

### 2012 Your First College Year Survey

Institutional Profile and Longitudinal Profile Reports

### University of Central Missouri

comparison group 1: Public 4yr Colleges

comparison group 2: Public/Private Universities, Public 4yr Colleges



### 2012 Your First College Year Survey Report Institutional Profile and Longitudinal Reports

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#### How to Read the Institutional Profile Report

This YFCY Institutional Profile provides valuable information on your students' academic and campus life experiences during their first year in college for students at your institution and two comparison groups. This report provides information that can be used for student assessment activities, accreditation and self-study reports, campus planning, and policy analysis. Separate profile reports are generated for first-time full-time freshmen and all respondents. First-time, full-time freshmen are defined as those respondents who first entered college in 2011 or 2012 and are currently enrolled full-time.

		Total			Men			Women		CIRP
Sample University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
ndicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
ecoming a community leader										
Essential	11.1%	9.8%	9.2%	15.0%	10.7%	9.4%	8.9%	9.3%	9.1%	
Very important	15.3%	13.8%	13.0%	18.3%	16.4%	13.6%	13.6%	12.6%	12.6%	4
Somewhat important	31.3%	28.7%	28.7%	28.2%	26.3%	26.6%	33.1%	29.8%	30.0%	Social
Not important	42.2%	47.8%	49.1%	38.5%	46.6%	50.4%	44.4%	48.3%	48.3%	Agency
Total (n)	1,395	5,458	16,100	514	1,761	6,067	881	3,697	10,033	
Mean	1.95	1.86	1.82	2.10	1.91	1.82	1.87	1.83	1.83	
Standard Deviation	1.01	0.99	0.98	1.08	1.03	0.99	0.96	0.98	0.97	
Significance	-	**	***	-	***	***	-		•	l .
Effect Size	- ,	0.09	0.13	-	0.18	0.28	-	0.04	0.04	

Statistical Significance – Uses t-test to examine the difference between the mean score for your institution and the comparison group. Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance are noted with one, two, or three stars, which correspond to the three standard levels of significance (\*p< .05, \*\*p< .01, and \*\*\*p< .001). Statistical significance measures the extent to which a difference is occurring by chance, not the extent to which a difference is important. Large sample sizes (like those in the comparison groups) tend to generate statistical significance even though the magnitude of the difference may be small and not practically significant. In order to provide additional context to statistical significance, effect sizes are provided.

Effect Size – Determines the practical significance of the mean difference between your institution and the comparison group. It is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the standard deviation of the comparison group. Generally, an effect size of .2 is considered small, .5 medium, and .8 large. A positive sign indicates that your institution's mean is greater than the mean of the comparison group; a negative sign indicates your mean is smaller than the mean of the comparison group. Note that a negative effect size is sometimes preferred (e.g., a negative effect size on "Since entering college, how often have you felt unsafe on this campus" suggests fewer students at your institution reported this was the case).

**Comp 1** – The first comparison group is based on your institution's type and control.

Comp 2 – The second comparison group is based on a similar grouping of institution type and control.

CIRP Construct – Items that are included in the measurement of a construct are indicated here.

Mean – The arithmetic mean is computed for each survey item based on the response options. Response options are given numeric values and are listed in descending order (i.e., 4=Essential, 3=Very Important, 2=Somewhat Important, 1=Not Important).

Standard Deviation – Measures the variability around the mean. A small standard deviation indicates that the responses to the item tend to be very close to the mean, whereas a large standard deviation indicates that the responses are spread over a larger range of response options.



		Total			Men			Women		Comptent
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
First-time, Full-time Freshmen	232	1,040	3,994	77	303	1,620	155	737	2,374	
Compared with when you entered this college, how would you now										
describe your:										
General knowledge										
Much stronger	19.8%	20.4%	21.1%	15.6%	18.2%	21.6%	21.9%	21.3%	20.8%	
Stronger	67.7%	68.1%	69.1%	68.8%	71.9%	68.4%	67.1%	66.5%	69.5%	
No change	11.6%	10.5%	8.9%	14.3%	9.2%	9.4%	10.3%	11.0%	8.6%	
Weaker	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	1.2%	1.0%	
Much weaker	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,989	77	303	1,617	155	737	2,372	
Mean	4.06	4.08	4.10	3.99	4.07	4.11	4.10	4.08	4.10	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.59	0.57	0.60	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.61	0.57	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.07	-	-0.14	-0.21	-	0.03	0.00	
Knowledge of a particular field or discipline										
Much stronger	36.2%	27.8%	28.0%	36.4%	27.1%	29.2%	36.1%	28.1%	27.2%	
Stronger	53.9%	56.9%	59.9%	50.6%	58.7%	59.1%	55.5%	56.1%	60.4%	
No change	7.3%	14.0%	11.3%	9.1%	12.5%	10.9%	6.5%	14.5%	11.5%	
Weaker	2.2%	1.2%	0.8%	3.9%	1.3%	0.7%	1.3%	1.1%	0.8%	
Much weaker	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,988	77	303	1,619	155	736	2,369	
Mean	4.23	4.11	4.15	4.19	4.11	4.16	4.25	4.11	4.14	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.69	0.64	0.76	0.68	0.64	0.69	0.69	0.64	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.17	0.13	-	0.12	0.05	-	0.20	0.17	
Knowledge of people from different races/cultures										
Much stronger	22.5%	15.5%	16.9%	20.8%	17.5%	17.1%	23.4%	14.7%	16.8%	
Stronger	38.5%	39.6%	47.6%	37.7%	39.4%	48.4%	39.0%	39.7%	47.0%	
No change	36.8%	43.2%	33.7%	39.0%	41.4%	32.7%	35.7%	43.9%	34.4%	
Weaker	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	2.6%	1.3%	1.5%	0.6%	1.4%	1.4%	
Much weaker	0.9%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	1.3%	0.4%	0.4%	
Total (n)	231	1,038	3,985	77	302	1,617	154	736	2,368	
Mean	3.81	3.68	3.79	3.77	3.73	3.80	3.82	3.67	3.78	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.76	0.74	0.81	0.77	0.74	0.84	0.75	0.75	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.17	0.03	-	0.05	-0.04	-	0.20	0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		Camatania
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Compared with when you entered this college, how would you now										
describe your:										
Understanding of the problems facing your community										
Much stronger	13.8%	13.4%	14.6%	9.1%	12.2%	14.5%	16.1%	13.8%	14.6%	
Stronger	44.8%	45.9%	50.5%	49.4%	48.8%	50.7%	42.6%	44.6%	50.4%	
No change	40.1%	38.9%	33.3%	40.3%	37.0%	33.2%	40.0%	39.8%	33.4%	
Weaker	0.9%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.7%	1.3%	0.6%	1.5%	1.4%	Civic
Much weaker	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%	Awareness
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,990	77	303	1,618	155	737	2,372	
Mean	3.71	3.70	3.78	3.66	3.71	3.78	3.73	3.70	3.78	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.66	0.71	0.72	0.76	0.73	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	-0.10	-	-0.07	-0.17	-	0.04	-0.07	
Understanding of national issues										
Much stronger	13.8%	14.0%	13.5%	10.4%	15.5%	14.7%	15.5%	13.4%	12.7%	
Stronger	43.5%	47.3%	48.5%	51.9%	52.1%	50.5%	39.4%	45.3%	47.1%	
No change	36.2%	34.8%	33.6%	32.5%	27.7%	30.7%	38.1%	37.7%	35.6%	
Weaker	6.0%	3.3%	3.8%	3.9%	3.3%	3.4%	7.1%	3.3%	4.1%	Civic
Much weaker	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	1.3%	1.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	Awareness
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,987	77	303	1,617	155	737	2,370	
Mean	3.64	3.71	3.71	3.66	3.77	3.75	3.63	3.68	3.67	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.80	0.77	0.83	0.75	0.77	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.09	-	-0.14	-0.12	-	-0.07	-0.05	
Understanding of global issues										
Much stronger	14.7%	15.9%	14.8%	14.3%	18.8%	15.2%	14.8%	14.7%	14.5%	
Stronger	39.2%	45.6%	49.0%	44.2%	50.2%	52.3%	36.8%	43.7%	46.6%	
No change	41.4%	35.2%	32.1%	37.7%	26.7%	28.6%	43.2%	38.7%	34.6%	
Weaker	4.7%	2.9%	3.6%	3.9%	3.6%	3.4%	5.2%	2.6%	3.7%	Civic
Much weaker	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	Awareness
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,989	77	303	1,618	155	737	2,371	
Mean	3.64	3.73	3.74	3.69	3.83	3.78	3.61	3.70	3.71	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.80	0.76	0.80	0.76	0.78	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.13	-	-0.18	-0.12	-	-0.12	-0.13	



		Total			Men			Women		C = == - 1 == . = - 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Compared with when you entered this college, how would you now										
describe your:										
Ability to conduct research										
Much stronger	21.1%	20.7%	19.2%	22.1%	21.1%	19.2%	20.6%	20.5%	19.3%	
Stronger	52.6%	53.1%	52.6%	53.2%	55.8%	52.7%	52.3%	52.0%	52.6%	
No change	23.7%	24.7%	26.5%	22.1%	20.5%	26.0%	24.5%	26.5%	26.8%	
Weaker	2.6%	1.3%	1.5%	2.6%	2.0%	1.9%	2.6%	1.1%	1.2%	
Much weaker	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,985	77	303	1,618	155	737	2,367	
Mean	3.92	3.93	3.89	3.95	3.95	3.88	3.91	3.92	3.90	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.72	0.72	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.71	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	0.04	-	0.00	0.09	-	-0.01	0.01	
Ability to work as part of a team										
Much stronger	18.5%	16.7%	14.6%	18.2%	18.8%	15.4%	18.7%	15.9%	14.0%	
Stronger	44.0%	43.1%	45.3%	39.0%	40.3%	45.4%	46.5%	44.2%	45.3%	
No change	34.9%	38.0%	38.0%	37.7%	37.3%	36.4%	33.5%	38.3%	39.1%	
Weaker	2.2%	1.7%	1.8%	3.9%	2.6%	2.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	
Much weaker	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	1.3%	1.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,988	77	303	1,617	155	737	2,371	
Mean	3.78	3.74	3.72	3.69	3.73	3.73	3.83	3.74	3.72	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.77	0.74	0.86	0.83	0.76	0.74	0.74	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.08	-	-0.05	-0.05	-	0.12	0.15	
Critical thinking skills										
Much stronger	19.4%	17.6%	18.4%	19.5%	19.5%	18.9%	19.4%	16.8%	18.0%	
Stronger	57.8%	58.7%	58.9%	54.5%	58.4%	58.3%	59.4%	58.8%	59.3%	
No change	20.7%	22.1%	21.4%	22.1%	20.1%	21.2%	20.0%	22.9%	21.5%	
Weaker	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%	
Much weaker	0.9%	0.4%	0.2%	2.6%	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,987	77	303	1,616	155	737	2,371	
Mean	3.94	3.92	3.94	3.87	3.94	3.94	3.97	3.91	3.94	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.69	0.68	0.83	0.72	0.69	0.67	0.68	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.00	-	-0.10	-0.10	-	0.09	0.04	



	Total				Men			Canatrust		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Compared with when you entered this college, how would you now										
describe your:										
Problem-solving skills										
Much stronger	20.7%	18.2%	17.6%	20.8%	18.8%	18.0%	20.6%	17.9%	17.3%	
Stronger	56.5%	56.8%	58.3%	50.6%	55.8%	58.1%	59.4%	57.3%	58.5%	
No change	21.1%	23.8%	22.8%	24.7%	23.8%	22.5%	19.4%	23.7%	23.0%	
Weaker	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	1.2%	
Much weaker	0.9%	0.3%	0.3%	2.6%	1.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,989	77	303	1,618	155	737	2,371	
Mean	3.95	3.92	3.92	3.86	3.91	3.92	4.00	3.92	3.92	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.69	0.68	0.85	0.73	0.69	0.65	0.67	0.67	
Significance	-			_			_			
Effect size	-	0.04	0.04	_	-0.07	-0.09	-	0.12	0.12	
Leadership ability										
Much stronger	23.3%	21.3%	19.3%	24.7%	22.8%	18.9%	22.6%	20.8%	19.5%	
Stronger	45.7%	45.0%	47.5%	41.6%	44.6%	48.6%	47.7%	45.2%	46.8%	
No change	29.3%	31.4%	30.9%	31.2%	30.0%	30.5%	28.4%	32.0%	31.2%	Social
Weaker	1.3%	1.6%	1.8%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.8%	2.1%	Self-
Much weaker	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	1.3%	1.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	Concept
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,984	77	303	1,615	155	737	2,369	
Mean	3.90	3.85	3.83	3.87	3.86	3.84	3.92	3.84	3.83	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.79	0.77	0.85	0.83	0.76	0.75	0.77	0.77	
Significance	-			-			_			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.09	-	0.01	0.04	-	0.10	0.12	



	Total Men							Construct		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering college, how often have you interacted with the following										
people (e.g., by phone, e-mail, Instant Messenger, or in person):										
Faculty during office hours										
Daily	6.9%	4.1%	2.8%	7.8%	5.0%	3.0%	6.5%	3.8%	2.7%	
2 or 3 times per week	8.6%	8.7%	7.5%	7.8%	11.6%	7.7%	9.0%	7.5%	7.3%	
Once a week	17.7%	12.4%	13.6%	20.8%	14.5%	15.0%	16.1%	11.5%	12.6%	
1 or 2 times per month	29.7%	26.8%	28.0%	27.3%	26.1%	29.4%	31.0%	27.0%	27.0%	
1 or 2 times per term	29.3%	35.3%	37.7%	29.9%	33.0%	34.5%	29.0%	36.3%	39.8%	Faculty
Never	7.8%	12.7%	10.6%	6.5%	9.9%	10.4%	8.4%	13.9%	10.7%	Interaction
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,989	77	303	1,618	155	736	2,371	
Mean	3.11	2.81	2.78	3.17	3.00	2.84	3.08	2.74	2.74	
Standard deviation	1.32	1.29	1.20	1.33	1.34	1.21	1.32	1.27	1.19	
Significance	-	**	***	-		*	-	**	***	
Effect size	-	0.23	0.28	-	0.13	0.27	-	0.27	0.29	
Faculty outside of class or office hours										
Daily	3.9%	1.9%	2.0%	3.9%	1.7%	2.0%	3.9%	2.0%	2.0%	
2 or 3 times per week	11.2%	7.9%	6.6%	10.4%	7.6%	6.3%	11.6%	8.0%	6.8%	
Once a week	15.5%	12.7%	12.8%	22.1%	20.3%	14.6%	12.3%	9.6%	11.6%	
1 or 2 times per month	24.1%	20.2%	20.1%	18.2%	20.9%	21.3%	27.1%	19.9%	19.2%	
1 or 2 times per term	22.8%	25.3%	29.0%	23.4%	20.3%	28.6%	22.6%	27.4%	29.2%	Faculty
Never	22.4%	31.9%	29.6%	22.1%	29.2%	27.2%	22.6%	33.0%	31.2%	Interaction
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,982	77	301	1,615	155	737	2,367	
Mean	2.82	2.45	2.44	2.87	2.62	2.50	2.79	2.38	2.40	
Standard deviation	1.43	1.36	1.32	1.45	1.37	1.31	1.43	1.35	1.32	
Significance	-	***	***	-		*	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	0.27	0.29	-	0.18	0.28	-	0.30	0.30	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering college, how often have you interacted with the following										
people (e.g., by phone, e-mail, Instant Messenger, or in person):										
Academic advisors/counselors										
Daily	3.0%	1.8%	1.5%	2.6%	1.3%	1.4%	3.2%	2.0%	1.6%	
2 or 3 times per week	5.2%	3.4%	3.4%	5.2%	2.6%	4.0%	5.2%	3.7%	3.1%	
Once a week	3.9%	4.7%	6.6%	6.5%	6.9%	9.2%	2.6%	3.8%	4.8%	
1 or 2 times per month	15.1%	18.6%	24.0%	16.9%	22.1%	25.3%	14.2%	17.1%	23.1%	
1 or 2 times per term	58.2%	66.6%	59.1%	53.2%	62.0%	54.2%	60.6%	68.5%	62.4%	
Never	14.7%	4.9%	5.3%	15.6%	5.0%	5.9%	14.2%	4.9%	5.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,983	77	303	1,613	155	737	2,370	
Mean	2.36	2.40	2.48	2.40	2.44	2.55	2.34	2.39	2.44	
Standard deviation	1.13	0.92	0.94	1.15	0.90	0.98	1.12	0.94	0.91	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.13	-	-0.04	-0.15	-	-0.05	-0.11	
Close friends at this institution										
Daily	72.0%	65.8%	74.9%	67.5%	64.2%	72.6%	74.2%	66.4%	76.4%	
2 or 3 times per week	15.1%	16.6%	12.1%	14.3%	15.2%	11.6%	15.5%	17.1%	12.4%	
Once a week	6.0%	8.3%	6.7%	6.5%	8.3%	8.2%	5.8%	8.3%	5.6%	
1 or 2 times per month	4.3%	3.8%	2.9%	7.8%	5.0%	3.3%	2.6%	3.3%	2.7%	
1 or 2 times per term	0.9%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.0%	1.8%	0.6%	1.5%	1.1%	
Never	1.7%	4.2%	2.1%	2.6%	6.3%	2.5%	1.3%	3.4%	1.8%	
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,981	77	302	1,617	155	735	2,364	
Mean	5.48	5.29	5.50	5.31	5.18	5.43	5.56	5.33	5.55	
Standard deviation	1.04	1.27	1.07	1.23	1.41	1.15	0.93	1.20	1.01	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.15	-0.02	-	0.09	-0.10	-	0.19	0.01	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering college, how often have you interacted with the following										
people (e.g., by phone, e-mail, Instant Messenger, or in person):										
Close friends not at this institution										
Daily	29.0%	29.1%	27.1%	23.7%	23.2%	22.2%	31.6%	31.5%	30.5%	
2 or 3 times per week	25.5%	23.8%	23.1%	17.1%	20.9%	21.5%	29.7%	25.0%	24.2%	
Once a week	21.6%	19.1%	17.0%	34.2%	23.8%	18.2%	15.5%	17.1%	16.2%	
1 or 2 times per month	15.6%	18.1%	18.4%	17.1%	22.2%	20.8%	14.8%	16.4%	16.7%	
1 or 2 times per frontiff	6.9%	6.3%	10.4%	6.6%	6.3%	12.1%	7.1%	6.2%	9.3%	
Never	1.3%	3.8%	4.0%	1.3%	3.6%	5.3%	1.3%	3.8%	3.1%	
Total (n)	231	1,039	3,987	76	302	1,617	155	737	2,370	
Mean	4.50	4.40	4.26	4.30	4.22	4.05	4.60	4.48	4.41	
Standard deviation	1.31	1.42	1.49	1.27	1.38	1.51	1.33	1.43	1.46	
Significance	-	1.12	*	-	1.00	1.01	-	1.10	1.10	
Effect size	-	0.07	0.16	-	0.06	0.17	-	0.08	0.13	
Your family										
Daily	35.9%	45.8%	38.0%	26.0%	36.0%	26.6%	40.9%	49.9%	45.8%	
2 or 3 times per week	24.7%	23.3%	23.1%	22.1%	23.1%	23.6%	26.0%	23.4%	22.8%	
Once a week	21.2%	14.6%	15.8%	33.8%	20.1%	20.0%	14.9%	12.4%	13.0%	
1 or 2 times per month	14.7%	13.1%	14.1%	15.6%	15.2%	17.6%	14.3%	12.2%	11.7%	
1 or 2 times per term	3.5%	2.4%	7.6%	2.6%	4.6%	10.4%	3.9%	1.5%	5.8%	
Never	0.0%	0.8%	1.3%	0.0%	1.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.7%	0.9%	
Total (n)	231	1,039	3,983	77	303	1,618	154	736	2,365	
Mean	4.75	4.95	4.66	4.53	4.68	4.33	4.86	5.06	4.88	
Standard deviation	1.19	1.21	1.37	1.12	1.28	1.40	1.21	1.16	1.31	
Significance	-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	0.07	-	-0.12	0.14	-	-0.17	-0.02	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering college, how often have you interacted with the following										
people (e.g., by phone, e-mail, Instant Messenger, or in person):										
Graduate students/teaching assistants										
Daily	6.5%	3.9%	3.5%	9.1%	5.3%	3.5%	5.2%	3.4%	3.5%	
2 or 3 times per week	14.2%	8.8%	10.1%	11.7%	8.9%	9.7%	15.5%	8.7%	10.3%	
Once a week	12.1%	11.6%	15.0%	15.6%	10.9%	16.7%	10.3%	12.0%	13.8%	
1 or 2 times per month	13.8%	12.5%	11.3%	15.6%	16.2%	12.9%	12.9%	11.0%	10.1%	
1 or 2 times per term	17.2%	17.1%	19.0%	15.6%	16.8%	18.9%	18.1%	17.3%	19.1%	
Never	36.2%	46.0%	41.2%	32.5%	41.9%	38.3%	38.1%	47.7%	43.1%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,985	77	303	1,618	155	736	2,367	
Mean	2.70	2.32	2.44	2.86	2.44	2.51	2.63	2.27	2.40	
Standard deviation	1.68	1.54	1.55	1.71	1.57	1.54	1.66	1.52	1.56	
Significance	-	***	*	-	*		-	**		
Effect size	-	0.25	0.17	-	0.27	0.23	-	0.24	0.15	
Close friends from your high school										
Daily	22.8%	20.6%	22.3%	26.0%	21.8%	20.7%	21.3%	20.1%	23.4%	
2 or 3 times per week	20.7%	21.3%	21.8%	9.1%	19.5%	20.1%	26.5%	22.0%	22.9%	
Once a week	19.4%	16.6%	16.4%	26.0%	16.8%	17.7%	16.1%	16.6%	15.5%	
1 or 2 times per month	18.5%	20.9%	19.5%	22.1%	19.1%	19.9%	16.8%	21.6%	19.2%	
1 or 2 times per term	12.1%	12.3%	13.8%	11.7%	15.2%	14.9%	12.3%	11.1%	13.0%	
Never	6.5%	8.4%	6.2%	5.2%	7.6%	6.6%	7.1%	8.7%	6.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,988	77	303	1,618	155	737	2,370	
Mean	4.04	3.92	4.01	4.00	3.91	3.92	4.06	3.92	4.06	
Standard deviation	1.54	1.58	1.56	1.52	1.60	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.55	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.02	-	0.06	0.05	-	0.09	0.00	
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college										
education?										
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	26.7%	24.2%	19.7%	28.6%	22.4%	17.1%	25.8%	25.0%	21.4%	
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	55.6%	57.3%	54.2%	48.1%	51.8%	51.3%	59.4%	59.6%	56.2%	
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	17.7%	18.5%	26.1%	23.4%	25.7%	31.6%	14.8%	15.5%	22.4%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,969	77	303	1,603	155	737	2,366	
Mean	2.09	2.06	1.94	2.05	1.97	1.86	2.11	2.09	1.99	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.65	0.67	0.72	0.69	0.68	0.63	0.63	0.66	
Significance	-		***	-		*	-		*	
Effect size	-	0.05	0.22	-	0.12	0.28	-	0.03	0.18	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptmust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often have you felt:										
Lonely or homesick										
Frequently	17.7%	12.6%	10.8%	7.8%	9.2%	6.4%	22.6%	14.0%	13.7%	
Occasionally	52.2%	47.7%	52.7%	54.5%	42.2%	47.3%	51.0%	49.9%	56.5%	
Not at all	30.2%	39.7%	36.5%	37.7%	48.5%	46.3%	26.5%	36.1%	29.8%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,987	77	303	1,615	155	737	2,372	
Mean	1.88	1.73	1.74	1.70	1.61	1.60	1.96	1.78	1.84	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.67	0.64	0.61	0.65	0.61	0.70	0.67	0.64	
Significance	-	**	**	-			-	**	*	
Effect size	-	0.22	0.22	-	0.14	0.16	-	0.27	0.19	
Isolated from campus life										
Frequently	13.8%	15.9%	10.7%	14.3%	15.5%	8.8%	13.5%	16.0%	12.1%	
Occasionally	35.8%	42.9%	38.6%	37.7%	38.6%	35.4%	34.8%	44.6%	40.8%	
Not at all	50.4%	41.3%	50.7%	48.1%	45.9%	55.8%	51.6%	39.3%	47.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,987	77	303	1,615	155	737	2,372	
Mean	1.63	1.75	1.60	1.66	1.70	1.53	1.62	1.77	1.65	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.71	0.67	0.72	0.72	0.65	0.71	0.71	0.68	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	-0.17	0.04	-	-0.06	0.20	-	-0.21	-0.04	
Unsafe on this campus										
Frequently	2.2%	2.3%	3.0%	1.3%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.2%	3.3%	
Occasionally	21.1%	14.4%	21.3%	13.0%	7.9%	17.3%	25.2%	17.0%	24.0%	
Not at all	76.7%	83.3%	75.7%	85.7%	89.4%	80.1%	72.3%	80.8%	72.7%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,984	77	303	1,615	155	735	2,369	
Mean	1.25	1.19	1.27	1.16	1.13	1.22	1.30	1.21	1.31	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.45	0.51	0.40	0.41	0.48	0.51	0.46	0.53	
Significance	-			-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.13	-0.04	-	0.07	-0.13	-	0.20	-0.02	
Worried about your health										
Frequently	7.3%	5.7%	6.3%	6.5%	5.0%	4.6%	7.7%	6.0%	7.4%	
Occasionally	40.1%	30.8%	34.4%	42.9%	26.7%	30.3%	38.7%	32.4%	37.2%	
Not at all	52.6%	63.6%	59.3%	50.6%	68.3%	65.0%	53.5%	61.6%	55.4%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,979	77	303	1,613	155	737	2,366	
Mean	1.55	1.42	1.47	1.56	1.37	1.40	1.54	1.44	1.52	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.58	0.58	0.64	0.61	0.63	
Significance	-	**		-	*	*	-			
Effect size		0.22	0.13	-	0.33	0.28	-	0.16	0.03	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often have you felt:										
That your courses inspired you to think in new ways										
Frequently	36.2%	30.8%	29.4%	32.5%	31.7%	25.3%	38.1%	30.4%	32.2%	
Occasionally	47.4%	55.5%	56.2%	44.2%	50.8%	57.2%	49.0%	57.4%	55.5%	
Not at all	16.4%	13.8%	14.4%	23.4%	17.5%	17.5%	12.9%	12.2%	12.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,985	77	303	1,615	155	737	2,370	
Mean	2.20	2.17	2.15	2.09	2.14	2.08	2.25	2.18	2.20	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.65	0.64	0.75	0.69	0.65	0.67	0.63	0.64	
Significance	-	0.00	0.0.	-	0.07	0.00	-	0.00	0.0.	
Effect size	-	0.05	0.08	_	0.07	0.02	_	0.11	0.08	
That your job responsibilities interfered with your schoolwork										
Frequently	11.2%	14.4%	8.2%	7.8%	12.5%	7.2%	12.9%	15.2%	8.9%	
Occasionally	24.6%	27.9%	25.4%	24.7%	27.1%	24.7%	24.5%	28.2%	25.8%	
Not at all	64.2%	57.7%	66.5%	67.5%	60.4%	68.2%	62.6%	56.6%	65.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,986	77	303	1,614	155	737	2,372	
Mean	1.47	1.57	1.42	1.40	1.52	1.39	1.50	1.59	1.44	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.73	0.64	0.63	0.71	0.62	0.72	0.74	0.65	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.14	0.08	-	-0.17	0.02	-	-0.12	0.09	
That your family responsibilities interfered with your schoolwork										
Frequently	9.1%	8.8%	6.2%	6.5%	8.3%	5.2%	10.3%	9.0%	6.8%	
Occasionally	33.6%	34.8%	29.7%	28.6%	28.7%	28.2%	36.1%	37.3%	30.7%	
Not at all	57.3%	56.4%	64.2%	64.9%	63.0%	66.6%	53.5%	53.7%	62.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,982	77	303	1,613	155	737	2,369	
Mean	1.52	1.52	1.42	1.42	1.45	1.39	1.57	1.55	1.44	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.65	0.61	0.61	0.64	0.58	0.67	0.65	0.62	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.00	0.16	-	-0.05	0.05	-	0.03	0.21	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often have you felt:										
Family support to succeed										
Frequently	61.2%	63.9%	61.4%	53.2%	59.3%	54.1%	65.2%	65.8%	66.4%	
Occasionally	28.9%	27.6%	28.6%	31.2%	27.5%	32.3%	27.7%	27.6%	26.1%	
Not at all	9.9%	8.6%	10.0%	15.6%	13.2%	13.7%	7.1%	6.7%	7.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,974	77	302	1,609	155	736	2,365	
Mean	2.51	2.55	2.51	2.38	2.46	2.40	2.58	2.59	2.59	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.65	0.67	0.74	0.72	0.72	0.62	0.61	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	0.00	-	-0.11	-0.03	-	-0.02	-0.02	
That faculty provided me with feedback that helped me assess my progress										
in class										
Frequently	36.6%	31.6%	32.0%	32.5%	33.3%	28.4%	38.7%	30.9%	34.5%	
Occasionally	52.6%	57.8%	57.9%	53.2%	56.8%	60.0%	52.3%	58.2%	56.4%	
Not at all	10.8%	10.6%	10.1%	14.3%	9.9%	11.6%	9.0%	10.9%	9.1%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,986	77	303	1,616	155	737	2,370	
Mean	2.26	2.21	2.22	2.18	2.23	2.17	2.30	2.20	2.25	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.61	0.61	0.66	0.62	0.61	0.63	0.61	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.07	-	-0.08	0.02	-	0.16	0.08	
That my contributions were valued in class										
Frequently	33.6%	30.6%	32.9%	26.0%	32.7%	31.4%	37.4%	29.7%	33.9%	
Occasionally	57.3%	59.7%	58.5%	61.0%	55.8%	58.7%	55.5%	61.3%	58.4%	
Not at all	9.1%	9.7%	8.6%	13.0%	11.6%	9.9%	7.1%	9.0%	7.7%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,977	77	303	1,611	155	737	2,366	
Mean	2.25	2.21	2.24	2.13	2.21	2.22	2.30	2.21	2.26	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.63	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.59	
Significance	-			_			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.02	-	-0.13	-0.15	-	0.15	0.07	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often have you felt:										
That foculty analyzed we to call associans and negligible in discussions										
That faculty encouraged me to ask questions and participate in discussions										
Frequently	54.3%	52.6%	51.3%	45.5%	51.8%	47.0%	58.7%	52.9%	54.2%	
Occasionally	39.7%	40.2%	42.9%	45.5%	40.9%	46.1%	36.8%	39.9%	40.8%	
Not at all	6.0%	7.2%	5.8%	9.1%	7.3%	6.9%	4.5%	7.2%	5.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,985	77	303	1,614	155	737	2,371	
Mean	2.48	2.45	2.46	2.36	2.45	2.40	2.54	2.46	2.49	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.63	0.60	0.65	0.63	0.62	0.58	0.63	0.59	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.03	-	-0.14	-0.06	-	0.13	0.08	
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
General education and core curriculum courses										
Very satisfied	23.3%	19.8%	18.5%	23.4%	22.3%	18.9%	23.2%	18.8%	18.2%	
Satisfied	49.6%	54.5%	52.0%	46.8%	52.2%	50.2%	51.0%	55.4%	53.2%	
Neutral	19.4%	18.7%	20.6%	20.8%	17.9%	21.5%	18.7%	19.1%	19.9%	Satisfaction
Dissatisfied	4.7%	5.1%	6.6%	3.9%	5.0%	6.7%	5.2%	5.2%	6.6%	with
Very dissatisfied	3.0%	1.8%	2.4%	5.2%	2.7%	2.7%	1.9%	1.5%	2.2%	Courses
Total (n)	232	1,035	3,972	77	301	1,607	155	734	2,365	
Mean	3.85	3.85	3.78	3.79	3.86	3.76	3.88	3.85	3.79	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.86	0.90	1.02	0.91	0.92	0.89	0.84	0.89	
Significance	_			_			_			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.08	-	-0.08	0.03	_	0.04	0.10	
Your overall academic experience										
Very satisfied	29.4%	22.1%	21.8%	30.3%	20.3%	21.4%	29.0%	22.9%	22.0%	
Satisfied	51.5%	57.8%	56.3%	46.1%	59.1%	55.6%	54.2%	57.3%	56.9%	
Neutral	13.4%	14.9%	17.3%	17.1%	15.0%	17.9%	11.6%	14.8%	16.8%	
Dissatisfied	4.8%	4.2%	3.8%	5.3%	4.0%	3.8%	4.5%	4.4%	3.7%	Overall
Very dissatisfied	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	1.3%	1.7%	1.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	Satisfaction
Total (n)	231	1,036	3,977	76	301	1,611	155	735	2,366	
Mean	4.04	3.96	3.94	3.99	3.92	3.92	4.06	3.97	3.96	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.79	0.78	0.90	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.77	
Significance	-	5.77	5.70	-	3.01	5.01	-	3.70	5.77	
Effect size	_	0.10	0.13	_	0.09	0.09	_	0.12	0.13	



		Total			Men			Women		C = = = 1 = 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Classroom facilities										
Very satisfied	22.1%	21.9%	19.6%	17.1%	23.3%	19.9%	24.5%	21.3%	19.3%	
Satisfied	52.4%	56.9%	52.8%	59.2%	58.3%	51.9%	49.0%	56.3%	53.4%	
Neutral	18.6%	17.4%	22.8%	18.4%	15.3%	22.6%	18.7%	18.2%	22.9%	
Dissatisfied	6.5%	3.5%	4.1%	3.9%	2.3%	4.2%	7.7%	3.9%	4.0%	
Very dissatisfied	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	1.3%	0.7%	1.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	
Total (n)	231	1,036	3,968	76	300	1,605	155	736	2,363	
Mean	3.89	3.96	3.86	3.87	4.01	3.85	3.90	3.94	3.87	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.75	0.80	0.79	0.74	0.84	0.86	0.76	0.77	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.09	0.04	-	-0.19	0.02	-	-0.05	0.04	
Computer facilities/labs										
Very satisfied	34.5%	28.4%	24.6%	35.6%	31.3%	24.4%	34.0%	27.2%	24.8%	
Satisfied	49.3%	51.4%	48.4%	50.7%	49.8%	47.4%	48.7%	52.1%	49.0%	
Neutral	13.9%	16.4%	22.4%	12.3%	15.7%	23.3%	14.7%	16.7%	21.9%	
Dissatisfied	1.8%	3.2%	3.7%	1.4%	2.5%	3.6%	2.0%	3.4%	3.7%	
Very dissatisfied	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%	0.7%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	
Total (n)	223	982	3,799	73	281	1,548	150	701	2,251	
Mean	4.16	4.04	3.92	4.21	4.09	3.90	4.13	4.02	3.94	
Standard deviation	0.76	0.79	0.83	0.71	0.79	0.85	0.78	0.79	0.82	
Significance	-	*	***	-		**	-		**	
Effect size	-	0.15	0.29	-	0.15	0.36	-	0.14	0.23	
Library facilities										
Very satisfied	52.0%	38.7%	38.2%	56.0%	42.0%	39.2%	50.0%	37.4%	37.5%	
Satisfied	38.9%	45.1%	43.8%	32.0%	42.4%	42.6%	42.2%	46.2%	44.7%	
Neutral	7.4%	12.5%	14.2%	9.3%	12.2%	14.6%	6.5%	12.6%	13.9%	
Dissatisfied	1.3%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.4%	2.1%	0.6%	2.8%	3.0%	
Very dissatisfied	0.4%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	1.0%	1.4%	0.6%	1.1%	0.9%	
Total (n)	229	1,012	3,910	75	295	1,590	154	717	2,320	
Mean	4.41	4.18	4.15	4.41	4.22	4.16	4.40	4.16	4.15	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.83	0.84	0.77	0.83	0.85	0.70	0.83	0.83	
Significance	-	***	***	-		*	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	0.28	0.31	-	0.23	0.29	-	0.29	0.30	



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		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Laboratory facilities and equipment										
Very satisfied	29.8%	25.3%	23.8%	30.9%	27.9%	23.7%	29.3%	24.3%	23.8%	
Satisfied	49.2%	50.2%	47.7%	41.2%	44.3%	46.0%	53.7%	52.6%	48.9%	
Neutral	18.3%	20.8%	24.5%	26.5%	23.8%	26.1%	13.8%	19.6%	23.4%	
Dissatisfied	2.6%	2.9%	3.3%	1.5%	2.5%	3.2%	3.3%	3.0%	3.3%	
Very dissatisfied	0.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	1.6%	1.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	
Total (n)	191	837	3,311	68	244	1,373	123	593	1,938	
Mean	4.06	3.96	3.90	4.01	3.94	3.88	4.09	3.97	3.92	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.81	0.82	0.80	0.87	0.84	0.75	0.78	0.81	
Significance	-		**	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.12	0.20	-	0.08	0.15	-	0.15	0.21	
Computer assistance										
Very satisfied	21.6%	19.4%	17.7%	21.4%	22.4%	17.8%	21.6%	18.2%	17.7%	
Satisfied	45.1%	47.4%	43.8%	45.7%	43.6%	41.9%	44.8%	48.9%	45.2%	
Neutral	25.5%	27.7%	32.8%	24.3%	28.2%	33.9%	26.1%	27.6%	32.0%	
Dissatisfied	7.4%	4.8%	4.0%	8.6%	5.0%	4.3%	6.7%	4.7%	3.8%	
Very dissatisfied	0.5%	0.7%	1.6%	0.0%	0.8%	2.1%	0.7%	0.6%	1.3%	
Total (n)	204	876	3,353	70	259	1,397	134	617	1,956	
Mean	3.80	3.80	3.72	3.80	3.82	3.69	3.80	3.79	3.74	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.83	0.86	0.88	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.81	0.84	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.09	-	-0.02	0.13	-	0.01	0.07	
Academic advising										
Very satisfied	28.9%	26.2%	25.0%	28.4%	27.4%	26.0%	29.1%	25.7%	24.4%	
Satisfied	39.6%	44.4%	42.0%	41.9%	45.5%	41.4%	38.4%	44.0%	42.5%	
Neutral	20.0%	17.0%	21.6%	16.2%	15.4%	22.4%	21.9%	17.7%	21.1%	
Dissatisfied	8.0%	9.2%	8.1%	8.1%	8.0%	7.2%	7.9%	9.6%	8.8%	
Very dissatisfied	3.6%	3.2%	3.2%	5.4%	3.7%	3.0%	2.6%	3.0%	3.3%	
Total (n)	225	1,027	3,930	74	299	1,590	151	728	2,340	
Mean	3.82	3.81	3.78	3.80	3.85	3.80	3.83	3.80	3.76	
Standard deviation	1.05	1.03	1.01	1.11	1.03	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.02	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	0.04	-	-0.05	0.00	-	0.03	0.07	



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		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Student housing (e.g., res. halls)										
Very satisfied	12.9%	20.2%	17.6%	12.5%	19.8%	18.0%	13.1%	20.3%	17.4%	
Satisfied	34.9%	38.5%	41.0%	38.9%	40.3%	38.7%	32.8%	37.7%	42.7%	
Neutral	29.7%	23.7%	23.6%	29.2%	25.1%	25.1%	29.9%	23.0%	22.5%	
Dissatisfied	10.5%	10.7%	11.3%	11.1%	8.6%	11.1%	10.2%	11.6%	11.4%	
Very dissatisfied	12.0%	6.9%	6.4%	8.3%	6.2%	7.1%	13.9%	7.3%	5.9%	
Total (n)	209	794	3,564	72	243	1,484	137	551	2,080	
Mean	3.26	3.54	3.52	3.36	3.59	3.49	3.21	3.52	3.54	
Standard deviation	1.18	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.22	1.15	1.09	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	**	***	
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.24	-	-0.21	-0.12	-	-0.27	-0.30	
Financial aid office										
Very satisfied	21.3%	15.2%	13.2%	19.7%	18.0%	13.8%	22.1%	14.2%	12.7%	
Satisfied	41.6%	39.2%	37.9%	40.9%	37.1%	38.0%	41.9%	40.1%	37.8%	
Neutral	25.7%	31.7%	36.8%	22.7%	31.3%	37.4%	27.2%	31.9%	36.3%	
Dissatisfied	8.9%	9.3%	8.0%	12.1%	8.2%	7.0%	7.4%	9.7%	8.8%	
Very dissatisfied	2.5%	4.5%	4.1%	4.5%	5.5%	3.8%	1.5%	4.2%	4.4%	
Total (n)	202	905	3,361	66	256	1,376	136	649	1,985	
Mean	3.70	3.51	3.48	3.59	3.54	3.51	3.76	3.50	3.46	
Standard deviation	0.98	1.01	0.96	1.08	1.05	0.94	0.93	0.99	0.97	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	**	***	
Effect size	-	0.19	0.23	-	0.05	0.09	-	0.26	0.31	
Financial aid package										
Very satisfied	21.5%	14.8%	14.7%	23.9%	17.1%	15.8%	20.3%	13.9%	13.9%	
Satisfied	35.1%	35.7%	34.7%	34.3%	34.1%	36.1%	35.5%	36.3%	33.8%	
Neutral	29.3%	34.8%	34.6%	23.9%	34.1%	33.5%	31.9%	35.0%	35.3%	
Dissatisfied	8.3%	10.5%	10.4%	10.4%	9.7%	8.8%	7.2%	10.8%	11.5%	
Very dissatisfied	5.9%	4.3%	5.6%	7.5%	5.0%	5.8%	5.1%	4.0%	5.5%	
Total (n)	205	886	3,448	67	258	1,419	138	628	2,029	
Mean	3.58	3.46	3.42	3.57	3.48	3.47	3.59	3.45	3.39	
Standard deviation	1.09	1.01	1.04	1.18	1.04	1.04	1.05	0.99	1.04	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.12	0.15	-	0.09	0.10	-	0.14	0.19	



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					Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Student health services										
Very satisfied	16.1%	19.3%	14.8%	15.3%	23.5%	15.8%	16.5%	17.5%	14.1%	
Satisfied	35.6%	38.7%	37.2%	40.7%	40.0%	39.7%	33.0%	38.1%	35.5%	
Neutral	34.5%	29.6%	31.7%	35.6%	29.6%	33.8%	33.9%	29.6%	30.3%	
Dissatisfied	9.8%	9.0%	10.7%	5.1%	4.8%	7.5%	12.2%	10.8%	13.0%	
Very dissatisfied	4.0%	3.5%	5.5%	3.4%	2.2%	3.2%	4.3%	4.1%	7.2%	
Total (n)	174	768	3,195	59	230	1,321	115	538	1,874	
Mean	3.50	3.61	3.45	3.59	3.78	3.57	3.45	3.54	3.36	
Standard deviation	1.01	1.01	1.04	0.93	0.93	0.95	1.04	1.03	1.10	
Significance	-			_			_			
Effect size	-	-0.11	0.05	_	-0.20	0.02	_	-0.09	0.08	
Student psychological services										
Very satisfied	17.1%	17.7%	13.9%	9.1%	17.3%	12.9%	21.5%	17.9%	14.7%	
Satisfied	35.0%	32.0%	30.4%	38.6%	30.0%	29.9%	32.9%	32.8%	30.9%	
Neutral	43.9%	46.6%	50.8%	47.7%	50.0%	53.5%	41.8%	45.1%	48.6%	
Dissatisfied	3.3%	2.9%	3.3%	2.3%	2.0%	2.2%	3.8%	3.3%	4.2%	
Very dissatisfied	0.8%	0.8%	1.5%	2.3%	0.7%	1.6%	0.0%	0.9%	1.5%	
Total (n)	123	485	2,145	44	150	963	79	335	1,182	
Mean	3.64	3.63	3.52	3.50	3.61	3.50	3.72	3.64	3.53	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.79	0.82	0.80	0.85	0.84	0.85	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	0.14	-	-0.13	0.00	-	0.10	0.22	
Orientation for new students										
Very satisfied	22.8%	20.6%	19.1%	17.1%	18.4%	18.0%	25.7%	21.5%	19.8%	
Satisfied	43.3%	44.7%	42.3%	43.4%	45.8%	41.9%	43.2%	44.2%	42.6%	
Neutral	27.7%	26.6%	28.1%	31.6%	28.8%	30.5%	25.7%	25.7%	26.5%	
Dissatisfied	4.0%	6.2%	7.4%	3.9%	4.2%	6.6%	4.1%	7.0%	8.0%	
Very dissatisfied	2.2%	2.0%	3.0%	3.9%	2.8%	3.0%	1.4%	1.6%	3.1%	
Total (n)	224	973	3,856	76	288	1,569	148	685	2,287	
Mean	3.80	3.76	3.67	3.66	3.73	3.65	3.88	3.77	3.68	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.91	0.97	0.95	0.90	0.95	0.89	0.92	0.98	
Significance	-			-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.04	0.13	-	-0.08	0.01	-	0.12	0.20	



		Total			Man			Mamaan		T
		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	3011311 401
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Opportunities for community service										
Very satisfied	19.1%	17.5%	20.2%	11.9%	15.9%	19.1%	23.1%	18.1%	21.0%	
Satisfied	35.1%	38.0%	39.7%	37.3%	38.6%	39.7%	33.9%	37.7%	39.7%	
Neutral	38.3%	35.8%	33.4%	44.8%	41.2%	35.8%	34.7%	33.6%	31.7%	
Dissatisfied	5.9%	6.8%	5.4%	3.0%	2.6%	4.2%	7.4%	8.5%	6.2%	
Very dissatisfied	1.6%	2.0%	1.4%	3.0%	1.7%	1.2%	0.8%	2.1%	1.5%	
Total (n)	188	808	3,332	67	233	1,353	121	575	1,979	
Mean	3.64	3.62	3.72	3.52	3.64	3.71	3.71	3.61	3.73	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.92	0.89	0.86	0.84	0.86	0.93	0.95	0.91	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	-0.09	-	-0.14	-0.22	-	0.11	-0.02	
First-year programs (e.g., first-year seminar, learning community, linked										
courses)										
Very satisfied	22.1%	20.8%	17.7%	14.9%	18.7%	15.9%	26.0%	21.7%	18.9%	
Satisfied	37.9%	33.3%	35.4%	41.8%	36.1%	35.2%	35.8%	32.2%	35.5%	
Neutral	31.1%	32.8%	32.1%	29.9%	33.3%	32.4%	31.7%	32.5%	31.9%	Satisfaction
Dissatisfied	6.3%	8.3%	8.9%	9.0%	6.0%	9.1%	4.9%	9.2%	8.7%	with
Very dissatisfied	2.6%	4.8%	5.9%	4.5%	6.0%	7.3%	1.6%	4.4%	4.9%	Courses
Total (n)	190	870	3,554	67	252	1,468	123	618	2,086	
Mean	3.71	3.57	3.50	3.54	3.56	3.43	3.80	3.58	3.55	
Standard deviation	0.97	1.06	1.07	1.00	1.05	1.09	0.94	1.06	1.05	
Significance	-		**	-			-	*	**	
Effect size	-	0.13	0.20	-	-0.02	0.10	-	0.21	0.24	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you utilized the following										
services:										
Study skills advising										
Frequently	17.7%	11.4%	10.4%	19.5%	11.2%	9.2%	16.8%	11.4%	11.2%	
Occasionally	34.1%	28.6%	31.9%	32.5%	31.4%	36.8%	34.8%	27.5%	28.5%	
Not at all	48.3%	60.0%	57.7%	48.1%	57.4%	54.1%	48.4%	61.1%	60.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,980	77	303	1,615	155	735	2,365	
Mean	1.69	1.51	1.53	1.71	1.54	1.55	1.68	1.50	1.51	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.69	0.68	0.78	0.69	0.66	0.75	0.69	0.69	
Significance	-	***	***	-		*	-	**	**	
Effect size	-	0.26	0.24	-	0.25	0.24	-	0.26	0.25	
Financial aid advising			·			·				
Frequently	12.9%	10.1%	6.8%	10.4%	10.6%	6.4%	14.2%	9.9%	7.0%	
Occasionally	42.7%	43.2%	35.7%	44.2%	44.2%	35.8%	41.9%	42.7%	35.7%	
Not at all	44.4%	46.7%	57.5%	45.5%	45.2%	57.7%	43.9%	47.3%	57.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,981	77	303	1,614	155	735	2,367	
Mean	1.69	1.63	1.49	1.65	1.65	1.49	1.70	1.63	1.50	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.66	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.62	0.70	0.66	0.62	
Significance	-		***	-		*	-		***	
Effect size	-	0.09	0.32	-	0.00	0.26	-	0.11	0.32	
Student health services										
Frequently	6.9%	7.1%	6.9%	5.2%	5.3%	5.5%	7.7%	7.9%	7.8%	
Occasionally	43.5%	45.9%	48.4%	44.2%	50.8%	48.2%	43.2%	43.9%	48.6%	
Not at all	49.6%	47.0%	44.7%	50.6%	43.9%	46.3%	49.0%	48.2%	43.6%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,968	77	303	1,610	155	736	2,358	
Mean	1.57	1.60	1.62	1.55	1.61	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.64	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.63	0.63	0.62	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.08	-	-0.10	-0.07	-	-0.02	-0.08	
Student psychological services										
Frequently	4.3%	4.1%	3.9%	5.2%	3.3%	3.6%	3.9%	4.5%	4.0%	
Occasionally	15.9%	11.1%	12.6%	16.9%	12.2%	14.4%	15.5%	10.6%	11.4%	
Not at all	79.7%	84.8%	83.5%	77.9%	84.5%	82.0%	80.6%	84.9%	84.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,972	77	303	1,610	155	734	2,362	
Mean	1.25	1.19	1.20	1.27	1.19	1.22	1.23	1.20	1.19	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.55	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.50	0.49	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.12	0.10	-	0.17	0.10	-	0.06	0.08	



University of Central Missouri	The Higher Education Research Institute At Octa		Total		1 11 30	Men	unie Fresn	I	Momon		
Since entering this college, how often have you utilized the following services:		<u> </u>		0 0			0 0			0 0	Construct
Writing center           Frequently         15.5%         12.8%         7.9%         16.9%         10.9%         6.4%         14.8%         13.6%         8.9%           Occasionally         40.1%         35.4%         32.6%         45.5%         42.2%         36.9%         37.4%         32.5%         29.7%           Not at all         44.4%         51.8%         59.5%         37.7%         46.9%         56.7%         47.7%         53.9%         61.4%           Total (n)         232         1,038         3,981         77         303         1,613         155         735         2,368           Mean         1,71         1,61         1,48         1.79         1,64         1,50         1,67         1,60         1,47           Standard deviation         0,72         0,72         0,64         0,71         0,64         0,71         0,67         0,12         0,72         0,65           Significance         -         0,14         0,36         -         0,22         0,48         -         0,10         0,31           Disability resource center         46.9%         3,3%         3,9%         2,6%         3,2%         3,2%         1,5%         2,8% </th <th></th> <th>Your Inst</th> <th>Comp 1</th> <th>Comp 2</th> <th>Your Inst</th> <th>Comp 1</th> <th>Comp 2</th> <th>Your Inst</th> <th>Comp 1</th> <th>Comp 2</th> <th></th>		Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Writing center         Frequently         15.5%         12.8%         7.9%         16.9%         10.9%         6.4%         14.8%         13.6%         8.9%           Occasionally         40.1%         35.4%         32.6%         45.5%         42.2%         36.9%         37.4%         32.5%         29.7%           Not at all         44.4%         51.8%         59.5%         37.7%         46.9%         56.7%         47.7%         53.9%         61.4%           Total (n)         232         1,038         3,981         1.77         303         1,613         155         735         2,368           Mean         1,71         1.61         1.48         1.79         1.64         1.50         1.67         1.60         1.47           Standard deviation         0.72         0.70         0.64         0.71         0.67         0.61         0.72         0.72         0.65           Significance         -         0.14         0.36         -         0.22         0.48         -         0.10         0.31           Disability resource center         1.8         3.8%         3.8%         3.9%         2.6%         3.2%         3.2%         1.5%         2.8%											
Frequently	services:										1
Frequently											1
Occasionally         40.1%         35.4%         32.6%         45.5%         42.2%         36.9%         37.4%         32.5%         29.7%           Not at all         44.4%         51.8%         59.5%         37.7%         46.9%         56.7%         47.7%         53.9%         61.4%           Total (n)         232         1,038         3,981         77         303         1,613         155         735         2,368           Mean         1,11         1,61         1,48         1.79         1,64         1,50         1,67         1,60         1,47           Standard deviation         0,72         0,70         0,64         0,71         0,67         0,61         0,72         0,72         0,65           Significance         -         -         0,14         0,36         -         0,22         0,48         -         0,10         0,31           Effect size         -         0,14         0,36         -         0,22         0,48         -         0,10         0,31           Disability resource center         -         3,4%         1,8%         3,0%         3,9%         2,6%         3,2%         3,2%         1,5%         2,8%           Occas											
Not at all											1
Total (n)         232         1,038         3,981         77         303         1,613         155         735         2,368           Mean         1,71         1,61         1,48         1,79         1,64         1,50         1,67         1,60         1,47           Standard deviation         0,72         0,70         0,64         0,71         0,67         0,61         0,72         0,72         0,65           Significance         - <td></td>											
Mean         1.71         1.61         1.48         1.79         1.64         1.50         1.67         1.60         1.47           Standard deviation         0.72         0.70         0.64         0.71         0.67         0.61         0.72         0.72         0.65           Significance         -											
Standard deviation	Total (n)			3,981							
Significance   -   -   -   -   -   -   -   -   -	Mean			1.48	1.79	1.64	1.50			1.47	
Significance   Content	Standard deviation	0.72	0.70		0.71	0.67		0.72	0.72		1
Disability resource center   Frequently   3.4%   1.8%   3.0%   3.9%   2.6%   3.2%   3.2%   1.5%   2.8%   0.00	Significance	-		***	-		***	-		***	
Frequently         3.4%         1.8%         3.0%         3.9%         2.6%         3.2%         3.2%         1.5%         2.8%           Occasionally         7.3%         5.3%         8.0%         6.5%         8.3%         12.5%         7.7%         4.1%         5.0%           Not at all         89.2%         92.9%         89.0%         89.6%         89.1%         84.3%         89.0%         94.4%         92.2%           Total (n)         232         1,039         3,982         77         303         1,614         155         736         2,368           Mean         1.14         1.09         1.14         1.14         1.19         1.14         1.07         1.11           Standard deviation         0.44         0.34         0.42         0.45         0.41         0.47         0.43         0.31         0.39           Significance         -         0.15         0.00         -         0.00         -0.11         -         0.23         0.08           Career services         -         0.15         0.00         -         0.00         -0.11         -         0.23         0.08           Frequently         9.9%         4.5%         4.6%	Effect size	-	0.14	0.36	-	0.22	0.48	-	0.10	0.31	
Occasionally Not at all         7.3%         5.3%         8.0%         6.5%         8.3%         12.5%         7.7%         4.1%         5.0%           Not at all         89.2%         92.9%         89.0%         89.6%         89.1%         84.3%         89.0%         94.4%         92.2%           Total (n)         232         1,039         3,982         77         303         1,614         155         736         2,368           Mean         1.14         1.09         1.14         1.14         1.19         1.14         1.07         1.11           Standard deviation         0.44         0.34         0.42         0.45         0.41         0.47         0.43         0.31         0.39           Significance         -	Disability resource center										
Not at all         89.2%         92.9%         89.0%         89.6%         89.1%         84.3%         89.0%         94.4%         92.2%           Total (n)         232         1,039         3,982         77         303         1,614         155         736         2,368           Mean         1.14         1.09         1.14         1.14         1.19         1.14         1.07         1.11           Standard deviation         0.44         0.34         0.42         0.45         0.41         0.47         0.43         0.31         0.39           Significance         -	Frequently	3.4%	1.8%	3.0%	3.9%	2.6%	3.2%	3.2%	1.5%	2.8%	
Total (n)         232         1,039         3,982         77         303         1,614         155         736         2,368           Mean         1.14         1.09         1.14         1.14         1.14         1.19         1.14         1.07         1.11           Standard deviation         0.44         0.34         0.42         0.45         0.41         0.47         0.43         0.31         0.39           Significance         - <td>Occasionally</td> <td>7.3%</td> <td>5.3%</td> <td>8.0%</td> <td>6.5%</td> <td>8.3%</td> <td>12.5%</td> <td>7.7%</td> <td>4.1%</td> <td>5.0%</td> <td></td>	Occasionally	7.3%	5.3%	8.0%	6.5%	8.3%	12.5%	7.7%	4.1%	5.0%	
Mean         1.14         1.09         1.14         1.14         1.14         1.19         1.14         1.07         1.11           Standard deviation         0.44         0.34         0.42         0.45         0.41         0.47         0.43         0.31         0.39           Significance         -	Not at all	89.2%	92.9%	89.0%	89.6%	89.1%	84.3%	89.0%	94.4%	92.2%	
Mean         1.14         1.09         1.14         1.14         1.14         1.19         1.14         1.07         1.11           Standard deviation         0.44         0.34         0.42         0.45         0.41         0.47         0.43         0.31         0.39           Significance         -	Total (n)	232	1,039	3,982	77	303	1,614	155	736	2,368	
Significance         -         -         -         -         *         -         *         -         -         *         -         -         *         -         -         *         -         -         *         -         -         -         *         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         0.00         -         0.00         -         0.11         -         0.23         0.08           Career services           Frequently         9.9%         4.5%         4.6%         6.5%         4.3%         4.6%         11.6%         4.6%         4.7%           Occasionally         44.4%         29.1%         28.3%         51.9%         32.7%         31.1%         40.6%         27.7%         26.5%           Not at all         45.7%         66.3%         67.0%         41.6%         63.0%         64.4%         47.7%         67.7%         68.8%           Total (n)         232         1,037         3,981         77         303         1,613         155         734         2,368           Mean         1.64         1.38         1.38         1.65		1.14	1.09	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.19	1.14	1.07		
Significance   Fifect size   Career services   Significance   Career services   Significance   Career services   Significance   Significanc	Standard deviation	0.44	0.34	0.42	0.45	0.41	0.47	0.43	0.31	0.39	1
Effect size         -         0.15         0.00         -         0.00         -0.11         -         0.23         0.08           Career services         Frequently           Frequently         9.9%         4.5%         4.6%         6.5%         4.3%         4.6%         11.6%         4.6%         4.7%           Occasionally         44.4%         29.1%         28.3%         51.9%         32.7%         31.1%         40.6%         27.7%         26.5%           Not at all         45.7%         66.3%         67.0%         41.6%         63.0%         64.4%         47.7%         67.7%         68.8%           Total (n)         232         1,037         3,981         77         303         1,613         155         734         2,368           Mean         1.64         1.38         1.38         1.65         1.41         1.40         1.64         1.37         1.36           Standard deviation         0.66         0.57         0.57         0.60         0.57         0.58         0.68         0.57         0.57		-			-			-			
Career services         9.9%         4.5%         4.6%         6.5%         4.3%         4.6%         11.6%         4.6%         4.7%           Occasionally         44.4%         29.1%         28.3%         51.9%         32.7%         31.1%         40.6%         27.7%         26.5%           Not at all         45.7%         66.3%         67.0%         41.6%         63.0%         64.4%         47.7%         67.7%         68.8%           Total (n)         232         1,037         3,981         77         303         1,613         155         734         2,368           Mean         1.64         1.38         1.38         1.65         1.41         1.40         1.64         1.37         1.36           Standard deviation         0.66         0.57         0.57         0.60         0.57         0.58         0.68         0.57         0.57		-	0.15	0.00	-	0.00	-0.11	_	0.23	0.08	1
Occasionally Not at all         44.4%         29.1%         28.3%         51.9%         32.7%         31.1%         40.6%         27.7%         26.5%           Not at all         45.7%         66.3%         67.0%         41.6%         63.0%         64.4%         47.7%         67.7%         68.8%           Total (n)         232         1,037         3,981         77         303         1,613         155         734         2,368           Mean         1.64         1.38         1.38         1.65         1.41         1.40         1.64         1.37         1.36           Standard deviation         0.66         0.57         0.57         0.60         0.57         0.58         0.68         0.57         0.57											
Occasionally Not at all         44.4%         29.1%         28.3%         51.9%         32.7%         31.1%         40.6%         27.7%         26.5%           Not at all         45.7%         66.3%         67.0%         41.6%         63.0%         64.4%         47.7%         67.7%         68.8%           Total (n)         232         1,037         3,981         77         303         1,613         155         734         2,368           Mean         1.64         1.38         1.38         1.65         1.41         1.40         1.64         1.37         1.36           Standard deviation         0.66         0.57         0.57         0.60         0.57         0.58         0.68         0.57         0.57	Frequently	9.9%	4.5%	4.6%	6.5%	4.3%	4.6%	11.6%	4.6%	4.7%	
Not at all         45.7%         66.3%         67.0%         41.6%         63.0%         64.4%         47.7%         67.7%         68.8%           Total (n)         232         1,037         3,981         77         303         1,613         155         734         2,368           Mean         1.64         1.38         1.38         1.65         1.41         1.40         1.64         1.37         1.36           Standard deviation         0.66         0.57         0.57         0.60         0.57         0.58         0.68         0.57         0.57											
Total (n)     232     1,037     3,981     77     303     1,613     155     734     2,368       Mean     1.64     1.38     1.38     1.65     1.41     1.40     1.64     1.37     1.36       Standard deviation     0.66     0.57     0.57     0.60     0.57     0.58     0.68     0.57     0.57			66.3%				64.4%				
Mean       1.64       1.38       1.38       1.65       1.41       1.40       1.64       1.37       1.36         Standard deviation       0.66       0.57       0.57       0.60       0.57       0.58       0.68       0.57       0.57		232	1,037	3,981	77		1,613	155	734	2,368	
Standard deviation         0.66         0.57         0.57         0.60         0.57         0.58         0.68         0.57         0.57											
		_			_			_			
Effect size - 0.46 0.46 - 0.42 0.43 - 0.47 0.49		_	0.46	0.46	_	0.42	0.43	_	0.47	0.49	
Academic advising			0.10	0.10		01.12	0.10		0117	0117	
Frequently 17.2% 17.8% 18.7% 13.0% 14.9% 16.1% 19.4% 19.0% 20.4%		17.2%	17.8%	18.7%	13.0%	14.9%	16.1%	19.4%	19.0%	20.4%	
Occasionally 64.7% 72.0% 68.2% 68.8% 73.6% 68.4% 62.6% 71.3% 68.0%											[
Not at all 18.1% 10.2% 13.2% 18.2% 11.6% 15.5% 18.1% 9.7% 11.6%	,										
Total (n) 232 1,038 3,981 77 303 1,615 155 735 2,366											
Mean 1.99 2.08 2.06 1.95 2.03 2.01 2.01 2.09 2.09											[
Standard deviation 0.60 0.52 0.56 0.56 0.51 0.56 0.61 0.53 0.56											[
Significance   - *		0.00	*	0.50	0.50	0.01	0.50	0.01	0.55	0.50	[
Effect size0.17 -0.130.16 -0.110.15 -0.14	· ·	_	-∩ 17	-∩ 13	_	-∩ 16	-∩ 11	_	-0.15	-0 14	[



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		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Academic ability										
Highest 10%	15.5%	15.5%	16.1%	10.4%	15.6%	19.1%	18.1%	15.5%	14.1%	
Above average	47.4%	47.7%	48.6%	54.5%	53.3%	50.2%	43.9%	45.5%	47.5%	
Average	31.0%	33.7%	32.9%	29.9%	28.1%	28.4%	31.6%	36.0%	35.9%	Academic
Below average	5.6%	3.0%	2.2%	5.2%	3.0%	2.0%	5.8%	3.0%	2.3%	Self-
Lowest 10%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	Concept
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,979	77	302	1,614	155	737	2,365	
Mean	3.72	3.76	3.78	3.70	3.81	3.86	3.73	3.73	3.73	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.74	0.85	0.76	0.73	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.08	-	-0.15	-0.22	-	0.00	0.00	
Artistic ability										
Highest 10%	3.4%	6.3%	7.1%	7.8%	6.6%	7.7%	1.3%	6.1%	6.6%	
Above average	30.2%	24.5%	25.2%	33.8%	27.2%	25.3%	28.4%	23.3%	25.1%	
Average	35.3%	38.8%	36.4%	29.9%	33.6%	33.2%	38.1%	41.0%	38.6%	
Below average	25.0%	24.2%	24.9%	19.5%	24.3%	26.4%	27.7%	24.2%	23.8%	
Lowest 10%	6.0%	6.3%	6.5%	9.1%	8.3%	7.4%	4.5%	5.4%	5.8%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,975	77	301	1,611	155	737	2,364	
Mean	3.00	3.00	3.02	3.12	3.00	3.00	2.94	3.01	3.03	
Standard deviation	0.97	0.99	1.02	1.10	1.06	1.06	0.89	0.97	0.99	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.02	-	0.11	0.11	-	-0.07	-0.09	
Competitiveness										
Highest 10%	17.7%	17.1%	19.3%	28.6%	27.8%	27.7%	12.3%	12.8%	13.7%	
Above average	34.1%	36.3%	36.5%	31.2%	37.7%	38.3%	35.5%	35.7%	35.3%	
Average	38.4%	37.3%	35.1%	33.8%	26.2%	27.1%	40.6%	41.9%	40.4%	
Below average	9.1%	8.3%	7.9%	6.5%	7.3%	5.8%	10.3%	8.7%	9.4%	
Lowest 10%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	0.9%	1.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,977	77	302	1,611	155	737	2,366	
Mean	3.59	3.60	3.65	3.82	3.84	3.86	3.47	3.51	3.51	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.89	0.86	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.07	-	-0.02	-0.04	-	-0.05	-0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		Canatauat
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Computer skills										
Highest 10%	11.2%	9.5%	8.1%	14.3%	15.9%	12.3%	9.7%	6.9%	5.3%	
Above average	37.5%	33.8%	34.1%	39.0%	40.1%	40.6%	36.8%	31.2%	29.6%	
Average	46.1%	50.3%	49.7%	41.6%	38.1%	40.9%	48.4%	55.4%	55.7%	
Below average	4.7%	6.1%	7.0%	5.2%	5.6%	5.4%	4.5%	6.2%	8.2%	
Lowest 10%	0.4%	0.3%	1.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	1.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,978	77	302	1,612	155	737	2,366	
Mean	3.54	3.46	3.41	3.62	3.66	3.58	3.50	3.38	3.30	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.76	0.78	0.80	0.82	0.80	0.76	0.72	0.74	
Significance	-		*	-			-		**	
Effect size	-	0.11	0.17	-	-0.05	0.05	-	0.17	0.27	
Cooperativeness										
Highest 10%	26.7%	24.2%	21.9%	23.4%	23.5%	22.2%	28.4%	24.5%	21.7%	
Above average	43.5%	48.3%	48.8%	41.6%	45.0%	48.7%	44.5%	49.7%	48.9%	
Average	28.4%	25.6%	27.3%	33.8%	27.5%	26.4%	25.8%	24.8%	27.9%	
Below average	0.9%	1.7%	1.8%	1.3%	3.6%	2.4%	0.6%	1.0%	1.4%	
Lowest 10%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,974	77	302	1,611	155	735	2,363	
Mean	3.95	3.95	3.90	3.87	3.88	3.90	3.99	3.97	3.91	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.76	0.76	0.78	0.82	0.78	0.79	0.74	0.74	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.07	-	-0.01	-0.04	-	0.03	0.11	
Creativity										
Highest 10%	18.1%	17.1%	15.3%	24.7%	20.2%	16.8%	14.8%	15.9%	14.3%	
Above average	37.1%	39.7%	41.1%	32.5%	37.1%	40.3%	39.4%	40.7%	41.7%	
Average	35.3%	35.1%	35.1%	36.4%	34.8%	35.2%	34.8%	35.3%	35.1%	
Below average	8.6%	7.3%	7.6%	5.2%	7.3%	6.6%	10.3%	7.3%	8.2%	
Lowest 10%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	1.3%	0.7%	1.2%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,979	77	302	1,614	155	737	2,365	
Mean	3.63	3.65	3.63	3.74	3.69	3.65	3.57	3.64	3.61	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.87	0.86	0.94	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.86	0.85	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	_	-0.02	0.00	_	0.06	0.10	_	-0.08	-0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Drive to achieve										
Highest 10%	34.1%	32.9%	30.8%	31.2%	34.1%	31.9%	35.5%	32.4%	30.0%	
Above average	35.3%	40.8%	42.1%	35.1%	37.4%	39.5%	35.5%	42.2%	43.9%	
Average	27.2%	22.7%	23.4%	29.9%	23.8%	24.2%	25.8%	22.3%	22.8%	Academic
Below average	2.2%	3.0%	3.2%	2.6%	3.6%	3.7%	1.9%	2.7%	2.9%	Self-
Lowest 10%	1.3%	0.6%	0.5%	1.3%	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	0.4%	0.3%	Concept
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,978	77	302	1,612	155	737	2,366	
Mean	3.99	4.03	4.00	3.92	4.00	3.98	4.02	4.04	4.00	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.85	0.84	0.91	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.83	0.82	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.01	-	-0.09	-0.07	-	-0.02	0.02	
Emotional health										
Highest 10%	18.5%	16.8%	17.5%	20.8%	19.9%	22.1%	17.4%	15.6%	14.3%	
Above average	31.0%	30.2%	32.9%	32.5%	31.8%	35.5%	30.3%	29.6%	31.1%	
Average	35.8%	40.2%	38.0%	29.9%	34.8%	32.9%	38.7%	42.5%	41.5%	
Below average	10.8%	10.4%	9.9%	11.7%	9.6%	7.8%	10.3%	10.7%	11.4%	
Lowest 10%	3.9%	2.3%	1.7%	5.2%	4.0%	1.6%	3.2%	1.6%	1.7%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,980	77	302	1,613	155	737	2,367	
Mean	3.50	3.49	3.55	3.52	3.54	3.69	3.48	3.47	3.45	
Standard deviation	1.04	0.97	0.95	1.11	1.04	0.95	1.00	0.94	0.93	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	-0.05	-	-0.02	-0.18	-	0.01	0.03	
Leadership ability										
Highest 10%	19.0%	20.8%	21.0%	26.0%	26.5%	26.0%	15.5%	18.5%	17.6%	Social
Above average	37.1%	37.6%	38.8%	37.7%	40.1%	39.0%	36.8%	36.6%	38.8%	Self-
Average	36.6%	33.6%	33.6%	29.9%	26.8%	30.0%	40.0%	36.4%	36.0%	Concept
Below average	5.6%	6.4%	5.6%	3.9%	4.3%	4.0%	6.5%	7.3%	6.7%	
Lowest 10%	1.7%	1.5%	1.0%	2.6%	2.3%	1.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%	Leadership
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,977	77	302	1,614	155	737	2,363	
Mean	3.66	3.70	3.73	3.81	3.84	3.85	3.59	3.64	3.65	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.92	0.89	0.96	0.94	0.89	0.87	0.91	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.08	-	-0.03	-0.04	-	-0.05	-0.07	



• OOO	Total Management Warrant									ı
		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Mathematical ability										
Highest 10%	9.5%	12.3%	12.6%	11.7%	15.6%	17.3%	8.4%	11.0%	9.3%	
Above average	24.1%	28.6%	31.3%	26.0%	32.1%	34.9%	23.2%	27.1%	28.9%	
Average	44.8%	40.9%	38.9%	42.9%	37.1%	34.7%	45.8%	42.5%	41.7%	Academic
Below average	16.8%	14.8%	14.2%	14.3%	12.3%	10.5%	18.1%	15.9%	16.7%	Self-
Lowest 10%	4.7%	3.4%	3.0%	5.2%	3.0%	2.5%	4.5%	3.5%	3.3%	Concept
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,979	77	302	1,614	155	737	2,365	
Mean	3.17	3.32	3.36	3.25	3.45	3.54	3.13	3.26	3.24	
Standard deviation	0.98	0.98	0.97	1.02	0.99	0.98	0.96	0.97	0.95	
Significance	-	*	**	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.20	-	-0.20	-0.30	-	-0.13	-0.12	
Physical health										
Highest 10%	14.2%	14.9%	15.9%	20.8%	23.5%	22.8%	11.0%	11.4%	11.3%	
Above average	31.0%	28.2%	34.0%	33.8%	33.8%	38.9%	29.7%	26.0%	30.7%	
Average	40.9%	45.0%	39.8%	35.1%	32.8%	31.1%	43.9%	50.0%	45.8%	
Below average	11.2%	10.7%	9.2%	6.5%	8.6%	6.4%	13.5%	11.5%	11.0%	
Lowest 10%	2.6%	1.2%	1.0%	3.9%	1.3%	0.7%	1.9%	1.1%	1.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,978	77	302	1,613	155	736	2,365	
Mean	3.43	3.45	3.55	3.61	3.70	3.77	3.34	3.35	3.40	
Standard deviation	0.96	0.91	0.90	1.02	0.97	0.90	0.91	0.87	0.87	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	-0.13	-	-0.09	-0.18	-	-0.01	-0.07	
Public speaking ability										
Highest 10%	6.0%	8.7%	11.9%	6.5%	10.6%	15.3%	5.8%	7.9%	9.5%	
Above average	28.0%	25.3%	28.6%	31.2%	31.5%	31.8%	26.5%	22.8%	26.4%	
Average	41.4%	40.9%	38.6%	41.6%	38.1%	36.8%	41.3%	42.1%	39.8%	Social
Below average	19.8%	19.9%	17.2%	18.2%	16.6%	13.5%	20.6%	21.3%	19.7%	Self-
Lowest 10%	4.7%	5.1%	3.8%	2.6%	3.3%	2.6%	5.8%	5.8%	4.6%	Concept
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,982	77	302	1,616	155	736	2,366	,
Mean	3.11	3.13	3.28	3.21	3.29	3.44	3.06	3.06	3.16	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.99	1.00	0.91	0.98	0.99	0.97	0.99	1.00	
Significance	_		*	_		*	_			
Effect size	_	-0.02	-0.17	-	-0.08	-0.23	-	0.00	-0.10	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Risk-taking										
Highest 10%	10.8%	9.1%	10.9%	13.0%	13.9%	15.4%	9.7%	7.2%	7.9%	
Above average	30.6%	28.2%	30.6%	35.1%	37.1%	35.2%	28.4%	24.6%	27.4%	
Average	41.8%	43.7%	44.4%	35.1%	36.1%	39.6%	45.2%	46.8%	47.7%	
Below average	14.2%	16.7%	12.5%	14.3%	10.3%	8.4%	14.2%	19.4%	15.3%	
Lowest 10%	2.6%	2.2%	1.6%	2.6%	2.6%	1.3%	2.6%	2.0%	1.7%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,977	77	302	1,612	155	737	2,365	
Mean	3.33	3.25	3.37	3.42	3.49	3.55	3.28	3.15	3.24	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.92	0.89	0.98	0.95	0.90	0.92	0.89	0.87	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.09	-0.04	-	-0.07	-0.14	-	0.15	0.05	
Self-confidence (intellectual)										
Highest 10%	11.6%	16.7%	17.7%	13.0%	21.5%	24.2%	11.0%	14.7%	13.3%	
Above average	47.0%	40.4%	40.8%	49.4%	47.7%	44.4%	45.8%	37.4%	38.4%	
Average	29.7%	35.1%	34.5%	28.6%	25.5%	26.7%	30.3%	39.1%	39.9%	Academic
Below average	9.9%	7.1%	6.1%	5.2%	4.0%	4.0%	12.3%	8.4%	7.5%	Self-
Lowest 10%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	3.9%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	Concept
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,978	77	302	1,613	155	737	2,365	
Mean	3.57	3.65	3.69	3.62	3.84	3.87	3.54	3.58	3.56	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.86	0.86	0.92	0.85	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.85	
Significance	-		*	-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.14	-	-0.26	-0.29	-	-0.05	-0.02	
Self-confidence (social)										
Highest 10%	10.8%	14.2%	15.6%	9.1%	16.2%	19.4%	11.6%	13.4%	13.0%	
Above average	41.4%	31.6%	35.2%	40.3%	32.5%	36.9%	41.9%	31.2%	34.1%	
Average	31.5%	38.0%	35.5%	33.8%	33.4%	31.7%	30.3%	39.9%	38.2%	Social
Below average	13.8%	14.1%	11.8%	13.0%	15.6%	10.4%	14.2%	13.4%	12.8%	Self-
Lowest 10%	2.6%	2.1%	1.8%	3.9%	2.3%	1.5%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%	Concept
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,979	77	302	1,613	155	737	2,366	1
Mean	3.44	3.42	3.51	3.38	3.45	3.62	3.47	3.41	3.43	1
Standard deviation	0.95	0.97	0.95	0.96	1.01	0.96	0.94	0.95	0.94	1
Significance	-			-		*	-			1
Effect size	-	0.02	-0.07	-	-0.07	-0.25	-	0.06	0.04	



• OOO	Total Men									1
								Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Self-understanding										
Highest 10%	19.0%	19.4%	19.8%	26.0%	25.6%	24.4%	15.5%	16.8%	16.7%	
Above average	41.4%	39.2%	40.0%	44.2%	43.2%	42.5%	40.0%	37.6%	38.3%	
Average	32.8%	35.9%	35.4%	27.3%	26.6%	29.0%	35.5%	39.8%	39.7%	
Below average	6.0%	4.7%	4.2%	2.6%	4.3%	3.5%	7.7%	4.9%	4.6%	
Lowest 10%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	1.3%	0.9%	0.7%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,966	77	301	1,606	155	737	2,360	
Mean	3.72	3.72	3.74	3.94	3.89	3.87	3.61	3.64	3.66	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.86	0.84	0.80	0.85	0.84	0.89	0.85	0.83	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.02	-	0.06	0.08	-	-0.04	-0.06	
Spirituality										
Highest 10%	14.7%	18.2%	15.8%	14.3%	17.0%	16.3%	14.8%	18.8%	15.5%	
Above average	29.7%	33.3%	30.3%	31.2%	33.0%	29.3%	29.0%	33.4%	31.0%	
Average	40.9%	35.9%	38.7%	37.7%	34.3%	37.1%	42.6%	36.5%	39.9%	
Below average	6.9%	7.2%	9.5%	6.5%	10.0%	10.5%	7.1%	6.1%	8.8%	
Lowest 10%	7.8%	5.3%	5.6%	10.4%	5.7%	6.8%	6.5%	5.2%	4.8%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,959	77	300	1,606	155	736	2,353	
Mean	3.37	3.52	3.41	3.32	3.46	3.38	3.39	3.54	3.44	
Standard deviation	1.06	1.04	1.04	1.13	1.06	1.09	1.03	1.03	1.01	
Significance	-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.04	-	-0.13	-0.06	-	-0.15	-0.05	
Understanding of others										
Highest 10%	20.7%	22.2%	21.3%	19.5%	20.2%	20.3%	21.3%	23.1%	21.9%	
Above average	52.6%	47.5%	48.1%	55.8%	50.3%	48.8%	51.0%	46.4%	47.7%	
Average	23.7%	27.7%	28.3%	22.1%	26.2%	28.2%	24.5%	28.4%	28.4%	
Below average	2.2%	2.1%	1.8%	2.6%	3.0%	2.2%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	
Lowest 10%	0.9%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	1.3%	0.4%	0.4%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,978	77	302	1,612	155	737	2,366	
Mean	3.90	3.89	3.88	3.92	3.87	3.86	3.89	3.90	3.89	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.78	0.77	0.72	0.77	0.77	0.80	0.78	0.77	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	0.03	-	0.06	0.08	-	-0.01	0.00	



• OOO	Thist-time, tun-time tresimen									<del></del>
		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	oonstruct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Writing ability										
Highest 10%	15.5%	11.9%	13.8%	10.4%	10.9%	14.0%	18.1%	12.3%	13.7%	
Above average	34.5%	34.8%	38.2%	45.5%	35.8%	38.7%	29.0%	34.5%	37.8%	
Average	37.5%	41.0%	38.8%	32.5%	39.1%	37.3%	40.0%	41.8%	39.8%	
Below average	9.9%	11.0%	8.1%	7.8%	12.3%	8.5%	11.0%	10.4%	7.8%	
Lowest 10%	2.6%	1.3%	1.2%	3.9%	2.0%	1.5%	1.9%	0.9%	0.9%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,981	77	302	1,615	155	737	2,366	
Mean	3.50	3.45	3.55	3.51	3.41	3.55	3.50	3.47	3.56	
Standard deviation	0.96	0.88	0.87	0.93	0.91	0.89	0.98	0.87	0.86	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	-0.06	-	0.11	-0.04	-	0.03	-0.07	
Since entering this college, how has it been to:										
Understand what your professors expect of you academically										
Very easy	43.5%	33.3%	27.6%	40.3%	36.1%	28.6%	45.2%	32.1%	26.9%	
Somewhat easy	45.7%	52.7%	55.9%	48.1%	52.0%	55.5%	44.5%	53.1%	56.1%	
Somewhat difficult	9.1%	12.7%	15.3%	10.4%	10.9%	14.7%	8.4%	13.5%	15.8%	Academic
Very difficult	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.9%	1.4%	1.2%	Adjustment
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,981	77	302	1,614	155	735	2,367	
Mean	3.31	3.18	3.10	3.27	3.23	3.12	3.33	3.16	3.09	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.69	0.68	0.70	0.68	0.68	0.71	0.70	0.68	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	**	***	
Effect size	-	0.19	0.31	-	0.06	0.22	-	0.24	0.35	
Develop effective study skills										
Very easy	23.7%	19.9%	17.0%	19.5%	19.5%	17.7%	25.8%	20.0%	16.6%	
Somewhat easy	51.7%	47.6%	48.0%	55.8%	47.4%	47.2%	49.7%	47.8%	48.5%	
Somewhat difficult	20.7%	28.1%	30.6%	23.4%	28.5%	30.3%	19.4%	27.9%	30.8%	Academic
Very difficult	3.9%	4.4%	4.4%	1.3%	4.6%	4.8%	5.2%	4.4%	4.1%	Adjustment
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,983	77	302	1,615	155	735	2,368	
Mean	2.95	2.83	2.78	2.94	2.82	2.78	2.96	2.83	2.77	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.79	0.78	0.69	0.80	0.79	0.81	0.79	0.77	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-		**	
Effect size	-	0.15	0.22	-	0.15	0.20	-	0.16	0.25	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how has it been to:										
Adjust to academic demands of college										
Very easy	27.6%	24.8%	20.6%	19.5%	22.5%	20.7%	31.6%	25.7%	20.5%	
Somewhat easy	49.1%	43.3%	45.0%	57.1%	42.7%	46.3%	45.2%	43.5%	44.0%	
Somewhat difficult	19.4%	27.4%	29.6%	20.8%	30.1%	28.6%	18.7%	26.3%	30.3%	Academic
Very difficult	3.9%	4.5%	4.9%	2.6%	4.6%	4.3%	4.5%	4.5%	5.2%	Adjustment
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,975	77	302	1,611	155	735	2,364	
Mean	3.00	2.88	2.81	2.94	2.83	2.83	3.04	2.90	2.80	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.83	0.81	0.71	0.83	0.80	0.83	0.83	0.82	
Significance	-	*	***	-			-		***	
Effect size	-	0.14	0.23	-	0.13	0.14	-	0.17	0.29	
Manage your time effectively										
Very easy	24.6%	17.6%	15.3%	22.1%	17.5%	16.4%	25.8%	17.7%	14.6%	
Somewhat easy	40.9%	37.7%	38.5%	39.0%	37.4%	39.3%	41.9%	37.8%	38.0%	
Somewhat difficult	29.3%	37.6%	37.4%	32.5%	37.1%	35.9%	27.7%	37.8%	38.5%	Academic
Very difficult	5.2%	7.0%	8.7%	6.5%	7.9%	8.4%	4.5%	6.7%	8.9%	Adjustment
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,974	77	302	1,611	155	735	2,363	
Mean	2.85	2.66	2.60	2.77	2.65	2.64	2.89	2.67	2.58	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.84	0.84	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	**	***	
Effect size	-	0.22	0.29	-	0.14	0.15	-	0.26	0.37	
Develop close friendships with other students										
Very easy	42.2%	34.3%	38.5%	37.7%	33.8%	39.1%	44.5%	34.6%	38.1%	
Somewhat easy	34.1%	36.9%	40.1%	39.0%	39.1%	41.9%	31.6%	36.1%	38.8%	
Somewhat difficult	19.4%	21.2%	16.7%	20.8%	18.5%	14.9%	18.7%	22.3%	18.0%	
Very difficult	4.3%	7.5%	4.7%	2.6%	8.6%	4.1%	5.2%	7.1%	5.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,975	77	302	1,614	155	735	2,361	
Mean	3.14	2.98	3.12	3.12	2.98	3.16	3.15	2.98	3.10	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.93	0.85	0.83	0.93	0.82	0.91	0.92	0.87	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.17	0.02	-	0.15	-0.05	-	0.18	0.06	



		Total			Men			Women		C =
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How would you characterize your political views?										
Far left	1.3%	1.5%	2.3%	2.6%	2.3%	2.1%	0.6%	1.1%	2.4%	
Liberal	15.1%	18.1%	21.9%	16.9%	16.1%	20.3%	14.2%	18.9%	23.0%	
Middle-of-the-road	59.1%	47.2%	46.3%	57.1%	47.0%	46.4%	60.0%	47.3%	46.2%	
Conservative	22.8%	31.4%	26.9%	23.4%	31.9%	27.0%	22.6%	31.1%	26.8%	
Far right	1.7%	1.9%	2.6%	0.0%	2.7%	4.1%	2.6%	1.5%	1.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,027	3,909	77	298	1,583	155	729	2,326	
Mean	2.91	2.86	2.95	2.99	2.84	2.89	2.88	2.87	2.98	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.78	0.83	0.72	0.81	0.84	0.70	0.77	0.81	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	-0.05	-	0.19	0.12	-	0.01	-0.12	
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective										
Highest 10%	27.2%	23.3%	20.9%	29.9%	25.2%	21.8%	25.8%	22.5%	20.3%	
Above average	43.1%	44.8%	48.1%	42.9%	45.0%	47.9%	43.2%	44.6%	48.2%	
Average	28.4%	29.9%	29.1%	24.7%	26.8%	28.1%	30.3%	31.2%	29.8%	
Below average	1.3%	2.0%	1.8%	2.6%	3.0%	1.9%	0.6%	1.6%	1.6%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	Orientation
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,976	77	302	1,607	155	737	2,369	
Mean	3.96	3.89	3.88	4.00	3.92	3.89	3.94	3.88	3.87	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.78	0.76	0.81	0.80	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.75	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.11	-	0.10	0.14	-	0.08	0.09	
Tolerance of others with different beliefs										
Highest 10%	28.4%	28.1%	27.7%	27.3%	28.5%	28.5%	29.0%	28.0%	27.1%	
Above average	46.6%	43.2%	45.2%	48.1%	42.4%	44.2%	45.8%	43.6%	46.0%	
Average	23.3%	25.8%	24.6%	23.4%	24.5%	24.3%	23.2%	26.3%	24.9%	
Below average	1.7%	2.7%	2.2%	1.3%	4.0%	2.5%	1.9%	2.2%	1.9%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	Orientation
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,977	77	302	1,608	155	737	2,369	
Mean	4.02	3.96	3.98	4.01	3.94	3.97	4.02	3.97	3.98	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.81	0.80	0.75	0.86	0.82	0.78	0.79	0.78	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.05	-	0.08	0.05	-	0.06	0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Openness to having my own views challenged										
Highest 10%	19.0%	19.1%	19.0%	23.4%	22.2%	22.8%	16.8%	17.8%	16.5%	
Above average	42.2%	37.9%	41.2%	44.2%	41.1%	42.0%	41.3%	36.5%	40.6%	
Average	34.5%	36.2%	33.6%	27.3%	29.8%	29.4%	38.1%	38.9%	36.5%	
Below average	3.4%	6.2%	5.4%	2.6%	5.0%	4.7%	3.9%	6.7%	5.9%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	2.6%	2.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	Orientation
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,971	77	302	1,604	155	736	2,367	
Mean	3.75	3.68	3.72	3.83	3.76	3.81	3.71	3.65	3.67	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.87	0.86	0.91	0.92	0.88	0.79	0.85	0.84	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.03	-	0.08	0.02	-	0.07	0.05	
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues										
Highest 10%	20.7%	20.7%	20.5%	26.0%	24.8%	26.0%	18.1%	19.0%	16.8%	
Above average	40.9%	39.5%	42.6%	44.2%	43.0%	45.5%	39.4%	38.0%	40.7%	
Average	32.8%	34.6%	32.7%	24.7%	27.2%	25.6%	36.8%	37.6%	37.6%	
Below average	5.2%	4.8%	3.6%	5.2%	4.6%	2.5%	5.2%	4.9%	4.4%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	Orientation
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,972	77	302	1,606	155	737	2,366	
Mean	3.76	3.75	3.79	3.91	3.87	3.94	3.69	3.70	3.69	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.85	0.82	0.85	0.85	0.81	0.85	0.85	0.82	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	-0.04	-	0.05	-0.04	-	-0.01	0.00	
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people										
Highest 10%	26.3%	27.8%	28.2%	26.0%	26.5%	28.7%	26.5%	28.4%	27.9%	
Above average	46.6%	46.2%	46.9%	45.5%	46.0%	46.8%	47.1%	46.3%	46.9%	
Average	24.1%	24.4%	23.3%	24.7%	23.8%	22.4%	23.9%	24.7%	24.0%	
Below average	3.0%	1.3%	1.1%	3.9%	3.0%	1.4%	2.6%	0.7%	0.9%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	Orientation
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,973	77	302	1,606	155	737	2,367	
Mean	3.96	4.00	4.01	3.94	3.95	4.02	3.97	4.02	4.01	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.77	0.77	0.82	0.83	0.79	0.78	0.75	0.76	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.06		-0.01	-0.10	_	-0.07	-0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotmust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Attended a religious service										
Frequently	15.9%	27.9%	23.5%	15.6%	23.5%	20.4%	16.1%	29.7%	25.6%	
Occasionally	35.8%	31.2%	34.4%	37.7%	31.8%	35.6%	34.8%	30.9%	33.6%	
Not at all	48.3%	40.9%	42.1%	46.8%	44.7%	44.0%	49.0%	39.3%	40.8%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,975	77	302	1,610	155	737	2,365	
Mean	1.68	1.87	1.81	1.69	1.79	1.76	1.67	1.90	1.85	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.82	0.79	0.73	0.80	0.77	0.74	0.83	0.80	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-	**	**	
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.16	-	-0.13	-0.09	-	-0.28	-0.23	
Been bored in class										
Frequently	44.4%	46.0%	44.9%	36.4%	40.7%	42.5%	48.4%	48.1%	46.5%	
Occasionally	52.6%	50.8%	51.9%	61.0%	53.6%	52.9%	48.4%	49.6%	51.2%	
Not at all	3.0%	3.3%	3.2%	2.6%	5.6%	4.5%	3.2%	2.3%	2.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,973	77	302	1,610	155	736	2,363	
Mean	2.41	2.43	2.42	2.34	2.35	2.38	2.45	2.46	2.44	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.54	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.02	-	-0.02	-0.07	-	-0.02	0.02	
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)										
Frequently	2.6%	2.7%	3.0%	5.2%	1.3%	2.9%	1.3%	3.3%	3.0%	Civic
Occasionally	16.4%	19.4%	21.1%	16.9%	20.5%	21.7%	16.1%	18.9%	20.7%	Engage-
Not at all	81.0%	77.9%	75.9%	77.9%	78.1%	75.3%	82.6%	77.9%	76.2%	ment
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,975	77	302	1,610	155	736	2,365	
Mean	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.27	1.23	1.28	1.19	1.25	1.27	
Standard deviation	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.55	0.45	0.51	0.42	0.51	0.51	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.10	-	0.09	-0.02	-	-0.12	-0.16	
Tutored another student										
Frequently	6.5%	6.3%	6.6%	10.4%	8.9%	7.6%	4.5%	5.2%	5.9%	
Occasionally	38.8%	35.5%	38.4%	45.5%	39.1%	43.9%	35.5%	34.0%	34.6%	
Not at all	54.7%	58.3%	55.0%	44.2%	52.0%	48.5%	60.0%	60.9%	59.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,964	77	302	1,602	155	736	2,362	
Mean	1.52	1.48	1.52	1.66	1.57	1.59	1.45	1.44	1.46	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.66	0.65	0.63	0.58	0.59	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.00	-	0.14	0.11	-	0.02	-0.02	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Studied with other students										
Frequently	25.4%	26.7%	31.9%	23.4%	25.5%	30.5%	26.5%	27.1%	32.8%	
Occasionally	60.3%	60.8%	59.4%	64.9%	61.6%	60.1%	58.1%	60.5%	58.9%	
Not at all	14.2%	12.5%	8.8%	11.7%	12.9%	9.4%	15.5%	12.3%	8.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,977	77	302	1,612	155	737	2,365	
Mean	2.11	2.14	2.23	2.12	2.13	2.21	2.11	2.15	2.25	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.61	0.60	0.64	0.61	0.59	
Significance	-		**	_			-		**	
Effect size	_	-0.05	-0.20	_	-0.02	-0.15	_	-0.07	-0.24	
Been a guest in a professor's home										
Frequently	1.3%	0.5%	1.8%	2.6%	0.7%	2.2%	0.6%	0.4%	1.6%	
Occasionally	10.8%	6.2%	11.8%	11.7%	7.0%	14.2%	10.3%	5.8%	10.2%	
Not at all	87.9%	93.4%	86.4%	85.7%	92.4%	83.6%	89.0%	93.8%	88.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,977	77	302	1,613	155	737	2,364	
Mean	1.13	1.07	1.15	1.17	1.08	1.19	1.12	1.07	1.13	
Standard deviation	0.38	0.28	0.41	0.44	0.30	0.44	0.34	0.27	0.38	
Significance	-	**		-	*		-	*		
Effect size	-	0.21	-0.05	-	0.30	-0.05	-	0.19	-0.03	
Smoked cigarettes										
Frequently	7.3%	5.1%	5.3%	5.2%	5.0%	6.3%	8.4%	5.2%	4.5%	
Occasionally	13.8%	9.6%	14.6%	19.5%	11.6%	18.5%	11.0%	8.8%	12.0%	
Not at all	78.9%	85.3%	80.1%	75.3%	83.4%	75.1%	80.6%	86.0%	83.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,973	77	302	1,607	155	736	2,366	
Mean	1.28	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.22	1.31	1.28	1.19	1.21	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.51	0.54	0.56	0.52	0.58	0.61	0.51	0.51	
Significance	-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	0.16	0.06	-	0.15	-0.02	-	0.18	0.14	
Drank beer										
Frequently	13.8%	6.6%	13.8%	19.5%	10.6%	18.4%	11.0%	4.9%	10.7%	
Occasionally	31.9%	24.8%	33.3%	39.0%	27.8%	37.6%	28.4%	23.5%	30.4%	
Not at all	54.3%	68.7%	52.9%	41.6%	61.6%	44.0%	60.6%	71.6%	59.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,970	77	302	1,606	155	736	2,364	1
Mean	1.59	1.38	1.61	1.78	1.49	1.74	1.50	1.33	1.52	1
Standard deviation	0.72	0.61	0.72	0.75	0.68	0.75	0.69	0.57	0.68	1
Significance	-	***		-	**		-	**		1
Effect size	-	0.34	-0.03	-	0.43	0.05	-	0.30	-0.03	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Drank wine or liquor										
Frequently	14.2%	7.2%	16.2%	15.6%	8.3%	17.3%	13.5%	6.8%	15.5%	
Occasionally	46.6%	34.3%	37.8%	44.2%	32.1%	38.8%	47.7%	35.2%	37.2%	
Not at all	39.2%	58.5%	45.9%	40.3%	59.6%	43.9%	38.7%	58.0%	47.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,966	77	302	1,603	155	736	2,363	
Mean	1.75	1.49	1.70	1.75	1.49	1.73	1.75	1.49	1.68	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.63	0.73	0.71	0.65	0.74	0.68	0.62	0.73	
Significance	-	***		-	**		-	***		
Effect size	-	0.41	0.07	-	0.40	0.03	-	0.42	0.10	
Felt overwhelmed by all you had to do										
Frequently	47.4%	45.1%	42.0%	29.9%	28.8%	28.6%	56.1%	51.8%	51.1%	
Occasionally	47.4%	49.1%	51.8%	59.7%	59.6%	60.7%	41.3%	44.8%	45.8%	
Not at all	5.2%	5.8%	6.2%	10.4%	11.6%	10.7%	2.6%	3.4%	3.1%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,977	77	302	1,611	155	737	2,366	
Mean	2.42	2.39	2.36	2.19	2.17	2.18	2.54	2.48	2.48	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.55	0.56	0.56	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.10	-	0.03	0.02	-	0.11	0.11	
Felt depressed										
Frequently	15.5%	13.8%	11.9%	15.6%	12.6%	8.8%	15.5%	14.3%	14.0%	
Occasionally	45.3%	46.2%	45.9%	41.6%	41.5%	43.0%	47.1%	48.1%	47.9%	
Not at all	39.2%	40.0%	42.2%	42.9%	45.8%	48.2%	37.4%	37.6%	38.1%	
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,973	77	301	1,610	155	736	2,363	
Mean	1.76	1.74	1.70	1.73	1.67	1.61	1.78	1.77	1.76	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.69	0.67	0.72	0.69	0.64	0.70	0.68	0.68	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.09	-	0.09	0.19	-	0.01	0.03	
Performed volunteer work										
Frequently	11.7%	12.2%	12.2%	13.0%	10.6%	9.8%	11.0%	12.9%	13.8%	Civic
Occasionally	42.4%	47.5%	47.9%	41.6%	45.2%	46.6%	42.9%	48.5%	48.7%	Engage-
Not at all	45.9%	40.2%	39.9%	45.5%	44.2%	43.6%	46.1%	38.6%	37.5%	ment
Total (n)	231	1,037	3,958	77	301	1,602	154	736	2,356	
Mean	1.66	1.72	1.72	1.68	1.66	1.66	1.65	1.74	1.76	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.70	0.66	0.65	0.67	0.67	0.68	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.09	-	0.03	0.03	-	-0.13	-0.16	



		Total			Men			Women		C = == = 1 == == 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Asked a professor for advice after class										
Frequently	15.1%	14.6%	16.7%	16.9%	15.9%	16.5%	14.2%	14.1%	16.8%	
Occasionally	67.2%	65.8%	65.0%	63.6%	68.2%	67.2%	69.0%	64.9%	63.5%	Faculty
Not at all	17.7%	19.5%	18.4%	19.5%	15.9%	16.3%	16.8%	21.0%	19.7%	Interaction
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,978	77	302	1,612	155	737	2,366	
Mean	1.97	1.95	1.98	1.97	2.00	2.00	1.97	1.93	1.97	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.61	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.59	0.60	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	-0.02	-	-0.05	-0.05	-	0.07	0.00	
Voted in a student election										
Frequently	7.8%	11.4%	8.0%	9.1%	10.6%	7.4%	7.1%	11.7%	8.4%	
Occasionally	30.2%	35.0%	36.3%	31.2%	36.1%	36.3%	29.7%	34.5%	36.3%	
Not at all	62.1%	53.7%	55.7%	59.7%	53.3%	56.3%	63.2%	53.8%	55.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,969	77	302	1,608	155	736	2,361	
Mean	1.46	1.58	1.52	1.49	1.57	1.51	1.44	1.58	1.53	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.69	0.64	0.66	0.68	0.63	0.63	0.69	0.65	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.09	-	-0.12	-0.03	-	-0.20	-0.14	
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign										
Frequently	3.0%	1.3%	1.7%	5.2%	1.7%	2.1%	1.9%	1.2%	1.4%	Civic
Occasionally	10.3%	6.4%	8.7%	10.4%	7.6%	12.9%	10.3%	5.8%	5.9%	Engage-
Not at all	86.6%	92.3%	89.6%	84.4%	90.7%	85.0%	87.7%	92.9%	92.7%	ment
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,970	77	302	1,606	155	737	2,364	
Mean	1.16	1.09	1.12	1.21	1.11	1.17	1.14	1.08	1.09	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.33	0.37	0.52	0.36	0.43	0.40	0.32	0.33	
Significance	-	**		-	*		-	*		
Effect size	-	0.21	0.11	-	0.28	0.09	-	0.19	0.15	
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group										
Frequently	43.1%	47.8%	57.6%	49.4%	50.7%	55.0%	40.0%	46.7%	59.3%	
Occasionally	48.7%	44.7%	36.9%	41.6%	41.1%	38.4%	52.3%	46.1%	35.8%	
Not at all	8.2%	7.5%	5.6%	9.1%	8.3%	6.5%	7.7%	7.2%	4.9%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,970	77	302	1,606	155	737	2,364	
Mean	2.35	2.40	2.52	2.40	2.42	2.49	2.32	2.39	2.54	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.63	0.60	0.65	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.59	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.28	-	-0.03	-0.15		-0.11	-0.37	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Come late to class										
Frequently	3.0%	4.2%	7.0%	3.9%	4.0%	8.3%	2.6%	4.2%	6.1%	Academic
Occasionally	47.4%	47.9%	51.3%	55.8%	54.6%	56.0%	43.2%	45.1%	48.1%	Disengage-
Not at all	49.6%	48.0%	41.7%	40.3%	41.4%	35.7%	54.2%	50.7%	45.8%	ment
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,965	77	302	1,604	155	734	2,361	
Mean	1.53	1.56	1.65	1.64	1.63	1.73	1.48	1.54	1.60	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.57	0.61	0.56	0.56	0.60	0.55	0.58	0.60	
Significance	-		**	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.20	-	0.02	-0.15	-	-0.10	-0.20	
Used the Internet for research or homework										
Frequently	78.0%	83.6%	82.4%	72.7%	79.8%	77.6%	80.6%	85.2%	85.7%	
Occasionally	19.8%	15.1%	16.2%	24.7%	18.5%	20.9%	17.4%	13.7%	13.1%	
Not at all	2.2%	1.3%	1.3%	2.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	1.1%	1.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,975	77	302	1,610	155	737	2,365	
Mean	2.76	2.82	2.81	2.70	2.78	2.76	2.79	2.84	2.84	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.41	0.42	0.51	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.39	0.39	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.12	-	-0.18	-0.13	_	-0.13	-0.13	
Performed community service as part of class										
Frequently	2.2%	5.5%	7.0%	5.2%	3.6%	5.5%	0.6%	6.2%	8.1%	
Occasionally	15.9%	30.6%	30.2%	16.9%	27.8%	30.3%	15.5%	31.8%	30.1%	
Not at all	81.9%	63.9%	62.8%	77.9%	68.5%	64.2%	83.9%	62.0%	61.8%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,972	77	302	1,606	155	737	2,366	
Mean	1.20	1.42	1.44	1.27	1.35	1.41	1.17	1.44	1.46	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.59	0.62	0.55	0.55	0.59	0.39	0.61	0.64	
Significance	-	***	***	-		*	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.37	-0.39	-	-0.15	-0.24	-	-0.44	-0.45	
Discussed religion										
Frequently	13.8%	19.9%	25.5%	10.4%	18.9%	25.6%	15.5%	20.4%	25.4%	
Occasionally	59.1%	60.8%	58.9%	64.9%	64.2%	59.0%	56.1%	59.4%	58.8%	
Not at all	27.2%	19.3%	15.6%	24.7%	16.9%	15.4%	28.4%	20.2%	15.8%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,975	77	302	1,611	155	736	2,364	
Mean	1.87	2.01	2.10	1.86	2.02	2.10	1.87	2.00	2.10	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.58	0.60	0.63	0.65	0.64	0.64	
Significance	-	**	***	-	*	**	_	*	***	
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.37	-	-0.27	-0.38	-	-0.20	-0.36	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Discussed politics										
Frequently	11.7%	19.7%	21.8%	13.2%	23.3%	25.1%	11.0%	18.3%	19.6%	
Occasionally	59.7%	60.3%	58.4%	64.5%	61.5%	58.1%	57.4%	59.8%	58.6%	
Not at all	28.6%	19.9%	19.7%	22.4%	15.3%	16.7%	31.6%	21.8%	21.8%	
Total (n)	231	1,038	3,974	76	301	1,608	155	737	2,366	
Mean	1.83	2.00	2.02	1.91	2.08	2.08	1.79	1.96	1.98	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.63	0.64	0.59	0.62	0.64	0.62	0.63	0.64	
Significance	-	***	***	-	*	*	-	**	***	
Effect size	-	-0.27	-0.30	-	-0.27	-0.27	-	-0.27	-0.30	
Maintained a healthy diet										
Frequently	25.4%	29.2%	29.8%	29.9%	32.6%	30.4%	23.2%	27.9%	29.4%	
Occasionally	62.9%	57.8%	58.1%	59.7%	55.1%	58.1%	64.5%	58.8%	58.1%	
Not at all	11.6%	13.0%	12.1%	10.4%	12.3%	11.5%	12.3%	13.3%	12.4%	
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,975	77	301	1,610	155	736	2,365	
Mean	2.14	2.16	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.19	2.11	2.15	2.17	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.64	0.62	0.59	0.63	0.62	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.06	-	-0.02	0.00	-	-0.06	-0.10	
Had adequate sleep										
Frequently	27.7%	23.3%	22.3%	27.3%	20.9%	21.5%	27.9%	24.3%	22.8%	
Occasionally	58.4%	59.3%	60.9%	57.1%	59.9%	62.3%	59.1%	59.1%	59.9%	
Not at all	13.9%	17.3%	16.8%	15.6%	19.2%	16.2%	13.0%	16.6%	17.3%	
Total (n)	231	1,038	3,974	77	302	1,608	154	736	2,366	
Mean	2.14	2.06	2.05	2.12	2.02	2.05	2.15	2.08	2.05	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.64	0.62	0.65	0.63	0.61	0.62	0.64	0.63	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	0.13	0.15	-	0.16	0.11	-	0.11	0.16	
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign										
Frequently	12.5%	9.0%	8.7%	11.7%	7.9%	6.8%	12.9%	9.5%	9.9%	Civic-
Occasionally	25.4%	27.7%	28.4%	26.0%	27.5%	29.7%	25.2%	27.8%	27.6%	Engage-
Not at all	62.1%	63.2%	62.9%	62.3%	64.6%	63.4%	61.9%	62.7%	62.6%	ment
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,974	77	302	1,608	155	737	2,366	
Mean	1.50	1.46	1.46	1.49	1.43	1.43	1.51	1.47	1.47	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.66	0.65	0.70	0.64	0.62	0.72	0.66	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.06	-	0.09	0.10	-	0.06	0.06	



		Total			Men			Women		C = = -1 = -1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Publicly communicated your opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email,										
petition)										
Frequently	6.9%	10.0%	10.6%	3.9%	7.9%	10.2%	8.4%	10.9%	10.9%	Civic
Occasionally	35.8%	33.0%	33.9%	44.2%	39.1%	34.8%	31.6%	30.6%	33.3%	Engage-
Not at all	57.3%	56.9%	55.5%	51.9%	53.0%	55.0%	60.0%	58.6%	55.8%	ment
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,975	77	302	1,609	155	736	2,366	
Mean	1.50	1.53	1.55	1.52	1.55	1.55	1.48	1.52	1.55	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.67	0.68	0.58	0.64	0.67	0.65	0.68	0.68	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.07	-	-0.05	-0.04	-	-0.06	-0.10	
How many times in the past two weeks, if any, have you had five or more										
alcoholic drinks in a row?										
10 or more times	0.4%	0.3%	1.1%	1.3%	0.7%	1.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	
6-9 times	3.4%	1.2%	2.3%	3.9%	1.3%	3.3%	3.2%	1.1%	1.6%	
3-5 times	7.3%	4.8%	9.9%	7.8%	4.7%	11.7%	7.1%	4.9%	8.6%	
Twice	9.9%	6.3%	10.6%	14.3%	8.0%	12.4%	7.7%	5.6%	9.4%	
Once	15.1%	10.0%	12.4%	11.7%	9.0%	12.7%	16.8%	10.5%	12.2%	
None	63.8%	77.4%	63.7%	61.0%	76.4%	58.3%	65.2%	77.8%	67.4%	
Total (n)	232	1,035	3,938	77	301	1,593	155	734	2,345	
Mean	1.73	1.43	1.78	1.86	1.48	1.94	1.66	1.41	1.67	
Standard deviation	1.16	0.93	1.21	1.27	0.99	1.31	1.09	0.90	1.13	
Significance	-	***		-	**		-	**		
Effect size	-	0.32	-0.04	-	0.38	-0.06	-	0.28	-0.01	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotruet
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
I have felt discriminated against based on my race/ethnicity, gender, sexual										
orientation, or religious affiliation										
Strongly agree	3.5%	2.4%	2.9%	6.6%	2.3%	3.5%	1.9%	2.4%	2.5%	
Agree	14.3%	10.5%	11.2%	18.4%	13.0%	13.3%	12.3%	9.5%	9.8%	
Disagree	32.5%	30.3%	35.4%	32.9%	28.7%	34.6%	32.3%	31.0%	35.9%	
Strongly disagree	49.8%	56.7%	50.5%	42.1%	56.0%	48.6%	53.5%	57.0%	51.7%	
Total (n)	231	1,035	3,965	76	300	1,604	155	735	2,361	
Mean	1.71	1.59	1.67	1.89	1.62	1.72	1.63	1.57	1.63	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.77	0.79	0.93	0.80	0.82	0.77	0.76	0.76	
Significance	-	*		-	*		-			
Effect size	-	0.16	0.05	-	0.34	0.21	-	0.08	0.00	
I see myself as part of the campus community										
Strongly agree	17.2%	14.1%	17.2%	11.7%	11.9%	15.7%	20.0%	15.0%	18.2%	
Agree	62.9%	62.8%	64.9%	66.2%	65.6%	66.7%	61.3%	61.6%	63.7%	
Disagree	16.4%	19.4%	14.9%	18.2%	17.5%	14.1%	15.5%	20.1%	15.5%	Sense of
Strongly disagree	3.4%	3.8%	3.0%	3.9%	5.0%	3.5%	3.2%	3.3%	2.6%	Belonging
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,970	77	302	1,608	155	735	2,362	
Mean	2.94	2.87	2.96	2.86	2.84	2.95	2.98	2.88	2.98	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.66	0.69	0.66	0.70	0.68	0.66	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.10	-0.03	-	0.03	-0.14	-	0.15	0.00	
Faculty showed concern about my progress										
Strongly agree	9.1%	9.1%	10.7%	10.4%	8.0%	11.5%	8.4%	9.5%	10.2%	
Agree	52.2%	53.6%	57.4%	48.1%	57.1%	59.3%	54.2%	52.1%	56.1%	
Disagree	29.3%	27.8%	24.2%	31.2%	27.2%	22.5%	28.4%	28.0%	25.4%	
Strongly disagree	9.5%	9.6%	7.7%	10.4%	7.6%	6.7%	9.0%	10.3%	8.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,962	77	301	1,606	155	735	2,356	
Mean	2.61	2.62	2.71	2.58	2.65	2.76	2.62	2.61	2.68	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.78	0.76	0.82	0.73	0.74	0.77	0.80	0.77	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	_	-0.01	-0.13		-0.10	-0.24	_	0.01	-0.08	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
There is a lot of racial tension on this campus										
Strongly agree	3.0%	2.4%	2.8%	6.5%	2.3%	2.9%	1.3%	2.4%	2.7%	
Agree	10.8%	7.8%	13.4%	9.1%	8.9%	15.1%	11.6%	7.3%	12.3%	
Disagree	53.9%	46.6%	49.3%	54.5%	44.4%	47.0%	53.5%	47.5%	50.8%	
Strongly disagree	32.3%	43.2%	34.6%	29.9%	44.4%	35.0%	33.5%	42.7%	34.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,965	77	302	1,607	155	735	2,358	
Mean	1.84	1.69	1.84	1.92	1.69	1.86	1.81	1.70	1.83	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.72	0.75	0.81	0.73	0.77	0.68	0.71	0.74	
Significance	-	**		-	*		-			
Effect size	-	0.21	0.00	-	0.32	0.08	-	0.15	-0.03	
I have been able to find a balance between academics and extracurricular										
activities										
Strongly agree	12.1%	11.6%	12.7%	14.3%	14.2%	14.2%	11.0%	10.5%	11.7%	
Agree	71.6%	66.7%	67.2%	71.4%	63.2%	66.1%	71.6%	68.2%	68.0%	
Disagree	14.2%	17.6%	16.7%	13.0%	18.2%	16.1%	14.8%	17.4%	17.1%	
Strongly disagree	2.2%	4.1%	3.3%	1.3%	4.3%	3.5%	2.6%	3.9%	3.1%	
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,967	77	302	1,610	155	735	2,357	
Mean	2.94	2.86	2.89	2.99	2.87	2.91	2.91	2.85	2.88	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.66	0.64	0.57	0.69	0.66	0.60	0.64	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.12	0.08	-	0.17	0.12	-	0.09	0.05	
The admission/recruitment materials portrayed this campus accurately										
Strongly agree	13.4%	10.6%	11.0%	11.8%	9.6%	10.8%	14.2%	11.0%	11.1%	
Agree	71.9%	72.5%	71.1%	73.7%	68.8%	69.8%	71.0%	74.0%	72.1%	
Disagree	11.3%	13.7%	15.0%	10.5%	17.6%	16.2%	11.6%	12.1%	14.1%	
Strongly disagree	3.5%	3.2%	2.9%	3.9%	4.0%	3.2%	3.2%	2.9%	2.7%	
Total (n)	231	1,036	3,964	76	301	1,607	155	735	2,357	
Mean	2.95	2.91	2.90	2.93	2.84	2.88	2.96	2.93	2.92	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.62	0.62	0.58	0.59	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		0.07	0.08		0.14	0.08	_	0.05	0.07	



		Total			Men			Women		C = == = t== . == t
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
Faculty empower me to learn here										
Strongly agree	15.5%	14.1%	14.6%	13.0%	14.9%	15.5%	16.8%	13.8%	14.1%	1
Agree	69.0%	69.2%	69.2%	68.8%	68.9%	67.8%	69.0%	69.3%	70.1%	1
Disagree	12.5%	14.3%	14.2%	15.6%	13.6%	14.9%	11.0%	14.6%	13.8%	1
Strongly disagree	3.0%	2.4%	1.9%	2.6%	2.6%	1.8%	3.2%	2.3%	2.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,951	77	302	1,598	155	734	2,353	
Mean	2.97	2.95	2.97	2.92	2.96	2.97	2.99	2.95	2.96	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.61	0.60	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.64	0.61	0.60	
Significance	-	0.01	0.00	- 0.02	0.02	0.01	-	0.01	0.00	1
Effect size	_	0.03	0.00	_	-0.06	-0.08	_	0.07	0.05	1
If asked, I would recommend this college to others		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.07	0.00	
Strongly agree	40.1%	39.8%	40.0%	39.0%	41.4%	37.3%	40.6%	39.1%	41.8%	1
Agree	50.0%	50.6%	49.4%	51.9%	47.4%	51.4%	49.0%	51.9%	48.1%	1
Disagree	6.9%	6.9%	8.1%	5.2%	7.3%	8.6%	7.7%	6.7%	7.7%	Sense of
Strongly disagree	3.0%	2.8%	2.5%	3.9%	4.0%	2.7%	2.6%	2.3%	2.4%	Belonging
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,964	77	302	1,608	155	734	2,356	gg
Mean	3.27	3.27	3.27	3.26	3.26	3.23	3.28	3.28	3.29	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.73	0.76	0.72	0.72	0.69	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.00	_	0.00	0.04	-	0.00	-0.01	
At least one staff member has taken an interest in my development										
Strongly agree	30.2%	28.3%	28.5%	28.6%	28.5%	27.1%	31.0%	28.2%	29.5%	
Agree	54.3%	55.1%	56.0%	62.3%	56.6%	57.0%	50.3%	54.4%	55.4%	
Disagree	14.2%	14.5%	13.0%	7.8%	11.9%	13.3%	17.4%	15.5%	12.8%	
Strongly disagree	1.3%	2.2%	2.5%	1.3%	3.0%	2.7%	1.3%	1.9%	2.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,965	77	302	1,606	155	735	2,359	
Mean	3.13	3.09	3.11	3.18	3.11	3.08	3.11	3.09	3.12	[ ]
Standard deviation	0.69	0.71	0.71	0.62	0.72	0.71	0.73	0.71	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-			[ ]
Effect size	-	0.06	0.03	-	0.10	0.14	-	0.03	-0.01	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotruet
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
I feel valued at this institution										
Strongly agree	21.6%	16.6%	18.9%	20.8%	17.5%	19.1%	21.9%	16.2%	18.8%	
Agree	59.1%	57.3%	58.7%	58.4%	57.0%	58.5%	59.4%	57.4%	58.9%	
Disagree	15.5%	22.4%	19.7%	13.0%	19.5%	19.6%	16.8%	23.6%	19.7%	
Strongly disagree	3.9%	3.7%	2.7%	7.8%	6.0%	2.9%	1.9%	2.7%	2.6%	
Total (n)	232	1,035	3,956	77	302	1,604	155	733	2,352	
Mean	2.98	2.87	2.94	2.92	2.86	2.94	3.01	2.87	2.94	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.72	0.70	0.81	0.77	0.71	0.68	0.70	0.70	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.15	0.06	-	0.08	-0.03	-	0.20	0.10	
Faculty believe in my potential to succeed academically										
Strongly agree	23.3%	20.2%	21.1%	22.1%	21.9%	21.5%	23.9%	19.5%	20.8%	
Agree	64.2%	66.2%	66.9%	64.9%	66.2%	66.6%	63.9%	66.2%	67.1%	
Disagree	9.1%	10.9%	10.4%	9.1%	8.6%	10.4%	9.0%	11.9%	10.4%	
Strongly disagree	3.4%	2.7%	1.6%	3.9%	3.3%	1.5%	3.2%	2.5%	1.7%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,960	77	302	1,606	155	734	2,354	
Mean	3.07	3.04	3.07	3.05	3.07	3.08	3.08	3.03	3.07	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.65	0.61	0.69	0.66	0.61	0.67	0.64	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.00	-	-0.03	-0.05	-	0.08	0.02	
My college experiences have exposed me to diverse opinions, cultures, and										
values										
Strongly agree	25.0%	24.5%	25.0%	23.4%	26.5%	23.9%	25.8%	23.7%	25.8%	
Agree	62.9%	62.9%	62.9%	62.3%	59.6%	62.6%	63.2%	64.2%	63.2%	
Disagree	9.1%	10.4%	10.2%	9.1%	10.3%	11.4%	9.0%	10.5%	9.3%	
Strongly disagree	3.0%	2.2%	1.9%	5.2%	3.6%	2.1%	1.9%	1.6%	1.8%	
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,967	77	302	1,608	155	735	2,359	
Mean	3.10	3.10	3.11	3.04	3.09	3.08	3.13	3.10	3.13	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.73	0.71	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.64	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		0.00	-0.02		-0.07	-0.06	<u>-</u>	0.05	0.00	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotruet
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
Staff encouraged me to get involved in campus activities										
Strongly agree	19.8%	18.1%	15.9%	20.8%	19.6%	16.0%	19.4%	17.6%	15.8%	
Agree	51.7%	55.1%	56.5%	51.9%	55.1%	57.1%	51.6%	55.1%	56.1%	
Disagree	20.7%	22.4%	23.9%	18.2%	19.9%	23.6%	21.9%	23.4%	24.2%	
Strongly disagree	7.8%	4.3%	3.6%	9.1%	5.3%	3.2%	7.1%	3.9%	3.9%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,956	77	301	1,602	155	735	2,354	
Mean	2.84	2.87	2.85	2.84	2.89	2.86	2.83	2.86	2.84	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.75	0.72	0.86	0.77	0.71	0.82	0.74	0.73	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.01	-	-0.06	-0.03	-	-0.04	-0.01	
In class, I have heard faculty express stereotypes based on race/ethnicity,										
gender, sexual orientation, or religious affiliation										
Strongly agree	5.2%	5.3%	5.7%	5.2%	6.0%	6.0%	5.2%	5.0%	5.4%	
Agree	24.1%	25.2%	27.6%	16.9%	23.5%	28.1%	27.7%	25.9%	27.2%	
Disagree	41.4%	42.2%	41.7%	42.9%	35.4%	37.6%	40.6%	45.0%	44.5%	
Strongly disagree	29.3%	27.3%	25.1%	35.1%	35.1%	28.3%	26.5%	24.1%	22.9%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,960	77	302	1,605	155	734	2,355	
Mean	2.05	2.08	2.14	1.92	2.00	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.15	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.91	0.89	0.86	0.83	0.83	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.10	-	-0.09	-0.22	-	0.00	-0.04	
Staff recognize my achievements										
Strongly agree	12.5%	11.4%	11.7%	9.1%	10.9%	11.7%	14.2%	11.6%	11.7%	
Agree	61.2%	58.6%	60.8%	70.1%	60.6%	60.8%	56.8%	57.8%	60.8%	
Disagree	22.8%	26.7%	24.8%	16.9%	24.2%	24.6%	25.8%	27.8%	25.0%	
Strongly disagree	3.4%	3.3%	2.7%	3.9%	4.3%	2.9%	3.2%	2.9%	2.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,950	77	302	1,604	155	734	2,346	
Mean	2.83	2.78	2.81	2.84	2.78	2.81	2.82	2.78	2.82	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.68	0.66	0.63	0.69	0.67	0.71	0.68	0.66	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	_	0.07	0.03		0.09	0.04		0.06	0.00	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
Faculty encouraged me to meet with them outside of class										
Strongly agree	12.9%	12.2%	14.2%	10.4%	11.9%	14.1%	14.2%	12.3%	14.3%	
Agree	59.5%	57.9%	63.0%	61.0%	58.3%	62.9%	58.7%	57.7%	63.0%	
Disagree	23.7%	25.7%	19.7%	22.1%	26.5%	20.4%	24.5%	25.4%	19.2%	
Strongly disagree	3.9%	4.3%	3.1%	6.5%	3.3%	2.6%	2.6%	4.6%	3.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,035	3,951	77	302	1,602	155	733	2,349	
Mean	2.81	2.78	2.88	2.75	2.79	2.88	2.85	2.78	2.88	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.71	0.67	0.73	0.69	0.66	0.69	0.72	0.68	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	-0.10	-	-0.06	-0.20	-	0.10	-0.04	
I am interested in seeking information about current social and political										
issues										
Strongly agree	7.3%	8.2%	11.5%	6.5%	9.0%	12.7%	7.7%	7.9%	10.6%	
Agree	40.5%	41.2%	45.0%	54.5%	52.0%	49.0%	33.5%	36.7%	42.2%	Civic
Disagree	37.1%	39.0%	34.6%	22.1%	28.7%	30.6%	44.5%	43.3%	37.3%	Engage-
Strongly disagree	15.1%	11.6%	8.9%	16.9%	10.3%	7.6%	14.2%	12.1%	9.8%	ment
Total (n)	232	1,035	3,958	77	300	1,601	155	735	2,357	
Mean	2.40	2.46	2.59	2.51	2.60	2.67	2.35	2.40	2.54	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.80	0.81	0.85	0.79	0.79	0.82	0.80	0.81	
Significance	-		***	-			-		**	
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.23	-	-0.11	-0.20	-	-0.06	-0.23	



		Total			Men			Women		C = =
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
I feel a sense of belonging to this campus										
Strongly agree	15.9%	14.3%	18.0%	14.3%	13.2%	17.3%	16.8%	14.7%	18.5%	
Agree	64.7%	60.4%	61.8%	64.9%	59.9%	62.4%	64.5%	60.6%	61.4%	
Disagree	15.5%	20.7%	16.9%	15.6%	21.5%	16.8%	15.5%	20.3%	16.9%	Sense of
Strongly disagree	3.9%	4.6%	3.3%	5.2%	5.3%	3.5%	3.2%	4.4%	3.2%	Belonging
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,959	77	302	1,604	155	734	2,355	gg
Mean	2.93	2.84	2.94	2.88	2.81	2.93	2.95	2.86	2.95	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.71	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.69	0.67	0.71	0.69	
Significance	-			_			-			
Effect size	-	0.13	-0.01	_	0.10	-0.07	-	0.13	0.00	
At least one faculty member has taken an interest in my development										
Strongly agree	20.7%	20.7%	20.7%	16.9%	20.2%	20.0%	22.6%	21.0%	21.1%	
Agree	63.4%	60.0%	61.9%	74.0%	63.9%	62.8%	58.1%	58.4%	61.4%	
Disagree	13.4%	16.8%	15.2%	6.5%	11.9%	14.9%	16.8%	18.8%	15.5%	
Strongly disagree	2.6%	2.5%	2.2%	2.6%	4.0%	2.4%	2.6%	1.9%	2.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,964	77	302	1,604	155	735	2,360	
Mean	3.02	2.99	3.01	3.05	3.00	3.00	3.01	2.98	3.02	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.69	0.67	0.58	0.69	0.67	0.71	0.69	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	0.01	-	0.07	0.07	-	0.04	-0.01	
I feel I am a member of this college										
Strongly agree	21.1%	20.0%	22.6%	20.8%	21.6%	22.4%	21.3%	19.3%	22.8%	
Agree	64.2%	63.8%	63.8%	61.0%	60.5%	63.8%	65.8%	65.2%	63.8%	
Disagree	11.2%	13.0%	11.2%	14.3%	13.3%	11.1%	9.7%	12.9%	11.3%	Sense of
Strongly disagree	3.4%	3.2%	2.3%	3.9%	4.7%	2.7%	3.2%	2.6%	2.1%	Belonging
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,961	77	301	1,603	155	735	2,358	
Mean	3.03	3.01	3.07	2.99	2.99	3.06	3.05	3.01	3.07	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.68	0.65	0.72	0.73	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.65	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	-0.06	-	0.00	-0.11	-	0.06	-0.03	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
I have a ffeatively lad a superior to a common property										
I have effectively led a group to a common purpose	/ 00/	0.00/	10.00/	0.10/	11 20/	10 50/	F 00/	0.20/	0.00/	
Strongly agree	6.9%	9.2%	10.9%	9.1%	11.3%	12.5%	5.8%	8.3%	9.8%	
Agree	44.8%	40.0%	43.0%	53.2%	49.7%	48.9%	40.6%	36.0%	39.0%	
Disagree	40.5%	41.3%	37.6%	36.4%	32.5%	31.8%	42.6%	45.0%	41.6%	l
Strongly disagree	7.8%	9.6%	8.5%	1.3%	6.6%	6.8%	11.0%	10.8%	9.6%	Leadership
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,956	77	302	1,601	155	734	2,355	
Mean	2.51	2.49	2.56	2.70	2.66	2.67	2.41	2.42	2.49	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.79	0.80	0.65	0.77	0.78	0.76	0.79	0.80	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	-0.06	-	0.05	0.04	-	-0.01	-0.10	
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Amount of contact with faculty										
Very satisfied	10.8%	14.1%	13.8%	7.8%	15.4%	13.8%	12.3%	13.6%	13.8%	
Satisfied	53.2%	49.4%	49.5%	54.5%	51.3%	50.5%	52.6%	48.6%	48.8%	
Neutral	32.5%	31.1%	32.3%	36.4%	29.9%	31.7%	30.5%	31.6%	32.7%	
Dissatisfied	3.0%	4.6%	3.8%	1.3%	3.0%	3.5%	3.9%	5.2%	3.9%	Faculty
Very dissatisfied	0.4%	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	1.0%	0.7%	Interaction
Total (n)	231	1,028	3,934	77	298	1,592	154	730	2,342	
Mean	3.71	3.71	3.72	3.69	3.79	3.73	3.72	3.69	3.71	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.79	0.77	0.63	0.75	0.76	0.75	0.81	0.78	
Significance	-	0.77	0.77	-	0.70	0.70	-	0.01	0.70	
Effect size	_	0.00	-0.01	_	-0.13	-0.05	_	0.04	0.01	
Racial/ethnic diversity of faculty		0.00	0.01		0.10	0.00		0.01	0.01	
Very satisfied	11.8%	14.7%	11.4%	9.2%	17.3%	12.4%	13.2%	13.6%	10.7%	
Satisfied	44.7%	43.4%	43.8%	46.1%	40.5%	43.0%	44.1%	44.6%	44.4%	
Neutral	39.0%	35.8%	38.0%	38.2%	35.7%	37.3%	39.5%	35.9%	38.5%	
Dissatisfied	2.6%	33.6 <i>%</i> 4.2%	5.0%	36.2%	4.4%	5.3%	2.0%	33.9% 4.2%	36.3 <i>%</i> 4.9%	
Very dissatisfied	1.8%	4.2 <i>%</i> 1.9%	1.7%	2.6%	2.0%	2.0%	1.3%	4.2% 1.8%	4.9% 1.5%	
Total (n)	228	1,016	3,914	76	2.0%	1,580	1.3%	722	2,334	
					294 3.67					
Mean Standard deviation	3.62	3.65	3.58	3.55		3.58	3.66	3.64	3.58	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.85	0.82	0.82	0.88	0.85	0.78	0.83	0.80	
Significance	-	0.01	0.05	-	0.4.4	0.01	-	0.00	0.40	
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.05	-	-0.14	-0.04	-	0.02	0.10	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Racial/ethnic diversity of student body										
Very satisfied	13.5%	15.8%	12.5%	11.7%	18.6%	13.1%	14.4%	14.6%	12.1%	
Satisfied	49.6%	44.6%	43.7%	51.9%	42.9%	43.1%	48.4%	45.3%	44.2%	
Neutral	32.6%	32.7%	34.9%	31.2%	32.1%	35.6%	33.3%	33.0%	34.4%	
Dissatisfied	3.0%	4.3%	6.4%	3.9%	4.7%	5.8%	2.6%	4.1%	6.8%	
Very dissatisfied	1.3%	2.5%	2.5%	1.3%	1.7%	2.4%	1.3%	2.9%	2.5%	
Total (n)	230	1,020	3,921	77	296	1,584	153	724	2,337	
Mean	3.71	3.67	3.57	3.69	3.72	3.59	3.72	3.65	3.56	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.88	0.88	0.78	0.88	0.87	0.79	0.88	0.88	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.05	0.16	-	-0.03	0.11	-	0.08	0.18	
Class size										
Very satisfied	27.7%	23.4%	22.1%	28.6%	26.2%	21.4%	27.3%	22.3%	22.6%	
Satisfied	52.8%	52.4%	51.1%	50.6%	50.5%	50.3%	53.9%	53.1%	51.7%	
Neutral	16.9%	19.4%	22.2%	19.5%	18.9%	23.7%	15.6%	19.5%	21.2%	
Dissatisfied	2.2%	3.9%	3.7%	1.3%	3.0%	3.6%	2.6%	4.2%	3.9%	
Very dissatisfied	0.4%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	1.3%	1.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	
Total (n)	231	1,033	3,955	77	301	1,601	154	732	2,354	
Mean	4.05	3.93	3.90	4.06	3.97	3.88	4.05	3.92	3.92	
Standard deviation	0.76	0.82	0.81	0.73	0.83	0.82	0.77	0.81	0.81	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-			
Effect size	-	0.15	0.19	-	0.11	0.22	-	0.16	0.16	
Interaction with other students										
Very satisfied	16.0%	18.4%	19.7%	15.6%	19.6%	20.4%	16.2%	17.9%	19.3%	
Satisfied	53.7%	51.4%	52.9%	49.4%	48.8%	52.3%	55.8%	52.5%	53.3%	
Neutral	25.5%	23.8%	22.3%	28.6%	22.3%	21.9%	24.0%	24.5%	22.5%	
Dissatisfied	3.9%	5.1%	4.2%	5.2%	6.6%	4.0%	3.2%	4.5%	4.3%	
Very dissatisfied	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%	1.3%	2.7%	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	
Total (n)	231	1,033	3,958	77	301	1,605	154	732	2,353	
Mean	3.80	3.81	3.86	3.73	3.76	3.86	3.84	3.82	3.86	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.84	0.81	0.84	0.93	0.83	0.75	0.80	0.79	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.07	-	-0.03	-0.16	_	0.03	-0.03	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Relevance of coursework to everyday life										
Very satisfied	10.4%	10.5%	9.8%	9.1%	11.3%	9.8%	11.0%	10.1%	9.7%	
Satisfied	48.9%	42.3%	41.9%	46.8%	42.7%	41.1%	50.0%	42.1%	42.5%	
Neutral	28.6%	32.6%	35.5%	29.9%	30.0%	35.3%	27.9%	33.7%	35.6%	Satisfaction
Dissatisfied	9.1%	12.1%	10.2%	7.8%	12.0%	10.1%	9.7%	12.2%	10.2%	with
Very dissatisfied	3.0%	2.5%	2.7%	6.5%	4.0%	3.8%	1.3%	1.9%	2.0%	Courses
Total (n)	231	1,031	3,950	77	300	1,599	154	731	2,351	
Mean	3.55	3.46	3.46	3.44	3.45	3.43	3.60	3.46	3.48	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.92	0.90	0.99	0.98	0.93	0.86	0.90	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.10	0.10	-	-0.01	0.01	-	0.16	0.14	
Relevance of coursework to future career plans										
Very satisfied	18.3%	14.4%	14.2%	15.6%	14.7%	14.6%	19.6%	14.2%	14.0%	
Satisfied	40.9%	41.5%	42.1%	42.9%	42.1%	41.3%	39.9%	41.2%	42.6%	
Neutral	32.2%	31.3%	31.7%	31.2%	31.8%	32.5%	32.7%	31.1%	31.1%	Satisfaction
Dissatisfied	6.1%	8.9%	8.8%	5.2%	6.7%	7.7%	6.5%	9.8%	9.6%	with
Very dissatisfied	2.6%	4.0%	3.2%	5.2%	4.7%	3.8%	1.3%	3.7%	2.8%	Courses
Total (n)	230	1,030	3,939	77	299	1,592	153	731	2,347	
Mean	3.66	3.53	3.55	3.58	3.56	3.55	3.70	3.52	3.55	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.98	0.95	0.99	0.98	0.96	0.90	0.98	0.94	
Significance	-			-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.13	0.12	-	0.02	0.03	-	0.18	0.16	
Overall quality of instruction										
Very satisfied	18.5%	18.1%	17.9%	13.0%	19.3%	18.1%	21.3%	17.6%	17.8%	
Satisfied	57.8%	58.0%	55.5%	63.6%	58.8%	54.5%	54.8%	57.7%	56.2%	
Neutral	18.5%	19.1%	22.2%	18.2%	18.3%	23.2%	18.7%	19.4%	21.6%	
Dissatisfied	3.0%	3.5%	3.6%	2.6%	2.7%	3.4%	3.2%	3.8%	3.6%	Overall
Very dissatisfied	2.2%	1.4%	0.9%	2.6%	1.0%	0.9%	1.9%	1.5%	0.8%	Satisfaction
Total (n)	232	1,034	3,958	77	301	1,601	155	733	2,357	
Mean	3.88	3.88	3.86	3.82	3.93	3.85	3.90	3.86	3.86	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.79	0.78	0.79	0.75	0.78	0.84	0.80	0.77	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		0.00	0.03	-	-0.15	-0.04		0.05	0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Respect for the expression of diverse beliefs										
Very satisfied	23.6%	22.0%	18.9%	15.8%	23.8%	18.2%	27.5%	21.3%	19.4%	
Satisfied	55.0%	54.8%	53.9%	59.2%	52.3%	52.9%	52.9%	55.8%	54.6%	
Neutral	20.1%	20.2%	23.7%	23.7%	20.8%	25.4%	18.3%	19.9%	22.5%	
Dissatisfied	0.9%	2.1%	2.7%	1.3%	2.0%	2.5%	0.7%	2.2%	2.8%	
Very dissatisfied	0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	
Total (n)	229	1,027	3,940	76	298	1,591	153	729	2,349	
Mean	4.00	3.95	3.87	3.89	3.96	3.85	4.06	3.95	3.89	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.76	0.77	0.66	0.79	0.78	0.74	0.76	0.77	
Significance	-		*	-			-		**	
Effect size	-	0.07	0.17	-	-0.09	0.05	-	0.14	0.22	
Availability of campus social activities										
Very satisfied	26.9%	23.0%	20.3%	21.1%	21.4%	19.2%	29.8%	23.7%	21.1%	
Satisfied	49.3%	48.9%	49.9%	53.9%	49.2%	50.9%	47.0%	48.8%	49.2%	
Neutral	19.8%	21.9%	23.6%	21.1%	23.1%	24.1%	19.2%	21.4%	23.3%	
Dissatisfied	2.6%	4.5%	4.6%	2.6%	3.7%	4.1%	2.6%	4.9%	5.0%	
Very dissatisfied	1.3%	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%	2.7%	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	
Total (n)	227	1,016	3,922	76	295	1,586	151	721	2,336	
Mean	3.98	3.87	3.83	3.91	3.83	3.82	4.01	3.89	3.84	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.87	0.86	0.80	0.90	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.86	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.13	0.17	-	0.09	0.11	-	0.14	0.20	
Your social life										
Very satisfied	29.1%	23.4%	25.1%	23.4%	20.3%	23.0%	32.0%	24.6%	26.5%	
Satisfied	43.9%	45.1%	44.4%	42.9%	43.9%	44.6%	44.4%	45.6%	44.3%	
Neutral	17.8%	20.1%	21.2%	23.4%	21.6%	23.3%	15.0%	19.4%	19.8%	
Dissatisfied	7.0%	7.9%	6.7%	7.8%	8.3%	6.4%	6.5%	7.8%	6.8%	
Very dissatisfied	2.2%	3.6%	2.7%	2.6%	6.0%	2.7%	2.0%	2.6%	2.6%	
Total (n)	230	1,032	3,950	77	301	1,600	153	731	2,350	
Mean	3.91	3.77	3.83	3.77	3.64	3.79	3.98	3.82	3.85	
Standard deviation	0.97	1.01	0.97	0.99	1.08	0.96	0.96	0.98	0.98	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.14	0.08	-	0.12	-0.02	-	0.16	0.13	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Overall sense of community among students										
Very satisfied	20.4%	18.3%	18.5%	14.3%	17.1%	16.7%	23.5%	18.8%	19.8%	
Satisfied	50.4%	45.5%	48.0%	59.7%	49.0%	50.3%	45.8%	44.1%	46.4%	
Neutral	22.2%	25.3%	25.1%	19.5%	25.5%	26.3%	23.5%	25.3%	24.4%	
Dissatisfied	5.2%	8.6%	6.4%	2.6%	4.0%	4.8%	6.5%	10.4%	7.5%	
Very dissatisfied	1.7%	2.2%	1.9%	3.9%	4.4%	1.9%	0.7%	1.4%	2.0%	
Total (n)	230	1,026	3,943	77	298	1,596	153	728	2,347	
Mean	3.83	3.69	3.75	3.78	3.70	3.75	3.85	3.69	3.75	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.94	0.90	0.87	0.95	0.85	0.88	0.94	0.92	
Significance	-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	0.15	0.09	-	0.08	0.04	-	0.17	0.11	
Overall college experience										
Very satisfied	28.0%	25.0%	26.3%	26.0%	24.9%	24.8%	29.0%	25.0%	27.4%	
Satisfied	48.3%	48.1%	47.2%	48.1%	47.5%	48.1%	48.4%	48.3%	46.6%	
Neutral	15.1%	18.1%	20.3%	16.9%	18.3%	21.6%	14.2%	18.0%	19.4%	
Dissatisfied	4.7%	5.3%	4.1%	3.9%	4.7%	3.6%	5.2%	5.6%	4.3%	Overall
Very dissatisfied	3.9%	3.6%	2.1%	5.2%	4.7%	1.9%	3.2%	3.1%	2.3%	Satisfaction
Total (n)	232	1,034	3,948	77	301	1,600	155	733	2,348	
Mean	3.92	3.85	3.92	3.86	3.83	3.90	3.95	3.86	3.92	
Standard deviation	0.98	0.97	0.90	1.02	1.01	0.88	0.97	0.96	0.92	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.00	-	0.03	-0.05	-	0.09	0.03	



		Total			Men	unic i icsii		Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your overall grade average (as of your most recently completed										
academic term)?										
A or A+	18.1%	20.9%	17.8%	10.4%	15.2%	15.8%	21.9%	23.3%	19.2%	
A-	20.3%	18.6%	19.8%	19.5%	18.5%	18.0%	20.6%	18.6%	21.0%	
B+	17.7%	17.2%	18.6%	19.5%	19.9%	18.4%	16.8%	16.1%	18.8%	
В	16.8%	18.0%	20.2%	13.0%	16.6%	20.4%	18.7%	18.6%	20.1%	
B-	10.8%	10.8%	10.2%	16.9%	11.6%	10.2%	7.7%	10.5%	10.2%	
C+	5.2%	7.3%	6.9%	3.9%	8.3%	8.6%	5.8%	6.9%	5.7%	
С	6.0%	4.0%	4.2%	9.1%	5.3%	5.7%	4.5%	3.4%	3.2%	
D	3.9%	1.5%	1.4%	5.2%	2.0%	2.1%	3.2%	1.4%	1.0%	
I did not receive grades in my courses	1.3%	1.6%	0.8%	2.6%	2.6%	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.7%	
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,948	77	302	1,597	155	735	2,351	
Mean	6.51	6.65	6.65	6.04	6.37	6.45	6.75	6.77	6.79	
Standard deviation	2.04	1.95	1.83	2.14	2.02	1.91	1.96	1.90	1.76	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.08	-	-0.16	-0.21	-	-0.01	-0.02	
How often in the past year did you:										
Ask questions in class										
Frequently	38.4%	33.7%	33.6%	37.7%	36.4%	33.0%	38.7%	32.6%	34.0%	
Occasionally	54.7%	56.7%	59.0%	53.2%	56.0%	60.4%	55.5%	57.1%	58.1%	Habits of
Not at all	6.9%	9.5%	7.4%	9.1%	7.6%	6.6%	5.8%	10.3%	8.0%	Mind
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,970	77	302	1,607	155	736	2,363	
Mean	2.31	2.24	2.26	2.29	2.29	2.26	2.33	2.22	2.26	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.61	0.58	0.63	0.60	0.57	0.58	0.62	0.59	
Significance	-			-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.11	0.09	-	0.00	0.05	-	0.18	0.12	
Support your opinions with a logical argument										
Frequently	36.6%	41.3%	43.4%	40.3%	46.0%	46.3%	34.8%	39.4%	41.4%	
Occasionally	56.5%	50.2%	50.5%	54.5%	47.7%	49.2%	57.4%	51.2%	51.4%	Habits of
Not at all	6.9%	8.5%	6.1%	5.2%	6.3%	4.5%	7.7%	9.4%	7.2%	Mind
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,966	77	302	1,604	155	736	2,362	
Mean	2.30	2.33	2.37	2.35	2.40	2.42	2.27	2.30	2.34	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.62	0.60	0.58	0.61	0.58	0.60	0.63	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.12	-	-0.08	-0.12	-	-0.05	-0.11	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you:										
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others										
Frequently	37.2%	36.7%	38.4%	39.0%	41.7%	38.3%	36.4%	34.6%	38.5%	
Occasionally	54.1%	55.5%	55.3%	55.8%	52.6%	56.3%	53.2%	56.7%	54.7%	Habits of
Not at all	8.7%	7.8%	6.3%	5.2%	5.6%	5.4%	10.4%	8.7%	6.8%	Mind
Total (n)	231	1,036	3,967	77	302	1,606	154	734	2,361	
Mean	2.29	2.29	2.32	2.34	2.36	2.33	2.26	2.26	2.32	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.57	0.63	0.61	0.59	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.05	-	-0.03	0.02	-	0.00	-0.10	
Revise your papers to improve your writing										
Frequently	53.9%	58.0%	51.2%	53.2%	52.3%	43.3%	54.2%	60.3%	56.6%	
Occasionally	40.5%	37.2%	44.5%	40.3%	40.4%	51.1%	40.6%	35.9%	40.0%	Habits of
Not at all	5.6%	4.8%	4.3%	6.5%	7.3%	5.7%	5.2%	3.8%	3.4%	Mind
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,968	77	302	1,606	155	736	2,362	
Mean	2.48	2.53	2.47	2.47	2.45	2.38	2.49	2.57	2.53	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.62	0.63	0.59	0.60	0.57	0.56	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	0.02	-	0.03	0.15	-	-0.14	-0.07	
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received										
Frequently	41.4%	44.0%	40.1%	45.5%	46.4%	38.0%	39.4%	43.1%	41.5%	
Occasionally	53.0%	51.3%	55.4%	51.9%	50.0%	58.0%	53.5%	51.9%	53.6%	Habits of
Not at all	5.6%	4.6%	4.5%	2.6%	3.6%	4.0%	7.1%	5.0%	4.9%	Mind
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,968	77	302	1,604	155	736	2,364	
Mean	2.36	2.39	2.36	2.43	2.43	2.34	2.32	2.38	2.37	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.60	0.58	0.57	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	0.00	-	0.00	0.16	-	-0.10	-0.09	
Take a risk because you felt you had more to gain										
Frequently	34.5%	28.3%	30.7%	48.1%	37.7%	33.7%	27.7%	24.5%	28.7%	
Occasionally	55.6%	57.7%	58.4%	46.8%	53.6%	58.2%	60.0%	59.4%	58.4%	Habits of
Not at all	9.9%	14.0%	10.9%	5.2%	8.6%	8.1%	12.3%	16.2%	12.9%	Mind
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,965	77	302	1,604	155	736	2,361	
Mean	2.25	2.14	2.20	2.43	2.29	2.26	2.15	2.08	2.16	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.63	0.61	0.59	0.62	0.59	0.62	0.63	0.63	
Significance	-	*		-		*	-			
Effect size	<u>-</u>	0.17	0.08		0.23	0.29	-	0.11	-0.02	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you:										
Seek alternative solutions to a problem										
Frequently	43.1%	39.4%	37.0%	50.6%	47.4%	38.4%	39.4%	36.1%	36.1%	
Occasionally	53.9%	57.0%	59.1%	46.8%	50.3%	58.9%	57.4%	59.8%	59.3%	Habits of
Not at all	3.0%	3.6%	3.9%	2.6%	2.3%	2.7%	3.2%	4.1%	4.6%	Mind
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,965	77	302	1,605	155	736	2,360	
Mean	2.40	2.36	2.33	2.48	2.45	2.36	2.36	2.32	2.31	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.56	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.13	-	0.06	0.23	-	0.07	0.09	
Look up scientific research articles and resources										
Frequently	34.2%	35.3%	33.0%	44.2%	36.4%	31.2%	29.2%	34.9%	34.2%	
Occasionally	49.4%	49.8%	54.3%	45.5%	52.6%	58.6%	51.3%	48.6%	51.4%	Habits of
Not at all	16.5%	14.9%	12.7%	10.4%	10.9%	10.2%	19.5%	16.5%	14.4%	Mind
Total (n)	231	1,036	3,961	77	302	1,604	154	734	2,357	
Mean	2.18	2.20	2.20	2.34	2.25	2.21	2.10	2.18	2.20	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.68	0.64	0.66	0.64	0.61	0.69	0.69	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.03	-	0.14	0.21	-	-0.12	-0.15	
Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class										
Frequently	32.8%	30.1%	29.9%	42.9%	37.0%	33.0%	27.7%	27.3%	27.8%	
Occasionally	52.2%	54.1%	55.5%	51.9%	52.3%	56.2%	52.3%	54.8%	55.0%	Habits of
Not at all	15.1%	15.8%	14.6%	5.2%	10.7%	10.8%	20.0%	17.9%	17.2%	Mind
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,965	77	300	1,603	155	736	2,362	
Mean	2.18	2.14	2.15	2.38	2.26	2.22	2.08	2.09	2.11	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.66	0.65	0.59	0.64	0.62	0.69	0.67	0.66	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.05	-	0.19	0.26	-	-0.01	-0.05	
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process										
Frequently	48.3%	45.9%	44.3%	54.5%	52.0%	44.9%	45.2%	43.4%	43.9%	
Occasionally	47.8%	50.9%	52.5%	42.9%	44.7%	51.7%	50.3%	53.5%	53.0%	Habits of
Not at all	3.9%	3.2%	3.2%	2.6%	3.3%	3.4%	4.5%	3.1%	3.1%	Mind
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,961	77	302	1,603	155	735	2,358	
Mean	2.44	2.43	2.41	2.52	2.49	2.41	2.41	2.40	2.41	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.58	0.55	0.55	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.05	-	0.05	0.20	-	0.02	0.00	



		Total			Men			Women		C = = = 1 = 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you:										
Seek feedback on your academic work										
Frequently	43.5%	44.8%	41.7%	46.8%	44.4%	37.6%	41.9%	45.0%	44.6%	
Occasionally	51.7%	50.3%	53.7%	50.6%	50.3%	57.5%	52.3%	50.3%	51.2%	Habits of
Not at all	4.7%	4.9%	4.5%	2.6%	5.3%	4.9%	5.8%	4.8%	4.2%	Mind
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,965	77	302	1,603	155	736	2,362	
Mean	2.39	2.40	2.37	2.44	2.39	2.33	2.36	2.40	2.40	
Standard deviation	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.59	0.56	0.59	0.58	0.57	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	0.04	-	80.0	0.20	-	-0.07	-0.07	
Integrate skills and knowledge from different sources and experiences										
Frequently	45.7%	47.3%	45.3%	55.8%	50.8%	43.7%	40.6%	45.9%	46.4%	
Occasionally	51.7%	50.4%	52.1%	41.6%	46.5%	53.6%	56.8%	52.0%	51.1%	
Not at all	2.6%	2.2%	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	2.6%	2.0%	2.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,958	77	301	1,598	155	736	2,360	
Mean	2.43	2.45	2.43	2.53	2.48	2.41	2.38	2.44	2.44	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.00	-	0.09	0.22	-	-0.11	-0.11	



		Total			Men			Women		Canatrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Where did you primarily live while attending college this past year?										
On campus special interest housing										
First-year student housing	17.7%	18.6%	26.4%	22.1%	16.9%	28.4%	15.5%	19.3%	25.1%	
Cultural or minority student housing	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	1.3%	0.3%	0.4%	
Single-sex housing	0.9%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	1.3%	0.7%	0.2%	
Special academic program housing	3.4%	1.8%	2.5%	1.3%	1.7%	2.5%	4.5%	1.8%	2.6%	
Other special interest housing	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	1.3%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	
On campus regular college housing										
Residence hall	53.9%	40.7%	50.1%	51.9%	45.1%	50.5%	54.8%	38.9%	49.9%	
Apartment	0.9%	2.1%	1.6%	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	2.3%	1.8%	
Fraternity or sorority housing	3.0%	0.7%	0.2%	1.3%	0.3%	0.1%	3.9%	0.8%	0.3%	
Other residential housing	0.0%	0.8%	0.3%	0.0%	0.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.8%	0.4%	
Off campus										
At home with family	12.9%	26.4%	14.2%	14.3%	24.7%	12.5%	12.3%	27.0%	15.3%	
Fraternity or sorority	0.9%	0.5%	0.3%	2.6%	1.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Rented apartment or house	4.3%	5.8%	2.6%	5.2%	5.1%	1.9%	3.9%	6.1%	3.0%	
Other	0.4%	1.5%	0.7%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	0.6%	1.4%	0.6%	
Total (n)	232	1,020	3,508	77	295	1,396	155	725	2,112	



		Total			Men			Women		C
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing,										
etc.)										
Essential	14.7%	11.2%	11.4%	14.3%	11.9%	11.3%	14.8%	10.9%	11.4%	
Very important	11.2%	13.6%	14.9%	15.6%	14.2%	15.6%	9.0%	13.4%	14.3%	
Somewhat important	32.3%	30.0%	29.2%	35.1%	30.8%	26.6%	31.0%	29.6%	31.0%	
Not important	41.8%	45.2%	44.5%	35.1%	43.0%	46.4%	45.2%	46.1%	43.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,035	3,952	77	302	1,600	155	733	2,352	
Mean	1.99	1.91	1.93	2.09	1.95	1.92	1.94	1.89	1.94	
Standard deviation	1.06	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.07	1.01	1.01	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.06	-	0.14	0.17	-	0.05	0.00	
Becoming an authority in my field										
Essential	26.3%	27.2%	25.8%	29.9%	35.5%	28.3%	24.5%	23.7%	24.0%	
Very important	50.0%	44.7%	42.6%	46.8%	40.5%	41.7%	51.6%	46.4%	43.2%	
Somewhat important	19.4%	23.3%	26.0%	22.1%	20.6%	24.7%	18.1%	24.4%	27.0%	
Not important	4.3%	4.8%	5.6%	1.3%	3.3%	5.4%	5.8%	5.5%	5.8%	
Total (n)	232	1,034	3,949	77	301	1,598	155	733	2,351	
Mean	2.98	2.94	2.88	3.05	3.08	2.93	2.95	2.88	2.85	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.83	0.85	0.76	0.83	0.86	0.81	0.83	0.85	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.12	-	-0.04	0.14	-	0.08	0.12	
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special										
field										
Essential	23.3%	20.6%	21.2%	26.0%	24.3%	22.0%	21.9%	19.1%	20.6%	
Very important	48.3%	45.4%	43.0%	46.8%	43.9%	43.8%	49.0%	46.0%	42.4%	
Somewhat important	22.8%	28.2%	29.3%	24.7%	25.6%	27.2%	21.9%	29.3%	30.8%	
Not important	5.6%	5.8%	6.5%	2.6%	6.3%	7.0%	7.1%	5.6%	6.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,035	3,955	77	301	1,601	155	734	2,354	
Mean	2.89	2.81	2.79	2.96	2.86	2.81	2.86	2.79	2.78	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.83	0.85	0.79	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.81	0.84	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.10	0.12	-	0.12	0.17	-	0.09	0.10	



		Total			Men			Women		Canatrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Influencing the political structure										
Essential	7.3%	6.8%	8.1%	10.4%	10.7%	10.5%	5.8%	5.2%	6.4%	1
Very important	15.9%	17.4%	19.2%	16.9%	22.0%	23.9%	15.5%	15.5%	15.9%	1
Somewhat important	45.3%	43.4%	41.2%	49.4%	44.7%	40.7%	43.2%	42.9%	41.5%	
Not important	31.5%	32.4%	31.6%	23.4%	22.7%	24.8%	35.5%	36.4%	36.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,034	3,946	77	300	1,595	155	734	2,351	
Mean	1.99	1.99	2.04	2.14	2.21	2.20	1.92	1.90	1.92	1
Standard deviation	0.88	0.88	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.86	0.85	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			1
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.05	-	-0.08	-0.06	-	0.02	0.00	1
Influencing social values										
Essential	13.8%	16.1%	15.3%	11.7%	16.9%	15.6%	14.8%	15.8%	15.0%	1
Very important	37.1%	36.9%	38.2%	37.7%	34.2%	37.7%	36.8%	38.0%	38.5%	1
Somewhat important	38.8%	35.7%	35.1%	42.9%	38.2%	34.9%	36.8%	34.7%	35.2%	Social
Not important	10.3%	11.2%	11.5%	7.8%	10.6%	11.8%	11.6%	11.4%	11.3%	Agency
Total (n)	232	1,035	3,951	77	301	1,598	155	734	2,353	
Mean	2.54	2.58	2.57	2.53	2.57	2.57	2.55	2.58	2.57	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.89	0.88	0.80	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.88	Civic
Significance	-			-			-			Engage-
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.03	-	-0.04	-0.04	-	-0.03	-0.02	ment
Raising a family										
Essential	46.6%	46.0%	41.5%	29.9%	42.2%	38.1%	54.8%	47.5%	43.8%	
Very important	31.0%	31.5%	32.3%	44.2%	34.2%	35.4%	24.5%	30.3%	30.1%	
Somewhat important	17.2%	14.4%	17.4%	22.1%	15.6%	17.7%	14.8%	13.9%	17.2%	
Not important	5.2%	8.1%	8.8%	3.9%	8.0%	8.8%	5.8%	8.2%	8.9%	
Total (n)	232	1,033	3,955	77	301	1,602	155	732	2,353	[ ]
Mean	3.19	3.15	3.06	3.00	3.11	3.03	3.28	3.17	3.09	1
Standard deviation	0.90	0.95	0.97	0.83	0.94	0.95	0.92	0.96	0.98	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	[ ]
Effect size	-	0.04	0.13	-	-0.12	-0.03	-	0.11	0.19	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Being very well off financially										
Essential	44.4%	45.3%	41.7%	40.3%	45.2%	39.3%	46.5%	45.4%	43.3%	1
Very important	41.4%	34.9%	35.6%	42.9%	34.9%	37.3%	40.6%	34.9%	34.4%	1
Somewhat important	12.9%	17.0%	19.5%	15.6%	15.9%	19.6%	11.6%	17.4%	19.5%	1
Not important	1.3%	2.8%	3.2%	1.3%	4.0%	3.8%	1.3%	2.3%	2.8%	1
Total (n)	232	1,035	3,951	77	301	1,599	155	734	2,352	
Mean	3.29	3.23	3.16	3.22	3.21	3.12	3.32	3.23	3.18	1
Standard deviation	0.74	0.83	0.85	0.75	0.85	0.85	0.73	0.82	0.84	1
Significance	_		*	-			-		*	1
Effect size	-	0.07	0.15	-	0.01	0.12	-	0.11	0.17	1
Helping others who are in difficulty										
Essential	32.0%	38.6%	33.0%	31.2%	34.1%	27.2%	32.5%	40.4%	36.9%	1
Very important	51.1%	44.6%	45.9%	50.6%	44.0%	47.3%	51.3%	44.8%	45.0%	1
Somewhat important	15.2%	15.6%	19.1%	18.2%	20.2%	22.4%	13.6%	13.7%	16.8%	Social
Not important	1.7%	1.3%	2.0%	0.0%	1.7%	3.1%	2.6%	1.1%	1.3%	Agency
Total (n)	231	1,034	3,950	77	302	1,600	154	732	2,350	1
Mean	3.13	3.21	3.10	3.13	3.11	2.99	3.14	3.25	3.18	1
Standard deviation	0.72	0.74	0.77	0.69	0.77	0.79	0.74	0.72	0.75	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	0.04	-	0.03	0.18	-	-0.15	-0.05	
Making a theoretical contribution to science										1
Essential	8.6%	7.7%	7.6%	13.0%	10.3%	9.2%	6.5%	6.7%	6.5%	
Very important	16.8%	16.1%	18.6%	20.8%	19.5%	23.9%	14.8%	14.7%	15.0%	
Somewhat important	28.9%	33.9%	33.1%	24.7%	32.5%	34.0%	31.0%	34.5%	32.5%	
Not important	45.7%	42.3%	40.7%	41.6%	37.7%	32.9%	47.7%	44.1%	46.1%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,951	77	302	1,601	155	734	2,350	[ ]
Mean	1.88	1.89	1.93	2.05	2.02	2.09	1.80	1.84	1.82	[ ]
Standard deviation	0.98	0.94	0.94	1.07	0.99	0.96	0.92	0.91	0.91	[
Significance	-	0.04	0.05	-	0.05		-	0.07	0.00	[ ]
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.05	-	0.03	-0.04	-	-0.04	-0.02	



		Total			Men			Women		Canatrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)			. =		4.0.00		=	=	=	
Essential	7.3%	8.3%	8.5%	10.4%	10.9%	9.4%	5.8%	7.2%	7.9%	
Very important	13.8%	14.7%	16.0%	11.7%	16.9%	18.8%	14.8%	13.8%	14.2%	
Somewhat important	27.2%	28.6%	29.4%	33.8%	27.8%	28.9%	23.9%	28.9%	29.7%	
Not important	51.7%	48.5%	46.1%	44.2%	44.4%	43.0%	55.5%	50.1%	48.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,949	77	302	1,597	155	734	2,352	
Mean	1.77	1.83	1.87	1.88	1.94	1.95	1.71	1.78	1.82	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.99	1.02	1.00	0.93	0.94	0.95	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.10	-	-0.06	-0.07	-	-0.07	-0.12	
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)										
Essential	9.5%	9.0%	8.1%	13.0%	8.9%	8.0%	7.7%	9.0%	8.2%	
Very important	17.2%	13.7%	15.6%	15.6%	13.6%	17.3%	18.1%	13.8%	14.5%	
Somewhat important	27.6%	27.1%	27.5%	33.8%	30.5%	27.1%	24.5%	25.8%	27.8%	
Not important	45.7%	50.1%	48.8%	37.7%	47.0%	47.7%	49.7%	51.4%	49.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,035	3,949	77	302	1,597	155	733	2,352	
Mean	1.91	1.82	1.83	2.04	1.84	1.85	1.84	1.80	1.81	
Standard deviation	1.00	0.98	0.97	1.03	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.97	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.08	-	0.21	0.20	-	0.04	0.03	
Becoming successful in a business of my own										
Essential	17.2%	19.0%	20.8%	20.8%	25.2%	23.2%	15.5%	16.5%	19.2%	
Very important	27.6%	25.8%	27.6%	23.4%	23.8%	31.0%	29.7%	26.6%	25.3%	
Somewhat important	31.0%	30.4%	30.6%	35.1%	32.8%	30.2%	29.0%	29.4%	30.9%	
Not important	24.1%	24.8%	20.9%	20.8%	18.2%	15.6%	25.8%	27.5%	24.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,946	77	302	1,597	155	734	2,349	
Mean	2.38	2.39	2.48	2.44	2.56	2.62	2.35	2.32	2.39	
Standard deviation	1.03	1.06	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.01	1.03	1.05	1.06	
Significance	-			-			_			
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.10	-	-0.11	-0.18	-	0.03	-0.04	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotruet
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	7.00/	0.00/	0.404	44.70/	44.07	0.40/	F 00/	0.40/	0.007	
Essential	7.8%	9.8%	9.6%	11.7%	11.6%	9.4%	5.8%	9.1%	9.8%	ĺ
Very important	25.0%	23.7%	24.4%	27.3%	24.2%	27.4%	23.9%	23.6%	22.4%	
Somewhat important	48.7%	47.9%	45.4%	48.1%	45.0%	41.9%	49.0%	49.0%	47.7%	
Not important	18.5%	18.5%	20.6%	13.0%	19.2%	21.2%	21.3%	18.3%	20.1%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,951	77	302	1,601	155	734	2,350	
Mean	2.22	2.25	2.23	2.38	2.28	2.25	2.14	2.24	2.22	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.87	0.88	0.86	0.91	0.90	0.82	0.85	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.01	-	0.11	0.14	-	-0.12	-0.09	
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life										
Essential	18.5%	22.9%	21.5%	26.0%	31.5%	23.5%	14.8%	19.3%	20.1%	
Very important	34.9%	32.4%	32.5%	40.3%	33.8%	35.6%	32.3%	31.9%	30.3%	
Somewhat important	28.4%	29.7%	30.9%	22.1%	22.5%	27.9%	31.6%	32.7%	32.9%	1
Not important	18.1%	15.0%	15.2%	11.7%	12.3%	12.9%	21.3%	16.1%	16.7%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,952	77	302	1,599	155	734	2,353	
Mean	2.54	2.63	2.60	2.81	2.84	2.70	2.41	2.54	2.54	
Standard deviation	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.96	1.00	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.99	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.06	-	-0.03	0.11	-	-0.13	-0.13	
Participating in a community action program										
Essential	13.9%	12.7%	11.6%	16.9%	10.3%	9.3%	12.3%	13.7%	13.2%	
Very important	25.5%	27.3%	28.5%	28.6%	26.2%	29.3%	24.0%	27.7%	28.0%	
Somewhat important	44.6%	45.0%	43.3%	35.1%	43.9%	42.2%	49.4%	45.5%	44.0%	Social
Not important	16.0%	15.0%	16.6%	19.5%	19.6%	19.1%	14.3%	13.1%	14.8%	Agency
Total (n)	231	1,033	3,949	77	301	1,598	154	732	2,351	
Mean	2.37	2.38	2.35	2.43	2.27	2.29	2.34	2.42	2.40	1
Standard deviation	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.99	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.89	
Significance	-			-			-			1
Effect size	-	-0.01	0.02	-	0.18	0.16	-	-0.09	-0.07	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Helping to promote racial understanding										
Essential	14.7%	15.2%	13.7%	16.9%	16.2%	13.5%	13.5%	14.7%	13.9%	
Very important	25.4%	27.3%	28.1%	31.2%	28.5%	28.3%	22.6%	26.8%	27.9%	
Somewhat important	37.5%	38.1%	40.4%	32.5%	31.8%	38.9%	40.0%	40.7%	41.4%	Social
Not important	22.4%	19.4%	17.8%	19.5%	23.5%	19.3%	23.9%	17.7%	16.8%	Agency
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,951	77	302	1,598	155	734	2,353	
Mean	2.32	2.38	2.38	2.45	2.37	2.36	2.26	2.39	2.39	
Standard deviation	0.98	0.96	0.93	0.99	1.02	0.94	0.97	0.94	0.92	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.06	-	0.08	0.10	-	-0.14	-0.14	
Keeping up to date with political affairs										
Essential	11.6%	11.8%	12.3%	15.6%	16.9%	14.6%	9.7%	9.7%	10.8%	
Very important	25.0%	26.6%	29.1%	27.3%	30.1%	33.6%	23.9%	25.2%	26.1%	
Somewhat important	38.8%	40.0%	39.0%	37.7%	35.4%	36.1%	39.4%	41.8%	41.0%	Social
Not important	24.6%	21.6%	19.6%	19.5%	17.5%	15.7%	27.1%	23.3%	22.2%	Agency
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,952	77	302	1,599	155	734	2,353	
Mean	2.24	2.29	2.34	2.39	2.46	2.47	2.16	2.21	2.25	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.93	0.93	0.98	0.97	0.93	0.94	0.91	0.92	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.11	-	-0.07	-0.09	-	-0.05	-0.10	
Becoming a community leader										
Essential	13.4%	13.3%	13.4%	16.9%	14.9%	12.9%	11.6%	12.7%	13.7%	
Very important	27.2%	29.7%	31.2%	27.3%	32.1%	34.3%	27.1%	28.7%	29.0%	
Somewhat important	35.8%	37.5%	36.9%	35.1%	36.1%	34.6%	36.1%	38.1%	38.4%	Social
Not important	23.7%	19.4%	18.6%	20.8%	16.9%	18.2%	25.2%	20.4%	18.8%	Agency
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,950	77	302	1,597	155	734	2,353	1
Mean	2.30	2.37	2.39	2.40	2.45	2.42	2.25	2.34	2.38	1
Standard deviation	0.98	0.94	0.94	1.00	0.94	0.93	0.96	0.94	0.94	1
Significance	-			-			-			1
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.10	-	-0.05	-0.02	-	-0.10	-0.14	



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		Total			Men			Women		C
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures										
Essential	13.8%	20.3%	19.1%	16.9%	24.2%	18.6%	12.3%	18.7%	19.4%	
Very important	32.3%	34.1%	36.5%	36.4%	30.5%	35.7%	30.3%	35.6%	37.0%	
Somewhat important	37.1%	34.5%	34.9%	31.2%	34.1%	35.2%	40.0%	34.6%	34.7%	
Not important	16.8%	11.2%	9.5%	15.6%	11.3%	10.4%	17.4%	11.2%	9.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,944	77	302	1,598	155	734	2,346	
Mean	2.43	2.63	2.65	2.55	2.68	2.63	2.37	2.62	2.67	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.93	0.89	0.95	0.96	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.89	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	**	***	
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.25	-	-0.14	-0.09	-	-0.27	-0.34	
Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment										
Essential	17.2%	15.4%	14.6%	18.2%	15.2%	13.3%	16.8%	15.5%	15.5%	
Very important	32.8%	32.1%	32.4%	31.2%	31.8%	33.0%	33.5%	32.3%	32.1%	
Somewhat important	37.1%	40.8%	40.4%	35.1%	38.7%	38.7%	38.1%	41.7%	41.5%	
Not important	12.9%	11.6%	12.6%	15.6%	14.2%	15.0%	11.6%	10.5%	10.9%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,945	77	302	1,596	155	734	2,349	
Mean	2.54	2.51	2.49	2.52	2.48	2.45	2.55	2.53	2.52	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.89	0.89	0.97	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.88	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.06	-	0.04	0.08	_	0.02	0.03	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
To what extent have you experienced the following with students from a										
racial/ethnic group other than your own?										
Dined or shared a meal										
Very often	22.4%	23.7%	32.2%	28.6%	26.2%	32.3%	19.4%	22.7%	32.1%	
Often	25.4%	24.3%	26.9%	27.3%	23.2%	28.2%	24.5%	24.8%	26.1%	Positive
Sometimes	22.8%	23.5%	23.6%	22.1%	25.8%	25.9%	23.2%	22.6%	22.1%	Cross-
Seldom	15.9%	17.0%	10.9%	10.4%	13.6%	8.0%	18.7%	18.4%	12.9%	Racial
Never	13.4%	11.5%	6.4%	11.7%	11.3%	5.7%	14.2%	11.6%	6.8%	Interaction
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,961	77	302	1,603	155	735	2,358	
Mean	3.28	3.32	3.68	3.51	3.39	3.73	3.16	3.29	3.64	
Standard deviation	1.33	1.31	1.21	1.32	1.31	1.16	1.33	1.31	1.24	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.33	-	0.09	-0.19	-	-0.10	-0.39	
Had meaningful and honest discussions about race/ethnic relations outside										
of class										
Very often	12.5%	14.9%	19.8%	18.2%	16.2%	19.3%	9.7%	14.3%	20.1%	
Often	21.1%	18.7%	22.4%	24.7%	19.9%	24.4%	19.4%	18.2%	21.1%	Positive
Sometimes	26.3%	25.7%	27.8%	26.0%	26.8%	29.1%	26.5%	25.3%	26.9%	Cross-
Seldom	20.3%	23.2%	17.9%	14.3%	20.5%	16.0%	23.2%	24.4%	19.3%	Racial
Never	19.8%	17.5%	12.1%	16.9%	16.6%	11.3%	21.3%	17.8%	12.6%	Interaction
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,962	77	302	1,604	155	735	2,358	
Mean	2.86	2.90	3.20	3.13	2.99	3.24	2.73	2.87	3.17	
Standard deviation	1.30	1.31	1.28	1.34	1.31	1.25	1.27	1.30	1.30	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.27	-	0.11	-0.09	-	-0.11	-0.34	
Had guarded, cautious interactions										
Very often	4.3%	5.3%	7.0%	7.8%	6.3%	7.3%	2.6%	4.9%	6.8%	
Often	12.5%	9.9%	12.1%	16.9%	10.6%	14.2%	10.3%	9.7%	10.7%	Negative
Sometimes	24.1%	20.1%	24.6%	19.5%	22.3%	27.7%	26.5%	19.2%	22.5%	Cross-
Seldom	27.6%	28.6%	27.9%	28.6%	27.9%	26.4%	27.1%	28.8%	29.0%	Racial
Never	31.5%	36.1%	28.4%	27.3%	32.9%	24.4%	33.5%	37.4%	31.1%	Interaction
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,951	77	301	1,597	155	735	2,354	
Mean	2.31	2.20	2.41	2.49	2.30	2.54	2.21	2.16	2.33	
Standard deviation	1.16	1.18	1.21	1.27	1.21	1.21	1.10	1.17	1.21	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.09	-0.08	-	0.16	-0.04	-	0.04	-0.10	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
To what extent have you experienced the following with students from a										
racial/ethnic group other than your own?										
Shared personal feelings and problems										
Very often	15.5%	15.6%	20.6%	16.9%	14.2%	17.5%	14.8%	16.2%	22.7%	
Often	17.7%	20.3%	24.3%	18.2%	17.2%	22.0%	17.4%	21.5%	25.8%	Positive
Sometimes	31.9%	30.4%	31.1%	31.2%	31.8%	35.1%	32.3%	29.8%	28.3%	Cross-
Seldom	14.7%	15.2%	12.3%	14.3%	18.5%	13.9%	14.8%	13.9%	11.2%	Racial
Never	20.3%	18.5%	11.7%	19.5%	18.2%	11.4%	20.6%	18.6%	12.0%	Interaction
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,958	77	302	1,602	155	735	2,356	
Mean	2.94	2.99	3.30	2.99	2.91	3.20	2.91	3.03	3.36	
Standard deviation	1.33	1.31	1.25	1.34	1.29	1.22	1.32	1.32	1.28	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.29	-	0.06	-0.17	-	-0.09	-0.35	
Had tense, somewhat hostile interactions										
Very often	4.7%	3.6%	4.9%	9.1%	4.3%	4.8%	2.6%	3.3%	5.0%	
Often	7.8%	6.3%	7.4%	9.1%	7.3%	9.4%	7.1%	5.9%	6.0%	Negative
Sometimes	15.1%	12.3%	16.1%	10.4%	11.6%	20.3%	17.4%	12.5%	13.2%	Cross-
Seldom	21.6%	20.0%	21.8%	16.9%	22.8%	22.9%	23.9%	18.8%	21.0%	Racial
Never	50.9%	57.9%	49.8%	54.5%	54.0%	42.5%	49.0%	59.5%	54.8%	Interaction
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,956	77	302	1,604	155	734	2,352	
Mean	1.94	1.78	1.96	2.01	1.85	2.11	1.90	1.75	1.85	
Standard deviation	1.18	1.11	1.18	1.36	1.15	1.19	1.09	1.09	1.16	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.14	-0.02	-	0.14	-0.08	-	0.14	0.04	
Had intellectual discussions outside of class										
Very often	15.5%	15.4%	19.9%	20.8%	16.6%	19.3%	12.9%	15.0%	20.3%	
Often	20.7%	22.8%	26.2%	23.4%	25.2%	28.6%	19.4%	21.8%	24.6%	Positive
Sometimes	26.7%	25.8%	28.7%	24.7%	26.8%	30.0%	27.7%	25.4%	27.8%	Cross-
Seldom	15.9%	17.8%	13.9%	16.9%	15.9%	12.2%	15.5%	18.6%	15.0%	Racial
Never	21.1%	18.1%	11.3%	14.3%	15.6%	9.8%	24.5%	19.2%	12.3%	Interaction
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,952	77	302	1,601	155	735	2,351	
Mean	2.94	3.00	3.30	3.19	3.11	3.35	2.81	2.95	3.26	
Standard deviation	1.35	1.32	1.25	1.34	1.30	1.20	1.35	1.33	1.28	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.29	-	0.06	-0.13	-	-0.11	-0.35	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
To what extent have you experienced the following with students from a										
racial/ethnic group other than your own?										
Felt insulted or threatened because of your race/ethnicity										
Very often	3.0%	2.4%	4.0%	7.8%	3.3%	4.3%	0.6%	2.0%	3.8%	
Often	5.2%	3.5%	5.5%	6.5%	4.3%	7.6%	4.5%	3.1%	4.1%	Negative
Sometimes	12.1%	9.3%	12.9%	14.3%	10.9%	16.6%	11.0%	8.6%	10.5%	Cross-
Seldom	21.1%	16.5%	16.5%	14.3%	13.2%	15.2%	24.5%	17.9%	17.3%	Racial
Never	58.6%	68.3%	61.0%	57.1%	68.2%	56.3%	59.4%	68.3%	64.3%	Interaction
Total (n)	232	1,035	3,951	77	302	1,601	155	733	2,350	
Mean	1.73	1.55	1.75	1.94	1.61	1.88	1.63	1.53	1.66	
Standard deviation	1.06	0.97	1.12	1.30	1.06	1.19	0.90	0.93	1.07	
Significance	-	*		-	*		-			
Effect size	-	0.19	-0.02	-	0.31	0.05	-	0.11	-0.03	
Studied or prepared for class										
Very often	21.6%	21.9%	25.7%	20.8%	18.6%	21.1%	21.9%	23.3%	28.8%	
Often	19.0%	22.9%	26.4%	26.0%	25.9%	28.8%	15.5%	21.6%	24.8%	Positive
Sometimes	22.8%	21.3%	25.4%	22.1%	23.3%	28.8%	23.2%	20.5%	23.0%	Cross-
Seldom	14.2%	14.1%	11.0%	14.3%	13.0%	10.4%	14.2%	14.6%	11.3%	Racial
Never	22.4%	19.8%	11.6%	16.9%	19.3%	10.9%	25.2%	20.0%	12.0%	Interaction
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,953	77	301	1,599	155	735	2,354	
Mean	3.03	3.13	3.44	3.19	3.12	3.39	2.95	3.14	3.47	
Standard deviation	1.45	1.42	1.29	1.38	1.38	1.23	1.48	1.44	1.33	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.32	-	0.05	-0.16	-	-0.13	-0.39	
Socialized or partied										
Very often	18.1%	19.2%	26.3%	20.8%	19.6%	24.9%	16.8%	19.0%	27.3%	
Often	25.4%	23.6%	26.6%	32.5%	23.6%	27.6%	21.9%	23.5%	26.0%	Positive
Sometimes	28.9%	28.0%	27.4%	29.9%	30.6%	30.0%	28.4%	26.9%	25.6%	Cross-
Seldom	15.5%	17.0%	11.7%	10.4%	17.3%	10.7%	18.1%	16.9%	12.4%	Racial
Never	12.1%	12.3%	8.0%	6.5%	9.0%	6.8%	14.8%	13.6%	8.8%	Interaction
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,955	77	301	1,601	155	735	2,354	
Mean	3.22	3.20	3.52	3.51	3.28	3.53	3.08	3.18	3.51	
Standard deviation	1.25	1.27	1.22	1.13	1.22	1.17	1.29	1.30	1.25	
Significance	_		***	-			_		***	
Effect size	-	0.02	-0.25	-	0.19	-0.02	-	-0.08	-0.34	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical										
week doing the following activities?										
Attending classes/labs										
Over 20 hours	6.9%	7.4%	12.2%	6.5%	7.3%	12.7%	7.1%	7.5%	11.9%	
16 to 20 hours	20.3%	19.5%	23.5%	18.2%	18.6%	21.7%	21.3%	19.9%	24.8%	
11 to 15 hours	41.8%	42.7%	36.5%	44.2%	42.9%	35.6%	40.6%	42.6%	37.0%	
6 to 10 hours	16.8%	17.1%	16.0%	13.0%	17.3%	16.7%	18.7%	17.0%	15.6%	
3 to 5 hours	9.1%	8.4%	7.3%	10.4%	8.3%	7.8%	8.4%	8.4%	7.0%	
1 to 2 hours	1.7%	2.7%	2.4%	2.6%	2.3%	2.7%	1.3%	2.9%	2.2%	
Less than one hour	1.3%	0.6%	0.7%	2.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	
None	2.2%	1.6%	1.4%	2.6%	2.7%	1.9%	1.9%	1.2%	1.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,961	77	301	1,602	155	735	2,359	
Mean	5.78	5.82	6.01	5.66	5.76	5.93	5.84	5.84	6.05	
Standard deviation	1.37	1.31	1.36	1.48	1.38	1.44	1.31	1.28	1.30	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.17	-	-0.07	-0.19	-	0.00	-0.16	
Studying/homework										
Over 20 hours	5.6%	6.2%	6.8%	3.9%	9.0%	7.7%	6.5%	5.0%	6.3%	
16 to 20 hours	6.9%	5.7%	6.8%	6.5%	5.0%	4.8%	7.1%	6.0%	8.1%	
11 to 15 hours	10.8%	10.2%	14.4%	9.1%	9.0%	13.4%	11.6%	10.7%	15.2%	
6 to 10 hours	25.4%	29.3%	32.7%	19.5%	23.6%	30.8%	28.4%	31.7%	33.9%	
3 to 5 hours	38.8%	35.1%	29.4%	42.9%	37.9%	31.0%	36.8%	34.0%	28.3%	
1 to 2 hours	9.5%	10.5%	7.8%	14.3%	11.3%	9.6%	7.1%	10.2%	6.5%	
Less than one hour	2.2%	2.1%	1.6%	3.9%	3.3%	2.0%	1.3%	1.6%	1.3%	
None	0.9%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	0.7%	0.4%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,960	77	301	1,601	155	735	2,359	
Mean	4.74	4.75	4.97	4.51	4.71	4.87	4.85	4.76	5.03	
Standard deviation	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.35	1.52	1.41	1.39	1.32	1.33	
Significance	-		*	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.17	-	-0.13	-0.26	-	0.07	-0.14	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical										
week doing the following activities?										
Socializing with friends										
Over 20 hours	17.7%	11.8%	14.1%	16.9%	13.3%	15.1%	18.1%	11.2%	13.5%	
16 to 20 hours	9.1%	8.9%	9.7%	9.1%	7.6%	9.3%	9.0%	9.4%	10.0%	
11 to 15 hours	14.2%	12.7%	16.2%	13.0%	14.0%	17.3%	14.8%	12.2%	15.4%	
6 to 10 hours	27.6%	25.7%	28.5%	24.7%	22.3%	27.8%	29.0%	27.1%	29.0%	
3 to 5 hours	17.2%	24.0%	20.7%	19.5%	24.9%	20.3%	16.1%	23.7%	21.1%	
1 to 2 hours	9.1%	12.1%	7.7%	9.1%	10.6%	6.8%	9.0%	12.7%	8.3%	
Less than one hour	3.0%	3.0%	1.8%	5.2%	4.0%	2.0%	1.9%	2.6%	1.7%	
None	2.2%	1.8%	1.3%	2.6%	3.3%	1.6%	1.9%	1.2%	1.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,957	77	301	1,600	155	735	2,357	
Mean	5.32	5.01	5.31	5.18	4.98	5.35	5.39	5.03	5.29	
Standard deviation	1.78	1.68	1.61	1.86	1.79	1.64	1.73	1.64	1.59	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.18	0.01	-	0.11	-0.10	-	0.22	0.06	
Exercising or sports										
Over 20 hours	2.6%	2.2%	4.8%	6.5%	5.7%	6.8%	0.6%	0.8%	3.4%	
16 to 20 hours	2.2%	2.4%	3.9%	6.5%	5.0%	5.0%	0.0%	1.4%	3.2%	
11 to 15 hours	4.7%	6.0%	6.9%	3.9%	8.0%	9.9%	5.2%	5.2%	4.8%	
6 to 10 hours	17.2%	15.3%	18.1%	16.9%	18.3%	20.7%	17.4%	14.0%	16.4%	
3 to 5 hours	30.2%	27.7%	27.8%	32.5%	32.3%	29.4%	29.0%	25.9%	26.7%	
1 to 2 hours	26.7%	26.0%	21.7%	20.8%	15.7%	15.9%	29.7%	30.2%	25.6%	
Less than one hour	9.1%	12.3%	10.8%	6.5%	8.7%	8.3%	10.3%	13.7%	12.5%	
None	7.3%	8.1%	6.0%	6.5%	6.3%	4.0%	7.7%	8.8%	7.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,035	3,954	77	300	1,598	155	735	2,356	
Mean	3.77	3.69	4.02	4.17	4.20	4.38	3.57	3.47	3.77	
Standard deviation	1.49	1.53	1.66	1.74	1.70	1.69	1.31	1.41	1.60	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	-0.15	-	-0.02	-0.12	-	0.07	-0.13	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical										
week doing the following activities?										
Partying										
Over 20 hours	0.4%	0.7%	1.5%	0.0%	1.3%	2.1%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%	
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	0.6%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.8%	1.3%	
11 to 15 hours	4.3%	2.1%	4.6%	2.6%	1.7%	5.6%	5.2%	2.3%	3.8%	
6 to 10 hours	9.9%	5.5%	13.4%	10.4%	6.0%	14.6%	9.7%	5.3%	12.6%	
3 to 5 hours	22.4%	14.3%	22.0%	20.8%	15.0%	22.8%	23.2%	14.0%	21.5%	
1 to 2 hours	10.8%	14.0%	14.9%	13.0%	16.0%	15.0%	9.7%	13.2%	14.9%	
Less than one hour	11.6%	15.3%	12.6%	13.0%	17.0%	12.6%	11.0%	14.7%	12.6%	
None	40.5%	47.5%	29.6%	40.3%	43.0%	25.6%	40.6%	49.3%	32.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,955	77	300	1,598	155	736	2,357	
Mean	2.65	2.27	3.04	2.56	2.36	3.22	2.69	2.24	2.91	
Standard deviation	1.66	1.53	1.75	1.56	1.54	1.80	1.70	1.53	1.71	
Significance	-	***	***	-		**	-	**		
Effect size	-	0.25	-0.22	-	0.13	-0.37	-	0.29	-0.13	
Working (for pay) on campus										
Over 20 hours	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%	0.0%	1.7%	1.9%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	
16 to 20 hours	3.9%	2.2%	1.5%	2.6%	2.0%	1.4%	4.5%	2.3%	1.5%	
11 to 15 hours	2.6%	2.1%	4.2%	1.3%	2.0%	3.9%	3.2%	2.2%	4.5%	
6 to 10 hours	4.3%	3.0%	6.2%	3.9%	3.3%	6.8%	4.5%	2.9%	5.7%	
3 to 5 hours	4.7%	2.7%	4.2%	3.9%	2.3%	5.1%	5.2%	2.9%	3.6%	
1 to 2 hours	2.2%	1.6%	2.3%	2.6%	2.0%	3.2%	1.9%	1.5%	1.7%	
Less than one hour	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%	1.3%	0.3%	1.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	
None	81.5%	86.7%	79.7%	84.4%	86.4%	76.5%	80.0%	86.8%	81.9%	
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,955	77	301	1,597	155	736	2,358	
Mean	1.73	1.56	1.81	1.56	1.58	1.92	1.81	1.55	1.74	
Standard deviation	1.65	1.54	1.73	1.44	1.59	1.81	1.75	1.52	1.67	[
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.11	-0.05	-	-0.01	-0.20	-	0.17	0.04	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical										
week doing the following activities?										
Working (for pay) off campus										
Over 20 hours	6.9%	10.8%	4.5%	9.1%	13.3%	5.1%	5.8%	9.8%	4.1%	
16 to 20 hours	5.2%	6.8%	3.3%	5.2%	4.7%	2.4%	5.2%	7.6%	3.9%	
11 to 15 hours	4.7%	7.2%	4.2%	3.9%	6.7%	4.1%	5.2%	7.5%	4.2%	
6 to 10 hours	6.5%	6.7%	5.2%	1.3%	4.3%	5.3%	9.0%	7.6%	5.2%	
3 to 5 hours	6.9%	5.9%	5.0%	3.9%	5.0%	5.1%	8.4%	6.3%	5.0%	
1 to 2 hours	3.9%	3.1%	2.4%	5.2%	3.7%	3.3%	3.2%	2.9%	1.8%	
Less than one hour	1.7%	1.0%	1.3%	2.6%	2.0%	2.0%	1.3%	0.5%	0.9%	
None	64.2%	58.6%	74.0%	68.8%	60.3%	72.6%	61.9%	57.9%	74.9%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,951	77	300	1,594	155	736	2,357	
Mean	2.59	3.04	2.15	2.44	2.96	2.16	2.66	3.07	2.14	
Standard deviation	2.40	2.67	2.13	2.47	2.71	2.13	2.37	2.65	2.13	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-		**	
Effect size	-	-0.17	0.21	-	-0.19	0.13	-	-0.15	0.24	
Student clubs and groups										
Over 20 hours	2.2%	1.5%	1.7%	2.6%	3.0%	2.6%	1.9%	1.0%	1.1%	
16 to 20 hours	2.2%	1.0%	1.3%	5.2%	2.0%	1.6%	0.6%	0.5%	1.2%	
11 to 15 hours	2.2%	1.4%	2.3%	1.3%	1.3%	2.9%	2.6%	1.5%	1.9%	
6 to 10 hours	6.9%	4.5%	8.2%	9.1%	6.3%	9.5%	5.8%	3.8%	7.3%	
3 to 5 hours	15.5%	13.7%	16.0%	11.7%	12.7%	15.6%	17.4%	14.1%	16.2%	
1 to 2 hours	12.9%	16.2%	18.8%	15.6%	16.7%	18.2%	11.6%	16.0%	19.2%	
Less than one hour	8.2%	8.0%	10.5%	7.8%	8.0%	10.5%	8.4%	8.0%	10.6%	
None	50.0%	53.6%	41.2%	46.8%	50.0%	39.0%	51.6%	55.0%	42.6%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,954	77	300	1,596	155	736	2,358	
Mean	2.47	2.24	2.60	2.66	2.44	2.74	2.37	2.15	2.51	
Standard deviation	1.82	1.62	1.71	1.99	1.83	1.82	1.73	1.52	1.63	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.14	-0.08	-	0.12	-0.04	-	0.14	-0.09	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
nce entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typicated doing the following activities?	nl .									
atching TV										
Over 20 hours	3.4%	2.3%	2.3%	5.2%	3.3%	3.2%	2.6%	1.9%	1.7%	
16 to 20 hours	2.6%	1.6%	1.6%	2.6%	1.7%	1.7%	2.6%	1.6%	1.6%	
11 to 15 hours	3.9%	4.1%	3.3%	3.9%	5.3%	3.8%	3.9%	3.5%	3.0%	
6 to 10 hours	9.5%	11.0%	11.9%	5.2%	9.3%	12.9%	11.6%	11.7%	11.2%	
3 to 5 hours	28.9%	26.9%	24.2%	33.8%	26.3%	23.9%	26.5%	27.2%	24.4%	
1 to 2 hours	27.2%	24.7%	24.2%	23.4%	20.3%	21.1%	29.0%	26.5%	26.3%	
Less than one hour	16.4%	18.9%	16.1%	15.6%	19.7%	15.8%	16.8%	18.6%	16.3%	
Vone	8.2%	10.4%	16.1%	10.4%	14.0%	17.6%	7.1%	9.0%	15.4%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,955	77	300	1,599	155	736	2,356	
Mean	3.54	3.39	3,733	3.56	3.37	3.33	3.54	3.41	3.24	
Standard deviation	1.58	1.54	1.61	1.71	3.37 1.69	3.33 1.71	1.52	1.48	3.24 1.54	
Significance	1.50	1.54	1.01	1.71	1.07	1.71	1.52	1.40	1.54	
Effect size		0.10	0.17		0.11	0.13	_	0.09	0.19	
pusehold/childcare duties	<del>-</del>	0.10	0.17	-	0.11	0.13	-	0.09	0.19	
Over 20 hours	3.0%	2.5%	1.4%	2.6%	2.3%	1.8%	3.2%	2.6%	1.2%	
16 to 20 hours	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	
11 to 15 hours	1.7%	1.9%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	2.2%	1.5%	
6 to 10 hours	1.7%	3.1%	3.7%	0.0%	1.7%	4.1%	2.6%	3.7%	3.4%	
3 to 5 hours	10.4%	13.7%	11.8%	11.7%	13.0%	10.3%	9.7%	14.0%	12.8%	
1 to 2 hours	16.9%	19.8%	16.5%	16.9%	15.0%	13.4%	16.9%	21.8%	18.6%	
	16.5%	13.7%	12.9%	13.0%	12.6%	11.9%	18.2%	14.2%	13.6%	
Less than one hour		13.7% 44.6%	51.7%	54.5%		56.7%	46.1%	14.2% 40.9%	48.2%	
None	48.9% 231	1,035		77	53.8%		154	734	2,355	
Total (n)	2.23	2.38	3,949 2.17	2.06	2.13	1,594 2.08		734 2.48	2,355 2.22	
Mean Standard dovietion	1.66	2.38 1.64	1.53	1.53	2.13 1.57	2.08 1.58	2.32 1.73	2.48 1.66		
Standard deviation	1.00	1.04	1.33	1.03	1.37	1.38	1.73	1.00	1.50	
Significance Effect size		-0.09	0.04	_	-0.04	-0.01	_	-0.10	0.07	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical										
week doing the following activities?										
Commuting										
Over 20 hours	0.9%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	2.0%	1.9%	0.6%	1.1%	0.9%	
16 to 20 hours	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	1.3%	0.4%	0.5%	1
11 to 15 hours	1.3%	1.8%	1.6%	0.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%	1.5%	
6 to 10 hours	2.6%	6.8%	5.3%	1.3%	6.6%	6.0%	3.2%	6.8%	4.7%	
3 to 5 hours	10.3%	15.3%	10.7%	11.7%	13.6%	10.8%	9.7%	16.1%	10.6%	
1 to 2 hours	16.4%	16.7%	11.9%	19.5%	16.9%	12.3%	14.8%	16.6%	11.7%	
Less than one hour	16.4%	10.7%	12.3%	18.2%	12.0%	12.9%	15.5%	10.2%	11.9%	
None	51.3%	46.8%	56.5%	48.1%	46.5%	53.9%	52.9%	46.9%	58.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,955	77	301	1,597	155	735	2,358	
Mean	2.08	2.39	2.09	2.06	2.40	2.19	2.09	2.38	2.03	
Standard deviation	1.43	1.62	1.56	1.32	1.67	1.64	1.49	1.60	1.50	
Significance	-	**		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.01	-	-0.20	-0.08	-	-0.18	0.04	
Online social networks (Myspace, Facebook, etc.)										
Over 20 hours	6.0%	4.6%	4.0%	3.9%	4.7%	4.4%	7.1%	4.6%	3.6%	
16 to 20 hours	3.0%	2.2%	2.6%	3.9%	2.3%	2.3%	2.6%	2.2%	2.8%	
11 to 15 hours	7.8%	6.8%	5.7%	3.9%	6.0%	4.6%	9.7%	7.1%	6.4%	
6 to 10 hours	15.5%	15.6%	15.7%	15.6%	14.3%	14.9%	15.5%	16.2%	16.3%	
3 to 5 hours	29.3%	28.5%	29.6%	26.0%	25.0%	27.1%	31.0%	29.9%	31.2%	
1 to 2 hours	22.8%	23.2%	24.5%	28.6%	25.0%	23.6%	20.0%	22.4%	25.1%	
Less than one hour	12.1%	14.6%	13.3%	14.3%	15.3%	16.1%	11.0%	14.3%	11.4%	
None	3.4%	4.5%	4.7%	3.9%	7.3%	7.0%	3.2%	3.4%	3.1%	
Total (n)	232	1,036	3,956	77	300	1,597	155	736	2,359	
Mean	4.07	3.88	3.86	3.82	3.74	3.72	4.19	3.94	3.95	[
Standard deviation	1.65	1.61	1.56	1.58	1.68	1.64	1.68	1.57	1.50	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size		0.12	0.13	_	0.05	0.06		0.16	0.16	



		Total			Men			Women		C = == = t== . == t
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college have you:										
Decided to pursue a different major										
Yes	37.1%	39.2%	34.7%	28.6%	34.8%	31.3%	41.3%	41.0%	37.0%	
No	62.9%	60.8%	65.3%	71.4%	65.2%	68.7%	58.7%	59.0%	63.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,973	77	302	1,612	155	736	2,361	
Remained undecided about a major										
Yes	14.7%	17.9%	19.5%	15.6%	16.2%	19.9%	14.2%	18.6%	19.3%	
No	85.3%	82.1%	80.5%	84.4%	83.8%	80.1%	85.8%	81.4%	80.7%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,970	77	303	1,610	155	736	2,360	
Changed your career choice										
Yes	34.9%	35.5%	30.0%	26.0%	29.4%	26.4%	39.4%	38.1%	32.5%	
No	65.1%	64.5%	70.0%	74.0%	70.6%	73.6%	60.6%	61.9%	67.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,971	77	303	1,611	155	735	2,360	
Participated in student government										
Yes	5.6%	5.1%	6.1%	7.8%	6.3%	7.8%	4.5%	4.6%	5.0%	
No	94.4%	94.9%	93.9%	92.2%	93.7%	92.2%	95.5%	95.4%	95.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,970	77	303	1,609	155	736	2,361	
Held a full-time job (approx. 40 hours) while taking classes										
Yes	6.0%	8.3%	5.1%	5.2%	7.6%	5.6%	6.5%	8.6%	4.8%	
No	94.0%	91.7%	94.9%	94.8%	92.4%	94.4%	93.5%	91.4%	95.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,976	77	303	1,612	155	735	2,364	
Joined a social fraternity or sorority										
Yes	20.3%	12.0%	13.5%	19.5%	10.2%	13.8%	20.6%	12.8%	13.3%	
No	79.7%	88.0%	86.5%	80.5%	89.8%	86.2%	79.4%	87.2%	86.7%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,972	77	303	1,610	155	736	2,362	
Played club, intramural, or recreational sports										
Yes	40.5%	29.5%	35.9%	50.6%	41.9%	49.3%	35.5%	24.3%	26.8%	
No	59.5%	70.5%	64.1%	49.4%	58.1%	50.7%	64.5%	75.7%	73.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,967	77	303	1,607	155	736	2,360	
Played intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored)										
Yes	7.3%	6.8%	10.9%	11.7%	10.9%	14.1%	5.2%	5.2%	8.6%	
No	92.7%	93.2%	89.1%	88.3%	89.1%	85.9%	94.8%	94.8%	91.4%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,974	77	303	1,612	155	736	2,362	



		Total			Men			Women		C =
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college have you:										
Participated in student groups/clubs										
Yes	47.0%	44.2%	51.6%	44.2%	43.6%	49.7%	48.4%	44.4%	53.0%	
No	53.0%	55.8%	48.4%	55.8%	56.4%	50.3%	51.6%	55.6%	47.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,977	77	303	1,613	155	736	2,364	
Sought personal counseling										
Yes	12.1%	13.9%	13.9%	13.0%	13.5%	13.1%	11.6%	14.0%	14.5%	
No	87.9%	86.1%	86.1%	87.0%	86.5%	86.9%	88.4%	86.0%	85.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,972	77	303	1,608	155	736	2,364	
Strengthened your religious beliefs/convictions										
Yes	28.4%	39.6%	35.9%	28.6%	38.0%	35.0%	28.4%	40.2%	36.5%	
No	71.6%	60.4%	64.1%	71.4%	62.0%	65.0%	71.6%	59.8%	63.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,969	77	303	1,607	155	736	2,362	
Failed one or more courses										
Yes	16.0%	12.6%	10.2%	22.1%	15.5%	12.1%	13.0%	11.4%	8.9%	
No	84.0%	87.4%	89.8%	77.9%	84.5%	87.9%	87.0%	88.6%	91.1%	
Total (n)	231	1,037	3,969	77	303	1,608	154	734	2,361	
Participated in leadership training										
Yes	19.0%	18.6%	18.5%	19.5%	24.1%	18.8%	18.7%	16.3%	18.3%	
No	81.0%	81.4%	81.5%	80.5%	75.9%	81.2%	81.3%	83.7%	81.7%	Leadership
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,974	77	303	1,609	155	736	2,365	
Taken an honors course										
Yes	12.9%	11.8%	12.0%	14.3%	12.9%	13.2%	12.3%	11.3%	11.2%	
No	87.1%	88.2%	88.0%	85.7%	87.1%	86.8%	87.7%	88.7%	88.8%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,970	77	303	1,608	155	735	2,362	
Taken a remedial or developmental course										
Yes	7.3%	10.7%	8.6%	6.5%	10.9%	9.3%	7.7%	10.6%	8.1%	
No	92.7%	89.3%	91.4%	93.5%	89.1%	90.7%	92.3%	89.4%	91.9%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,969	77	303	1,608	155	735	2,361	
Enrolled in a formal program where a group of students take two or more		*	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			•	
courses together (e.g., FIG, learning community, linked courses)										
Yes	20.3%	19.8%	12.1%	13.0%	14.5%	11.5%	23.9%	22.0%	12.5%	
No	79.7%	80.2%	87.9%	87.0%	85.5%	88.5%	76.1%	78.0%	87.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,968	77	303	1,606	155	736	2,362	



		Total			Men			Women		C = = = 1 = 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college have you:										
Participated in an academic support program										
Yes	12.1%	7.9%	9.4%	14.5%	10.9%	11.4%	11.0%	6.7%	8.0%	
No	87.9%	92.1%	90.6%	85.5%	89.1%	88.6%	89.0%	93.3%	92.0%	
Total (n)	231	1,038	3,969	76	302	1,606	155	736	2,363	
Had a roommate of a different race/ethnicity										
Yes	27.2%	22.2%	39.4%	29.9%	22.2%	40.3%	25.8%	22.2%	38.8%	
No	72.8%	77.8%	60.6%	70.1%	77.8%	59.7%	74.2%	77.8%	61.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,037	3,965	77	302	1,604	155	735	2,361	
Accumulated excessive credit card debt										
Yes	7.3%	4.9%	5.0%	7.8%	5.3%	6.0%	7.1%	4.8%	4.4%	
No	92.7%	95.1%	95.0%	92.2%	94.7%	94.0%	92.9%	95.2%	95.6%	
Total (n)	232	1,032	3,952	77	301	1,601	155	731	2,351	
Taken a course or first-year seminar designed to connect faculty and										
students in focused academic inquiry										
Yes	25.9%	29.8%	34.7%	24.7%	29.7%	33.1%	26.5%	29.8%	35.7%	
No	74.1%	70.2%	65.3%	75.3%	70.3%	66.9%	73.5%	70.2%	64.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,964	77	303	1,605	155	735	2,359	
Taken a course or first-year seminar designed to help students adjust to										
college-level academics										
Yes	33.2%	39.5%	41.7%	29.9%	38.9%	40.1%	34.8%	39.7%	42.8%	
No	66.8%	60.5%	58.3%	70.1%	61.1%	59.9%	65.2%	60.3%	57.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,965	77	303	1,605	155	736	2,360	
Taken a course or first-year seminar designed to help students adjust to										
college life										
Yes	37.9%	42.9%	43.2%	39.0%	43.9%	41.9%	37.4%	42.4%	44.1%	
No	62.1%	57.1%	56.8%	61.0%	56.1%	58.1%	62.6%	57.6%	55.9%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,962	77	303	1,605	155	735	2,357	
Been a leader in an organization										
Yes	22.4%	18.4%	20.9%	24.7%	22.4%	23.2%	21.3%	16.7%	19.4%	
No	77.6%	81.6%	79.1%	75.3%	77.6%	76.8%	78.7%	83.3%	80.6%	Leadership
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,965	77	303	1,604	155	736	2,361	
Communicated regularly with your professors										
Yes	54.3%	57.8%	57.0%	46.8%	57.4%	52.2%	58.1%	58.0%	60.2%	
No	45.7%	42.2%	43.0%	53.2%	42.6%	47.8%	41.9%	42.0%	39.8%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,966	77	303	1,607	155	735	2,359	



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		Total			Men			Women		Comotouret
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:										
Turned in course assignment(s) late										
Frequently	8.2%	5.7%	5.2%	7.8%	5.3%	6.0%	8.4%	5.9%	4.7%	Academic
Occasionally	39.2%	33.4%	35.7%	57.1%	47.2%	43.8%	30.3%	27.8%	30.2%	Disengage-
Not at all	52.6%	60.9%	59.1%	35.1%	47.5%	50.2%	61.3%	66.4%	65.1%	ment
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,970	77	303	1,608	155	735	2,362	
Mean	1.56	1.45	1.46	1.73	1.58	1.56	1.47	1.39	1.40	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.65	0.60	0.58	
Significance	-	*	*	_	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	0.18	0.17	-	0.25	0.28	-	0.13	0.12	
Contributed to class discussions										
Frequently	35.3%	34.2%	34.3%	35.1%	38.1%	34.4%	35.5%	32.6%	34.2%	
Occasionally	59.9%	61.0%	60.7%	62.3%	57.6%	60.2%	58.7%	62.4%	61.0%	
Not at all	4.7%	4.8%	5.1%	2.6%	4.3%	5.4%	5.8%	5.0%	4.8%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,970	77	302	1,605	155	736	2,365	
Mean	2.31	2.29	2.29	2.32	2.34	2.29	2.30	2.28	2.29	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.52	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.55	0.55	
Significance	-			_			-			
Effect size	_	0.04	0.04	_	-0.04	0.05	_	0.04	0.02	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:										
Discussed course content with students outside of class										
	28.0%	36.1%	27 (0/	29.9%	22.00/	33.7%	27.1%	37.8%	40.20/	
Frequently		57.9%	37.6%		32.0%				40.3% 54.9%	
Occasionally	64.7%		56.8%	63.6%	60.7%	59.6%	65.2%	56.8%		
Not at all	7.3%	6.0%	5.5%	6.5%	7.3%	6.7%	7.7%	5.4%	4.8%	<del> </del>
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,967	77	303	1,604	155	736	2,363	
Mean	2.21	2.30	2.32	2.23	2.25	2.27	2.19	2.32	2.36	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.58	0.58	0.56	0.57	0.57	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	**		
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.19	-	-0.03	-0.07	-	-0.23	-0.30	
Skipped class										
Frequently	3.9%	3.6%	4.1%	2.6%	2.6%	4.4%	4.5%	3.9%	3.9%	Academic
Occasionally	66.4%	64.1%	65.1%	75.3%	65.0%	64.4%	61.9%	63.7%	65.5%	Disengage-
Not at all	29.7%	32.3%	30.9%	22.1%	32.3%	31.2%	33.5%	32.3%	30.6%	ment
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,967	77	303	1,606	155	736	2,361	
Mean	1.74	1.71	1.73	1.81	1.70	1.73	1.71	1.72	1.73	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.46	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.53	0.52	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.02	-	0.22	0.15	_	-0.02	-0.04	
Received tutoring										
Frequently	7.3%	5.6%	6.5%	11.7%	6.6%	6.3%	5.2%	5.2%	6.6%	
Occasionally	34.5%	35.1%	38.8%	35.1%	34.3%	41.3%	34.2%	35.5%	37.1%	
Not at all	58.2%	59.3%	54.7%	53.2%	59.1%	52.4%	60.6%	59.4%	56.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,971	77	303	1,607	155	736	2,364	
Mean	1.49	1.46	1.52	1.58	1.48	1.54	1.45	1.46	1.50	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.60	0.62	0.69	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.59	0.62	
Significance	-	0.00	0.02	- 0.07	0.02	0.01	- 0.07	0.07	0.02	
Effect size	_	0.05	-0.05		0.16	0.07		-0.02	-0.08	
Lifect size	-	0.00	-0.03		0.10	0.07		-0.02	-0.00	



		Total			Men			Women		C = == = 1 = 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:										
Worked on a professor's research project										
Frequently	8.7%	10.0%	7.2%	14.5%	10.6%	7.7%	5.8%	9.8%	6.9%	
Occasionally	31.6%	30.9%	26.5%	28.9%	35.1%	30.7%	32.9%	29.1%	23.7%	
Not at all	59.7%	59.1%	66.3%	56.6%	54.3%	61.7%	61.3%	61.1%	69.4%	
Total (n)	231	1,037	3,957	76	302	1,604	155	735	2,353	
Mean	1.49	1.51	1.41	1.58	1.56	1.46	1.45	1.49	1.37	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.67	0.62	0.74	0.68	0.63	0.60	0.67	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	0.13	-	0.03	0.19	-	-0.06	0.13	
Turned in course assignments that did not reflect your best work										
Frequently	3.0%	5.1%	5.4%	3.9%	4.6%	6.7%	2.6%	5.3%	4.6%	Academic
Occasionally	69.8%	67.0%	69.7%	70.1%	71.0%	71.6%	69.7%	65.4%	68.3%	Disengage-
Not at all	27.2%	27.9%	24.9%	26.0%	24.4%	21.7%	27.7%	29.3%	27.1%	ment
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,968	77	303	1,605	155	736	2,363	
Mean	1.76	1.77	1.80	1.78	1.80	1.85	1.75	1.76	1.77	
Standard deviation	0.49	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.49	0.54	0.52	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	-0.08	-	-0.04	-0.14	-	-0.02	-0.04	
Had difficulty getting along with your roommate(s) / housemate(s)										
Frequently	10.3%	10.1%	10.2%	9.1%	8.3%	8.0%	11.0%	10.9%	11.6%	
Occasionally	47.0%	35.2%	38.4%	46.8%	34.3%	36.6%	47.1%	35.6%	39.7%	
Not at all	42.7%	54.7%	51.4%	44.2%	57.4%	55.4%	41.9%	53.5%	48.7%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,965	77	303	1,605	155	736	2,360	
Mean	1.68	1.55	1.59	1.65	1.51	1.53	1.69	1.57	1.63	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.67	0.67	0.64	0.65	0.64	0.66	0.68	0.68	
Significance	_	**	*	_			_	*		
Effect size	-	0.19	0.13	-	0.22	0.19	-	0.18	0.09	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:						·				
Received from your professor advice or guidance about your educational										
program										
Frequently	14.7%	12.0%	12.6%	11.7%	9.9%	11.9%	16.1%	12.9%	13.1%	
Occasionally	62.9%	57.7%	57.1%	66.2%	62.4%	59.5%	61.3%	55.7%	55.5%	Faculty
Not at all	22.4%	30.3%	30.3%	22.1%	27.7%	28.6%	22.6%	31.4%	31.4%	Interaction
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,962	77	303	1,603	155	736	2,359	
Mean	1.92	1.82	1.82	1.90	1.82	1.83	1.94	1.82	1.82	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.62	0.63	0.58	0.59	0.61	0.62	0.64	0.64	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.16	0.16	-	0.14	0.11	-	0.19	0.19	
Witnessed academic dishonesty/cheating										
Frequently	6.0%	4.2%	5.3%	10.4%	5.0%	6.2%	3.9%	3.9%	4.6%	
Occasionally	41.8%	39.5%	42.8%	42.9%	42.2%	46.8%	41.3%	38.3%	40.1%	
Not at all	52.2%	56.3%	51.9%	46.8%	52.8%	47.0%	54.8%	57.7%	55.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,958	77	303	1,601	155	736	2,357	
Mean	1.54	1.48	1.53	1.64	1.52	1.59	1.49	1.46	1.49	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.58	0.60	0.67	0.59	0.61	0.57	0.57	0.59	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.10	0.02	-	0.20	0.08	-	0.05	0.00	
Went home for the weekend										
Frequently	40.1%	49.7%	29.4%	32.5%	44.6%	24.7%	43.9%	51.8%	32.6%	
Occasionally	47.4%	38.5%	50.8%	53.2%	39.9%	53.9%	44.5%	37.8%	48.6%	
Not at all	12.5%	11.9%	19.8%	14.3%	15.5%	21.4%	11.6%	10.4%	18.7%	
Total (n)	232	1,035	3,951	77	303	1,597	155	732	2,354	
Mean	2.28	2.38	2.10	2.18	2.29	2.03	2.32	2.41	2.14	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.69	0.70	0.66	0.72	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.70	
Significance	-	*	***	-			-		**	
Effect size	-	-0.14	0.26	-	-0.15	0.22	-	-0.13	0.26	
Received advice/counseling from another student										
Frequently	12.1%	12.5%	11.5%	10.4%	10.6%	9.2%	12.9%	13.3%	13.1%	
Occasionally	56.5%	57.3%	60.2%	61.0%	62.3%	62.5%	54.2%	55.3%	58.7%	
Not at all	31.5%	30.2%	28.3%	28.6%	27.2%	28.3%	32.9%	31.4%	28.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,958	77	302	1,599	155	736	2,359	
Mean	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.83	1.81	1.80	1.82	1.85	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.63	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.65	0.64	0.62	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	-0.03	-	-0.02	0.02	-	-0.03	-0.08	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:										
Fell asleep in class										
Frequently	1.7%	4.0%	4.6%	3.9%	5.3%	5.9%	0.6%	3.5%	3.7%	Academic
Occasionally	29.7%	30.8%	36.2%	37.7%	41.1%	44.4%	25.8%	26.6%	30.6%	Disengage-
Not at all	68.5%	65.1%	59.2%	58.4%	53.6%	49.7%	73.5%	69.8%	65.7%	ment
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,960	77	302	1,601	155	736	2,359	
Mean	1.33	1.39	1.45	1.45	1.52	1.56	1.27	1.34	1.38	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.56	0.58	0.57	0.60	0.60	0.46	0.54	0.56	
Significance	-		**	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.21	-	-0.12	-0.18	-	-0.13	-0.20	
Had difficulty getting the courses you need										
Frequently	3.0%	22.6%	16.1%	5.2%	19.1%	14.2%	1.9%	24.0%	17.4%	
Occasionally	43.5%	43.2%	49.7%	40.3%	42.2%	50.6%	45.2%	43.6%	49.1%	
Not at all	53.4%	34.2%	34.2%	54.5%	38.6%	35.2%	52.9%	32.3%	33.6%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,959	77	303	1,602	155	736	2,357	
Mean	1.50	1.88	1.82	1.51	1.81	1.79	1.49	1.92	1.84	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.75	0.69	0.60	0.74	0.67	0.54	0.75	0.70	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.51	-0.46	-	-0.41	-0.42	-	-0.57	-0.50	
Instant messaged/texted during class										
Frequently	25.4%	27.2%	23.4%	22.1%	18.8%	18.4%	27.1%	30.6%	26.8%	
Occasionally	55.6%	55.7%	58.7%	55.8%	57.1%	58.9%	55.5%	55.1%	58.5%	
Not at all	19.0%	17.1%	18.0%	22.1%	24.1%	22.7%	17.4%	14.3%	14.7%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,946	77	303	1,599	155	735	2,347	
Mean	2.06	2.10	2.05	2.00	1.95	1.96	2.10	2.16	2.12	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.66	0.64	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.66	0.65	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	0.02	-	0.08	0.06	-	-0.09	-0.03	
Worked with classmates on group projects during class										
Frequently	27.6%	25.8%	21.0%	27.3%	23.8%	18.9%	27.7%	26.7%	22.4%	
Occasionally	62.1%	63.1%	66.7%	59.7%	65.0%	67.7%	63.2%	62.3%	66.0%	
Not at all	10.3%	11.1%	12.3%	13.0%	11.2%	13.3%	9.0%	11.0%	11.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,038	3,962	77	303	1,603	155	735	2,359	
Mean	2.17	2.15	2.09	2.14	2.13	2.06	2.19	2.16	2.11	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.59	0.57	0.62	0.58	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.57	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size		0.03	0.14		0.02	0.14		0.05	0.14	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:										
Worked with classmates on group projects outside of class										
Frequently	14.7%	19.9%	19.2%	15.6%	17.5%	16.5%	14.2%	20.9%	21.1%	
Occasionally	65.5%	65.2%	68.5%	63.6%	68.3%	69.3%	66.5%	63.9%	67.9%	
Not at all	19.8%	14.9%	12.3%	20.8%	14.2%	14.1%	19.4%	15.2%	11.1%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,963	77	303	1,605	155	736	2,358	
Mean	1.95	2.05	2.07	1.95	2.03	2.02	1.95	2.06	2.10	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.59	0.56	0.60	0.56	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.56	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.21	-	-0.14	-0.13	-	-0.18	-0.27	
Accessed your campus library resources electronically										
Frequently	28.4%	29.1%	28.7%	22.1%	22.8%	22.9%	31.6%	31.7%	32.6%	
Occasionally	60.8%	57.1%	60.2%	67.5%	63.7%	65.7%	57.4%	54.3%	56.4%	
Not at all	10.8%	13.9%	11.2%	10.4%	13.5%	11.4%	11.0%	14.0%	11.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,958	77	303	1,601	155	736	2,357	
Mean	2.18	2.15	2.17	2.12	2.09	2.11	2.21	2.18	2.22	
Standard Deviation	0.60	0.64	0.61	0.56	0.60	0.57	0.62	0.65	0.62	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect Size	-	0.05	0.02	_	0.05	0.02	_	0.05	-0.02	
Made a presentation in class										
Frequently	21.1%	20.8%	18.5%	20.8%	18.2%	16.6%	21.3%	21.9%	19.8%	
Occasionally	60.8%	68.6%	72.0%	62.3%	71.0%	73.2%	60.0%	67.7%	71.3%	
Not at all	18.1%	10.6%	9.4%	16.9%	10.9%	10.2%	18.7%	10.5%	8.9%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,960	77	303	1,604	155	736	2,356	
Mean	2.03	2.10	2.09	2.04	2.07	2.06	2.03	2.11	2.11	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.55	0.52	0.62	0.53	0.51	0.63	0.56	0.52	
Significance	0.03	0.55	0.52	0.02	0.55	0.01	0.03	0.50	0.52	
Effect size	_	-0.13	-0.12		-0.06	-0.04	_	-0.14	-0.15	
LHECT 217G	-	-0.13	-0.12	_	-0.00	-0.04	_	-U. 14	-0.13	J



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		Total			Men			Women		Comotinue
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construc
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:										
Applied concepts from courses to everyday life										
Frequently	23.3%	21.8%	19.3%	23.4%	21.1%	18.1%	23.2%	22.1%	20.2%	
Occasionally	68.5%	65.1%	67.6%	67.5%	64.0%	67.5%	69.0%	65.5%	67.8%	
Not at all	8.2%	13.1%	13.0%	9.1%	14.9%	14.4%	7.7%	12.4%	12.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,959	77	303	1,601	155	736	2,358	
Mean	2.15	2.09	2.06	2.14	2.06	2.04	2.15	2.10	2.08	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.60	0.57	0.54	0.58	0.56	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	0.10	0.16	-	0.13	0.18	-	0.09	0.13	
Used the institution's course catalog (paper or online)										
Frequently	21.1%	18.6%	19.2%	13.0%	13.5%	15.6%	25.2%	20.7%	21.6%	
Occasionally	62.9%	58.6%	62.4%	70.1%	65.0%	64.9%	59.4%	56.0%	60.7%	
Not at all	15.9%	22.8%	18.4%	16.9%	21.5%	19.6%	15.5%	23.4%	17.6%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,960	77	303	1,601	155	736	2,359	
Mean	2.05	1.96	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.96	2.10	1.97	2.04	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.64	0.61	0.55	0.59	0.59	0.63	0.66	0.63	
Significance	-			_			_	*		
Effect size	-	0.14	0.07	-	0.07	0.00	-	0.20	0.10	
Are you currently registered to vote?								_		
Ineligible	4.3%	3.4%	2.6%	2.6%	4.0%	3.1%	5.2%	3.1%	2.3%	
Yes	67.7%	65.2%	57.2%	72.7%	70.0%	60.4%	65.2%	63.2%	55.0%	
No	28.0%	31.4%	40.2%	24.7%	26.1%	36.5%	29.7%	33.6%	42.7%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,991	77	303	1,619	155	737	2,372	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
If you could make your college choice over, would you still choose to enroll										
at your current (or most recent) college?										
Definitely yes	42.7%	39.7%	39.5%	45.5%	41.1%	37.8%	41.3%	39.2%	40.7%	
Probably yes	33.6%	37.2%	36.9%	27.3%	36.1%	38.9%	36.8%	37.6%	35.5%	
Probably not	14.2%	11.6%	10.5%	16.9%	11.3%	10.7%	12.9%	11.8%	10.3%	
Definitely not	5.6%	5.6%	5.3%	5.2%	6.3%	4.9%	5.8%	5.3%	5.6%	Overall
Not sure yet	3.9%	5.9%	7.8%	5.2%	5.3%	7.6%	3.2%	6.1%	7.9%	Satisfaction
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,991	77	302	1,619	155	737	2,372	
Mean	4.06	3.99	3.95	4.03	4.01	3.94	4.07	3.99	3.95	
Standard deviation	1.07	1.13	1.19	1.15	1.12	1.17	1.03	1.13	1.20	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.09	-	0.02	0.08	-	0.07	0.10	
What do you think you will be doing in Fall 2012?										
Attending your current (or most recent) institution	85.8%	88.6%	90.0%	85.7%	86.1%	90.3%	85.8%	89.7%	89.9%	
Attending another institution	8.6%	7.0%	5.6%	7.8%	6.0%	4.7%	9.0%	7.5%	6.3%	
Don't know / have not decided yet	4.7%	3.4%	3.7%	3.9%	5.3%	3.9%	5.2%	2.6%	3.6%	
Not attending any institution	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	2.6%	2.6%	1.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	
Total (n)	232	1,039	3,983	77	302	1,616	155	737	2,367	
Are you currently a full-time or part-time student?										
Full-time	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Part-time Part-time	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not enrolled	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,040	3,994	77	303	1,620	155	737	2,374	
Did you transfer into this institution from another college/university?										
Yes	3.9%	3.1%	1.4%	3.9%	3.3%	1.3%	3.9%	3.0%	1.5%	
No	96.1%	96.9%	98.6%	96.1%	96.7%	98.7%	96.1%	97.0%	98.5%	
Total (n)	232.0	1,038.0	3,979.0	77.0	303.0	1,612.0	155.0	735.0	2,367.0	
What year did you first enter this college:										
2007 or earlier	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%	
2008	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
2009	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
2010	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	1.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	
2011 or 2012	99.1%	99.4%	99.7%	98.7%	99.7%	99.7%	99.4%	99.3%	99.7%	
Total (n)	231	1,024	3,915	77	298	1,589	154	726	2,326	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What year did you first enter your 1st college:										
2007 or earlier	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
2008	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
2009	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
2010	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
2011 or 2012	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	220	923	2,654	73	269	1,035	147	654	1,619	
Is English your native language?										
Yes	95.3%	94.2%	91.6%	92.2%	91.4%	90.3%	96.8%	95.3%	92.4%	
No	4.7%	5.8%	8.4%	7.8%	8.6%	9.7%	3.2%	4.7%	7.6%	
Total (n)	232.0	1,031.0	3,910.0	77.0	302.0	1,581.0	155.0	729.0	2,329.0	
Race/Ethnicity (Mark all that apply)										
(total may add to more than 100%)										
American Indian/Alaska Native	3.9%	3.5%	2.6%	6.6%	3.6%	2.8%	2.6%	3.4%	2.5%	
Asian American/Asian	5.2%	5.0%	11.8%	6.6%	7.0%	12.9%	4.5%	4.2%	11.0%	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.7%	1.4%	1.8%	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	
African American/Black	13.0%	18.9%	13.3%	14.5%	17.9%	12.2%	12.3%	19.3%	14.1%	
Mexican American/Chicano	2.6%	2.3%	3.9%	5.3%	4.0%	3.7%	1.3%	1.6%	4.1%	
Puerto Rican	1.3%	1.0%	1.4%	3.9%	2.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.1%	
Other Latino	1.7%	3.0%	3.8%	2.6%	3.6%	4.0%	1.3%	2.7%	3.7%	
White/Caucasian	84.4%	75.2%	71.7%	80.3%	75.2%	72.1%	86.5%	75.2%	71.4%	
Other	4.3%	3.6%	4.2%	9.2%	4.6%	4.5%	1.9%	3.1%	4.0%	
Total (n)	231	1,037	3,982	76	302	1,611	155	735	2,371	
Race/Ethnicity										
(total adds to 100%)										
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	
Asian American/Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3.5%	3.7%	9.8%	5.3%	5.0%	10.8%	2.6%	3.1%	9.2%	
African American/Black	8.7%	15.0%	10.5%	6.6%	13.2%	9.7%	9.7%	15.8%	11.1%	
Mexican American/Chicano/Puerto Rican/Other Latino	1.3%	2.9%	4.3%	3.9%	3.6%	4.2%	0.0%	2.6%	4.4%	
White/Caucasian	74.5%	68.6%	63.7%	65.8%	66.9%	62.9%	78.7%	69.3%	64.2%	
Other	1.3%	1.3%	1.8%	2.6%	1.0%	1.8%	0.6%	1.4%	1.7%	
Two or more race/ethnicity	10.8%	8.4%	9.6%	15.8%	9.9%	10.4%	8.4%	7.8%	9.1%	
Total (n)	231	1,037	3,982	76	302	1,611	155	735	2,371	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotruet
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Optional Question 1	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.7%	0.0%	0.0%	15.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	54.2%	0.0%	0.0%	56.0%	0.0%	0.0%	53.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	30.8%	0.0%	0.0%	29.3%	0.0%	0.0%	31.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 2	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	20.3%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	37.9%	0.0%	0.0%	38.7%	0.0%	0.0%	37.5%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	38.8%	0.0%	0.0%	38.7%	0.0%	0.0%	38.8%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 3	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	27.3%	0.0%	0.0%	28.0%	0.0%	0.0%	27.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	47.6%	0.0%	0.0%	42.7%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	21.6%	0.0%	0.0%	22.7%	0.0%	0.0%	21.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 4	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	21.3%	0.0%	0.0%	14.5%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	58.6%	0.0%	0.0%	50.7%	0.0%	0.0%	62.5%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	20.3%	0.0%	0.0%	22.7%	0.0%	0.0%	19.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 5	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	15.9%	0.0%	0.0%	18.7%	0.0%	0.0%	14.5%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	53.7%	0.0%	0.0%	52.0%	0.0%	0.0%	54.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	23.3%	0.0%	0.0%	22.7%	0.0%	0.0%	23.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	7.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	7.2%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 6	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	21.1%	0.0%	0.0%	13.3%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	11.5%	0.0%	0.0%	12.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.2%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	25.1%	0.0%	0.0%	24.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	31.3%	0.0%	0.0%	34.7%	0.0%	0.0%	29.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	11.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	



• OOO		Total			Men	tillie i resir		Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Optional Question 7	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	59.5%	0.0%	0.0%	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	59.2%	0.0%	0.0%	
B	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	13.3%	0.0%	0.0%	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	9.3%	0.0%	0.0%	15.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
Ē	12.8%	0.0%	0.0%	14.7%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 8	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	8.4%	0.0%	0.0%	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%	7.2%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	44.5%	0.0%	0.0%	37.3%	0.0%	0.0%	48.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	40.1%	0.0%	0.0%	48.0%	0.0%	0.0%	36.2%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 9	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	17.2%	0.0%	0.0%	21.3%	0.0%	0.0%	15.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	39.2%	0.0%	0.0%	38.7%	0.0%	0.0%	39.5%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	25.6%	0.0%	0.0%	24.0%	0.0%	0.0%	26.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	14.1%	0.0%	0.0%	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%	15.8%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 10	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	20.7%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	21.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.7%	0.0%	0.0%	15.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	33.5%	0.0%	0.0%	26.7%	0.0%	0.0%	36.8%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	26.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	22.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 11	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	15.4%	0.0%	0.0%	16.0%	0.0%	0.0%	15.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	24.7%	0.0%	0.0%	29.3%	0.0%	0.0%	22.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	24.2%	0.0%	0.0%	25.3%	0.0%	0.0%	23.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	22.9%	0.0%	0.0%	18.7%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	12.8%	0.0%	0.0%	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%	13.8%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 12	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	30.4%	0.0%	0.0%	30.7%	0.0%	0.0%	30.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	69.6%	0.0%	0.0%	69.3%	0.0%	0.0%	69.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	



• OOO		Total		1 113	Men	unic i icsii		Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Optional Question 13	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
Ā	20.3%	0.0%	0.0%	18.7%	0.0%	0.0%	21.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	19.8%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	19.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	24.7%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	27.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	31.7%	0.0%	0.0%	34.7%	0.0%	0.0%	30.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 14	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	26.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.3%	0.0%	0.0%	26.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	26.0%	0.0%	0.0%	26.7%	0.0%	0.0%	25.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	32.6%	0.0%	0.0%	32.0%	0.0%	0.0%	32.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	11.5%	0.0%	0.0%	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 15	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	29.5%	0.0%	0.0%	34.7%	0.0%	0.0%	27.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	68.7%	0.0%	0.0%	62.7%	0.0%	0.0%	71.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 16	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	33.5%	0.0%	0.0%	29.3%	0.0%	0.0%	35.5%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	44.1%	0.0%	0.0%	53.3%	0.0%	0.0%	39.5%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	22.5%	0.0%	0.0%	17.3%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Е	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 17	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	11.9%	0.0%	0.0%	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	22.0%	0.0%	0.0%	24.0%	0.0%	0.0%	21.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	45.8%	0.0%	0.0%	46.7%	0.0%	0.0%	45.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	15.9%	0.0%	0.0%	12.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.8%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 18	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	9.3%	0.0%	0.0%	15.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	77.1%	0.0%	0.0%	78.7%	0.0%	0.0%	76.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	



		Total			Men			Women		Canatrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Optional Question 19	227	0	0	75	0	0	152	0	0	
A	35.2%	0.0%	0.0%	37.3%	0.0%	0.0%	34.2%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	29.5%	0.0%	0.0%	32.0%	0.0%	0.0%	28.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	10.6%	0.0%	0.0%	9.3%	0.0%	0.0%	11.2%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	9.7%	0.0%	0.0%	9.3%	0.0%	0.0%	9.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	



		Total			Men			Women		C =
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Non-First-time, Full-time Students	112	620	1,020	42	181	370	70	439	650	
Compared with when you entered this college, how would you now										
describe your:										
General knowledge										
Much stronger	17.3%	16.3%	17.6%	16.7%	20.9%	21.0%	17.6%	14.5%	15.6%	
Stronger	76.4%	70.8%	68.3%	76.2%	65.0%	63.4%	76.5%	73.2%	71.2%	
No change	6.4%	12.2%	12.7%	7.1%	13.0%	13.7%	5.9%	11.9%	12.1%	
Weaker	0.0%	0.5%	1.1%	0.0%	1.1%	1.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	
Much weaker	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
Total (n)	110	606	1,001	42	177	366	68	429	635	
Mean	4.11	4.03	4.02	4.10	4.06	4.03	4.12	4.01	4.01	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.57	0.61	0.48	0.62	0.66	0.47	0.54	0.58	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.14	0.15	-	0.06	0.11	-	0.20	0.19	
Knowledge of a particular field or discipline										
Much stronger	35.5%	24.5%	24.0%	33.3%	27.1%	25.4%	36.8%	23.4%	23.2%	
Stronger	50.9%	58.0%	59.1%	54.8%	52.0%	56.6%	48.5%	60.5%	60.6%	
No change	13.6%	15.7%	14.7%	11.9%	19.2%	15.6%	14.7%	14.3%	14.2%	
Weaker	0.0%	1.5%	1.8%	0.0%	1.7%	2.2%	0.0%	1.4%	1.6%	
Much weaker	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	
Total (n)	110	605	1,000	42	177	366	68	428	634	
Mean	4.22	4.05	4.05	4.21	4.05	4.05	4.22	4.05	4.04	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.70	0.70	0.65	0.73	0.72	0.69	0.69	0.69	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.24	0.24	-	0.22	0.22	-	0.25	0.26	
Knowledge of people from different races/cultures										
Much stronger	29.1%	14.5%	17.4%	21.4%	16.4%	19.9%	33.8%	13.8%	15.9%	
Stronger	31.8%	38.7%	41.3%	33.3%	41.2%	43.2%	30.9%	37.6%	40.2%	
No change	39.1%	45.0%	38.9%	45.2%	41.8%	34.7%	35.3%	46.3%	41.3%	
Weaker	0.0%	1.2%	1.6%	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%	1.4%	1.6%	
Much weaker	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.9%	0.9%	
Total (n)	110	605	1,000	42	177	366	68	428	634	
Mean	3.90	3.65	3.73	3.76	3.73	3.80	3.99	3.62	3.69	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.76	0.79	0.79	0.73	0.79	0.84	0.77	0.79	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-	***	**	
Effect size	-	0.33	0.22	-	0.04	-0.05	-	0.48	0.38	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Compared with when you entered this college, how would you now										
describe your:										
Understanding of the problems facing your community										
Much stronger	19.1%	12.4%	14.0%	19.0%	16.0%	17.0%	19.1%	11.0%	12.3%	
Stronger	42.7%	43.2%	44.9%	35.7%	42.3%	45.6%	47.1%	43.6%	44.5%	
No change	37.3%	41.9%	38.6%	45.2%	39.4%	34.6%	32.4%	42.9%	40.9%	
Weaker	0.9%	1.8%	1.8%	0.0%	1.7%	2.2%	1.5%	1.9%	1.6%	Civic
Much weaker	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	Awareness
Total (n)	110	604	997	42	175	364	68	429	633	
Mean	3.80	3.65	3.70	3.74	3.71	3.76	3.84	3.62	3.66	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.75	0.73	0.73	
Significance	-			-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.20	0.13	-	0.04	-0.03	-	0.30	0.25	
Understanding of national issues										
Much stronger	18.2%	14.1%	14.8%	21.4%	21.3%	19.8%	16.2%	11.2%	12.0%	
Stronger	44.5%	46.5%	44.7%	33.3%	41.4%	41.9%	51.5%	48.6%	46.4%	
No change	35.5%	37.0%	36.6%	40.5%	33.9%	33.1%	32.4%	38.3%	38.6%	
Weaker	1.8%	1.5%	2.6%	4.8%	2.9%	3.9%	0.0%	0.9%	1.9%	Civic
Much weaker	0.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.0%	0.6%	1.4%	0.0%	0.9%	1.1%	Awareness
Total (n)	110	602	997	42	174	363	68	428	634	
Mean	3.79	3.72	3.69	3.71	3.80	3.75	3.84	3.68	3.66	
Standard deviation	0.76	0.75	0.80	0.86	0.83	0.86	0.68	0.72	0.75	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.13	-	-0.11	-0.05	-	0.22	0.24	
Understanding of global issues										
Much stronger	15.5%	15.4%	15.9%	19.0%	22.9%	22.3%	13.2%	12.4%	12.3%	
Stronger	41.8%	43.8%	44.2%	26.2%	38.3%	40.9%	51.5%	46.0%	46.1%	
No change	40.9%	38.5%	36.0%	50.0%	35.4%	31.9%	35.3%	39.7%	38.3%	
Weaker	1.8%	1.5%	2.9%	4.8%	2.9%	4.4%	0.0%	0.9%	2.1%	Civic
Much weaker	0.0%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.9%	1.3%	Awareness
Total (n)	110	603	998	42	175	364	68	428	634	
Mean	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.60	3.80	3.80	3.78	3.68	3.66	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.77	0.80	0.86	0.84	0.85	0.67	0.74	0.77	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		0.00	0.00	_	-0.24	-0.24	_	0.14	0.16	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Compared with when you entered this college, how would you now										
describe your:										
Ability to conduct research										
Much stronger	18.2%	15.6%	16.3%	16.7%	17.1%	17.9%	19.1%	14.9%	15.4%	
Stronger	57.3%	53.8%	52.1%	61.9%	54.3%	53.3%	54.4%	53.6%	51.3%	
No change	23.6%	28.5%	28.9%	21.4%	26.3%	25.5%	25.0%	29.4%	30.9%	
Weaker	0.9%	1.3%	2.0%	0.0%	1.1%	2.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	
Much weaker	0.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	
Total (n)	110	604	999	42	175	364	68	429	635	
Mean	3.93	3.82	3.81	3.95	3.85	3.85	3.91	3.81	3.79	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.73	0.75	0.62	0.75	0.77	0.71	0.72	0.74	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.15	0.16	-	0.13	0.13	-	0.14	0.16	
Ability to work as part of a team										
Much stronger	20.0%	14.3%	14.6%	21.4%	16.6%	17.6%	19.1%	13.3%	12.9%	
Stronger	46.4%	45.3%	44.0%	47.6%	43.4%	41.2%	45.6%	46.0%	45.6%	
No change	30.9%	38.0%	38.7%	26.2%	34.9%	37.1%	33.8%	39.3%	39.6%	
Weaker	2.7%	2.0%	2.4%	4.8%	4.6%	3.8%	1.5%	0.9%	1.6%	
Much weaker	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	
Total (n)	110	603	998	42	175	364	68	428	634	
Mean	3.84	3.71	3.70	3.86	3.71	3.72	3.82	3.71	3.69	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.75	0.75	0.81	0.82	0.81	0.75	0.72	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.17	0.19	-	0.18	0.17	-	0.15	0.18	
Critical thinking skills										
Much stronger	30.0%	18.9%	18.9%	35.7%	23.0%	22.9%	26.5%	17.3%	16.6%	
Stronger	52.7%	58.0%	56.1%	50.0%	52.9%	50.7%	54.4%	60.0%	59.1%	
No change	16.4%	21.8%	23.4%	11.9%	22.4%	24.2%	19.1%	21.5%	22.9%	
Weaker	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	2.4%	1.1%	1.9%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	
Much weaker	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.7%	0.9%	
Total (n)	110	602	997	42	174	363	68	428	634	
Mean	4.12	3.94	3.91	4.19	3.97	3.94	4.07	3.93	3.90	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.74	0.76	0.68	0.68	0.70	
Significance	-	*	**	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.26	0.29	-	0.30	0.33	-	0.21	0.24	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotinuet
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Compared with when you entered this college, how would you now										
describe your:										
Problem-solving skills										
Much stronger	27.5%	18.3%	17.8%	28.6%	21.7%	21.4%	26.9%	16.9%	15.6%	
Stronger	58.7%	58.0%	54.9%	64.3%	55.4%	52.5%	55.2%	59.0%	56.2%	
No change	13.8%	22.6%	26.0%	7.1%	22.3%	25.0%	17.9%	22.7%	26.5%	
Weaker	0.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.9%	0.9%	
Much weaker	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	
Total (n)	109	602	997	42	175	364	67	427	633	
Mean	4.14	3.93	3.88	4.21	3.98	3.94	4.09	3.91	3.85	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.69	0.71	0.56	0.70	0.72	0.67	0.68	0.70	
Significance	-	**	***	-	*	*	-	*	**	
Effect size	-	0.30	0.37	-	0.33	0.38	_	0.26	0.34	
Leadership ability										
Much stronger	26.4%	20.2%	21.0%	23.8%	21.7%	24.3%	27.9%	19.6%	19.1%	
Stronger	45.5%	45.1%	43.4%	42.9%	45.1%	38.7%	47.1%	45.1%	46.1%	
No change	25.5%	32.3%	32.4%	28.6%	29.1%	32.6%	23.5%	33.6%	32.2%	Social
Weaker	1.8%	1.2%	2.0%	2.4%	2.3%	3.0%	1.5%	0.7%	1.4%	Self-
Much weaker	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	2.4%	1.7%	1.4%	0.0%	0.9%	1.1%	Concept
Total (n)	110	603	995	42	175	362	68	428	633	
Mean	3.95	3.82	3.81	3.83	3.83	3.81	4.01	3.82	3.81	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.80	0.83	0.91	0.85	0.88	0.76	0.78	0.80	
Significance	-			-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.16	0.17	-	0.00	0.02	-	0.24	0.25	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering college, how often have you interacted with the following										
people (e.g., by phone, e-mail, Instant Messenger, or in person):										
Faculty during office hours										
Daily	5.7%	3.3%	3.5%	5.3%	4.9%	4.9%	6.0%	2.6%	2.7%	
2 or 3 times per week	8.6%	11.0%	9.8%	7.9%	13.5%	10.9%	9.0%	10.0%	9.1%	
Once a week	18.1%	15.6%	16.4%	21.1%	21.5%	21.3%	16.4%	13.4%	13.6%	
1 or 2 times per month	27.6%	24.6%	25.0%	31.6%	29.4%	26.7%	25.4%	22.7%	24.1%	
1 or 2 times per term	32.4%	30.8%	31.6%	28.9%	23.3%	25.3%	34.3%	33.7%	35.2%	Faculty
Never	7.6%	14.8%	13.7%	5.3%	7.4%	10.9%	9.0%	17.7%	15.2%	Interaction
Total (n)	105	582	971	38	163	348	67	419	623	
Mean	3.05	2.87	2.87	3.13	3.25	3.11	3.00	2.72	2.74	
Standard deviation	1.30	1.33	1.31	1.23	1.29	1.33	1.34	1.32	1.28	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.14	0.14	-	-0.09	0.02	-	0.21	0.20	
Faculty outside of class or office hours										
Daily	4.8%	2.4%	2.5%	5.3%	3.7%	3.2%	4.5%	1.9%	2.1%	
2 or 3 times per week	8.6%	6.5%	6.3%	5.3%	7.4%	6.6%	10.4%	6.2%	6.1%	
Once a week	14.3%	14.9%	15.1%	21.1%	20.9%	20.7%	10.4%	12.6%	12.0%	
1 or 2 times per month	20.0%	18.9%	19.8%	23.7%	22.1%	20.7%	17.9%	17.6%	19.2%	
1 or 2 times per term	26.7%	25.0%	25.7%	26.3%	20.2%	23.1%	26.9%	26.9%	27.2%	Faculty
Never	25.7%	32.2%	30.6%	18.4%	25.8%	25.6%	29.9%	34.8%	33.3%	Interaction
Total (n)	105	583	971	38	163	347	67	420	624	
Mean	2.68	2.46	2.48	2.84	2.75	2.69	2.58	2.34	2.37	
Standard deviation	1.46	1.37	1.36	1.39	1.42	1.39	1.50	1.33	1.33	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.16	0.15	-	0.06	0.11	-	0.18	0.16	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering college, how often have you interacted with the following										
people (e.g., by phone, e-mail, Instant Messenger, or in person):										
Academic advisors/counselors										
Daily	2.9%	1.7%	2.1%	5.3%	5.5%	3.7%	1.5%	0.2%	1.1%	
2 or 3 times per week	2.9%	2.6%	3.8%	2.6%	3.1%	4.9%	3.0%	2.4%	3.2%	
Once a week	8.6%	5.7%	6.9%	7.9%	9.8%	11.5%	9.0%	4.1%	4.3%	
1 or 2 times per month	14.3%	19.2%	20.8%	15.8%	22.7%	23.1%	13.4%	17.9%	19.6%	
1 or 2 times per term	56.2%	63.6%	60.1%	47.4%	49.7%	49.6%	61.2%	69.0%	66.0%	
Never	15.2%	7.2%	6.3%	21.1%	9.2%	7.2%	11.9%	6.4%	5.8%	
Total (n)	105	582	970	38	163	347	67	419	623	
Mean	2.36	2.38	2.48	2.39	2.64	2.69	2.34	2.28	2.37	
Standard deviation	1.11	0.92	1.00	1.28	1.21	1.16	1.01	0.76	0.87	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	-0.12	-	-0.21	-0.26	-	0.08	-0.03	
Close friends at this institution										
Daily	67.3%	60.9%	64.9%	65.8%	57.3%	61.4%	68.2%	62.3%	66.9%	
2 or 3 times per week	12.5%	17.3%	15.2%	18.4%	16.5%	14.7%	9.1%	17.7%	15.4%	
Once a week	9.6%	9.1%	9.1%	2.6%	9.8%	11.2%	13.6%	8.8%	7.9%	
1 or 2 times per month	1.9%	4.3%	4.0%	5.3%	7.9%	6.6%	0.0%	2.9%	2.6%	
1 or 2 times per term	2.9%	2.7%	2.5%	2.6%	3.0%	2.0%	3.0%	2.6%	2.7%	
Never	5.8%	5.7%	4.3%	5.3%	5.5%	4.0%	6.1%	5.7%	4.5%	
Total (n)	104	583	969	38	164	347	66	419	622	
Mean	5.22	5.12	5.23	5.24	5.01	5.15	5.21	5.17	5.28	
Standard deviation	1.41	1.42	1.33	1.40	1.47	1.34	1.43	1.40	1.32	
Significance	-			-			_			
Effect size	-	0.07	-0.01	-	0.16	0.07	-	0.03	-0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering college, how often have you interacted with the following										
people (e.g., by phone, e-mail, Instant Messenger, or in person):										
Close friends not at this institution										
Daily	29.5%	27.9%	26.6%	23.7%	23.2%	22.1%	32.8%	29.8%	29.1%	
2 or 3 times per week	22.9%	23.1%	21.3%	26.3%	23.8%	19.5%	20.9%	22.9%	22.3%	
Once a week	11.4%	18.8%	18.1%	7.9%	20.7%	19.5%	13.4%	18.1%	17.4%	
1 or 2 times per month	22.9%	17.0%	18.7%	23.7%	15.2%	20.6%	22.4%	17.6%	17.7%	
1 or 2 times per term	5.7%	8.2%	9.9%	7.9%	10.4%	11.2%	4.5%	7.4%	9.2%	
Never	7.6%	5.0%	5.4%	10.5%	6.7%	7.2%	6.0%	4.3%	4.3%	
Total (n)	105	584	971	38	164	349	67	420	622	
Mean	4.25	4.31	4.20	4.03	4.14	3.99	4.37	4.37	4.32	
Standard deviation	1.59	1.48	1.52	1.67	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.46	1.49	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.03	-	-0.07	0.03	-	0.00	0.03	
Your family										
Daily	36.2%	47.8%	42.1%	23.7%	37.2%	27.5%	43.3%	51.9%	50.3%	
2 or 3 times per week	21.0%	20.5%	20.3%	28.9%	22.6%	21.8%	16.4%	19.8%	19.5%	
Once a week	18.1%	14.4%	15.7%	15.8%	20.1%	21.8%	19.4%	12.1%	12.2%	
1 or 2 times per month	11.4%	11.0%	14.2%	10.5%	9.8%	17.5%	11.9%	11.4%	12.4%	
1 or 2 times per term	8.6%	3.9%	5.7%	15.8%	6.1%	8.3%	4.5%	3.1%	4.2%	
Never	4.8%	2.4%	2.1%	5.3%	4.3%	3.2%	4.5%	1.7%	1.4%	
Total (n)	105	584	971	38	164	349	67	420	622	
Mean	4.50	4.90	4.73	4.18	4.62	4.33	4.69	5.01	4.95	
Standard deviation	1.52	1.34	1.38	1.57	1.44	1.42	1.47	1.28	1.31	
Significance	-	**		-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.30	-0.17	-	-0.31	-0.11	-	-0.25	-0.20	



		Total			Men			Women		C =
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering college, how often have you interacted with the following										
people (e.g., by phone, e-mail, Instant Messenger, or in person):										
Graduate students/teaching assistants										
Daily	7.6%	3.8%	3.7%	5.3%	3.7%	4.0%	9.0%	3.8%	3.5%	
2 or 3 times per week	13.3%	9.6%	9.3%	13.2%	9.1%	8.0%	13.4%	9.8%	10.0%	
Once a week	18.1%	13.7%	15.6%	13.2%	16.5%	18.4%	20.9%	12.6%	14.0%	
1 or 2 times per month	5.7%	10.1%	12.2%	7.9%	12.8%	14.4%	4.5%	9.0%	10.9%	
1 or 2 times per term	19.0%	12.8%	14.8%	23.7%	12.2%	16.4%	16.4%	13.1%	14.0%	
Never	36.2%	50.0%	44.5%	36.8%	45.7%	38.8%	35.8%	51.7%	47.7%	
Total (n)	105	584	971	38	164	348	67	420	623	
Mean	2.76	2.31	2.41	2.58	2.42	2.53	2.87	2.27	2.35	
Standard deviation	1.73	1.59	1.56	1.65	1.58	1.54	1.78	1.59	1.58	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-	**	*	
Effect size	-	0.28	0.22	-	0.10	0.03	-	0.38	0.33	
Close friends from your high school										
Daily	20.0%	18.8%	19.3%	21.1%	17.7%	19.8%	19.4%	19.3%	19.0%	
2 or 3 times per week	18.1%	19.7%	18.9%	10.5%	20.1%	17.0%	22.4%	19.5%	19.9%	
Once a week	13.3%	13.7%	15.2%	10.5%	15.2%	17.2%	14.9%	13.1%	14.0%	
1 or 2 times per month	25.7%	21.7%	20.3%	31.6%	17.7%	18.1%	22.4%	23.3%	21.5%	
1 or 2 times per term	12.4%	12.5%	14.6%	15.8%	14.6%	14.9%	10.4%	11.7%	14.5%	
Never	10.5%	13.5%	11.8%	10.5%	14.6%	12.9%	10.4%	13.1%	11.1%	
Total (n)	105	584	970	38	164	348	67	420	622	
Mean	3.76	3.70	3.73	3.58	3.65	3.70	3.87	3.72	3.74	
Standard deviation	1.63	1.67	1.65	1.65	1.70	1.68	1.61	1.67	1.64	
Significance	-			_			_			
Effect size	-	0.04	0.02	_	-0.04	-0.07	_	0.09	0.08	
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college										
education?										
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	27.6%	27.9%	25.8%	26.3%	23.2%	21.4%	28.4%	29.8%	28.2%	
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	55.2%	54.5%	55.1%	55.3%	53.7%	53.4%	55.2%	54.8%	56.0%	
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	17.1%	17.6%	19.2%	18.4%	23.2%	25.2%	16.4%	15.4%	15.8%	
Total (n)	105	580	950	38	164	337	67	416	613	
Mean	2.10	2.10	2.07	2.08	2.00	1.96	2.12	2.14	2.12	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.66	0.66	0.65	
Significance	-			_			_			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.04	-	0.12	0.18	-	0.03	0.00	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often have you felt:										
Lonely or homesick										
Frequently	13.9%	13.0%	13.2%	7.9%	7.6%	8.3%	17.5%	15.1%	16.0%	
Occasionally	48.5%	40.7%	46.2%	44.7%	32.9%	39.2%	50.8%	43.8%	50.1%	
Not at all	37.6%	46.3%	40.6%	47.4%	59.5%	52.5%	31.7%	41.1%	33.9%	
Total (n)	101	562	938	38	158	339	63	404	599	
Mean	1.76	1.67	1.73	1.61	1.48	1.56	1.86	1.74	1.82	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.69	0.68	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.69	0.70	0.68	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.13	0.04	-	0.20	0.08	-	0.17	0.06	
Isolated from campus life										
Frequently	8.9%	17.8%	15.6%	5.3%	17.7%	15.0%	11.1%	17.9%	15.9%	
Occasionally	32.7%	36.2%	36.6%	36.8%	29.1%	30.7%	30.2%	39.0%	40.0%	
Not at all	58.4%	46.0%	47.8%	57.9%	53.2%	54.3%	58.7%	43.2%	44.1%	
Total (n)	101	561	937	38	158	339	63	403	598	
Mean	1.50	1.72	1.68	1.47	1.65	1.61	1.52	1.75	1.72	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.75	0.73	0.60	0.77	0.74	0.69	0.74	0.72	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	-0.29	-0.25	-	-0.23	-0.19	-	-0.31	-0.28	
Unsafe on this campus										
Frequently	1.0%	2.1%	3.3%	0.0%	1.9%	4.1%	1.6%	2.2%	2.8%	
Occasionally	16.8%	14.8%	22.1%	7.9%	7.0%	17.5%	22.2%	17.8%	24.7%	
Not at all	82.2%	83.1%	74.6%	92.1%	91.1%	78.4%	76.2%	80.0%	72.5%	
Total (n)	101	561	937	38	157	338	63	404	599	
Mean	1.19	1.19	1.29	1.08	1.11	1.26	1.25	1.22	1.30	
Standard deviation	0.42	0.44	0.52	0.27	0.37	0.52	0.47	0.47	0.52	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.19	-	-0.08	-0.35	-	0.06	-0.10	
Worried about your health										
Frequently	6.9%	7.1%	8.2%	0.0%	3.8%	6.5%	11.1%	8.4%	9.2%	
Occasionally	33.7%	29.6%	33.8%	21.1%	19.1%	28.1%	41.3%	33.7%	37.1%	
Not at all	59.4%	63.3%	58.0%	78.9%	77.1%	65.4%	47.6%	57.9%	53.8%	
Total (n)	101	561	937	38	157	338	63	404	599	
Mean	1.48	1.44	1.50	1.21	1.27	1.41	1.63	1.50	1.55	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.41	0.52	0.61	0.68	0.65	0.66	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.06	-0.03	-	-0.12	-0.33	-	0.20	0.12	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often have you felt:										
That your courses inspired you to think in new ways										
Frequently	34.0%	28.6%	27.8%	31.6%	29.1%	27.7%	35.5%	28.4%	27.8%	
Occasionally	49.0%	54.1%	54.1%	47.4%	49.4%	49.0%	50.0%	56.0%	57.0%	
Not at all	17.0%	17.3%	18.2%	21.1%	21.5%	23.3%	14.5%	15.7%	15.2%	
Total (n)	100	560	936	38	158	339	62	402	597	
Mean	2.17	2.11	2.10	2.11	2.08	2.04	2.21	2.13	2.13	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.67	0.67	0.73	0.71	0.71	0.68	0.65	0.64	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.10	-	0.04	0.10	-	0.12	0.13	
That your job responsibilities interfered with your schoolwork										
Frequently	9.9%	18.1%	15.6%	7.9%	17.7%	14.2%	11.1%	18.3%	16.4%	
Occasionally	22.8%	31.1%	30.7%	21.1%	27.8%	27.7%	23.8%	32.4%	32.4%	
Not at all	67.3%	50.7%	53.7%	71.1%	54.4%	58.1%	65.1%	49.3%	51.3%	
Total (n)	101	562	938	38	158	339	63	404	599	
Mean	1.43	1.67	1.62	1.37	1.63	1.56	1.46	1.69	1.65	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.76	0.74	0.63	0.77	0.73	0.69	0.76	0.75	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-	*		
Effect size	-	-0.32	-0.26	-	-0.34	-0.26	-	-0.30	-0.25	
That your family responsibilities interfered with your schoolwork										
Frequently	9.9%	12.6%	11.1%	7.9%	8.9%	8.3%	11.1%	14.1%	12.7%	
Occasionally	32.7%	34.0%	33.5%	28.9%	33.5%	33.3%	34.9%	34.2%	33.7%	
Not at all	57.4%	53.4%	55.4%	63.2%	57.6%	58.4%	54.0%	51.7%	53.7%	
Total (n)	101	562	939	38	158	339	63	404	600	
Mean	1.52	1.59	1.56	1.45	1.51	1.50	1.57	1.62	1.59	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.70	0.68	0.65	0.66	0.65	0.69	0.72	0.70	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		-0.10	-0.06		-0.09	-0.08	-	-0.07	-0.03	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often have you felt:										
Family support to succeed										
Frequently	61.4%	59.4%	57.9%	55.3%	48.7%	48.7%	65.1%	63.6%	63.2%	
Occasionally	28.7%	28.5%	30.9%	34.2%	31.6%	33.9%	25.4%	27.2%	29.2%	
Not at all	9.9%	12.1%	11.2%	10.5%	19.6%	17.4%	9.5%	9.2%	7.7%	
Total (n)	101	562	939	38	158	339	63	404	600	
Mean	2.51	2.47	2.47	2.45	2.29	2.31	2.56	2.54	2.56	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.78	0.75	0.67	0.66	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.06	-	0.21	0.19	-	0.03	0.00	
That faculty provided me with feedback that helped me assess my progress										
in class										
Frequently	44.6%	30.4%	29.9%	39.5%	30.4%	28.3%	47.6%	30.4%	30.8%	
Occasionally	43.6%	54.6%	57.1%	39.5%	46.8%	52.5%	46.0%	57.7%	59.7%	
Not at all	11.9%	14.9%	13.0%	21.1%	22.8%	19.2%	6.3%	11.9%	9.5%	
Total (n)	101	562	939	38	158	339	63	404	600	
Mean	2.33	2.15	2.17	2.18	2.08	2.09	2.41	2.19	2.21	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.66	0.63	0.77	0.73	0.68	0.61	0.62	0.60	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	**	*	
Effect size	-	0.27	0.25	-	0.14	0.13	-	0.35	0.33	
That my contributions were valued in class										
Frequently	41.6%	31.0%	30.0%	36.8%	33.5%	30.7%	44.4%	30.0%	29.6%	
Occasionally	47.5%	57.1%	58.4%	52.6%	53.8%	56.6%	44.4%	58.4%	59.4%	
Not at all	10.9%	11.9%	11.6%	10.5%	12.7%	12.7%	11.1%	11.6%	11.0%	
Total (n)	101	562	937	38	158	339	63	404	598	
Mean	2.31	2.19	2.18	2.26	2.21	2.18	2.33	2.18	2.19	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.65	0.63	0.67	0.62	0.61	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	0.19	0.21	_	0.08	0.13	_	0.24	0.23	



		Total		1	Men		1	Women		
Helmodia of Orodor Microsof	Variable of		0	V lt		0	Managara Inggal		0	Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Since entering this college, indicate how often have you felt:										
That faculty encouraged me to ask questions and participate in discussions										
Frequently	56.4%	47.5%	45.4%	47.4%	48.1%	44.2%	61.9%	47.3%	46.0%	
Occasionally	35.6%	44.1%	47.0%	42.1%	38.0%	44.5%	31.7%	46.5%	48.3%	
Not at all	7.9%	8.4%	7.7%	10.5%	13.9%	11.2%	6.3%	6.2%	5.7%	
Total (n)	101	562	939	38	158	339	63	404	600	
Mean	2.49	2.39	2.38	2.37	2.34	2.33	2.56	2.41	2.40	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.64	0.62	0.67	0.71	0.67	0.62	0.61	0.60	
Significance	-			-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.16	0.18	-	0.04	0.06	-	0.25	0.27	
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
General education and core curriculum courses										
Very satisfied	33.3%	20.2%	19.4%	30.3%	21.4%	20.3%	35.3%	19.7%	18.9%	
Satisfied	42.9%	54.1%	51.0%	48.5%	51.9%	44.9%	39.2%	54.9%	54.3%	
Neutral	17.9%	18.5%	21.8%	12.1%	17.6%	24.3%	21.6%	18.9%	20.4%	Satisfaction
Dissatisfied	2.4%	4.3%	5.2%	3.0%	3.1%	5.7%	2.0%	4.8%	4.9%	with
Very dissatisfied	3.6%	2.9%	2.7%	6.1%	6.1%	4.7%	2.0%	1.7%	1.5%	Courses
Total (n)	84	486	826	33	131	296	51	355	530	
Mean	4.00	3.84	3.79	3.94	3.79	3.70	4.04	3.86	3.84	
Standard deviation	0.97	0.89	0.90	1.06	1.01	1.01	0.92	0.84	0.84	
Significance	-		*	_			_			
Effect size	-	0.18	0.23	-	0.15	0.24	-	0.21	0.24	
Your overall academic experience								-		
Very satisfied	35.3%	21.2%	20.4%	27.3%	22.9%	21.6%	40.4%	20.6%	19.7%	
Satisfied	47.1%	55.3%	53.6%	51.5%	53.4%	50.0%	44.2%	56.1%	55.6%	
Neutral	14.1%	17.3%	19.2%	18.2%	16.8%	18.9%	11.5%	17.5%	19.4%	
Dissatisfied	3.5%	3.9%	4.5%	3.0%	3.1%	5.4%	3.8%	4.2%	3.9%	Overall
Very dissatisfied	0.0%	2.3%	2.3%	0.0%	3.8%	4.1%	0.0%	1.7%	1.3%	Satisfaction
Total (n)	85	486	828	33	131	296	52	355	532	Janoradion
Mean	4.14	3.89	3.85	4.03	3.89	3.80	4.21	3.90	3.89	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.86	0.87	0.77	0.93	0.97	0.80	0.83	0.81	
Significance	0.77	*	**	5.77	0.75	0.71	0.00	*	**	
Effect size		0.29	0.33		0.15	0.24		0.37	0.40	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Classroom facilities										
Very satisfied	28.9%	24.1%	21.3%	25.8%	24.2%	20.9%	30.8%	24.1%	21.5%	
Satisfied	49.4%	53.4%	51.8%	54.8%	52.3%	49.3%	46.2%	53.8%	53.1%	
Neutral	15.7%	19.1%	22.5%	16.1%	20.3%	23.6%	15.4%	18.7%	21.8%	
Dissatisfied	4.8%	2.1%	3.3%	0.0%	0.8%	3.8%	7.7%	2.5%	3.0%	
Very dissatisfied	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	3.2%	2.3%	2.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.6%	
Total (n)	83	481	823	31	128	292	52	353	531	
Mean	4.00	3.97	3.89	4.00	3.95	3.83	4.00	3.98	3.92	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.79	0.82	0.86	0.83	0.89	0.89	0.78	0.77	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	0.13	-	0.06	0.19	-	0.03	0.10	
Computer facilities/labs										
Very satisfied	40.5%	26.7%	27.1%	33.3%	26.0%	27.6%	44.9%	26.9%	26.8%	
Satisfied	36.7%	51.0%	46.8%	40.0%	50.4%	43.7%	34.7%	51.2%	48.4%	
Neutral	19.0%	19.3%	21.8%	26.7%	18.7%	21.3%	14.3%	19.5%	22.0%	
Dissatisfied	3.8%	2.2%	3.4%	0.0%	2.4%	5.2%	6.1%	2.1%	2.3%	
Very dissatisfied	0.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.0%	2.4%	2.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	
Total (n)	79	461	800	30	123	286	49	338	514	
Mean	4.14	4.00	3.96	4.07	3.95	3.90	4.18	4.02	3.99	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.79	0.84	0.78	0.88	0.94	0.91	0.76	0.79	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.18	0.21	-	0.14	0.18	-	0.21	0.24	
Library facilities										
Very satisfied	62.7%	35.9%	37.9%	53.1%	37.9%	38.8%	68.6%	35.2%	37.4%	
Satisfied	27.7%	44.4%	42.1%	34.4%	41.9%	37.7%	23.5%	45.4%	44.6%	
Neutral	6.0%	15.5%	15.9%	9.4%	15.3%	18.0%	3.9%	15.5%	14.7%	
Dissatisfied	3.6%	2.2%	2.6%	3.1%	1.6%	3.1%	3.9%	2.4%	2.3%	
Very dissatisfied	0.0%	2.0%	1.5%	0.0%	3.2%	2.4%	0.0%	1.5%	1.0%	
Total (n)	83	459	800	32	124	289	51	335	511	
Mean	4.49	4.10	4.12	4.38	4.10	4.07	4.57	4.10	4.15	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.88	0.87	0.79	0.94	0.95	0.76	0.85	0.83	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	***	
Effect size	-	0.44	0.43	-	0.30	0.33	-	0.55	0.51	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Laboratory facilities and equipment										
Very satisfied	44.4%	27.3%	26.3%	34.5%	25.2%	25.1%	51.2%	28.2%	26.9%	
Satisfied	22.2%	47.1%	45.7%	24.1%	44.1%	39.6%	20.9%	48.2%	49.2%	
Neutral	29.2%	22.0%	23.4%	34.5%	24.3%	27.8%	25.6%	21.1%	20.9%	
Dissatisfied	4.2%	2.0%	2.6%	6.9%	4.5%	4.3%	2.3%	1.1%	1.6%	
Very dissatisfied	0.0%	1.5%	2.0%	0.0%	1.8%	3.1%	0.0%	1.4%	1.3%	
Total (n)	72	395	704	29	111	255	43	284	449	
Mean	4.07	3.97	3.92	3.86	3.86	3.79	4.21	4.01	3.99	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.84	0.88	0.99	0.91	0.97	0.91	0.82	0.81	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.12	0.17	-	0.00	0.07	-	0.24	0.27	
Computer assistance										
Very satisfied	38.4%	23.6%	22.3%	28.6%	18.0%	20.5%	44.4%	25.7%	23.3%	
Satisfied	34.2%	47.1%	43.3%	42.9%	50.5%	39.9%	28.9%	45.9%	45.2%	
Neutral	24.7%	24.8%	28.9%	25.0%	24.3%	31.4%	24.4%	25.0%	27.5%	
Dissatisfied	2.7%	3.0%	3.8%	3.6%	3.6%	5.8%	2.2%	2.7%	2.6%	
Very dissatisfied	0.0%	1.5%	1.7%	0.0%	3.6%	2.3%	0.0%	0.7%	1.3%	
Total (n)	73	403	712	28	111	258	45	292	454	
Mean	4.08	3.88	3.81	3.96	3.76	3.71	4.16	3.93	3.87	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.85	0.88	0.84	0.92	0.94	0.88	0.82	0.85	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.24	0.31	-	0.22	0.27	-	0.28	0.34	
Academic advising										
Very satisfied	32.5%	29.7%	29.2%	18.2%	22.5%	25.5%	42.6%	32.5%	31.3%	
Satisfied	32.5%	37.1%	36.6%	42.4%	41.9%	37.4%	25.5%	35.4%	36.2%	
Neutral	27.5%	23.8%	23.7%	33.3%	27.1%	26.2%	23.4%	22.6%	22.2%	
Dissatisfied	6.3%	5.7%	7.2%	3.0%	3.1%	6.8%	8.5%	6.7%	7.4%	
Very dissatisfied	1.3%	3.6%	3.3%	3.0%	5.4%	4.1%	0.0%	2.9%	2.9%	
Total (n)	80	474	811	33	129	294	47	345	517	
Mean	3.89	3.84	3.81	3.70	3.73	3.73	4.02	3.88	3.86	
Standard deviation	0.98	1.03	1.04	0.92	1.02	1.04	1.01	1.03	1.04	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		0.05	0.08		-0.03	-0.03		0.14	0.15	



		Total			Men			Women		C = == -1== . == 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Student housing (e.g., res. halls)										
Very satisfied	14.7%	20.2%	19.9%	11.5%	19.1%	20.0%	16.7%	20.6%	19.8%	
Satisfied	36.8%	40.4%	38.8%	30.8%	37.2%	36.7%	40.5%	41.5%	40.1%	
Neutral	27.9%	20.5%	20.6%	38.5%	27.7%	22.4%	21.4%	17.7%	19.6%	
Dissatisfied	11.8%	10.8%	10.6%	19.2%	10.6%	9.0%	7.1%	10.9%	11.5%	
Very dissatisfied	8.8%	8.2%	10.1%	0.0%	5.3%	11.8%	14.3%	9.3%	9.0%	
Total (n)	68	342	654	26	94	245	42	248	409	
Mean	3.37	3.54	3.48	3.35	3.54	3.44	3.38	3.53	3.50	
Standard deviation	1.14	1.17	1.21	0.94	1.08	1.24	1.27	1.20	1.19	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.09	-	-0.18	-0.07	-	-0.13	-0.10	
Financial aid office										
Very satisfied	26.7%	15.9%	15.1%	18.5%	13.5%	12.7%	31.3%	16.8%	16.4%	
Satisfied	42.7%	41.3%	38.2%	55.6%	45.0%	36.9%	35.4%	39.9%	38.9%	
Neutral	22.7%	31.2%	34.5%	25.9%	35.1%	40.1%	20.8%	29.7%	31.4%	
Dissatisfied	5.3%	7.0%	7.3%	0.0%	2.7%	6.0%	8.3%	8.6%	8.1%	
Very dissatisfied	2.7%	4.6%	4.9%	0.0%	3.6%	4.4%	4.2%	5.0%	5.2%	
Total (n)	75	414	710	27	111	252	48	303	458	
Mean	3.85	3.57	3.51	3.93	3.62	3.48	3.81	3.55	3.53	
Standard deviation	0.97	0.99	1.00	0.68	0.88	0.94	1.10	1.03	1.03	
Significance	-	*	**	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.28	0.34	-	0.35	0.48	-	0.25	0.27	
Financial aid package										
Very satisfied	25.0%	16.3%	16.0%	10.3%	13.4%	14.7%	34.0%	17.3%	16.7%	
Satisfied	38.2%	37.9%	35.3%	41.4%	39.3%	32.4%	36.2%	37.3%	37.0%	
Neutral	23.7%	32.3%	34.1%	34.5%	35.7%	39.0%	17.0%	31.0%	31.3%	
Dissatisfied	7.9%	9.5%	9.5%	10.3%	7.1%	7.3%	6.4%	10.3%	10.8%	
Very dissatisfied	5.3%	4.1%	5.0%	3.4%	4.5%	6.6%	6.4%	4.0%	4.2%	
Total (n)	76	412	713	29	112	259	47	300	454	
Mean	3.70	3.53	3.48	3.45	3.50	3.41	3.85	3.54	3.51	
Standard deviation	1.10	1.01	1.03	0.95	0.97	1.04	1.16	1.02	1.03	
Significance	-			-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.17	0.21	-	-0.05	0.04	-	0.30	0.33	



		Total			Men			Women		C = == +== . = +
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Student health services										
Very satisfied	23.0%	21.0%	19.8%	20.0%	21.5%	20.6%	25.0%	20.8%	19.4%	
Satisfied	42.6%	39.1%	36.1%	36.0%	30.1%	29.4%	47.2%	42.3%	40.0%	
Neutral	23.0%	28.6%	29.9%	36.0%	36.6%	34.5%	13.9%	25.8%	27.2%	
Dissatisfied	6.6%	8.2%	10.4%	8.0%	8.6%	11.8%	5.6%	8.1%	9.6%	
Very dissatisfied	4.9%	3.1%	3.9%	0.0%	3.2%	3.8%	8.3%	3.1%	3.9%	
Total (n)	61	353	646	25	93	238	36	260	408	
Mean	3.72	3.67	3.58	3.68	3.58	3.51	3.75	3.70	3.61	
Standard deviation	1.05	1.00	1.04	0.90	1.02	1.06	1.16	0.99	1.03	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.13	-	0.10	0.16	-	0.05	0.14	
Student psychological services										
Very satisfied	25.0%	18.5%	16.1%	28.6%	20.8%	16.2%	22.6%	17.4%	16.1%	
Satisfied	32.7%	31.5%	29.2%	14.3%	23.4%	23.7%	45.2%	35.4%	33.2%	
Neutral	36.5%	45.4%	47.5%	52.4%	49.4%	50.5%	25.8%	43.5%	45.3%	
Dissatisfied	3.8%	1.7%	4.0%	4.8%	1.3%	5.1%	3.2%	1.9%	3.3%	
Very dissatisfied	1.9%	2.9%	3.2%	0.0%	5.2%	4.5%	3.2%	1.9%	2.2%	
Total (n)	52	238	472	21	77	198	31	161	274	
Mean	3.75	3.61	3.51	3.67	3.53	3.42	3.81	3.65	3.58	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.91	0.92	0.97	1.01	0.97	0.95	0.85	0.87	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.14	0.26	-	0.19	0.26	
Orientation for new students										
Very satisfied	27.3%	19.1%	19.3%	12.0%	15.9%	17.5%	36.6%	20.3%	20.2%	
Satisfied	42.4%	44.4%	44.5%	40.0%	40.7%	42.0%	43.9%	45.8%	45.9%	
Neutral	19.7%	26.2%	27.0%	32.0%	33.6%	30.7%	12.2%	23.5%	25.0%	
Dissatisfied	9.1%	7.3%	6.6%	16.0%	8.0%	7.3%	4.9%	7.1%	6.2%	
Very dissatisfied	1.5%	2.8%	2.6%	0.0%	1.8%	2.6%	2.4%	3.2%	2.7%	
Total (n)	66	423	758	25	113	274	41	310	484	
Mean	3.85	3.70	3.71	3.48	3.61	3.65	4.07	3.73	3.75	
Standard deviation	0.98	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.91	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.94	
Significance	-			-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.16	0.15	-	-0.14	-0.18	-	0.35	0.34	



		Total			Men			Women		Camadania
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Opportunities for community service										
Very satisfied	29.4%	17.3%	19.2%	12.0%	13.7%	16.9%	39.5%	18.7%	20.6%	
Satisfied	29.4%	32.6%	33.6%	28.0%	32.4%	31.5%	30.2%	32.7%	35.0%	
Neutral	33.8%	39.0%	38.2%	52.0%	43.1%	43.1%	23.3%	37.4%	35.2%	
Dissatisfied	7.4%	8.9%	6.7%	8.0%	5.9%	4.0%	7.0%	10.1%	8.3%	
Very dissatisfied	0.0%	2.2%	2.3%	0.0%	4.9%	4.4%	0.0%	1.2%	1.0%	
Total (n)	68	359	660	25	102	248	43	257	412	
Mean	3.81	3.54	3.61	3.44	3.44	3.52	4.02	3.58	3.66	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.82	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.95	0.93	
Significance	-	*		-			-	**	*	
Effect size	-	0.28	0.21	-	0.00	-0.08	-	0.46	0.39	
First-year programs (e.g., first-year seminar, learning community, linked										
courses)										
Very satisfied	28.1%	20.5%	18.8%	16.0%	17.1%	17.2%	35.9%	21.9%	19.8%	
Satisfied	34.4%	34.3%	31.9%	40.0%	32.4%	27.9%	30.8%	35.1%	34.3%	
Neutral	28.1%	30.8%	31.1%	32.0%	37.1%	35.1%	25.6%	28.3%	28.7%	Satisfaction
Dissatisfied	6.3%	7.8%	9.5%	8.0%	5.7%	8.0%	5.1%	8.7%	10.3%	with
Very dissatisfied	3.1%	6.5%	8.8%	4.0%	7.6%	11.8%	2.6%	6.0%	6.9%	Courses
Total (n)	64	370	697	25	105	262	39	265	435	
Mean	3.78	3.55	3.42	3.56	3.46	3.31	3.92	3.58	3.50	
Standard deviation	1.03	1.10	1.16	1.00	1.08	1.20	1.04	1.11	1.13	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.21	0.31	-	0.09	0.21	-	0.31	0.37	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you utilized the following										
services:										
Study skills advising										
Frequently	22.9%	11.4%	13.0%	18.8%	15.1%	15.5%	25.5%	10.1%	11.6%	
Occasionally	28.9%	25.1%	30.1%	34.4%	35.7%	35.7%	25.5%	21.3%	26.9%	
Not at all	48.2%	63.5%	57.0%	46.9%	49.2%	48.8%	49.0%	68.7%	61.5%	
Total (n)	83	474	818	32	126	291	51	348	527	
Mean	1.75	1.48	1.56	1.72	1.66	1.67	1.76	1.41	1.50	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.69	0.71	0.77	0.73	0.73	0.84	0.67	0.69	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-	***	*	
Effect size	-	0.39	0.27	-	0.08	0.07	-	0.52	0.38	
Financial aid advising										
Frequently	18.1%	11.4%	11.3%	9.4%	10.3%	10.7%	23.5%	11.8%	11.6%	
Occasionally	42.2%	39.9%	39.0%	43.8%	42.1%	40.7%	41.2%	39.1%	38.1%	
Not at all	39.8%	48.7%	49.7%	46.9%	47.6%	48.6%	35.3%	49.1%	50.3%	
Total (n)	83	474	817	32	126	290	51	348	527	
Mean	1.78	1.63	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.88	1.63	1.61	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.68	0.68	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.77	0.69	0.69	
Significance	-		*	-			-	*	**	
Effect size	-	0.22	0.24	-	0.00	0.01	-	0.36	0.39	
Student health services										
Frequently	13.3%	9.9%	10.4%	6.3%	7.9%	8.6%	17.6%	10.6%	11.5%	
Occasionally	27.7%	39.2%	45.0%	31.3%	32.5%	46.6%	25.5%	41.7%	44.1%	
Not at all	59.0%	50.8%	44.6%	62.5%	59.5%	44.8%	56.9%	47.7%	44.5%	
Total (n)	83	474	814	32	126	290	51	348	524	
Mean	1.54	1.59	1.66	1.44	1.48	1.64	1.61	1.63	1.67	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.66	0.66	0.62	0.64	0.64	0.78	0.67	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.18	-	-0.06	-0.31	-	-0.03	-0.09	
Student psychological services										
Frequently	9.6%	5.5%	5.9%	6.3%	6.3%	6.6%	11.8%	5.2%	5.5%	
Occasionally	12.0%	12.9%	16.7%	9.4%	15.1%	21.1%	13.7%	12.1%	14.3%	
Not at all	78.3%	81.6%	77.4%	84.4%	78.6%	72.3%	74.5%	82.8%	80.2%	
Total (n)	83	474	815	32	126	289	51	348	526	
Mean	1.31	1.24	1.28	1.22	1.28	1.34	1.37	1.22	1.25	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.54	0.57	0.55	0.57	0.60	0.69	0.53	0.55	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.13	0.05	-	-0.11	-0.20	-	0.28	0.22	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you utilized the following										
services:										
Writing center										
Frequently	20.5%	11.8%	10.3%	18.8%	11.1%	11.3%	21.6%	12.1%	9.7%	
Occasionally	30.1%	31.9%	32.2%	28.1%	35.7%	33.3%	31.4%	30.5%	31.5%	
Not at all	49.4%	56.3%	57.6%	53.1%	53.2%	55.3%	47.1%	57.5%	58.8%	
Total (n)	83	474	818	32	126	291	51	348	527	
Mean	1.71	1.55	1.53	1.66	1.58	1.56	1.75	1.55	1.51	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.70	0.67	0.79	0.69	0.69	0.80	0.70	0.67	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.23	0.27	-	0.12	0.14	-	0.29	0.36	
Disability resource center										
Frequently	8.4%	4.2%	5.1%	0.0%	4.8%	6.5%	13.7%	4.0%	4.4%	
Occasionally	7.2%	7.0%	10.4%	6.3%	10.3%	15.8%	7.8%	5.8%	7.4%	
Not at all	84.3%	88.8%	84.5%	93.8%	84.9%	77.7%	78.4%	90.2%	88.2%	
Total (n)	83	473	817	32	126	291	51	347	526	
Mean	1.24	1.15	1.21	1.06	1.20	1.29	1.35	1.14	1.16	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.46	0.52	0.25	0.51	0.58	0.72	0.45	0.47	
Significance	-			-		*	-	**	**	
Effect size	-	0.20	0.06	-	-0.27	-0.40	-	0.47	0.40	
Career services										
Frequently	10.8%	5.9%	6.6%	9.4%	7.1%	7.9%	11.8%	5.5%	5.9%	
Occasionally	30.1%	20.0%	27.1%	28.1%	22.2%	29.6%	31.4%	19.3%	25.8%	
Not at all	59.0%	74.1%	66.3%	62.5%	70.6%	62.5%	56.9%	75.3%	68.3%	
Total (n)	83	474	818	32	126	291	51	348	527	
Mean	1.52	1.32	1.40	1.47	1.37	1.45	1.55	1.30	1.38	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.58	0.61	0.67	0.61	0.64	0.70	0.57	0.59	
Significance	-	**		-			-	**		
Effect size	-	0.34	0.20	-	0.16	0.03	-	0.44	0.29	
Academic advising										
Frequently	15.7%	17.5%	20.1%	12.5%	15.9%	20.3%	17.6%	18.1%	19.9%	
Occasionally	59.0%	66.5%	65.0%	53.1%	65.1%	64.1%	62.7%	67.0%	65.5%	
Not at all	25.3%	16.0%	14.9%	34.4%	19.0%	15.5%	19.6%	14.9%	14.6%	
Total (n)	83	474	817	32	126	290	51	348	527	
Mean	1.90	2.01	2.05	1.78	1.97	2.05	1.98	2.03	2.05	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.58	0.59	0.66	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.57	0.59	
Significance	-		*	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.25	-	-0.32	-0.45	-	-0.09	-0.12	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Academic ability										
Highest 10%	23.1%	17.3%	16.8%	23.3%	20.7%	19.3%	22.9%	16.1%	15.4%	
Above average	35.9%	41.6%	42.7%	43.3%	43.2%	42.4%	31.3%	41.0%	42.9%	
Average	38.5%	37.6%	36.8%	26.7%	31.5%	33.8%	45.8%	39.7%	38.5%	Academic
Below average	2.6%	3.0%	2.8%	6.7%	4.5%	3.0%	0.0%	2.5%	2.7%	Self-
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	Concept
Total (n)	78	428	744	30	111	269	48	317	475	
Mean	3.79	3.72	3.72	3.83	3.80	3.75	3.77	3.69	3.70	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.80	0.80	0.87	0.82	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.77	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.09	-	0.04	0.09	-	0.10	0.09	
Artistic ability										
Highest 10%	11.5%	9.8%	9.4%	16.7%	12.6%	11.9%	8.3%	8.8%	8.0%	
Above average	21.8%	21.0%	22.6%	26.7%	21.6%	23.0%	18.8%	20.8%	22.3%	
Average	33.3%	40.0%	40.4%	23.3%	36.9%	36.7%	39.6%	41.0%	42.5%	
Below average	25.6%	24.1%	22.3%	30.0%	24.3%	22.2%	22.9%	24.0%	22.3%	
Lowest 10%	7.7%	5.1%	5.4%	3.3%	4.5%	6.3%	10.4%	5.4%	4.8%	
Total (n)	78	428	745	30	111	270	48	317	475	
Mean	3.04	3.06	3.08	3.23	3.14	3.12	2.92	3.04	3.06	
Standard deviation	1.12	1.02	1.02	1.17	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.01	0.98	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	-0.04	-	0.08	0.10	-	-0.12	-0.14	
Competitiveness										
Highest 10%	27.3%	17.3%	18.5%	36.7%	28.8%	27.0%	21.3%	13.3%	13.7%	
Above average	31.2%	32.6%	30.8%	36.7%	31.5%	30.0%	27.7%	32.9%	31.2%	
Average	29.9%	38.4%	39.4%	23.3%	29.7%	32.6%	34.0%	41.5%	43.2%	
Below average	9.1%	9.4%	8.9%	3.3%	9.0%	8.9%	12.8%	9.5%	8.9%	
Lowest 10%	2.6%	2.3%	2.4%	0.0%	0.9%	1.5%	4.3%	2.8%	3.0%	
Total (n)	77	427	744	30	111	270	47	316	474	
Mean	3.71	3.53	3.54	4.07	3.78	3.72	3.49	3.44	3.44	
Standard deviation	1.05	0.96	0.97	0.87	0.99	1.01	1.10	0.94	0.94	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.19	0.18	-	0.29	0.35	-	0.05	0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Computer skills										
Highest 10%	20.5%	11.2%	11.9%	23.3%	19.8%	21.1%	18.8%	8.2%	6.7%	
Above average	30.8%	31.1%	30.5%	36.7%	37.8%	34.1%	27.1%	28.7%	28.4%	
Average	41.0%	51.2%	49.7%	33.3%	38.7%	38.1%	45.8%	55.5%	56.2%	
Below average	7.7%	6.3%	7.4%	6.7%	3.6%	5.6%	8.3%	7.3%	8.4%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	
Total (n)	78	428	745	30	111	270	48	317	475	
Mean	3.64	3.47	3.46	3.77	3.74	3.69	3.56	3.37	3.33	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.78	0.82	0.90	0.82	0.90	0.90	0.75	0.73	
Significance	-			-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.22	0.22	-	0.04	0.09	-	0.25	0.32	
Cooperativeness										
Highest 10%	30.8%	23.7%	21.1%	36.7%	29.1%	24.4%	27.1%	21.8%	19.2%	
Above average	34.6%	45.2%	44.8%	26.7%	38.2%	39.3%	39.6%	47.6%	48.0%	
Average	32.1%	28.8%	31.5%	33.3%	29.1%	32.6%	31.3%	28.7%	30.9%	
Below average	1.3%	1.6%	1.6%	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	1.6%	1.5%	
Lowest 10%	1.3%	0.7%	0.9%	3.3%	1.8%	1.9%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	
Total (n)	78	427	745	30	110	270	48	317	475	
Mean	3.92	3.89	3.83	3.93	3.91	3.83	3.92	3.89	3.84	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.80	0.81	1.01	0.90	0.89	0.82	0.77	0.76	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	0.11	-	0.02	0.11	-	0.04	0.11	
Creativity										
Highest 10%	19.2%	18.1%	17.5%	26.7%	21.8%	21.6%	14.6%	16.8%	15.2%	
Above average	41.0%	38.3%	38.5%	36.7%	40.9%	39.8%	43.8%	37.3%	37.8%	
Average	33.3%	35.4%	35.3%	30.0%	29.1%	28.3%	35.4%	37.7%	39.2%	
Below average	6.4%	7.5%	7.5%	6.7%	7.3%	8.2%	6.3%	7.6%	7.2%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.9%	2.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	
Total (n)	78	426	743	30	110	269	48	316	474	
Mean	3.73	3.65	3.64	3.83	3.75	3.70	3.67	3.62	3.60	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.97	0.81	0.87	0.85	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.10	-	0.09	0.13	-	0.06	0.08	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Drive to achieve										
Highest 10%	27.3%	30.1%	28.6%	36.7%	30.0%	27.1%	21.3%	30.2%	29.4%	
Above average	46.8%	41.2%	39.2%	40.0%	37.3%	36.1%	51.1%	42.5%	41.0%	
Average	23.4%	25.6%	27.1%	20.0%	30.0%	29.4%	25.5%	24.1%	25.8%	Academic
Below average	2.6%	2.1%	3.9%	3.3%	1.8%	5.6%	2.1%	2.2%	3.0%	Self-
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.9%	1.2%	0.0%	0.9%	1.9%	0.0%	1.0%	0.8%	Concept
Total (n)	77	425	742	30	110	269	47	315	473	
Mean	3.99	3.97	3.90	4.10	3.94	3.81	3.91	3.99	3.95	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.85	0.90	0.84	0.87	0.96	0.75	0.85	0.86	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.10	-	0.18	0.30	-	-0.09	-0.05	
Emotional health										
Highest 10%	19.5%	17.2%	16.6%	23.3%	29.1%	24.8%	17.0%	13.0%	11.8%	
Above average	23.4%	26.1%	28.9%	23.3%	23.6%	29.3%	23.4%	27.0%	28.8%	
Average	50.6%	44.9%	42.3%	46.7%	33.6%	33.0%	53.2%	48.9%	47.6%	
Below average	3.9%	10.4%	10.4%	3.3%	12.7%	10.7%	4.3%	9.5%	10.1%	
Lowest 10%	2.6%	1.4%	1.9%	3.3%	0.9%	2.2%	2.1%	1.6%	1.7%	
Total (n)	77	425	743	30	110	270	47	315	473	
Mean	3.53	3.47	3.48	3.60	3.67	3.64	3.49	3.40	3.39	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.94	0.95	1.00	1.06	1.04	0.91	0.89	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.05	-	-0.07	-0.04	-	0.10	0.11	
Leadership ability										
Highest 10%	26.0%	23.8%	22.2%	36.7%	29.1%	25.2%	19.1%	21.9%	20.5%	Social
Above average	36.4%	36.7%	35.7%	40.0%	35.5%	37.0%	34.0%	37.1%	34.9%	Self-
Average	28.6%	29.6%	33.5%	16.7%	24.5%	27.8%	36.2%	31.4%	36.8%	Concept
Below average	7.8%	9.2%	7.3%	3.3%	10.0%	7.8%	10.6%	8.9%	7.0%	
Lowest 10%	1.3%	0.7%	1.3%	3.3%	0.9%	2.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	Leadership
Total (n)	77	425	743	30	110	270	47	315	473	
Mean	3.78	3.74	3.70	4.03	3.82	3.75	3.62	3.71	3.67	
Standard deviation	0.97	0.95	0.94	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.92	0.93	0.91	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	0.09	-	0.21	0.28	-	-0.10	-0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Mathematical ability										
Highest 10%	14.3%	12.0%	13.9%	20.0%	19.1%	20.1%	10.6%	9.5%	10.4%	
Above average	16.9%	24.0%	25.8%	20.0%	27.3%	27.5%	14.9%	22.9%	24.8%	
Average	46.8%	42.4%	41.2%	40.0%	36.4%	35.3%	51.1%	44.4%	44.5%	Academic
Below average	16.9%	19.1%	15.9%	13.3%	14.5%	13.4%	19.1%	20.6%	17.4%	Self-
Lowest 10%	5.2%	2.6%	3.2%	6.7%	2.7%	3.7%	4.3%	2.5%	3.0%	Concept
Total (n)	77	425	741	30	110	269	47	315	472	
Mean	3.18	3.24	3.31	3.33	3.45	3.47	3.09	3.16	3.22	
Standard deviation	1.05	0.98	1.00	1.15	1.05	1.07	0.97	0.95	0.95	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.13	-	-0.11	-0.13	-	-0.07	-0.14	
Physical health										
Highest 10%	15.6%	10.8%	12.8%	16.7%	17.3%	17.8%	14.9%	8.6%	10.0%	
Above average	42.9%	29.2%	30.8%	56.7%	42.7%	37.5%	34.0%	24.4%	26.9%	
Average	28.6%	44.7%	42.8%	20.0%	30.9%	33.1%	34.0%	49.5%	48.3%	
Below average	11.7%	14.1%	12.4%	6.7%	7.3%	9.7%	14.9%	16.5%	14.0%	
Lowest 10%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	1.0%	0.8%	
Total (n)	77	425	741	30	110	269	47	315	472	
Mean	3.60	3.34	3.42	3.83	3.66	3.60	3.45	3.23	3.31	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.89	0.91	0.79	0.91	0.95	1.00	0.86	0.86	
Significance	-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	0.29	0.20	-	0.19	0.24	-	0.26	0.16	
Public speaking ability										
Highest 10%	18.2%	12.9%	13.6%	20.0%	22.7%	20.4%	17.0%	9.5%	9.7%	
Above average	28.6%	21.2%	25.0%	30.0%	23.6%	27.9%	27.7%	20.3%	23.3%	
Average	35.1%	41.9%	39.5%	30.0%	33.6%	34.2%	38.3%	44.8%	42.6%	Social
Below average	13.0%	19.3%	17.3%	16.7%	17.3%	13.0%	10.6%	20.0%	19.7%	Self-
Lowest 10%	5.2%	4.7%	4.6%	3.3%	2.7%	4.5%	6.4%	5.4%	4.7%	Concept
Total (n)	77	425	741	30	110	269	47	315	472	
Mean	3.42	3.18	3.26	3.47	3.46	3.47	3.38	3.09	3.14	
Standard deviation	1.09	1.04	1.04	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.00	0.99	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		0.23	0.15	-	0.01	0.00	_	0.29	0.24	



		Total			Men			Women		C = == -1== . = -1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Risk-taking										
Highest 10%	14.3%	10.8%	11.5%	16.7%	18.3%	17.5%	12.8%	8.3%	8.0%	
Above average	32.5%	27.4%	29.6%	36.7%	28.4%	33.6%	29.8%	27.0%	27.3%	
Average	41.6%	45.8%	44.1%	40.0%	42.2%	38.4%	42.6%	47.0%	47.4%	
Below average	10.4%	14.4%	12.8%	3.3%	7.3%	7.8%	14.9%	16.8%	15.6%	
Lowest 10%	1.3%	1.7%	2.0%	3.3%	3.7%	2.6%	0.0%	1.0%	1.7%	
Total (n)	77	424	741	30	109	268	47	315	473	
Mean	3.48	3.31	3.36	3.60	3.50	3.56	3.40	3.25	3.24	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.93	1.00	0.96	0.90	0.86	0.87	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.19	0.13	-	0.10	0.04	-	0.17	0.18	
Self-confidence (intellectual)										
Highest 10%	23.4%	16.0%	17.0%	33.3%	25.5%	24.3%	17.0%	12.7%	12.9%	
Above average	29.9%	38.4%	38.9%	36.7%	40.0%	42.2%	25.5%	37.8%	37.0%	
Average	39.0%	37.2%	36.8%	23.3%	30.0%	28.4%	48.9%	39.7%	41.6%	Academic
Below average	7.8%	7.5%	6.2%	6.7%	4.5%	4.1%	8.5%	8.6%	7.4%	Self-
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	1.3%	1.1%	Concept
Total (n)	77	425	741	30	110	268	47	315	473	
Mean	3.69	3.61	3.65	3.97	3.86	3.84	3.51	3.52	3.53	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.88	0.87	0.93	0.85	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.85	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.05	-	0.13	0.15	-	-0.01	-0.02	
Self-confidence (social)										
Highest 10%	23.4%	17.2%	16.7%	30.0%	24.5%	21.6%	19.1%	14.6%	14.0%	
Above average	28.6%	29.5%	31.0%	33.3%	29.1%	33.5%	25.5%	29.6%	29.7%	
Average	45.5%	39.9%	38.2%	33.3%	31.8%	30.5%	53.2%	42.7%	42.6%	Social
Below average	1.3%	11.8%	12.0%	3.3%	13.6%	11.5%	0.0%	11.1%	12.3%	Self-
Lowest 10%	1.3%	1.7%	2.0%	0.0%	0.9%	3.0%	2.1%	1.9%	1.5%	Concept
Total (n)	77	424	741	30	110	269	47	314	472	
Mean	3.71	3.49	3.48	3.90	3.63	3.59	3.60	3.44	3.42	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.97	0.97	0.88	1.03	1.04	0.88	0.94	0.93	[
Significance	-		*	-			_			[
Effect size	-	0.23	0.24	-	0.26	0.30	-	0.17	0.19	[



		Total			Men			Women		Canatrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Self-understanding										
Highest 10%	20.8%	20.0%	19.1%	26.7%	24.5%	22.8%	17.0%	18.5%	16.9%	
Above average	35.1%	35.1%	38.2%	30.0%	31.8%	36.3%	38.3%	36.3%	39.2%	
Average	41.6%	37.7%	35.9%	43.3%	37.3%	33.0%	40.4%	37.9%	37.5%	
Below average	2.6%	6.4%	5.4%	0.0%	5.5%	4.9%	4.3%	6.7%	5.7%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.7%	1.5%	0.0%	0.9%	3.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	
Total (n)	77	424	739	30	110	267	47	314	472	
Mean	3.74	3.67	3.68	3.83	3.74	3.71	3.68	3.65	3.66	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.89	0.89	0.83	0.93	0.97	0.81	0.88	0.85	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.07	-	0.10	0.12	-	0.03	0.02	
Spirituality										
Highest 10%	27.3%	21.9%	20.0%	26.7%	25.5%	21.7%	27.7%	20.6%	19.0%	
Above average	24.7%	27.8%	28.1%	26.7%	30.9%	28.8%	23.4%	26.7%	27.7%	
Average	36.4%	40.0%	39.9%	33.3%	31.8%	34.5%	38.3%	42.9%	42.9%	
Below average	9.1%	7.3%	8.2%	10.0%	8.2%	9.0%	8.5%	7.0%	7.8%	
Lowest 10%	2.6%	3.1%	3.8%	3.3%	3.6%	6.0%	2.1%	2.9%	2.5%	
Total (n)	77	425	740	30	110	267	47	315	473	
Mean	3.65	3.58	3.52	3.63	3.66	3.51	3.66	3.55	3.53	
Standard deviation	1.06	1.01	1.02	1.10	1.06	1.11	1.05	0.99	0.97	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.13	-	-0.03	0.11	-	0.11	0.13	
Understanding of others										
Highest 10%	29.9%	21.9%	22.4%	30.0%	22.7%	24.2%	29.8%	21.6%	21.4%	
Above average	35.1%	44.9%	43.4%	33.3%	38.2%	38.3%	36.2%	47.3%	46.3%	
Average	31.2%	30.4%	30.6%	26.7%	32.7%	30.5%	34.0%	29.5%	30.7%	
Below average	3.9%	2.6%	2.7%	10.0%	6.4%	5.6%	0.0%	1.3%	1.1%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.2%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	
Total (n)	77	425	742	30	110	269	47	315	473	
Mean	3.91	3.86	3.84	3.83	3.77	3.78	3.96	3.89	3.87	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.79	0.83	0.99	0.87	0.93	0.81	0.76	0.78	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		0.06	0.08		0.07	0.05		0.09	0.12	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Writing ability										
Highest 10%	19.5%	12.0%	13.1%	10.0%	16.4%	15.2%	25.5%	10.5%	11.8%	
Above average	33.8%	33.2%	31.7%	36.7%	28.2%	26.8%	31.9%	34.9%	34.5%	
Average	39.0%	45.4%	45.3%	40.0%	45.5%	45.4%	38.3%	45.4%	45.2%	
Below average	7.8%	8.5%	8.4%	13.3%	10.0%	10.0%	4.3%	7.9%	7.4%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.9%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	1.3%	1.1%	
Total (n)	77	425	742	30	110	269	47	315	473	
Mean	3.65	3.47	3.46	3.43	3.51	3.42	3.79	3.45	3.49	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.85	0.88	0.86	0.89	0.95	0.88	0.83	0.84	
Significance	-			-			-	**	*	
Effect size	-	0.21	0.22	-	-0.09	0.01	-	0.41	0.36	
Since entering this college, how has it been to:										
Understand what your professors expect of you academically										
Very easy	40.8%	30.0%	26.9%	20.0%	28.4%	27.1%	54.3%	30.5%	26.9%	
Somewhat easy	48.7%	52.8%	54.0%	70.0%	55.0%	53.4%	34.8%	51.9%	54.4%	
Somewhat difficult	10.5%	15.8%	17.2%	10.0%	12.8%	16.2%	10.9%	16.9%	17.8%	Academic
Very difficult	0.0%	1.4%	1.8%	0.0%	3.7%	3.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.9%	Adjustment
Total (n)	76	417	731	30	109	266	46	308	465	
Mean	3.30	3.11	3.06	3.10	3.08	3.04	3.43	3.12	3.07	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.71	0.71	0.55	0.75	0.75	0.69	0.70	0.69	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	**	***	
Effect size	-	0.27	0.34	-	0.03	0.08	-	0.44	0.52	
Develop effective study skills										
Very easy	28.9%	18.9%	16.5%	23.3%	20.2%	18.1%	32.6%	18.5%	15.6%	
Somewhat easy	42.1%	48.9%	47.9%	46.7%	45.0%	47.5%	39.1%	50.3%	48.2%	
Somewhat difficult	26.3%	27.1%	29.4%	30.0%	30.3%	28.7%	23.9%	26.0%	29.8%	Academic
Very difficult	2.6%	5.0%	6.2%	0.0%	4.6%	5.7%	4.3%	5.2%	6.5%	Adjustment
Total (n)	76	417	728	30	109	265	46	308	463	
Mean	2.97	2.82	2.75	2.93	2.81	2.78	3.00	2.82	2.73	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.79	0.80	0.74	0.81	0.81	0.87	0.79	0.80	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	
Effect size		0.19	0.28		0.15	0.19		0.23	0.34	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how has it been to:										
Adjust to academic demands of college										
Very easy	31.6%	21.6%	19.9%	23.3%	22.9%	21.8%	37.0%	21.1%	18.8%	
Somewhat easy	46.1%	44.8%	43.8%	56.7%	43.1%	41.0%	39.1%	45.5%	45.5%	
Somewhat difficult	22.4%	30.5%	31.5%	20.0%	30.3%	30.5%	23.9%	30.5%	32.1%	Academic
Very difficult	0.0%	3.1%	4.8%	0.0%	3.7%	6.8%	0.0%	2.9%	3.7%	Adjustment
Total (n)	76	417	730	30	109	266	46	308	464	
Mean	3.09	2.85	2.79	3.03	2.85	2.78	3.13	2.85	2.79	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.79	0.81	0.67	0.81	0.86	0.78	0.78	0.78	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	*	**	
Effect size	-	0.30	0.37	-	0.22	0.29	-	0.36	0.44	
Manage your time effectively										
Very easy	21.1%	16.3%	14.8%	20.0%	20.2%	17.4%	21.7%	15.0%	13.4%	
Somewhat easy	44.7%	38.9%	38.5%	46.7%	35.8%	38.5%	43.5%	40.1%	38.6%	
Somewhat difficult	32.9%	38.0%	36.8%	33.3%	36.7%	31.7%	32.6%	38.4%	39.7%	Academic
Very difficult	1.3%	6.7%	9.9%	0.0%	7.3%	12.5%	2.2%	6.5%	8.4%	Adjustment
Total (n)	76	416	729	30	109	265	46	307	464	
Mean	2.86	2.65	2.58	2.87	2.69	2.61	2.85	2.64	2.57	
Standard deviation	0.76	0.83	0.86	0.73	0.88	0.92	0.79	0.81	0.83	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.25	0.33	-	0.20	0.28	-	0.26	0.34	
Develop close friendships with other students										
Very easy	56.6%	36.7%	37.0%	50.0%	42.6%	42.4%	60.9%	34.6%	33.9%	
Somewhat easy	21.1%	33.8%	36.3%	26.7%	31.5%	36.0%	17.4%	34.6%	36.5%	
Somewhat difficult	11.8%	19.6%	18.3%	10.0%	17.6%	15.9%	13.0%	20.3%	19.7%	
Very difficult	10.5%	9.9%	8.4%	13.3%	8.3%	5.7%	8.7%	10.5%	9.9%	
Total (n)	76	414	727	30	108	264	46	306	463	
Mean	3.24	2.97	3.02	3.13	3.08	3.15	3.30	2.93	2.94	
Standard deviation	1.03	0.98	0.94	1.07	0.97	0.89	1.01	0.98	0.97	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.28	0.23	-	0.05	-0.02	-	0.38	0.37	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How would you characterize your political views?										
Far left	3.9%	2.9%	4.1%	3.3%	2.9%	6.2%	4.3%	3.0%	2.9%	
Liberal	18.4%	18.9%	20.8%	10.0%	11.4%	20.2%	23.9%	21.5%	21.1%	
Middle-of-the-road	53.9%	50.5%	48.7%	63.3%	54.3%	48.1%	47.8%	49.2%	49.1%	
Conservative	21.1%	25.5%	24.4%	20.0%	30.5%	24.0%	21.7%	23.8%	24.7%	
Far right	2.6%	2.2%	2.0%	3.3%	1.0%	1.6%	2.2%	2.6%	2.2%	
Total (n)	76	408	712	30	105	258	46	303	454	
Mean	3.00	2.95	3.01	2.90	2.85	3.05	3.07	2.98	2.98	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.81	0.83	0.76	0.74	0.87	0.85	0.82	0.81	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	-0.01	-	0.07	-0.17	-	0.11	0.11	
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective										
Highest 10%	28.9%	23.3%	24.4%	26.7%	26.4%	26.6%	30.4%	22.2%	23.2%	
Above average	36.8%	43.4%	42.9%	26.7%	35.8%	40.6%	43.5%	46.0%	44.2%	
Average	32.9%	31.1%	30.2%	46.7%	34.9%	30.1%	23.9%	29.8%	30.3%	
Below average	1.3%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	1.9%	1.6%	2.2%	1.7%	2.0%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.9%	1.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	Orientation
Total (n)	76	408	708	30	106	256	46	302	452	
Mean	3.93	3.87	3.89	3.80	3.85	3.90	4.02	3.88	3.88	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.80	0.81	0.85	0.87	0.85	0.80	0.78	0.79	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.05	-	-0.06	-0.12	-	0.18	0.18	
Tolerance of others with different beliefs										
Highest 10%	31.6%	32.2%	30.7%	36.7%	35.2%	31.4%	28.3%	31.1%	30.3%	
Above average	46.1%	39.1%	39.5%	40.0%	34.3%	36.5%	50.0%	40.7%	41.2%	
Average	18.4%	25.8%	26.0%	16.7%	25.7%	25.9%	19.6%	25.8%	26.1%	
Below average	3.9%	2.7%	3.1%	6.7%	4.8%	4.7%	2.2%	2.0%	2.2%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	Orientation
Total (n)	76	407	707	30	105	255	46	302	452	
Mean	4.05	4.00	3.96	4.07	4.00	3.91	4.04	4.00	3.99	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.84	0.87	0.91	0.90	0.95	0.76	0.83	0.82	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.10	-	0.08	0.17	-	0.05	0.06	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Openness to having my own views challenged										
Highest 10%	28.9%	22.9%	22.6%	30.0%	27.6%	25.4%	28.3%	21.3%	21.0%	
Above average	39.5%	38.7%	37.4%	33.3%	34.3%	33.2%	43.5%	40.2%	39.8%	
Average	26.3%	31.5%	31.4%	30.0%	29.5%	29.7%	23.9%	32.2%	32.3%	
Below average	5.3%	6.2%	6.9%	6.7%	7.6%	8.6%	4.3%	5.6%	6.0%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.7%	1.7%	0.0%	1.0%	3.1%	0.0%	0.7%	0.9%	Orientation
Total (n)	76	406	708	30	105	256	46	301	452	
Mean	3.92	3.77	3.72	3.87	3.80	3.69	3.96	3.76	3.74	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.90	0.95	0.94	0.96	1.04	0.84	0.87	0.89	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.17	0.21	-	0.07	0.17	-	0.23	0.25	
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues										
Highest 10%	30.3%	23.3%	24.4%	30.0%	31.4%	30.6%	30.4%	20.5%	21.0%	
Above average	38.2%	40.5%	38.6%	36.7%	41.0%	37.3%	39.1%	40.4%	39.3%	
Average	26.3%	31.0%	30.1%	23.3%	19.0%	23.9%	28.3%	35.1%	33.6%	
Below average	5.3%	4.9%	6.5%	10.0%	8.6%	7.8%	2.2%	3.6%	5.7%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	Orientation
Total (n)	76	407	708	30	105	255	46	302	453	
Mean	3.93	3.82	3.80	3.87	3.95	3.90	3.98	3.77	3.75	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.85	0.90	0.97	0.92	0.94	0.83	0.83	0.87	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.13	0.14	-	-0.09	-0.03	-	0.25	0.26	
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people										
Highest 10%	38.2%	31.9%	30.6%	30.0%	30.5%	29.6%	43.5%	32.5%	31.2%	
Above average	36.8%	40.3%	39.0%	36.7%	41.0%	37.2%	37.0%	40.1%	40.0%	
Average	19.7%	24.6%	27.1%	26.7%	24.8%	28.5%	15.2%	24.5%	26.3%	
Below average	5.3%	2.9%	2.4%	6.7%	3.8%	2.8%	4.3%	2.6%	2.2%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.2%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	Orientation
Total (n)	76	407	705	30	105	253	46	302	452	
Mean	4.08	4.01	3.96	3.90	3.98	3.90	4.20	4.02	4.00	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.84	0.87	0.92	0.84	0.93	0.86	0.84	0.83	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.14	-	-0.10	0.00	-	0.21	0.24	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Attended a religious service										
Frequently	13.5%	25.8%	24.1%	6.9%	20.6%	19.9%	17.8%	27.6%	26.4%	
Occasionally	36.5%	31.0%	33.1%	27.6%	30.9%	35.3%	42.2%	31.0%	32.0%	
Not at all	50.0%	43.2%	42.8%	65.5%	48.5%	44.8%	40.0%	41.4%	41.6%	
Total (n)	74	387	676	29	97	241	45	290	435	
Mean	1.64	1.83	1.81	1.41	1.72	1.75	1.78	1.86	1.85	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.81	0.80	0.63	0.79	0.77	0.74	0.82	0.81	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.21	-	-0.39	-0.44	-	-0.10	-0.09	
Been bored in class										
Frequently	31.1%	41.7%	46.4%	20.7%	28.9%	43.6%	37.8%	46.0%	47.9%	
Occasionally	59.5%	50.8%	47.4%	62.1%	59.8%	47.7%	57.8%	47.8%	47.2%	
Not at all	9.5%	7.5%	6.2%	17.2%	11.3%	8.7%	4.4%	6.2%	4.8%	
Total (n)	74	386	675	29	97	241	45	289	434	
Mean	2.22	2.34	2.40	2.03	2.18	2.35	2.33	2.40	2.43	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.61	0.60	0.63	0.61	0.63	0.56	0.60	0.59	
Significance	-		*	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.30	-	-0.25	-0.51	-	-0.12	-0.17	
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)										
Frequently	4.1%	3.9%	5.0%	3.4%	6.2%	7.9%	4.4%	3.1%	3.5%	Civic
Occasionally	13.5%	17.6%	22.4%	6.9%	16.5%	23.7%	17.8%	18.0%	21.7%	Engage-
Not at all	82.4%	78.5%	72.6%	89.7%	77.3%	68.5%	77.8%	78.9%	74.9%	ment
Total (n)	74	386	675	29	97	241	45	289	434	
Mean	1.22	1.25	1.32	1.14	1.29	1.39	1.27	1.24	1.29	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.52	0.57	0.44	0.58	0.63	0.54	0.50	0.52	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.18	-	-0.26	-0.40	-	0.06	-0.04	
Tutored another student										
Frequently	1.4%	6.0%	8.0%	0.0%	10.3%	11.7%	2.2%	4.5%	6.0%	
Occasionally	29.7%	28.8%	34.4%	31.0%	35.1%	37.7%	28.9%	26.7%	32.6%	
Not at all	68.9%	65.2%	57.6%	69.0%	54.6%	50.6%	68.9%	68.8%	61.4%	
Total (n)	74	385	672	29	97	239	45	288	433	
Mean	1.32	1.41	1.50	1.31	1.56	1.61	1.33	1.36	1.45	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.60	0.64	0.47	0.68	0.69	0.52	0.57	0.61	
Significance	-		*	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.28	-	-0.37	-0.43	-	-0.05	-0.20	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:		•	<u> </u>			· ·		<u>'</u>	· ·	
Studied with other students										
Frequently	24.3%	26.4%	30.0%	10.3%	20.6%	26.1%	33.3%	28.3%	32.1%	
Occasionally	58.1%	56.1%	56.1%	65.5%	57.7%	58.9%	53.3%	55.5%	54.6%	
Not at all	17.6%	17.6%	13.9%	24.1%	21.6%	14.9%	13.3%	16.2%	13.3%	
Total (n)	74	387	677	29	97	241	45	290	436	
Mean	2.07	2.09	2.16	1.86	1.99	2.11	2.20	2.12	2.19	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.66	0.64	0.58	0.65	0.63	0.66	0.66	0.65	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.14	-	-0.20	-0.40	-	0.12	0.02	
Been a guest in a professor's home										
Frequently	1.4%	1.0%	1.9%	0.0%	1.0%	3.8%	2.2%	1.0%	0.9%	
Occasionally	6.8%	4.1%	9.8%	13.8%	9.4%	16.8%	2.2%	2.4%	6.0%	
Not at all	91.9%	94.8%	88.3%	86.2%	89.6%	79.4%	95.6%	96.6%	93.1%	
Total (n)	74	386	673	29	96	238	45	290	435	
Mean	1.09	1.06	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.24	1.07	1.04	1.08	
Standard deviation	0.34	0.28	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.51	0.33	0.25	0.30	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.11	-0.13	-	0.09	-0.20	-	0.12	-0.03	
Smoked cigarettes										
Frequently	9.5%	8.1%	8.8%	10.3%	10.4%	13.9%	8.9%	7.3%	6.0%	
Occasionally	12.2%	9.9%	14.3%	10.3%	14.6%	19.7%	13.3%	8.3%	11.3%	
Not at all	78.4%	82.1%	76.9%	79.3%	75.0%	66.4%	77.8%	84.4%	82.7%	
Total (n)	74	385	672	29	96	238	45	289	434	
Mean	1.31	1.26	1.32	1.31	1.35	1.47	1.31	1.23	1.23	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.60	0.63	0.66	0.66	0.73	0.63	0.57	0.55	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	-0.02	-	-0.06	-0.22	-	0.14	0.15	
Drank beer										
Frequently	12.2%	6.5%	11.6%	20.7%	10.4%	19.7%	6.7%	5.2%	7.1%	
Occasionally	36.5%	29.3%	33.2%	34.5%	29.2%	36.0%	37.8%	29.3%	31.7%	
Not at all	51.4%	64.2%	55.2%	44.8%	60.4%	44.4%	55.6%	65.5%	61.1%	
Total (n)	74	386	674	29	96	239	45	290	435	
Mean	1.61	1.42	1.56	1.76	1.50	1.75	1.51	1.40	1.46	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.61	0.69	0.79	0.68	0.76	0.63	0.59	0.63	
Significance	-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	0.31	0.07	-	0.38	0.01	-	0.19	0.08	



University of Central Missouri			Total			Men			Women		
Drank wine or liquor   Frequently   9.5%   9.3%   14.7%   10.3%   10.3%   16.7%   8.9%   9.0%   13.6%   10.2%   10.3%   16.7%   10.3%   16.7%   10.3%   16.7%   10.3%   10.3%   16.7%   10.3%   10.3%   16.7%   10.3	University of Central Missouri	Your Inst		Comp 2	Your Inst		Comp 2	Your Inst		Comp 2	Construct
Park wine or liquor   Prequently   9.5%   9.3%   14.7%   10.3%   10.3%   10.3%   16.7%   8.9%   9.0%   13.6%   13.6%   14.6%   14.8%		Tour mat	- Comp i	00111p 2	Tour mist	oomp i	00111p 2	Tour mot	oomp i	00111p 2	
Frequenty	Since entering this conege, now often have you.										
Frequenty	Drank wine or liquor										
Decisionally   48,6%   41,6%   42,7%   41,4%   34,0%   42,9%   42,9%   43,7%   43,0%	·	9.5%	9 3%	14 7%	10.3%	10.3%	16.7%	8 9%	9.0%	13.6%	
Not at all											
Total (n)											
Mean											
Standard deviation											
Significance   1											
Felt cysize		0.04	0.03	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.03	0.03	0.07	
Felt overwhelmed by all you had to do	· ·		0.12	-0.06	_	0.10	-0.16	_	0 14	0.00	
Frequently		+	0.12	0.00		0.10	0.10		0.17	0.00	
Occasionally Not at all         54.1% 9.5% 9.5% 9.5% 6.4% 17.2% 13.5% 12.3% 14.4% 2.8% 3.2%         44.1% 2.8% 3.2% 1.2% 1.2% 12.3% 14.4% 2.8% 3.2%         August 1.2% 1.2% 12.3% 14.4% 12.3% 12.3% 14.4% 12.3% 12.3% 14.4% 12.3% 12.3% 14.4% 12.3% 12.3% 14.4% 12.3% 12.3% 14.5% 12.3%		36.5%	<b>47</b> 7%	47 N%	20.7%	31 3%	36.0%	46.7%	53.1%	53.0%	
Not at all	1 1										
Total (n)	,										
Mean         2.27         2.42         2.41         2.03         2.18         2.24         2.42         2.50         2.50           Standard deviation         0.63         0.59         0.61         0.63         0.65         0.65         0.58         0.55         0.56           Significance         -											
Standard deviation   0.63   0.59   0.61   0.63   0.65   0.65   0.58   0.55   0.56   0.58   0.59   0.56   0.59											
Significance   Felt depressed   Felt d											
Effect size         - 0.25         - 0.23         - 0.23         - 0.23         - 0.32         - 0.15         - 0.14           Felt depressed         14.9%         15.3%         15.2%         3.4%         7.2%         11.3%         22.2%         18.0%         17.3%           Frequently         40.5%         46.1%         48.3%         51.7%         49.5%         46.0%         33.3%         45.0%         49.5%           Not at all         44.6%         38.6%         36.6%         44.8%         43.3%         42.7%         44.4%         37.0%         33.2%           Total (n)         74         386         673         29         97         239         45         289         434           Mean         1.70         1.77         1.79         1.59         1.64         1.69         1.78         1.81         1.84           Standard deviation         0.72         0.70         0.69         0.57         0.62         0.67         0.79         0.72         0.69           Significance         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         0.04         -<		0.05	*	0.01	- 0.03	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.50	
Felt depressed         14.9%         15.3%         15.2%         3.4%         7.2%         11.3%         22.2%         18.0%         17.3%           Occasionally         40.5%         46.1%         48.3%         51.7%         49.5%         46.0%         33.3%         45.0%         49.5%           Not at all         44.6%         38.6%         36.6%         44.8%         43.3%         42.7%         44.4%         37.0%         33.2%           Total (n)         74         386         673         29         97         239         45         289         434           Mean         1.70         1.77         1.79         1.59         1.64         1.69         1.78         1.81         1.84           Standard deviation         0.72         0.70         0.69         0.57         0.62         0.67         0.79         0.72         0.69           Significance         -		_	-0.25	-0.23	_	-0.23	-0.32	_	-0.15	-0.14	
Frequently			0.20	0.20		0.20	0.02		0.10	0.11	
Occasionally Not at all         40.5% Ad.0% Ad.0%         46.1% Ad.0% Ad.0%         48.3% Ad.0% Ad.0%         46.0% Ad.0% Ad.0%         33.3% Ad.0% Ad.0%         49.5% Ad.0%         49.5% Ad.0% Ad.0%         49.5% Ad.0%         49.5% Ad.0% Ad.0% Ad.0%         49.5% Ad.0% Ad.0% Ad.0% Ad.0% Ad.0%         49.5% Ad.0% Ad.0		14 9%	15 3%	15 2%	3 4%	7 2%	11 3%	22.2%	18.0%	17 3%	
Not at all         44.6%         38.6%         36.6%         44.8%         43.3%         42.7%         44.4%         37.0%         33.2%           Total (n)         74         386         673         29         97         239         45         289         434           Mean         1.70         1.77         1.79         1.59         1.64         1.69         1.78         1.81         1.84           Standard deviation         0.72         0.70         0.69         0.57         0.62         0.67         0.79         0.72         0.69           Significance         -         -0.10         -0.13         -         -0.08         -0.15         -         -0.04         -0.09           Performed volunteer work           Frequently         18.9%         13.7%         13.5%         17.2%         11.3%         10.9%         20.0%         14.5%         14.9%         Civic           Occasionally         32.4%         42.4%         46.8%         20.7%         36.1%         45.8%         40.0%         44.5%         47.4%         Engage-           Not at all         48.6%         43.9%         39.7%         62.1%         52.6%         43.3%         40.0%											
Total (n)         74         386         673         29         97         239         45         289         434           Mean         1.70         1.77         1.79         1.59         1.64         1.69         1.78         1.81         1.84           Standard deviation         0.72         0.70         0.69         0.57         0.62         0.67         0.79         0.72         0.69           Significance         -         -         -0.10         -0.13         -         -0.08         -0.15         -         -0.04         -0.09           Performed volunteer work           Frequently         18.9%         13.7%         13.5%         17.2%         11.3%         10.9%         20.0%         14.5%         14.9%         Civic           Occasionally         32.4%         42.4%         46.8%         20.7%         36.1%         45.8%         40.0%         44.5%         47.4%         Engage-Not at all           Total (n)         74         387         673         29         97         238         45         290         435           Mean         1.70         1.70         1.74         1.55         1.59         1.68         1.80	1										
Mean         1.70         1.77         1.79         1.59         1.64         1.69         1.78         1.81         1.84           Standard deviation         0.72         0.70         0.69         0.57         0.62         0.67         0.79         0.72         0.69           Significance         -											
Standard deviation         0.72         0.70         0.69         0.57         0.62         0.67         0.79         0.72         0.69           Significance         -											
Significance         - <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>											
Effect size         - 0.10         -0.13         - 0.08         -0.15         - 0.04         -0.09           Performed volunteer work           Frequently         18.9%         13.7%         13.5%         17.2%         11.3%         10.9%         20.0%         14.5%         14.9%         Civic           Occasionally         32.4%         42.4%         46.8%         20.7%         36.1%         45.8%         40.0%         44.5%         47.4%         Engage-Not at all           Not at all         48.6%         43.9%         39.7%         62.1%         52.6%         43.3%         40.0%         41.0%         37.7%         ment           Total (n)         74         387         673         29         97         238         45         290         435           Mean         1.70         1.70         1.74         1.55         1.59         1.68         1.80         1.73         1.77           Standard deviation         0.77         0.70         0.68         0.78         0.69         0.66         0.76         0.70         0.69           Significance         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -		-	3.70	3.07	-	5.02	3.07	- 5.7 /	J.72	3.07	
Performed volunteer work         18.9%         13.7%         13.5%         17.2%         11.3%         10.9%         20.0%         14.5%         14.9%         Civic           Occasionally Not at all         32.4%         42.4%         46.8%         20.7%         36.1%         45.8%         40.0%         44.5%         47.4%         Engage-ment           Total (n)         74         387         673         29         97         238         45         290         435           Mean         1.70         1.70         1.74         1.55         1.59         1.68         1.80         1.73         1.77           Standard deviation         0.77         0.70         0.68         0.78         0.69         0.66         0.76         0.70         0.69           Significance         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -		_	-0.10	-0.13	_	-0.08	-0.15	_	-0.04	-0.09	
Frequently         18.9%         13.7%         13.5%         17.2%         11.3%         10.9%         20.0%         14.5%         14.9%         Civic           Occasionally         32.4%         42.4%         46.8%         20.7%         36.1%         45.8%         40.0%         44.5%         47.4%         Engage-name           Not at all         48.6%         43.9%         39.7%         62.1%         52.6%         43.3%         40.0%         41.0%         37.7%         ment           Total (n)         74         387         673         29         97         238         45         290         435           Mean         1.70         1.70         1.74         1.55         1.59         1.68         1.80         1.73         1.77           Standard deviation         0.77         0.70         0.68         0.78         0.69         0.66         0.76         0.70         0.69           Significance         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -			0.10	0.10		0.00	0.10		0.01	0.07	
Occasionally Not at all         32.4%         42.4%         46.8%         20.7%         36.1%         45.8%         40.0%         44.5%         47.4%         Engage-ment           Not at all         48.6%         43.9%         39.7%         62.1%         52.6%         43.3%         40.0%         41.0%         37.7%         ment           Total (n)         74         387         673         29         97         238         45         290         435           Mean         1.70         1.74         1.55         1.59         1.68         1.80         1.73         1.77           Standard deviation         0.77         0.70         0.68         0.78         0.69         0.66         0.76         0.70         0.69           Significance         - <t< td=""><td></td><td>18.9%</td><td>13.7%</td><td>13.5%</td><td>17.2%</td><td>11.3%</td><td>10.9%</td><td>20.0%</td><td>14.5%</td><td>14.9%</td><td>Civic</td></t<>		18.9%	13.7%	13.5%	17.2%	11.3%	10.9%	20.0%	14.5%	14.9%	Civic
Not at all         48.6%         43.9%         39.7%         62.1%         52.6%         43.3%         40.0%         41.0%         37.7%         ment           Total (n)         74         387         673         29         97         238         45         290         435           Mean         1.70         1.70         1.74         1.55         1.59         1.68         1.80         1.73         1.77           Standard deviation         0.77         0.70         0.68         0.78         0.69         0.66         0.76         0.70         0.69           Significance         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -											
Total (n)       74       387       673       29       97       238       45       290       435         Mean       1.70       1.74       1.55       1.59       1.68       1.80       1.73       1.77         Standard deviation       0.77       0.70       0.68       0.78       0.69       0.66       0.76       0.70       0.69         Significance       -       -       -       -       -       -       -	1										
Mean       1.70       1.70       1.74       1.55       1.59       1.68       1.80       1.73       1.77         Standard deviation       0.77       0.70       0.68       0.78       0.69       0.66       0.76       0.70       0.69         Significance       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -											mont
Standard deviation         0.77         0.70         0.68         0.78         0.69         0.66         0.76         0.70         0.69           Significance         -											
Significance											
		0.77	0.70	0.00	5.76	5.07	0.00	5.70	0.70	0.07	
	Effect size		0.00	-0.06	_	-0.06	-0.20		0.10	0.04	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Asked a professor for advice after class										
Frequently	18.9%	15.9%	17.9%	17.2%	19.8%	23.1%	20.0%	14.6%	15.0%	
Occasionally	58.1%	58.1%	58.4%	58.6%	57.3%	55.0%	57.8%	58.3%	60.2%	Faculty
Not at all	23.0%	26.0%	23.7%	24.1%	22.9%	21.8%	22.2%	27.1%	24.8%	Interaction
Total (n)	74	384	670	29	96	238	45	288	432	
Mean	1.96	1.90	1.94	1.93	1.97	2.01	1.98	1.88	1.90	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.66	0.63	0.62	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.03	-	-0.06	-0.12	-	0.16	0.13	
Voted in a student election										
Frequently	10.8%	9.3%	9.6%	10.3%	8.2%	9.6%	11.1%	9.7%	9.7%	
Occasionally	23.0%	29.2%	33.2%	24.1%	26.8%	33.3%	22.2%	30.0%	33.1%	
Not at all	66.2%	61.5%	57.2%	65.5%	64.9%	57.1%	66.7%	60.3%	57.2%	
Total (n)	74	387	675	29	97	240	45	290	435	
Mean	1.45	1.48	1.52	1.45	1.43	1.53	1.44	1.49	1.52	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.66	0.67	0.69	0.64	0.67	0.69	0.67	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.10	-	0.03	-0.12	-	-0.07	-0.12	
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign										
Frequently	1.4%	1.3%	3.0%	3.4%	3.1%	5.9%	0.0%	0.7%	1.4%	Civic
Occasionally	8.1%	6.5%	9.2%	10.3%	11.3%	13.4%	6.7%	4.8%	6.9%	Engage-
Not at all	90.5%	92.2%	87.8%	86.2%	85.6%	80.8%	93.3%	94.5%	91.7%	ment
Total (n)	74	387	674	29	97	239	45	290	435	
Mean	1.11	1.09	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.25	1.07	1.06	1.10	
Standard deviation	0.35	0.33	0.43	0.47	0.46	0.55	0.25	0.27	0.34	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	-0.09	-	-0.02	-0.15	-	0.04	-0.09	
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group										
Frequently	39.2%	44.6%	49.0%	41.4%	46.9%	53.0%	37.8%	43.8%	46.8%	
Occasionally	44.6%	46.6%	42.3%	41.4%	42.7%	36.0%	46.7%	47.9%	45.6%	
Not at all	16.2%	8.8%	8.8%	17.2%	10.4%	11.0%	15.6%	8.3%	7.6%	
Total (n)	74	386	672	29	96	236	45	290	436	
Mean	2.23	2.36	2.40	2.24	2.36	2.42	2.22	2.36	2.39	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.64	0.65	0.74	0.67	0.68	0.70	0.63	0.63	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.26	-	-0.18	-0.26	-	-0.22	-0.27	



		Total		1	Men		1	Women		
Helmodia of Orabel Misser			0	V l l		0	Marrie In at		0	Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Come late to class										
Frequently	2.7%	5.4%	9.4%	0.0%	4.1%	11.7%	4.4%	5.9%	8.1%	Academic
Occasionally	50.0%	48.2%	50.4%	55.2%	53.6%	55.2%	46.7%	46.4%	47.7%	Disengage-
Not at all	47.3%	46.4%	40.3%	44.8%	42.3%	33.1%	48.9%	47.8%	44.2%	ment
Total (n)	74	386	673	29	97	239	45	289	434	
Mean	1.55	1.59	1.69	1.55	1.62	1.79	1.56	1.58	1.64	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.59	0.63	0.51	0.57	0.64	0.59	0.60	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.22	-	-0.12	-0.38	-	-0.03	-0.13	
Used the Internet for research or homework					_	_		_		
Frequently	83.8%	81.4%	79.1%	82.8%	78.4%	75.4%	84.4%	82.4%	81.2%	
Occasionally	14.9%	16.5%	18.2%	13.8%	18.6%	20.0%	15.6%	15.9%	17.2%	
Not at all	1.4%	2.1%	2.7%	3.4%	3.1%	4.6%	0.0%	1.7%	1.6%	
Total (n)	74	387	676	29	97	240	45	290	436	
Mean	2.82	2.79	2.76	2.79	2.75	2.71	2.84	2.81	2.80	
Standard deviation	0.42	0.45	0.48	0.49	0.50	0.55	0.37	0.44	0.44	
Significance	_			-			-			
Effect size	_	0.07	0.13	_	0.08	0.15	_	0.07	0.09	
Performed community service as part of class		0.07	01.10		0.00	01.10		0.07	0.07	
Frequently	4.1%	5.9%	8.5%	3.4%	4.1%	8.3%	4.4%	6.6%	8.5%	
Occasionally	18.9%	27.9%	31.3%	10.3%	27.8%	33.8%	24.4%	27.9%	30.0%	
Not at all	77.0%	66.1%	60.2%	86.2%	68.0%	57.9%	71.1%	65.5%	61.5%	
Total (n)	74	387	674	29	97	240	45	290	434	
Mean	1.27	1.40	1.48	1.17	1.36	1.50	1.33	1.41	1.47	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.60	0.65	0.47	0.56	0.65	0.56	0.61	0.65	
Significance	0.55	0.00	**	0.47	0.50	**	0.50	0.01	0.03	
Effect size	_	-0.22	-0.32		-0.34	-0.51		-0.13	-0.22	
Discussed religion	1	-0.22	-0.32	_	-0.34	-0.51	_	-0.13	-0.22	
Frequently	25.7%	21.8%	23.2%	24.1%	20.6%	24.2%	26.7%	22.1%	22.6%	
1 ' "	50.0%	55.4%	55.9%	37.9%	50.5%	52.1%	57.8%	57.1%	58.0%	
Occasionally Not at all	24.3%		21.0%	37.9% 37.9%		23.8%	15.6%	20.8%	58.0% 19.4%	
Not at all		22.8%			28.9%					
Total (n)	74	386	673	29	97 1.02	240	45 2.11	289	433	
Mean Characteristics	2.01	1.99	2.02	1.86	1.92	2.00	2.11	2.01	2.03	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.67	0.66	0.79	0.70	0.69	0.65	0.66	0.65	
Significance	-			-			-		6.46	
Effect size	-	0.03	-0.02	-	-0.09	-0.20	-	0.15	0.12	1



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Discussed politics										
Frequently	21.6%	19.7%	18.9%	27.6%	21.6%	20.8%	17.8%	19.1%	17.8%	
Occasionally	55.4%	55.8%	56.8%	41.4%	52.6%	56.3%	64.4%	56.9%	57.2%	
Not at all	23.0%	24.4%	24.3%	31.0%	25.8%	22.9%	17.8%	24.0%	25.0%	
Total (n)	74	385	672	29	97	240	45	288	432	
Mean	1.99	1.95	1.95	1.97	1.96	1.98	2.00	1.95	1.93	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.78	0.69	0.66	0.60	0.66	0.65	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.06	-	0.01	-0.02	-	0.08	0.11	
Maintained a healthy diet										
Frequently	32.4%	24.6%	25.6%	34.5%	28.9%	28.3%	31.1%	23.2%	24.1%	
Occasionally	48.6%	60.1%	57.4%	41.4%	56.7%	51.3%	53.3%	61.2%	60.9%	
Not at all	18.9%	15.3%	17.0%	24.1%	14.4%	20.4%	15.6%	15.6%	15.0%	
Total (n)	74	386	672	29	97	240	45	289	432	
Mean	2.14	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.14	2.08	2.16	2.08	2.09	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.63	0.65	0.77	0.65	0.70	0.67	0.62	0.62	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.08	-	-0.06	0.03	-	0.13	0.11	
Had adequate sleep										
Frequently	29.7%	21.8%	22.8%	27.6%	25.8%	24.3%	31.1%	20.4%	21.9%	
Occasionally	60.8%	60.6%	58.6%	65.5%	63.9%	60.7%	57.8%	59.5%	57.5%	
Not at all	9.5%	17.6%	18.6%	6.9%	10.3%	15.1%	11.1%	20.1%	20.6%	
Total (n)	74	386	672	29	97	239	45	289	433	
Mean	2.20	2.04	2.04	2.21	2.15	2.09	2.20	2.00	2.01	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.63	0.64	0.56	0.58	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.65	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-			
Effect size	-	0.25	0.25	-	0.10	0.19	-	0.31	0.29	
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign										
Frequently	12.2%	10.1%	10.9%	17.2%	10.3%	10.9%	8.9%	10.0%	10.9%	Civic-
Occasionally	28.4%	26.2%	29.2%	10.3%	23.7%	29.3%	40.0%	27.0%	29.1%	Engage-
Not at all	59.5%	63.7%	60.0%	72.4%	66.0%	59.8%	51.1%	63.0%	60.0%	ment
Total (n)	74	386	672	29	97	239	45	289	433	
Mean	1.53	1.46	1.51	1.45	1.44	1.51	1.58	1.47	1.51	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.67	0.68	0.78	0.68	0.69	0.66	0.67	0.68	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.10	0.03	-	0.01	-0.09	-	0.16	0.10	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:		-	-					·		
Publicly communicated your opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email,										
petition)										
Frequently	13.5%	12.7%	14.0%	10.3%	11.3%	15.1%	15.6%	13.2%	13.4%	Civic
Occasionally	28.4%	30.4%	34.0%	27.6%	41.2%	39.3%	28.9%	26.7%	31.0%	Engage-
Not at all	58.1%	56.9%	52.0%	62.1%	47.4%	45.6%	55.6%	60.1%	55.6%	ment
Total (n)	74	385	671	29	97	239	45	288	432	
Mean	1.55	1.56	1.62	1.48	1.64	1.69	1.60	1.53	1.58	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.71	0.72	0.69	0.68	0.72	0.75	0.72	0.72	
Significance	_			-			_			
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.10	-	-0.24	-0.29	-	0.10	0.03	
How many times in the past two weeks, if any, have you had five or more										
alcoholic drinks in a row?										
10 or more times	0.0%	0.3%	2.1%	0.0%	1.0%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	
6-9 times	1.4%	1.3%	2.4%	3.4%	2.1%	3.8%	0.0%	1.0%	1.6%	
3-5 times	12.2%	6.0%	8.1%	20.7%	7.2%	9.8%	6.7%	5.6%	7.2%	
Twice	5.4%	5.7%	7.7%	3.4%	6.2%	7.2%	6.7%	5.6%	7.9%	
Once	13.5%	8.8%	10.8%	10.3%	7.2%	11.5%	15.6%	9.4%	10.5%	
None	67.6%	77.9%	68.8%	62.1%	76.3%	62.6%	71.1%	78.5%	72.3%	
Total (n)	74	385	664	29	97	235	45	288	429	
Mean	1.66	1.45	1.71	1.93	1.55	1.96	1.49	1.41	1.57	
Standard deviation	1.11	0.96	1.25	1.36	1.13	1.50	0.89	0.90	1.06	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.22	-0.04	-	0.34	-0.02	-	0.09	-0.08	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
I have felt discriminated against based on my race/ethnicity, gender, sexual										
orientation, or religious affiliation										
Strongly agree	3.0%	2.0%	3.8%	0.0%	3.4%	6.3%	4.9%	1.6%	2.3%	
Agree	14.9%	10.8%	14.2%	19.2%	11.5%	15.8%	12.2%	10.5%	13.2%	
Disagree	20.9%	29.1%	33.3%	15.4%	21.8%	29.0%	24.4%	31.5%	35.8%	
Strongly disagree	61.2%	58.1%	48.8%	65.4%	63.2%	48.9%	58.5%	56.4%	48.7%	
Total (n)	67	344	607	26	87	221	41	257	386	
Mean	1.60	1.57	1.73	1.54	1.55	1.80	1.63	1.57	1.69	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.76	0.84	0.81	0.83	0.93	0.89	0.74	0.79	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	-0.15	-	-0.01	-0.28	-	0.08	-0.08	
I see myself as part of the campus community										
Strongly agree	19.4%	12.6%	14.2%	15.4%	17.4%	15.9%	22.0%	10.9%	13.2%	
Agree	64.2%	61.7%	61.5%	61.5%	57.0%	56.4%	65.9%	63.3%	64.4%	
Disagree	16.4%	19.9%	19.2%	23.1%	19.8%	21.4%	12.2%	19.9%	17.9%	Sense of
Strongly disagree	0.0%	5.8%	5.1%	0.0%	5.8%	6.4%	0.0%	5.9%	4.4%	Belonging
Total (n)	67	342	605	26	86	220	41	256	385	
Mean	3.03	2.81	2.85	2.92	2.86	2.82	3.10	2.79	2.86	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.72	0.72	0.63	0.77	0.77	0.58	0.71	0.69	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	**	*	
Effect size	-	0.31	0.25	-	0.08	0.13	-	0.44	0.35	
Faculty showed concern about my progress										
Strongly agree	14.9%	10.8%	12.9%	11.5%	13.8%	15.4%	17.1%	9.8%	11.5%	
Agree	43.3%	51.8%	52.2%	46.2%	51.7%	52.0%	41.5%	51.8%	52.3%	
Disagree	32.8%	27.8%	27.3%	38.5%	31.0%	27.6%	29.3%	26.7%	27.1%	
Strongly disagree	9.0%	9.6%	7.6%	3.8%	3.4%	5.0%	12.2%	11.8%	9.1%	
Total (n)	67	342	605	26	87	221	41	255	384	
Mean	2.64	2.64	2.70	2.65	2.76	2.78	2.63	2.60	2.66	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.80	0.79	0.75	0.73	0.76	0.92	0.82	0.80	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	_	0.00	-0.08	_	-0.15	-0.17		0.04	-0.04	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
There is a lot of racial tension on this campus										
Strongly agree	4.5%	1.8%	3.6%	0.0%	1.1%	5.9%	7.3%	2.0%	2.3%	
Agree	14.9%	7.6%	14.7%	11.5%	6.9%	15.8%	17.1%	7.8%	14.1%	
Disagree	50.7%	47.1%	45.8%	61.5%	44.8%	43.9%	43.9%	47.8%	46.9%	
Strongly disagree	29.9%	43.6%	35.9%	26.9%	47.1%	34.4%	31.7%	42.4%	36.7%	
Total (n)	67	342	605	26	87	221	41	255	384	
Mean	1.94	1.68	1.86	1.85	1.62	1.93	2.00	1.69	1.82	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.69	0.80	0.61	0.67	0.86	0.89	0.70	0.76	
Significance	-	**		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.38	0.10	-	0.34	-0.09	-	0.44	0.24	
I have been able to find a balance between academics and extracurricular										
activities										
Strongly agree	9.0%	8.8%	10.6%	3.8%	12.6%	13.5%	12.2%	7.5%	8.9%	
Agree	71.6%	62.6%	62.3%	76.9%	51.7%	58.1%	68.3%	66.3%	64.8%	
Disagree	19.4%	24.0%	23.0%	19.2%	33.3%	25.2%	19.5%	20.8%	21.7%	
Strongly disagree	0.0%	4.7%	4.1%	0.0%	2.3%	3.2%	0.0%	5.5%	4.7%	
Total (n)	67	342	605	26	87	222	41	255	383	
Mean	2.90	2.75	2.79	2.85	2.75	2.82	2.93	2.76	2.78	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.68	0.68	0.46	0.70	0.70	0.57	0.67	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.22	0.16	-	0.14	0.04	-	0.25	0.22	
The admission/recruitment materials portrayed this campus accurately										
Strongly agree	11.9%	8.5%	9.3%	11.5%	16.1%	12.2%	12.2%	5.9%	7.6%	
Agree	73.1%	75.4%	72.8%	73.1%	65.5%	66.2%	73.2%	78.7%	76.7%	
Disagree	14.9%	13.2%	13.6%	15.4%	16.1%	15.8%	14.6%	12.2%	12.3%	
Strongly disagree	0.0%	2.9%	4.3%	0.0%	2.3%	5.9%	0.0%	3.1%	3.4%	
Total (n)	67	341	604	26	87	222	41	254	382	
Mean	2.97	2.89	2.87	2.96	2.95	2.85	2.98	2.87	2.88	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.57	0.62	0.53	0.65	0.70	0.52	0.54	0.57	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.14	0.16	-	0.02	0.16	-	0.20	0.18	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
Faculty empower me to learn here										
Strongly agree	19.4%	15.0%	15.1%	19.2%	17.2%	16.4%	19.5%	14.2%	14.4%	
Agree	68.7%	70.4%	66.4%	65.4%	69.0%	64.4%	70.7%	70.9%	67.5%	
Disagree	10.4%	12.6%	16.0%	11.5%	12.6%	15.5%	9.8%	12.6%	16.2%	
Strongly disagree	1.5%	2.1%	2.5%	3.8%	1.1%	3.7%	0.0%	2.4%	1.8%	
Total (n)	67	341	601	26	87	219	41	254	382	
Mean	3.06	2.98	2.94	3.00	3.02	2.94	3.10	2.97	2.95	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.60	0.64	0.69	0.59	0.68	0.54	0.60	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.13	0.19	_	-0.03	0.09	-	0.22	0.25	
If asked, I would recommend this college to others										
Strongly agree	47.8%	40.5%	37.9%	46.2%	41.4%	37.4%	48.8%	40.2%	38.3%	
Agree	43.3%	49.7%	50.2%	50.0%	49.4%	47.7%	39.0%	49.8%	51.7%	
Disagree	7.5%	6.2%	8.0%	3.8%	6.9%	9.9%	9.8%	6.0%	6.9%	Sense of
Strongly disagree	1.5%	3.6%	3.8%	0.0%	2.3%	5.0%	2.4%	4.0%	3.2%	Belonging
Total (n)	67	338	601	26	87	222	41	251	379	
Mean	3.37	3.27	3.22	3.42	3.30	3.18	3.34	3.26	3.25	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.73	0.75	0.58	0.70	0.80	0.76	0.74	0.72	
Significance	-			_			-			
Effect size	-	0.14	0.20	_	0.17	0.30	_	0.11	0.13	
At least one staff member has taken an interest in my development		• • • •						• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Strongly agree	32.8%	28.7%	28.4%	26.9%	33.3%	32.6%	36.6%	27.1%	25.9%	
Agree	52.2%	56.2%	54.1%	53.8%	55.2%	50.7%	51.2%	56.6%	56.1%	
Disagree	11.9%	12.1%	13.9%	15.4%	9.2%	12.7%	9.8%	13.1%	14.6%	
Strongly disagree	3.0%	3.0%	3.7%	3.8%	2.3%	4.1%	2.4%	3.2%	3.4%	
Total (n)	67	338	599	26	87	221	41	251	378	
Mean	3.15	3.11	3.07	3.04	3.20	3.12	3.22	3.08	3.04	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.72	0.75	0.77	0.70	0.78	0.72	0.73	0.74	
Significance	-	J.12	3.70	- 5.77	5.70	3.70	-	5.76	5.71	
Effect size	-	0.06	0.11	-	-0.23	-0.10	-	0.19	0.24	



		Total			Men			Women		Canatrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
I feel valued at this institution										
Strongly agree	20.9%	15.4%	16.9%	19.2%	17.2%	20.4%	22.0%	14.8%	14.8%	
Agree	59.7%	57.6%	55.4%	57.7%	60.9%	52.9%	61.0%	56.4%	56.9%	
Disagree	19.4%	24.0%	24.7%	23.1%	18.4%	22.2%	17.1%	26.0%	26.2%	
Strongly disagree	0.0%	3.0%	3.0%	0.0%	3.4%	4.5%	0.0%	2.8%	2.1%	
Total (n)	67	337	599	26	87	221	41	250	378	
Mean	3.01	2.85	2.86	2.96	2.92	2.89	3.05	2.83	2.84	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.70	0.72	0.66	0.70	0.77	0.63	0.70	0.69	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.23	0.21	-	0.06	0.09	-	0.31	0.30	
Faculty believe in my potential to succeed academically										
Strongly agree	29.9%	21.1%	22.4%	26.9%	23.3%	25.8%	31.7%	20.4%	20.4%	
Agree	56.7%	65.2%	61.4%	57.7%	65.1%	58.8%	56.1%	65.2%	63.0%	
Disagree	13.4%	12.2%	14.2%	15.4%	10.5%	12.7%	12.2%	12.8%	15.1%	
Strongly disagree	0.0%	1.5%	2.0%	0.0%	1.2%	2.7%	0.0%	1.6%	1.6%	
Total (n)	67	336	599	26	86	221	41	250	378	
Mean	3.16	3.06	3.04	3.12	3.10	3.08	3.20	3.04	3.02	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.62	0.67	0.65	0.61	0.70	0.64	0.63	0.65	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	1	0.16	0.18	-	0.03	0.06	-	0.25	0.28	
My college experiences have exposed me to diverse opinions, cultures, and										
values										
Strongly agree	32.8%	23.7%	25.4%	23.1%	29.1%	29.4%	39.0%	21.8%	23.1%	
Agree	50.7%	61.7%	57.5%	46.2%	53.5%	49.8%	53.7%	64.5%	62.1%	
Disagree	14.9%	12.0%	13.2%	26.9%	12.8%	14.0%	7.3%	11.7%	12.7%	
Strongly disagree	1.5%	2.7%	3.8%	3.8%	4.7%	6.8%	0.0%	2.0%	2.1%	
Total (n)	67	334	598	26	86	221	41	248	377	
Mean	3.15	3.06	3.05	2.88	3.07	3.02	3.32	3.06	3.06	1
Standard deviation	0.72	0.68	0.73	0.82	0.78	0.84	0.61	0.64	0.66	1
Significance	-			-			-	*	*	1
Effect size	-	0.13	0.14	-	-0.24	-0.17	-	0.41	0.39	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
Staff encouraged me to get involved in campus activities										
Strongly agree	32.8%	17.0%	17.6%	30.8%	20.9%	20.5%	34.1%	15.7%	15.9%	
Agree	40.3%	49.9%	50.2%	26.9%	44.2%	47.0%	48.8%	51.8%	52.0%	
Disagree	25.4%	27.8%	27.2%	38.5%	32.6%	28.8%	17.1%	26.1%	26.3%	
Strongly disagree	1.5%	5.4%	5.0%	3.8%	2.3%	3.7%	0.0%	6.4%	5.8%	
Total (n)	67	335	596	26	86	219	41	249	377	
Mean	3.04	2.79	2.80	2.85	2.84	2.84	3.17	2.77	2.78	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.79	0.78	0.92	0.78	0.79	0.70	0.79	0.78	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	**	**	
Effect size	-	0.32	0.31	-	0.01	0.01	-	0.51	0.50	
In class, I have heard faculty express stereotypes based on race/ethnicity,										
gender, sexual orientation, or religious affiliation										
Strongly agree	7.5%	6.3%	8.9%	0.0%	5.8%	12.3%	12.2%	6.4%	6.9%	
Agree	31.3%	28.1%	27.8%	23.1%	25.6%	25.9%	36.6%	28.9%	28.9%	
Disagree	37.3%	38.5%	38.2%	42.3%	36.0%	35.0%	34.1%	39.4%	40.1%	
Strongly disagree	23.9%	27.2%	25.1%	34.6%	32.6%	26.8%	17.1%	25.3%	24.1%	
Total (n)	67	335	597	26	86	220	41	249	377	
Mean	2.22	2.13	2.20	1.88	2.05	2.24	2.44	2.16	2.19	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.89	0.92	0.77	0.91	0.98	0.92	0.88	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.10	0.02	-	-0.19	-0.37	-	0.32	0.28	
Staff recognize my achievements										
Strongly agree	19.4%	13.0%	14.0%	19.2%	17.4%	17.0%	19.5%	11.4%	12.3%	
Agree	52.2%	54.8%	52.6%	53.8%	52.3%	52.8%	51.2%	55.7%	52.5%	
Disagree	28.4%	28.9%	29.1%	26.9%	29.1%	25.7%	29.3%	28.9%	31.1%	
Strongly disagree	0.0%	3.3%	4.2%	0.0%	1.2%	4.6%	0.0%	4.1%	4.0%	
Total (n)	67	332	591	26	86	218	41	246	373	
Mean	2.91	2.77	2.76	2.92	2.86	2.82	2.90	2.74	2.73	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.69	0.71	0.76	0.70	0.71	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		0.20	0.20		0.08	0.13	_	0.23	0.24	



		Total			Men			Women		Canadan - 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
Faculty encouraged me to meet with them outside of class										
Strongly agree	14.9%	11.7%	13.5%	15.4%	14.0%	16.5%	14.6%	10.9%	11.8%	
Agree	56.7%	53.2%	53.1%	46.2%	52.3%	51.4%	63.4%	53.4%	54.2%	
Disagree	28.4%	27.9%	27.1%	38.5%	26.7%	26.6%	22.0%	28.3%	27.3%	
Strongly disagree	0.0%	7.2%	6.3%	0.0%	7.0%	5.5%	0.0%	7.3%	6.7%	
Total (n)	67	333	591	26	86	218	41	247	373	
Mean	2.87	2.69	2.74	2.77	2.73	2.79	2.93	2.68	2.71	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.77	0.77	0.71	0.79	0.78	0.61	0.76	0.76	
Significance	-			-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.23	0.17	-	0.05	-0.03	-	0.33	0.29	
I am interested in seeking information about current social and political										
issues										
Strongly agree	16.7%	9.9%	12.2%	19.2%	16.3%	17.4%	15.0%	7.7%	9.1%	
Agree	42.4%	41.3%	38.9%	34.6%	44.2%	39.3%	47.5%	40.2%	38.6%	Civic
Disagree	30.3%	35.5%	37.3%	34.6%	32.6%	34.2%	27.5%	36.6%	39.1%	Engage-
Strongly disagree	10.6%	13.3%	11.7%	11.5%	7.0%	9.1%	10.0%	15.4%	13.1%	ment
Total (n)	66	332	592	26	86	219	40	246	373	
Mean	2.65	2.48	2.52	2.62	2.70	2.65	2.68	2.40	2.44	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.85	0.85	0.94	0.83	0.87	0.86	0.84	0.83	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.20	0.15	-	-0.10	-0.03	-	0.33	0.29	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
I feel a sense of belonging to this campus										
Strongly agree	26.9%	16.3%	16.2%	23.1%	22.1%	21.1%	29.3%	14.2%	13.4%	
Agree	52.2%	56.6%	58.4%	50.0%	51.2%	53.7%	53.7%	58.5%	61.1%	
Disagree	20.9%	22.3%	20.6%	26.9%	20.9%	19.7%	17.1%	22.8%	21.2%	Sense of
Strongly disagree	0.0%	4.8%	4.7%	0.0%	5.8%	5.5%	0.0%	4.5%	4.3%	Belonging
Total (n)	67	332	591	26	86	218	41	246	373	
Mean	3.06	2.84	2.86	2.96	2.90	2.90	3.12	2.83	2.84	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.75	0.73	0.72	0.81	0.79	0.68	0.72	0.70	
Significance	-	*	*	_			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.29	0.27	_	0.07	0.08	_	0.40	0.40	
At least one faculty member has taken an interest in my development										
Strongly agree	25.4%	20.5%	21.0%	23.1%	23.3%	22.9%	26.8%	19.5%	19.9%	
Agree	61.2%	61.1%	57.8%	61.5%	60.5%	56.9%	61.0%	61.4%	58.3%	
Disagree	13.4%	15.7%	18.0%	15.4%	16.3%	17.4%	12.2%	15.4%	18.3%	
Strongly disagree	0.0%	2.7%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	3.7%	3.5%	
Total (n)	67	332	590	26	86	218	41	246	372	
Mean	3.12	2.99	2.97	3.08	3.07	3.00	3.15	2.97	2.95	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.69	0.72	0.63	0.63	0.72	0.61	0.70	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.19	0.21	-	0.02	0.11	-	0.26	0.28	
I feel I am a member of this college										
Strongly agree	28.4%	19.9%	20.9%	26.9%	24.4%	25.7%	29.3%	18.3%	18.1%	
Agree	56.7%	61.7%	61.1%	50.0%	55.8%	55.5%	61.0%	63.8%	64.4%	
Disagree	14.9%	14.8%	14.4%	23.1%	16.3%	14.7%	9.8%	14.2%	14.3%	Sense of
Strongly disagree	0.0%	3.6%	3.6%	0.0%	3.5%	4.1%	0.0%	3.7%	3.2%	Belonging
Total (n)	67	332	589	26	86	218	41	246	371	
Mean	3.13	2.98	2.99	3.04	3.01	3.03	3.20	2.97	2.97	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.70	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.76	0.60	0.69	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.21	0.20	-	0.04	0.01	-	0.33	0.34	



Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:   I have effectively led a group to a common purpose
statements:       I have effectively led a group to a common purpose         Strongly agree       13.4%       12.3%       12.5%       15.4%       18.6%       17.4%       12.2%       10.1%       9.6%         Agree       43.3%       39.6%       42.2%       34.6%       41.9%       45.9%       48.8%       38.9%       40.1%         Disagree       34.3%       36.6%       34.3%       34.6%       30.2%       27.1%       34.1%       38.9%       40.1%         Strongly disagree       9.0%       11.4%       11.0%       15.4%       9.3%       9.6%       4.9%       12.1%       11.8%       Leadershi         Total (n)       67       333       592       26       86       218       41       247       374       48         Standard deviation       0.83       0.85       0.85       0.95       0.88       0.87       0.76       0.84       0.82         Significance       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -        -       -       -       -       -       -       -       - </th
Lave effectively led a group to a common purpose   13.4%   12.3%   12.5%   15.4%   18.6%   17.4%   12.2%   10.1%   9.6%   Agree   43.3%   39.6%   42.2%   34.6%   41.9%   45.9%   48.8%   38.9%   40.1%   40
Strongly agree
Strongly agree
Agree Disagree       43.3%       39.6%       42.2%       34.6%       41.9%       45.9%       48.8%       38.9%       40.1%         Disagree Disagree       34.3%       36.6%       34.3%       34.6%       30.2%       27.1%       34.1%       38.9%       38.5%       38.5%       Strongly disagree       9.0%       11.4%       11.0%       15.4%       9.3%       9.6%       4.9%       12.1%       11.8%       Leadershi         Total (n)       67       333       592       26       86       218       41       247       374         Mean       2.61       2.53       2.56       2.50       2.70       2.71       2.68       2.47       2.48         Standard deviation       0.83       0.85       0.85       0.95       0.88       0.87       0.76       0.84       0.82         Significance       -       -       0.09       0.06       -       -0.23       -0.24       -       0.25       0.24         Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of college life listed below:         Amount of contact with faculty         Very satisfied       21.1%       16.4%       14.5%       20.8%       15.2%       14.1%
Disagree   34.3%   36.6%   34.3%   34.6%   30.2%   27.1%   34.1%   38.9%   38.5%   Strongly disagree   9.0%   11.4%   11.0%   15.4%   9.3%   9.6%   4.9%   12.1%   11.8%   Leadershi   Total (n)   67   333   592   26   86   218   41   247   374   Mean   2.61   2.53   2.56   2.50   2.70   2.71   2.68   2.47   2.48   Standard deviation   0.83   0.85   0.85   0.85   0.95   0.88   0.87   0.76   0.84   0.82   Significance   - 0.09   0.06   - 0.23   -0.24   - 0.25   0.24
Strongly disagree
Total (n)
Mean         2.61         2.53         2.56         2.50         2.70         2.71         2.68         2.47         2.48           Standard deviation         0.83         0.85         0.85         0.95         0.88         0.87         0.76         0.84         0.82           Significance         -         -         0.09         0.06         -         -0.23         -0.24         -         0.25         0.24           Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of college life listed below:           Amount of contact with faculty           Very satisfied         21.1%         16.4%         14.5%         20.8%         15.2%         14.1%         21.2%         16.9%         14.7%           Satisfied         43.9%         44.4%         44.0%         45.8%         46.8%         43.2%         42.4%         43.5%         44.5%           Neutral         33.3%         31.8%         32.7%         29.2%         31.6%         34.4%         36.4%         31.9%         31.7%           Dissatisfied         1.8%         6.3%         6.7%         4.2%         6.3%         5.2%         0.0%         6.3%         7.5%         Faculty           Very d
Standard deviation   0.83   0.85   0.85   0.95   0.88   0.87   0.76   0.84   0.82
Significance   Comparison   Contact with faculty   Figure   Figu
Effect size   - 0.09   0.06  0.23   -0.24   - 0.25   0.24
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of college life listed below:
college life listed below:           Amount of contact with faculty           Very satisfied         21.1%         16.4%         14.5%         20.8%         15.2%         14.1%         21.2%         16.9%         14.7%           Satisfied         43.9%         44.4%         44.0%         45.8%         46.8%         43.2%         42.4%         43.5%         44.5%           Neutral         33.3%         31.8%         32.7%         29.2%         31.6%         34.4%         36.4%         31.9%         31.7%           Dissatisfied         1.8%         6.3%         6.7%         4.2%         6.3%         5.2%         0.0%         6.3%         7.5%         Faculty           Very dissatisfied         0.0%         1.0%         2.2%         0.0%         0.0%         3.1%         0.0%         1.4%         1.6%         Interactio           Total (n)         57         286         511         24         79         192         33         207         319
Amount of contact with faculty         21.1%         16.4%         14.5%         20.8%         15.2%         14.1%         21.2%         16.9%         14.7%           Satisfied         43.9%         44.4%         44.0%         45.8%         46.8%         43.2%         42.4%         43.5%         44.5%           Neutral         33.3%         31.8%         32.7%         29.2%         31.6%         34.4%         36.4%         31.9%         31.7%           Dissatisfied         1.8%         6.3%         6.7%         4.2%         6.3%         5.2%         0.0%         6.3%         7.5%         Faculty           Very dissatisfied         0.0%         1.0%         2.2%         0.0%         0.0%         3.1%         0.0%         1.4%         1.6%         Interactio           Total (n)         57         286         511         24         79         192         33         207         319
Very satisfied         21.1%         16.4%         14.5%         20.8%         15.2%         14.1%         21.2%         16.9%         14.7%           Satisfied         43.9%         44.4%         44.0%         45.8%         46.8%         43.2%         42.4%         43.5%         44.5%           Neutral         33.3%         31.8%         32.7%         29.2%         31.6%         34.4%         36.4%         31.9%         31.7%           Dissatisfied         1.8%         6.3%         6.7%         4.2%         6.3%         5.2%         0.0%         6.3%         7.5%         Faculty           Very dissatisfied         0.0%         1.0%         2.2%         0.0%         0.0%         3.1%         0.0%         1.4%         1.6%         Interactio           Total (n)         57         286         511         24         79         192         33         207         319
Very satisfied         21.1%         16.4%         14.5%         20.8%         15.2%         14.1%         21.2%         16.9%         14.7%           Satisfied         43.9%         44.4%         44.0%         45.8%         46.8%         43.2%         42.4%         43.5%         44.5%           Neutral         33.3%         31.8%         32.7%         29.2%         31.6%         34.4%         36.4%         31.9%         31.7%           Dissatisfied         1.8%         6.3%         6.7%         4.2%         6.3%         5.2%         0.0%         6.3%         7.5%         Faculty           Very dissatisfied         0.0%         1.0%         2.2%         0.0%         0.0%         3.1%         0.0%         1.4%         1.6%         Interactio           Total (n)         57         286         511         24         79         192         33         207         319
Satisfied       43.9%       44.4%       44.0%       45.8%       46.8%       43.2%       42.4%       43.5%       44.5%         Neutral       33.3%       31.8%       32.7%       29.2%       31.6%       34.4%       36.4%       31.9%       31.7%         Dissatisfied       1.8%       6.3%       6.7%       4.2%       6.3%       5.2%       0.0%       6.3%       7.5%       Faculty         Very dissatisfied       0.0%       1.0%       2.2%       0.0%       0.0%       3.1%       0.0%       1.4%       1.6%       Interaction         Total (n)       57       286       511       24       79       192       33       207       319
Neutral       33.3%       31.8%       32.7%       29.2%       31.6%       34.4%       36.4%       31.9%       31.7%         Dissatisfied       1.8%       6.3%       6.7%       4.2%       6.3%       5.2%       0.0%       6.3%       7.5%       Faculty         Very dissatisfied       0.0%       1.0%       2.2%       0.0%       0.0%       3.1%       0.0%       1.4%       1.6%       Interaction         Total (n)       57       286       511       24       79       192       33       207       319
Dissatisfied         1.8%         6.3%         6.7%         4.2%         6.3%         5.2%         0.0%         6.3%         7.5%         Faculty           Very dissatisfied         0.0%         1.0%         2.2%         0.0%         0.0%         3.1%         0.0%         1.4%         1.6%         Interaction           Total (n)         57         286         511         24         79         192         33         207         319
Very dissatisfied         0.0%         1.0%         2.2%         0.0%         0.0%         3.1%         0.0%         1.4%         1.6%         Interaction           Total (n)         57         286         511         24         79         192         33         207         319
Total (n) 57 286 511 24 79 192 33 207 319
Total (n) 57 286 511 24 79 192 33 207 319
Mean   3.84   3.69   3.62   3.83   3.71   3.60   3.85   3.68   3.63
Standard deviation 0.77 0.86 0.89 0.82 0.80 0.90 0.76 0.88 0.88
Significance
Effect size - 0.17 0.25 - 0.15 0.26 - 0.19 0.25
Racial/ethnic diversity of faculty
Very satisfied 22.4% 16.3% 13.7% 16.7% 11.5% 13.0% 26.5% 18.0% 14.1%
Satisfied 29.3% 38.9% 38.2% 25.0% 35.9% 34.9% 32.4% 40.0% 40.1%
Neutral 44.8% 39.9% 40.7% 50.0% 47.4% 43.8% 41.2% 37.1% 38.9%
Dissatisfied 1.7% 3.2% 5.3% 4.2% 3.8% 6.3% 0.0% 2.9% 4.7%
Very dissatisfied         1.7%         1.8%         2.2%         4.2%         1.3%         2.1%         0.0%         2.0%         2.2%
Total (n) 58 283 511 24 78 192 34 205 319
Mean 3.69 3.65 3.56 3.46 3.53 3.51 3.85 3.69 3.59
Standard deviation   0.90   0.85   0.87   0.98   0.80   0.87   0.82   0.87   0.87
Significance
Effect size - 0.05 0.150.09 -0.06 - 0.18 0.30



		Total			Men			Women		C = = 4 = 4
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Racial/ethnic diversity of student body										
Very satisfied	27.6%	18.4%	15.1%	20.8%	16.5%	14.4%	32.4%	19.2%	15.5%	
Satisfied	32.8%	39.4%	38.6%	41.7%	41.8%	37.1%	26.5%	38.4%	39.4%	
Neutral	36.2%	35.8%	37.8%	33.3%	38.0%	39.7%	38.2%	35.0%	36.6%	
Dissatisfied	3.4%	3.9%	5.7%	4.2%	2.5%	6.2%	2.9%	4.4%	5.4%	
Very dissatisfied	0.0%	2.5%	2.9%	0.0%	1.3%	2.6%	0.0%	3.0%	3.2%	
Total (n)	58	282	511	24	79	194	34	203	317	
Mean	3.84	3.67	3.57	3.79	3.70	3.55	3.88	3.67	3.59	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.90	0.92	0.83	0.82	0.91	0.91	0.94	0.92	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	0.19	0.29	-	0.11	0.26	-	0.22	0.32	
Class size										
Very satisfied	34.5%	23.3%	21.2%	33.3%	22.8%	21.9%	35.3%	23.6%	20.8%	
Satisfied	39.7%	46.0%	44.8%	33.3%	40.5%	39.3%	44.1%	48.1%	48.1%	
Neutral	22.4%	27.2%	28.8%	29.2%	32.9%	32.1%	17.6%	25.0%	26.7%	
Dissatisfied	1.7%	2.8%	3.7%	4.2%	3.8%	4.1%	0.0%	2.4%	3.4%	
Very dissatisfied	1.7%	0.7%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	2.9%	1.0%	0.9%	
Total (n)	58	287	518	24	79	196	34	208	322	
Mean	4.03	3.89	3.81	3.96	3.82	3.74	4.09	3.91	3.84	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.82	0.87	0.91	0.83	0.93	0.90	0.81	0.82	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.17	0.25	-	0.17	0.24	-	0.22	0.30	
Interaction with other students										
Very satisfied	31.0%	18.5%	18.8%	33.3%	19.0%	20.7%	29.4%	18.3%	17.7%	
Satisfied	41.4%	48.1%	48.2%	33.3%	43.0%	44.6%	47.1%	50.0%	50.3%	
Neutral	20.7%	27.9%	26.8%	20.8%	29.1%	26.4%	20.6%	27.4%	27.0%	
Dissatisfied	5.2%	4.2%	4.5%	12.5%	6.3%	5.2%	0.0%	3.4%	4.0%	
Very dissatisfied	1.7%	1.4%	1.7%	0.0%	2.5%	3.1%	2.9%	1.0%	0.9%	
Total (n)	58	287	515	24	79	193	34	208	322	
Mean	3.95	3.78	3.78	3.88	3.70	3.75	4.00	3.81	3.80	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.84	0.86	1.03	0.94	0.95	0.89	0.80	0.81	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.20	0.20	-	0.19	0.14	-	0.24	0.25	



		Total			Men			Women		C
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Relevance of coursework to everyday life										
Very satisfied	25.9%	13.0%	10.9%	25.0%	17.9%	13.8%	26.5%	11.1%	9.1%	
Satisfied	31.0%	35.4%	36.4%	20.8%	30.8%	31.3%	38.2%	37.2%	39.5%	
Neutral	39.7%	39.3%	37.7%	45.8%	42.3%	40.0%	35.3%	38.2%	36.4%	Satisfaction
Dissatisfied	3.4%	9.8%	11.7%	8.3%	7.7%	11.8%	0.0%	10.6%	11.6%	with
Very dissatisfied	0.0%	2.5%	3.3%	0.0%	1.3%	3.1%	0.0%	2.9%	3.4%	Courses
Total (n)	58	285	514	24	78	195	34	207	319	
Mean	3.79	3.47	3.40	3.63	3.56	3.41	3.91	3.43	3.39	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.92	0.94	0.97	0.92	0.97	0.79	0.93	0.93	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	**	**	
Effect size	-	0.35	0.41	-	0.08	0.23	-	0.52	0.56	
Relevance of coursework to future career plans										
Very satisfied	29.3%	15.5%	13.2%	29.2%	22.8%	15.8%	29.4%	12.7%	11.6%	
Satisfied	36.2%	39.1%	40.6%	29.2%	32.9%	38.3%	41.2%	41.5%	42.0%	
Neutral	29.3%	33.5%	32.8%	29.2%	30.4%	32.1%	29.4%	34.6%	33.2%	Satisfaction
Dissatisfied	5.2%	9.5%	9.7%	12.5%	12.7%	10.2%	0.0%	8.3%	9.4%	with
Very dissatisfied	0.0%	2.5%	3.7%	0.0%	1.3%	3.6%	0.0%	2.9%	3.8%	Courses
Total (n)	58	284	515	24	79	196	34	205	319	
Mean	3.90	3.56	3.50	3.75	3.63	3.53	4.00	3.53	3.48	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.95	0.97	1.03	1.01	0.99	0.78	0.92	0.95	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	**	**	
Effect size	-	0.36	0.41	-	0.12	0.22	-	0.51	0.55	
Overall quality of instruction										
Very satisfied	25.9%	18.3%	16.9%	29.2%	22.8%	19.9%	23.5%	16.6%	15.0%	
Satisfied	51.7%	53.2%	51.8%	41.7%	40.5%	42.9%	58.8%	58.0%	57.4%	
Neutral	19.0%	22.9%	24.5%	20.8%	32.9%	30.6%	17.6%	19.0%	20.7%	
Dissatisfied	3.4%	5.3%	5.6%	8.3%	3.8%	4.6%	0.0%	5.9%	6.3%	Overall
Very dissatisfied	0.0%	0.4%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	Satisfaction
Total (n)	58	284	515	24	79	196	34	205	319	
Mean	4.00	3.84	3.78	3.92	3.82	3.74	4.06	3.84	3.80	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.79	0.83	0.93	0.83	0.90	0.65	0.78	0.79	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		0.20	0.27		0.12	0.20	_	0.28	0.33	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Respect for the expression of diverse beliefs										
Very satisfied	29.3%	19.5%	18.3%	33.3%	23.1%	21.0%	26.5%	18.1%	16.7%	
Satisfied	44.8%	51.3%	49.5%	37.5%	43.6%	42.1%	50.0%	54.3%	54.2%	
Neutral	25.9%	25.6%	26.6%	29.2%	30.8%	31.3%	23.5%	23.6%	23.7%	
Dissatisfied	0.0%	2.2%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%	3.0%	4.5%	
Very dissatisfied	0.0%	1.4%	1.6%	0.0%	2.6%	2.6%	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	
Total (n)	58	277	507	24	78	195	34	199	312	
Mean	4.03	3.85	3.79	4.04	3.85	3.76	4.03	3.85	3.81	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.81	0.84	0.81	0.87	0.91	0.72	0.78	0.80	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	0.22	0.29	-	0.22	0.31	-	0.23	0.28	
Availability of campus social activities										
Very satisfied	34.5%	21.6%	21.6%	29.2%	16.9%	19.7%	38.2%	23.4%	22.8%	
Satisfied	46.6%	48.2%	46.5%	37.5%	41.6%	39.9%	52.9%	50.7%	50.6%	
Neutral	17.2%	24.1%	24.8%	29.2%	33.8%	31.1%	8.8%	20.4%	20.8%	
Dissatisfied	1.7%	4.7%	5.1%	4.2%	3.9%	5.2%	0.0%	5.0%	5.1%	
Very dissatisfied	0.0%	1.4%	2.0%	0.0%	3.9%	4.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	
Total (n)	58	278	505	24	77	193	34	201	312	
Mean	4.14	3.84	3.81	3.92	3.64	3.66	4.29	3.92	3.90	
Standard deviation	0.76	0.87	0.90	0.88	0.94	0.99	0.63	0.82	0.83	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	*	**	
Effect size	-	0.34	0.37	-	0.30	0.26	-	0.45	0.47	
Your social life										
Very satisfied	34.5%	23.3%	24.4%	29.2%	24.1%	25.3%	38.2%	23.0%	23.9%	
Satisfied	37.9%	41.7%	39.8%	41.7%	36.7%	36.1%	35.3%	43.6%	42.1%	
Neutral	22.4%	23.3%	24.8%	16.7%	21.5%	25.8%	26.5%	24.0%	24.2%	
Dissatisfied	3.4%	8.1%	8.0%	8.3%	11.4%	8.8%	0.0%	6.9%	7.5%	
Very dissatisfied	1.7%	3.5%	2.9%	4.2%	6.3%	4.1%	0.0%	2.5%	2.2%	
Total (n)	58	283	512	24	79	194	34	204	318	
Mean	4.00	3.73	3.75	3.83	3.61	3.70	4.12	3.78	3.78	
Standard deviation	0.94	1.02	1.01	1.09	1.16	1.07	0.81	0.96	0.97	
Significance	-			-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.26	0.25	-	0.19	0.12	-	0.35	0.35	



		Total			Men			Women		Camataniat
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Overall sense of community among students										
Very satisfied	29.3%	18.6%	17.3%	20.8%	16.7%	16.1%	35.3%	19.3%	18.0%	
Satisfied	41.4%	41.4%	42.9%	45.8%	39.7%	40.6%	38.2%	42.1%	44.3%	
Neutral	25.9%	31.1%	30.9%	25.0%	34.6%	33.9%	26.5%	29.7%	29.1%	
Dissatisfied	3.4%	6.8%	6.9%	8.3%	5.1%	5.7%	0.0%	7.4%	7.6%	
Very dissatisfied	0.0%	2.1%	2.0%	0.0%	3.8%	3.6%	0.0%	1.5%	0.9%	
Total (n)	58	280	508	24	78	192	34	202	316	
Mean	3.97	3.68	3.67	3.79	3.60	3.60	4.09	3.70	3.71	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.93	0.91	0.88	0.96	0.95	0.79	0.91	0.88	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.31	0.33	-	0.20	0.20	-	0.43	0.43	
Overall college experience										
Very satisfied	41.4%	22.9%	23.0%	37.5%	27.8%	25.8%	44.1%	21.0%	21.3%	
Satisfied	34.5%	46.1%	43.9%	33.3%	38.0%	36.6%	35.3%	49.3%	48.3%	
Neutral	22.4%	23.9%	25.1%	25.0%	25.3%	28.4%	20.6%	23.4%	23.2%	
Dissatisfied	1.7%	4.9%	5.1%	4.2%	6.3%	4.6%	0.0%	4.4%	5.3%	Overall
Very dissatisfied	0.0%	2.1%	2.9%	0.0%	2.5%	4.6%	0.0%	2.0%	1.9%	Satisfaction
Total (n)	58	284	513	24	79	194	34	205	319	
Mean	4.16	3.83	3.79	4.04	3.82	3.74	4.24	3.83	3.82	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.91	0.95	0.91	1.00	1.04	0.78	0.88	0.89	
Significance	-	*	**	-			_	*	**	
Effect size	-	0.36	0.39	-	0.22	0.29	-	0.47	0.47	



		Total			Men			Women		Canatavat
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your overall grade average (as of your most recently completed										
academic term)?										
A or A+	19.0%	21.5%	19.9%	20.8%	19.0%	18.4%	17.6%	22.4%	20.9%	
A-	13.8%	15.1%	13.9%	20.8%	15.2%	12.8%	8.8%	15.1%	14.6%	
B+	19.0%	19.4%	18.2%	12.5%	12.7%	13.8%	23.5%	22.0%	20.9%	
В	19.0%	18.3%	17.8%	12.5%	17.7%	16.8%	23.5%	18.5%	18.4%	
B-	5.2%	9.5%	10.8%	0.0%	12.7%	13.8%	8.8%	8.3%	9.0%	
C+	6.9%	4.6%	7.2%	12.5%	10.1%	12.2%	2.9%	2.4%	4.0%	
C	13.8%	6.3%	7.2%	20.8%	10.1%	9.2%	8.8%	4.9%	5.9%	
D	1.7%	2.5%	3.3%	0.0%	2.5%	3.1%	2.9%	2.4%	3.4%	
I did not receive grades in my courses	1.7%	2.8%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	3.9%	2.8%	
Total (n)	58	284	517	24	79	196	34	205	321	
Mean	6.28	6.52	6.37	6.29	6.27	6.16	6.26	6.62	6.50	
Standard deviation	2.17	2.10	2.10	2.31	2.07	2.06	2.11	2.11	2.11	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.04	_	0.01	0.06	_	-0.17	-0.11	
How often in the past year did you:										
Ask questions in class										
Frequently	49.1%	41.5%	37.2%	43.5%	43.6%	38.1%	52.9%	40.7%	36.6%	
Occasionally	49.1%	52.0%	54.7%	56.5%	51.3%	52.6%	44.1%	52.3%	56.0%	Habits of
Not at all	1.8%	6.5%	8.2%	0.0%	5.1%	9.3%	2.9%	7.0%	7.4%	Mind
Total (n)	57	277	503	23	78	194	34	199	309	
Mean	2.47	2.35	2.29	2.43	2.38	2.29	2.50	2.34	2.29	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.60	0.61	0.51	0.59	0.63	0.56	0.60	0.60	
Significance	-		*	_			-			
Effect size	-	0.20	0.30	_	0.08	0.22	-	0.27	0.35	
Support your opinions with a logical argument										
Frequently	42.1%	43.7%	45.3%	47.8%	44.9%	48.5%	38.2%	43.2%	43.4%	
Occasionally	47.4%	46.2%	46.3%	43.5%	47.4%	43.8%	50.0%	45.7%	47.9%	Habits of
Not at all	10.5%	10.1%	8.3%	8.7%	7.7%	7.7%	11.8%	11.1%	8.7%	Mind
Total (n)	57	277	503	23	78	194	34	199	309	
Mean	2.32	2.34	2.37	2.39	2.37	2.41	2.26	2.32	2.35	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.65	0.63	0.66	0.63	0.63	0.67	0.66	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		-0.03	-0.08	_	0.03	-0.03		-0.09	-0.14	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you:										
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others										
Frequently	42.1%	42.0%	40.5%	39.1%	38.5%	39.2%	44.1%	43.4%	41.4%	
Occasionally	50.9%	51.1%	50.9%	56.5%	56.4%	51.5%	47.1%	49.0%	50.5%	Habits of
Not at all	7.0%	6.9%	8.6%	4.3%	5.1%	9.3%	8.8%	7.6%	8.1%	Mind
Total (n)	57	276	501	23	78	194	34	198	307	
Mean	2.35	2.35	2.32	2.35	2.33	2.30	2.35	2.36	2.33	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.57	0.57	0.63	0.65	0.62	0.62	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.05	-	0.04	0.08	-	-0.02	0.03	
Revise your papers to improve your writing										
Frequently	54.4%	56.2%	49.4%	47.8%	44.9%	42.0%	58.8%	60.6%	54.1%	
Occasionally	40.4%	38.4%	43.8%	47.8%	47.4%	47.7%	35.3%	34.8%	41.4%	Habits of
Not at all	5.3%	5.4%	6.8%	4.3%	7.7%	10.4%	5.9%	4.5%	4.6%	Mind
Total (n)	57	276	500	23	78	193	34	198	307	
Mean	2.49	2.51	2.43	2.43	2.37	2.32	2.53	2.56	2.50	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.60	0.62	0.59	0.63	0.65	0.61	0.58	0.59	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	0.10	-	0.10	0.17	-	-0.05	0.05	
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received										
Frequently	49.1%	46.4%	42.9%	43.5%	41.0%	39.6%	52.9%	48.5%	45.0%	
Occasionally	45.6%	48.6%	51.1%	52.2%	56.4%	54.2%	41.2%	45.5%	49.2%	Habits of
Not at all	5.3%	5.1%	6.0%	4.3%	2.6%	6.3%	5.9%	6.1%	5.9%	Mind
Total (n)	57	276	499	23	78	192	34	198	307	
Mean	2.44	2.41	2.37	2.39	2.38	2.33	2.47	2.42	2.39	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.54	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.60	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.12	-	0.02	0.10	-	0.08	0.13	
Take a risk because you felt you had more to gain										
Frequently	38.6%	33.3%	31.1%	30.4%	38.5%	34.9%	44.1%	31.3%	28.8%	
Occasionally	52.6%	55.8%	56.0%	60.9%	56.4%	55.2%	47.1%	55.6%	56.5%	Habits of
Not at all	8.8%	10.9%	12.9%	8.7%	5.1%	9.9%	8.8%	13.1%	14.7%	Mind
Total (n)	57	276	498	23	78	192	34	198	306	
Mean	2.30	2.22	2.18	2.22	2.33	2.25	2.35	2.18	2.14	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.60	0.57	0.62	0.65	0.64	0.65	
Significance	_			_			_			
Effect size	-	0.13	0.19	-	-0.19	-0.05	_	0.27	0.32	



		Total			Men			Women		C = == +== . = +
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you:										
Seek alternative solutions to a problem										
Frequently	42.1%	40.4%	39.6%	34.8%	40.3%	45.5%	47.1%	40.4%	35.8%	
Occasionally	54.4%	55.6%	55.4%	56.5%	54.5%	49.2%	52.9%	56.1%	59.3%	Habits of
Not at all	3.5%	4.0%	5.0%	8.7%	5.2%	5.2%	0.0%	3.5%	4.9%	Mind
Total (n)	57	275	498	23	77	191	34	198	307	
Mean	2.39	2.36	2.35	2.26	2.35	2.40	2.47	2.37	2.31	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.62	0.58	0.59	0.51	0.55	0.56	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.07	-	-0.16	-0.24	-	0.18	0.29	
Look up scientific research articles and resources										
Frequently	33.3%	35.6%	34.7%	39.1%	33.8%	36.1%	29.4%	36.4%	33.9%	
Occasionally	50.9%	48.7%	48.4%	52.2%	58.4%	49.2%	50.0%	44.9%	47.9%	Habits of
Not at all	15.8%	15.6%	16.9%	8.7%	7.8%	14.7%	20.6%	18.7%	18.2%	Mind
Total (n)	57	275	498	23	77	191	34	198	307	
Mean	2.18	2.20	2.18	2.30	2.26	2.21	2.09	2.18	2.16	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.69	0.70	0.63	0.59	0.68	0.71	0.72	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	0.00	-	0.07	0.13	-	-0.13	-0.10	
Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class										
Frequently	42.1%	34.9%	35.2%	47.8%	35.1%	40.5%	38.2%	34.8%	31.9%	
Occasionally	45.6%	47.3%	48.9%	47.8%	50.6%	48.4%	44.1%	46.0%	49.2%	Habits of
Not at all	12.3%	17.8%	15.9%	4.3%	14.3%	11.1%	17.6%	19.2%	18.9%	Mind
Total (n)	57	275	497	23	77	190	34	198	307	
Mean	2.30	2.17	2.19	2.43	2.21	2.29	2.21	2.16	2.13	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.71	0.69	0.59	0.68	0.66	0.73	0.72	0.70	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.18	0.16	-	0.32	0.21	-	0.07	0.11	
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process										
Frequently	52.6%	49.1%	47.0%	56.5%	49.4%	48.2%	50.0%	49.0%	46.3%	
Occasionally	47.4%	47.3%	49.2%	43.5%	49.4%	47.6%	50.0%	46.5%	50.2%	Habits of
Not at all	0.0%	3.6%	3.8%	0.0%	1.3%	4.2%	0.0%	4.5%	3.6%	Mind
Total (n)	57	275	498	23	77	191	34	198	307	
Mean	2.53	2.45	2.43	2.57	2.48	2.44	2.50	2.44	2.43	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.57	0.57	0.51	0.53	0.58	0.51	0.58	0.56	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.14	0.18		0.17	0.22	-	0.10	0.13	



		Total			Men			Women		C =
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you:										
Seek feedback on your academic work										
Frequently	42.1%	42.5%	41.4%	34.8%	36.4%	41.4%	47.1%	44.9%	41.4%	
Occasionally	47.4%	51.6%	51.4%	47.8%	54.5%	47.1%	47.1%	50.5%	54.1%	Habits of
Not at all	10.5%	5.8%	7.2%	17.4%	9.1%	11.5%	5.9%	4.5%	4.6%	Mind
Total (n)	57	275	498	23	77	191	34	198	307	
Mean	2.32	2.37	2.34	2.17	2.27	2.30	2.41	2.40	2.37	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.59	0.61	0.72	0.62	0.66	0.61	0.58	0.57	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.03	-	-0.16	-0.20	-	0.02	0.07	
Integrate skills and knowledge from different sources and experiences										
Frequently	47.4%	49.6%	46.2%	43.5%	48.1%	46.8%	50.0%	50.3%	45.8%	
Occasionally	52.6%	48.5%	50.6%	56.5%	50.6%	47.9%	50.0%	47.7%	52.3%	
Not at all	0.0%	1.8%	3.2%	0.0%	1.3%	5.3%	0.0%	2.0%	2.0%	
Total (n)	57	274	496	23	77	190	34	197	306	
Mean	2.47	2.48	2.43	2.43	2.47	2.42	2.50	2.48	2.44	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.54	0.56	0.51	0.53	0.59	0.51	0.54	0.54	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	0.07	-	-0.08	0.02	-	0.04	0.11	



		Total			Men			Women		C = == 1 == . = 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construc
Where did you primarily live while attending college this past year?										
On campus special interest housing										
First-year student housing	19.6%	15.8%	19.8%	21.7%	15.5%	23.2%	18.2%	16.0%	17.9%	
Cultural or minority student housing	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Single-sex housing	0.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	
Special academic program housing	1.8%	1.5%	1.8%	4.3%	2.8%	1.9%	0.0%	1.1%	1.8%	
Other special interest housing	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	1.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
On campus regular college housing										
Residence hall	37.5%	29.7%	36.8%	34.8%	28.2%	33.5%	39.4%	30.3%	38.6%	
Apartment	1.8%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	3.0%	0.5%	1.1%	
Fraternity or sorority housing	1.8%	0.4%	0.2%	4.3%	1.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other residential housing	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Off campus										
At home with family	17.9%	35.1%	26.4%	13.0%	32.4%	23.9%	21.2%	36.2%	27.7%	
Fraternity or sorority	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	
Rented apartment or house	16.1%	11.6%	10.0%	21.7%	14.1%	11.6%	12.1%	10.6%	9.1%	
Other	3.6%	4.2%	2.5%	0.0%	4.2%	1.9%	6.1%	4.3%	2.8%	
Total (n)	56	259	440	23	71	155	33	188	285	



		Total			Men			Women		C
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing,										
etc.)										
Essential	17.3%	14.6%	14.9%	19.0%	12.9%	17.4%	16.1%	15.3%	13.3%	
Very important	15.4%	9.7%	13.1%	9.5%	15.7%	20.2%	19.4%	7.3%	8.5%	
Somewhat important	30.8%	30.8%	29.6%	23.8%	31.4%	26.4%	35.5%	30.5%	31.7%	
Not important	36.5%	44.9%	42.3%	47.6%	40.0%	36.0%	29.0%	46.9%	46.5%	
Total (n)	52	247	449	21	70	178	31	177	271	
Mean	2.13	1.94	2.01	2.00	2.01	2.19	2.23	1.91	1.89	
Standard deviation	1.10	1.06	1.07	1.18	1.04	1.11	1.06	1.07	1.04	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.18	0.11	-	-0.01	-0.17	-	0.30	0.33	
Becoming an authority in my field										
Essential	21.2%	26.8%	28.4%	28.6%	32.9%	34.8%	16.1%	24.4%	24.3%	
Very important	51.9%	39.8%	38.4%	52.4%	41.4%	36.5%	51.6%	39.2%	39.7%	
Somewhat important	23.1%	27.6%	26.4%	19.0%	24.3%	24.7%	25.8%	29.0%	27.6%	
Not important	3.8%	5.7%	6.7%	0.0%	1.4%	3.9%	6.5%	7.4%	8.5%	
Total (n)	52	246	450	21	70	178	31	176	272	
Mean	2.90	2.88	2.89	3.10	3.06	3.02	2.77	2.81	2.80	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.87	0.90	0.70	0.80	0.87	0.80	0.89	0.90	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.01	-	0.05	0.09	-	-0.04	-0.03	
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special										
field										
Essential	27.5%	25.0%	25.1%	35.0%	31.9%	29.5%	22.6%	22.3%	22.1%	
Very important	45.1%	43.9%	42.1%	50.0%	44.9%	42.0%	41.9%	43.4%	42.1%	
Somewhat important	21.6%	22.5%	25.1%	15.0%	20.3%	23.3%	25.8%	23.4%	26.2%	
Not important	5.9%	8.6%	7.8%	0.0%	2.9%	5.1%	9.7%	10.9%	9.6%	
Total (n)	51	244	447	20	69	176	31	175	271	
Mean	2.94	2.85	2.84	3.20	3.06	2.96	2.77	2.77	2.77	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.90	0.89	0.70	0.80	0.86	0.92	0.92	0.90	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.10	0.11	-	0.18	0.28	-	0.00	0.00	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Influencing the political structure										
Essential	11.8%	11.1%	11.7%	15.0%	19.1%	16.2%	9.7%	8.0%	8.8%	
Very important	21.6%	18.4%	18.2%	20.0%	25.0%	23.1%	22.6%	15.9%	15.1%	
Somewhat important	39.2%	37.7%	41.1%	45.0%	33.8%	39.9%	35.5%	39.2%	41.9%	
Not important	27.5%	32.8%	29.0%	20.0%	22.1%	20.8%	32.3%	36.9%	34.2%	
Total (n)	51	244	445	20	68	173	31	176	272	
Mean	2.18	2.08	2.13	2.30	2.41	2.35	2.10	1.95	1.99	
Standard deviation	0.97	0.98	0.96	0.98	1.04	0.99	0.98	0.92	0.92	
Significance	-			-			_			
Effect size	-	0.10	0.05	-	-0.11	-0.05	-	0.16	0.12	
Influencing social values										
Essential	19.6%	18.9%	19.3%	15.0%	22.1%	21.3%	22.6%	17.7%	18.1%	
Very important	52.9%	41.6%	37.3%	50.0%	47.1%	36.8%	54.8%	39.4%	37.6%	
Somewhat important	19.6%	28.0%	32.1%	25.0%	17.6%	30.5%	16.1%	32.0%	33.2%	Social
Not important	7.8%	11.5%	11.2%	10.0%	13.2%	11.5%	6.5%	10.9%	11.1%	Agency
Total (n)	51	243	445	20	68	174	31	175	271	
Mean	2.84	2.68	2.65	2.70	2.78	2.68	2.94	2.64	2.63	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.91	0.92	0.86	0.94	0.94	0.81	0.90	0.91	Civic
Significance	-			-			-			Engage-
Effect size	-	0.18	0.21	-	-0.09	0.02	-	0.33	0.34	ment
Raising a family										
Essential	51.0%	48.6%	46.8%	45.0%	47.8%	42.9%	54.8%	48.9%	49.3%	
Very important	27.5%	25.7%	25.7%	30.0%	27.5%	29.1%	25.8%	25.0%	23.5%	
Somewhat important	19.6%	20.4%	21.5%	20.0%	21.7%	22.9%	19.4%	19.9%	20.6%	1
Not important	2.0%	5.3%	6.0%	5.0%	2.9%	5.1%	0.0%	6.3%	6.6%	
Total (n)	51	245	447	20	69	175	31	176	272	1
Mean	3.27	3.18	3.13	3.15	3.20	3.10	3.35	3.16	3.15	1
Standard deviation	0.85	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.88	0.93	0.80	0.96	0.97	1
Significance	-			-			-			1
Effect size	-	0.10	0.15	-	-0.06	0.05	-	0.20	0.21	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Being very well off financially										
Essential	33.3%	38.4%	41.4%	30.0%	33.3%	38.9%	35.5%	40.3%	43.0%	
Very important	41.2%	38.0%	34.2%	55.0%	44.9%	34.3%	32.3%	35.2%	34.2%	
Somewhat important	25.5%	20.0%	21.0%	15.0%	20.3%	23.4%	32.3%	19.9%	19.5%	
Not important	0.0%	3.7%	3.4%	0.0%	1.4%	3.4%	0.0%	4.5%	3.3%	
Total (n)	51	245	447	20	69	175	31	176	272	
Mean	3.08	3.11	3.14	3.15	3.10	3.09	3.03	3.11	3.17	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.85	0.86	0.67	0.77	0.87	0.84	0.88	0.86	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.07	-	0.06	0.07	-	-0.09	-0.16	
Helping others who are in difficulty										
Essential	51.0%	39.3%	36.2%	40.0%	37.7%	32.4%	58.1%	39.9%	38.7%	
Very important	37.3%	43.4%	40.9%	40.0%	34.8%	37.5%	35.5%	46.8%	43.1%	
Somewhat important	11.8%	16.9%	20.7%	20.0%	27.5%	26.1%	6.5%	12.7%	17.1%	Social
Not important	0.0%	0.4%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.6%	1.1%	Agency
Total (n)	51	242	445	20	69	176	31	173	269	
Mean	3.39	3.21	3.11	3.20	3.10	2.98	3.52	3.26	3.19	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.73	0.80	0.77	0.81	0.87	0.63	0.70	0.75	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.25	0.35	-	0.12	0.25	-	0.37	0.44	
Making a theoretical contribution to science										
Essential	11.8%	9.9%	10.3%	20.0%	20.3%	16.5%	6.5%	5.8%	6.3%	
Very important	23.5%	19.0%	20.2%	25.0%	20.3%	25.0%	22.6%	18.5%	17.1%	
Somewhat important	25.5%	34.7%	34.2%	30.0%	40.6%	34.1%	22.6%	32.4%	34.2%	1
Not important	39.2%	36.4%	35.3%	25.0%	18.8%	24.4%	48.4%	43.4%	42.4%	
Total (n)	51	242	445	20	69	176	31	173	269	1
Mean	2.08	2.02	2.06	2.40	2.42	2.34	1.87	1.87	1.87	1
Standard deviation	1.06	0.98	0.98	1.10	1.02	1.02	0.99	0.91	0.91	1
Significance	-			-			-			1
Effect size	-	0.06	0.02	-	-0.02	0.06	-	0.00	0.00	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)										
Essential	17.6%	14.9%	14.2%	15.0%	14.5%	14.3%	19.4%	15.0%	14.1%	
Very important	23.5%	14.9%	15.1%	30.0%	24.6%	21.1%	19.4%	11.0%	11.2%	
Somewhat important	31.4%	28.9%	28.8%	15.0%	30.4%	33.1%	41.9%	28.3%	26.0%	
Not important	27.5%	41.3%	41.9%	40.0%	30.4%	31.4%	19.4%	45.7%	48.7%	
Total (n)	51	242	444	20	69	175	31	173	269	
Mean	2.31	2.03	2.02	2.20	2.23	2.18	2.39	1.95	1.91	
Standard deviation	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.15	1.05	1.03	1.02	1.08	1.08	
Significance	-			-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.26	0.27	-	-0.03	0.02	-	0.41	0.44	
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)										
Essential	21.6%	14.5%	13.0%	25.0%	17.4%	14.2%	19.4%	13.3%	12.3%	
Very important	19.6%	14.0%	14.8%	25.0%	18.8%	18.2%	16.1%	12.1%	12.6%	
Somewhat important	23.5%	25.2%	28.1%	20.0%	29.0%	31.3%	25.8%	23.7%	26.0%	
Not important	35.3%	46.3%	44.0%	30.0%	34.8%	36.4%	38.7%	50.9%	49.1%	
Total (n)	51	242	445	20	69	176	31	173	269	
Mean	2.27	1.97	1.97	2.45	2.19	2.10	2.16	1.88	1.88	
Standard deviation	1.17	1.09	1.05	1.19	1.10	1.05	1.16	1.07	1.05	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.28	0.29	-	0.24	0.33	-	0.26	0.27	
Becoming successful in a business of my own										
Essential	15.7%	21.5%	22.9%	20.0%	27.5%	29.0%	12.9%	19.1%	19.0%	
Very important	29.4%	28.9%	29.4%	40.0%	36.2%	34.1%	22.6%	26.0%	26.4%	
Somewhat important	29.4%	23.1%	26.1%	30.0%	26.1%	27.3%	29.0%	22.0%	25.3%	
Not important	25.5%	26.4%	21.6%	10.0%	10.1%	9.7%	35.5%	32.9%	29.4%	
Total (n)	51	242	445	20	69	176	31	173	269	
Mean	2.35	2.45	2.54	2.70	2.81	2.82	2.13	2.31	2.35	
Standard deviation	1.04	1.10	1.07	0.92	0.96	0.96	1.06	1.12	1.09	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.18	-	-0.11	-0.13	-	-0.16	-0.20	



		Total			Men			Women		C
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	.= =0/		.=			.=	.=	=0.		
Essential	25.5%	16.1%	15.8%	25.0%	20.3%	17.1%	25.8%	14.5%	14.9%	
Very important	29.4%	26.9%	26.6%	30.0%	31.9%	32.0%	29.0%	24.9%	23.0%	
Somewhat important	23.5%	39.7%	39.9%	25.0%	36.2%	36.6%	22.6%	41.0%	42.0%	
Not important	21.6%	17.4%	17.8%	20.0%	11.6%	14.3%	22.6%	19.7%	20.1%	
Total (n)	51	242	444	20	69	175	31	173	269	
Mean	2.59	2.42	2.40	2.60	2.61	2.52	2.58	2.34	2.33	
Standard deviation	1.10	0.96	0.96	1.10	0.94	0.94	1.12	0.96	0.96	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.18	0.20	-	-0.01	0.09	-	0.25	0.26	
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life										
Essential	31.4%	32.6%	28.8%	40.0%	46.4%	34.7%	25.8%	27.2%	25.0%	
Very important	33.3%	31.4%	30.4%	25.0%	29.0%	30.7%	38.7%	32.4%	30.2%	
Somewhat important	19.6%	24.4%	26.8%	15.0%	14.5%	20.5%	22.6%	28.3%	31.0%	
Not important	15.7%	11.6%	14.0%	20.0%	10.1%	14.2%	12.9%	12.1%	13.8%	
Total (n)	51	242	444	20	69	176	31	173	268	
Mean	2.80	2.85	2.74	2.85	3.12	2.86	2.77	2.75	2.66	
Standard deviation	1.06	1.01	1.02	1.18	1.01	1.05	0.99	0.99	1.00	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	0.06	-	-0.27	-0.01	-	0.02	0.11	
Participating in a community action program										
Essential	19.6%	16.9%	17.3%	10.0%	17.4%	19.3%	25.8%	16.8%	16.0%	
Very important	33.3%	28.5%	29.1%	40.0%	27.5%	32.4%	29.0%	28.9%	26.9%	
Somewhat important	29.4%	40.9%	39.0%	35.0%	44.9%	35.2%	25.8%	39.3%	41.4%	Social
Not important	17.6%	13.6%	14.6%	15.0%	10.1%	13.1%	19.4%	15.0%	15.7%	Agency
Total (n)	51	242	444	20	69	176	31	173	268	
Mean	2.55	2.49	2.49	2.45	2.52	2.58	2.61	2.47	2.43	
Standard deviation	1.01	0.93	0.94	0.89	0.90	0.95	1.09	0.94	0.94	
Significance	-	2.70	2.,,	-	2	3.70	-	2.,,	3	
Effect size	-	0.06	0.06	-	-0.08	-0.14	-	0.15	0.19	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Helping to promote racial understanding										
Essential	19.6%	15.7%	17.1%	10.0%	14.5%	17.6%	25.8%	16.2%	16.8%	
Very important	23.5%	30.2%	29.5%	25.0%	36.2%	31.8%	22.6%	27.7%	28.0%	
Somewhat important	41.2%	38.8%	36.9%	55.0%	42.0%	36.4%	32.3%	37.6%	37.3%	Social
Not important	15.7%	15.3%	16.4%	10.0%	7.2%	14.2%	19.4%	18.5%	17.9%	Agency
Total (n)	51	242	444	20	69	176	31	173	268	
Mean	2.47	2.46	2.47	2.35	2.58	2.53	2.55	2.42	2.44	
Standard deviation	0.99	0.93	0.96	0.81	0.83	0.94	1.09	0.97	0.97	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	0.00	-	-0.28	-0.19	-	0.13	0.11	
Keeping up to date with political affairs										
Essential	13.7%	14.0%	14.6%	15.0%	21.7%	20.5%	12.9%	11.0%	10.8%	
Very important	25.5%	24.0%	27.0%	25.0%	27.5%	31.8%	25.8%	22.5%	23.9%	
Somewhat important	39.2%	45.0%	41.2%	35.0%	39.1%	35.2%	41.9%	47.4%	45.1%	Social
Not important	21.6%	16.9%	17.1%	25.0%	11.6%	12.5%	19.4%	19.1%	20.1%	Agency
Total (n)	51	242	444	20	69	176	31	173	268	
Mean	2.31	2.35	2.39	2.30	2.59	2.60	2.32	2.25	2.25	
Standard deviation	0.97	0.92	0.94	1.03	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.89	0.90	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.09	-	-0.30	-0.32	-	0.08	0.08	
Becoming a community leader										
Essential	11.8%	15.3%	15.6%	10.0%	23.2%	21.7%	12.9%	12.1%	11.6%	
Very important	23.5%	26.9%	27.1%	30.0%	23.2%	25.7%	19.4%	28.3%	28.0%	
Somewhat important	43.1%	36.8%	37.2%	45.0%	40.6%	37.7%	41.9%	35.3%	36.9%	Social
Not important	21.6%	21.1%	20.1%	15.0%	13.0%	14.9%	25.8%	24.3%	23.5%	Agency
Total (n)	51	242	443	20	69	175	31	173	268	1
Mean	2.25	2.36	2.38	2.35	2.57	2.54	2.19	2.28	2.28	1
Standard deviation	0.93	0.98	0.98	0.88	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.95	1
Significance	-			-			-			1
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.13	-	-0.22	-0.19	-	-0.09	-0.09	



		Total			Men			Women		C
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construc
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures										
Essential	15.7%	23.7%	20.3%	15.0%	26.1%	20.3%	16.1%	22.7%	20.3%	
Very important	41.2%	34.9%	37.4%	45.0%	39.1%	41.9%	38.7%	33.1%	34.6%	
Somewhat important	29.4%	31.1%	32.0%	35.0%	27.5%	27.9%	25.8%	32.6%	34.6%	
Not important	13.7%	10.4%	10.3%	5.0%	7.2%	9.9%	19.4%	11.6%	10.5%	
Total (n)	51	241	438	20	69	172	31	172	266	
Mean	2.59	2.72	2.68	2.70	2.84	2.73	2.52	2.67	2.65	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.94	0.91	0.80	0.90	0.90	1.00	0.96	0.92	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.10	-	-0.16	-0.03	-	-0.16	-0.14	
Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment										
Essential	27.5%	22.0%	19.6%	25.0%	21.7%	18.6%	29.0%	22.1%	20.3%	
Very important	27.5%	30.7%	32.2%	35.0%	36.2%	36.0%	22.6%	28.5%	29.7%	
Somewhat important	23.5%	34.0%	35.2%	25.0%	30.4%	32.6%	22.6%	35.5%	36.8%	
Not important	21.6%	13.3%	13.0%	15.0%	11.6%	12.8%	25.8%	14.0%	13.2%	
Total (n)	51	241	438	20	69	172	31	172	266	
Mean	2.61	2.61	2.58	2.70	2.68	2.60	2.55	2.59	2.57	
Standard deviation	1.11	0.97	0.95	1.03	0.95	0.93	1.18	0.98	0.96	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.03	-	0.02	0.11	_	-0.04	-0.02	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
To what extent have you experienced the following with students from a										
racial/ethnic group other than your own?										
Dined or shared a meal										
Very often	28.0%	23.2%	27.0%	20.0%	22.1%	27.0%	33.3%	23.6%	27.1%	
Often	24.0%	14.2%	20.0%	30.0%	25.0%	29.3%	20.0%	9.7%	13.7%	Positive
Sometimes	22.0%	28.8%	27.3%	20.0%	26.5%	27.0%	23.3%	29.7%	27.5%	Cross-
Seldom	12.0%	16.3%	12.8%	15.0%	13.2%	9.2%	10.0%	17.6%	15.3%	Racial
Never	14.0%	17.6%	12.8%	15.0%	13.2%	7.5%	13.3%	19.4%	16.5%	Interaction
Total (n)	50	233	429	20	68	174	30	165	255	
Mean	3.40	3.09	3.36	3.25	3.29	3.59	3.50	3.01	3.20	
Standard deviation	1.39	1.39	1.34	1.37	1.32	1.19	1.41	1.42	1.41	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.22	0.03	-	-0.03	-0.29	-	0.35	0.21	
Had meaningful and honest discussions about race/ethnic relations outside										
of class										
Very often	20.0%	16.7%	18.1%	10.0%	13.2%	16.1%	26.7%	18.1%	19.5%	
Often	18.0%	14.5%	18.8%	5.0%	17.6%	23.0%	26.7%	13.3%	16.0%	Positive
Sometimes	22.0%	28.6%	29.8%	40.0%	29.4%	33.3%	10.0%	28.3%	27.3%	Cross-
Seldom	16.0%	15.8%	14.9%	15.0%	13.2%	11.5%	16.7%	16.9%	17.2%	Racial
Never	24.0%	24.4%	18.4%	30.0%	26.5%	16.1%	20.0%	23.5%	19.9%	Interaction
Total (n)	50	234	430	20	68	174	30	166	256	
Mean	2.94	2.83	3.03	2.50	2.78	3.11	3.23	2.86	2.98	
Standard deviation	1.46	1.39	1.34	1.28	1.37	1.28	1.52	1.40	1.38	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.08	-0.07	-	-0.20	-0.48	-	0.26	0.18	
Had guarded, cautious interactions										
Very often	8.0%	8.1%	10.5%	5.0%	10.3%	12.1%	10.0%	7.2%	9.4%	
Often	22.0%	10.3%	12.1%	30.0%	19.1%	20.2%	16.7%	6.6%	6.6%	Negative
Sometimes	16.0%	23.1%	26.8%	20.0%	25.0%	27.7%	13.3%	22.3%	26.2%	Cross-
Seldom	30.0%	28.6%	24.0%	25.0%	22.1%	18.5%	33.3%	31.3%	27.7%	Racial
Never	24.0%	29.9%	26.6%	20.0%	23.5%	21.4%	26.7%	32.5%	30.1%	Interaction
Total (n)	50	234	429	20	68	173	30	166	256	
Mean	2.60	2.38	2.56	2.75	2.71	2.83	2.50	2.25	2.38	
Standard deviation	1.29	1.24	1.29	1.25	1.31	1.31	1.33	1.19	1.24	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.18	0.03	-	0.03	-0.06	-	0.21	0.10	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
To what extent have you experienced the following with students from a										
racial/ethnic group other than your own?										
Shared personal feelings and problems										
Very often	22.0%	17.5%	17.7%	10.0%	13.2%	15.6%	30.0%	19.3%	19.1%	
Often	24.0%	16.7%	21.0%	10.0%	13.2%	19.1%	33.3%	18.1%	22.3%	Positive
Sometimes	22.0%	29.1%	30.3%	40.0%	36.8%	35.3%	10.0%	25.9%	27.0%	Cross-
Seldom	12.0%	16.7%	15.4%	10.0%	11.8%	15.0%	13.3%	18.7%	15.6%	Racial
Never	20.0%	20.1%	15.6%	30.0%	25.0%	15.0%	13.3%	18.1%	16.0%	Interaction
Total (n)	50	234	429	20	68	173	30	166	256	
Mean	3.16	2.95	3.10	2.60	2.78	3.05	3.53	3.02	3.13	
Standard deviation	1.43	1.36	1.30	1.31	1.33	1.25	1.41	1.37	1.33	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.15	0.05	-	-0.14	-0.36	-	0.37	0.30	
Had tense, somewhat hostile interactions										
Very often	6.0%	4.7%	7.7%	5.0%	8.8%	10.4%	6.7%	3.0%	5.9%	
Often	10.0%	6.0%	7.5%	5.0%	5.9%	11.0%	13.3%	6.0%	5.1%	Negative
Sometimes	18.0%	17.9%	21.0%	15.0%	26.5%	26.6%	20.0%	14.5%	17.2%	Cross-
Seldom	12.0%	14.5%	17.2%	20.0%	10.3%	15.6%	6.7%	16.3%	18.4%	Racial
Never	54.0%	56.8%	46.6%	55.0%	48.5%	36.4%	53.3%	60.2%	53.5%	Interaction
Total (n)	50	234	429	20	68	173	30	166	256	
Mean	2.02	1.87	2.12	1.85	2.16	2.43	2.13	1.75	1.91	
Standard deviation	1.30	1.18	1.29	1.18	1.33	1.35	1.38	1.10	1.20	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.13	-0.08	-	-0.23	-0.43	-	0.35	0.18	
Had intellectual discussions outside of class										
Very often	14.0%	16.3%	17.1%	10.0%	17.6%	19.1%	16.7%	15.8%	15.7%	
Often	24.0%	18.5%	22.7%	5.0%	20.6%	23.1%	36.7%	17.6%	22.4%	Positive
Sometimes	20.0%	29.6%	32.0%	30.0%	27.9%	34.7%	13.3%	30.3%	30.2%	Cross-
Seldom	26.0%	19.3%	15.2%	35.0%	19.1%	13.9%	20.0%	19.4%	16.1%	Racial
Never	16.0%	16.3%	13.1%	20.0%	14.7%	9.2%	13.3%	17.0%	15.7%	Interaction
Total (n)	50	233	428	20	68	173	30	165	255	
Mean	2.94	2.99	3.15	2.50	3.07	3.29	3.23	2.96	3.06	
Standard deviation	1.32	1.30	1.25	1.19	1.31	1.19	1.33	1.30	1.28	
Significance	-			-		**	-			
Effect size	_	-0.04	-0.17	-	-0.44	-0.66	-	0.21	0.13	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
To what extent have you experienced the following with students from a										
racial/ethnic group other than your own?										
Felt insulted or threatened because of your race/ethnicity										
Very often	6.0%	3.8%	5.9%	5.0%	7.4%	8.8%	6.7%	2.4%	3.9%	
Often	12.0%	5.6%	7.0%	15.0%	7.4%	10.5%	10.0%	4.8%	4.7%	Negative
Sometimes	8.0%	9.4%	14.8%	5.0%	10.3%	17.0%	10.0%	9.0%	13.3%	Cross-
Seldom	16.0%	12.8%	13.3%	15.0%	16.2%	12.9%	16.7%	11.4%	13.7%	Racial
Never	58.0%	68.4%	59.0%	60.0%	58.8%	50.9%	56.7%	72.3%	64.5%	Interaction
Total (n)	50	234	427	20	68	171	30	166	256	
Mean	1.92	1.64	1.87	1.90	1.88	2.13	1.93	1.54	1.70	
Standard deviation	1.31	1.10	1.24	1.33	1.29	1.37	1.31	1.01	1.11	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.25	0.04	-	0.02	-0.17	-	0.39	0.21	
Studied or prepared for class										
Very often	24.0%	21.4%	22.2%	20.0%	26.5%	25.1%	26.7%	19.3%	20.3%	
Often	26.0%	24.4%	25.1%	15.0%	19.1%	23.4%	33.3%	26.5%	26.2%	Positive
Sometimes	14.0%	20.1%	23.9%	20.0%	26.5%	28.1%	10.0%	17.5%	21.1%	Cross-
Seldom	10.0%	14.1%	13.8%	5.0%	8.8%	11.1%	13.3%	16.3%	15.6%	Racial
Never	26.0%	20.1%	15.0%	40.0%	19.1%	12.3%	16.7%	20.5%	16.8%	Interaction
Total (n)	50	234	427	20	68	171	30	166	256	
Mean	3.12	3.13	3.26	2.70	3.25	3.38	3.40	3.08	3.18	
Standard deviation	1.55	1.43	1.35	1.63	1.44	1.31	1.45	1.42	1.37	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.10	-	-0.38	-0.52	-	0.23	0.16	
Socialized or partied										
Very often	20.0%	17.5%	21.1%	5.0%	14.7%	23.4%	30.0%	18.7%	19.5%	
Often	24.0%	18.8%	19.7%	20.0%	22.1%	22.8%	26.7%	17.5%	17.6%	Positive
Sometimes	20.0%	22.2%	24.8%	30.0%	23.5%	24.0%	13.3%	21.7%	25.4%	Cross-
Seldom	16.0%	17.9%	17.1%	20.0%	11.8%	14.0%	13.3%	20.5%	19.1%	Racial
Never	20.0%	23.5%	17.3%	25.0%	27.9%	15.8%	16.7%	21.7%	18.4%	Interaction
Total (n)	50	234	427	20	68	171	30	166	256	
Mean	3.08	2.89	3.10	2.60	2.84	3.24	3.40	2.91	3.01	
Standard deviation	1.43	1.42	1.38	1.23	1.43	1.37	1.48	1.41	1.37	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.13	-0.01	-	-0.17	-0.47	-	0.35	0.28	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical										
week doing the following activities?										
Attending classes/labs										
Over 20 hours	14.6%	13.4%	13.6%	15.8%	15.9%	16.4%	13.8%	12.4%	11.7%	
16 to 20 hours	18.8%	13.8%	15.0%	0.0%	9.5%	10.9%	31.0%	15.5%	17.8%	
11 to 15 hours	39.6%	29.9%	25.7%	52.6%	30.2%	22.4%	31.0%	29.8%	27.9%	
6 to 10 hours	10.4%	23.7%	23.1%	15.8%	19.0%	21.8%	6.9%	25.5%	23.9%	
3 to 5 hours	6.3%	10.3%	10.2%	10.5%	11.1%	10.3%	3.4%	9.9%	10.1%	
1 to 2 hours	4.2%	5.4%	4.9%	0.0%	7.9%	4.8%	6.9%	4.3%	4.9%	
Less than one hour	0.0%	0.4%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%	0.0%	0.6%	1.2%	
None	6.3%	3.1%	5.1%	5.3%	6.3%	9.1%	6.9%	1.9%	2.4%	
Total (n)	48	224	412	19	63	165	29	161	247	
Mean	5.81	5.63	5.49	5.68	5.44	5.24	5.90	5.70	5.66	
Standard deviation	1.76	1.59	1.78	1.60	1.85	2.06	1.88	1.48	1.56	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.11	0.18	-	0.13	0.21	-	0.14	0.15	
Studying/homework										
Over 20 hours	8.3%	11.2%	9.5%	5.3%	4.8%	4.8%	10.3%	13.7%	12.6%	
16 to 20 hours	14.6%	7.1%	6.3%	5.3%	7.9%	6.7%	20.7%	6.8%	6.1%	
11 to 15 hours	10.4%	11.6%	11.9%	5.3%	4.8%	9.1%	13.8%	14.3%	13.8%	
6 to 10 hours	20.8%	27.2%	26.2%	21.1%	28.6%	27.9%	20.7%	26.7%	25.1%	
3 to 5 hours	37.5%	29.0%	31.1%	42.1%	27.0%	30.9%	34.5%	29.8%	31.2%	
1 to 2 hours	8.3%	11.6%	10.0%	21.1%	22.2%	11.5%	0.0%	7.5%	8.9%	
Less than one hour	0.0%	1.8%	2.9%	0.0%	3.2%	4.8%	0.0%	1.2%	1.6%	
None	0.0%	0.4%	2.2%	0.0%	1.6%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	
Total (n)	48	224	412	19	63	165	29	161	247	
Mean	5.10	5.00	4.84	4.47	4.48	4.52	5.52	5.20	5.06	
Standard deviation	1.48	1.55	1.59	1.35	1.50	1.57	1.43	1.53	1.57	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.16	-	-0.01	-0.03	_	0.21	0.29	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptmust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical week doing the following activities?										
Socializing with friends										
Over 20 hours	16.7%	13.4%	11.9%	10.5%	7.9%	9.7%	20.7%	15.5%	13.4%	
16 to 20 hours	10.4%	6.7%	6.8%	5.3%	4.8%	6.1%	13.8%	7.5%	7.3%	
11 to 15 hours	12.5%	12.5%	13.1%	26.3%	15.9%	16.4%	3.4%	11.2%	10.9%	
6 to 10 hours	22.9%	20.5%	23.5%	0.0%	12.7%	18.8%	37.9%	23.6%	26.7%	
3 to 5 hours	18.8%	21.4%	22.8%	26.3%	22.2%	25.5%	13.8%	21.1%	21.1%	
1 to 2 hours	8.3%	13.8%	12.1%	15.8%	20.6%	10.9%	3.4%	11.2%	13.0%	
Less than one hour	4.2%	8.5%	6.1%	10.5%	11.1%	7.9%	0.0%	7.5%	4.9%	
None	6.3%	3.1%	3.6%	5.3%	4.8%	4.8%	6.9%	2.5%	2.8%	
Total (n)	48	224	412	19	63	165	29	161	247	
Mean	5.10	4.79	4.83	4.58	4.33	4.67	5.45	4.97	4.93	
Standard deviation	2.00	1.90	1.81	2.04	1.87	1.84	1.94	1.89	1.80	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.16	0.15	-	0.13	-0.05	-	0.25	0.29	
Exercising or sports										
Over 20 hours	4.2%	2.2%	4.8%	5.3%	3.2%	7.3%	3.4%	1.9%	3.2%	
16 to 20 hours	8.3%	3.1%	2.4%	5.3%	3.2%	3.0%	10.3%	3.1%	2.0%	
11 to 15 hours	2.1%	3.1%	4.1%	5.3%	4.8%	4.8%	0.0%	2.5%	3.6%	
6 to 10 hours	12.5%	11.6%	14.0%	10.5%	11.1%	17.6%	13.8%	11.8%	11.7%	
3 to 5 hours	29.2%	20.1%	23.7%	26.3%	22.2%	26.7%	31.0%	19.3%	21.8%	
1 to 2 hours	20.8%	30.8%	25.9%	31.6%	34.9%	20.6%	13.8%	29.2%	29.4%	
Less than one hour	16.7%	17.9%	14.0%	15.8%	15.9%	12.1%	17.2%	18.6%	15.3%	
None	6.3%	11.2%	10.9%	0.0%	4.8%	7.9%	10.3%	13.7%	12.9%	
Total (n)	48	224	413	19	63	165	29	161	248	
Mean	3.85	3.36	3.62	3.95	3.62	3.97	3.79	3.26	3.39	
Standard deviation	1.76	1.58	1.72	1.65	1.55	1.80	1.86	1.59	1.63	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.31	0.13	-	0.21	-0.01	-	0.33	0.25	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical										
week doing the following activities?										
Partying										
Over 20 hours	2.1%	1.8%	2.9%	0.0%	3.2%	4.8%	3.4%	1.3%	1.6%	
16 to 20 hours	8.3%	2.2%	2.4%	5.3%	1.6%	3.0%	10.3%	2.5%	2.0%	
11 to 15 hours	2.1%	1.8%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	3.4%	2.5%	3.2%	
6 to 10 hours	10.4%	6.7%	11.2%	5.3%	3.2%	9.7%	13.8%	8.1%	12.1%	
3 to 5 hours	18.8%	14.8%	18.4%	31.6%	19.0%	21.2%	10.3%	13.1%	16.6%	
1 to 2 hours	6.3%	14.8%	14.3%	5.3%	12.7%	13.9%	6.9%	15.6%	14.6%	
Less than one hour	4.2%	9.0%	11.2%	5.3%	6.3%	11.5%	3.4%	10.0%	10.9%	
None	47.9%	48.9%	36.4%	47.4%	54.0%	32.7%	48.3%	46.9%	38.9%	
Total (n)	48	223	412	19	63	165	29	160	247	
Mean	2.90	2.45	2.91	2.63	2.33	3.09	3.07	2.49	2.78	
Standard deviation	2.17	1.77	1.90	1.83	1.79	2.00	2.37	1.77	1.82	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.25	-0.01	-	0.17	-0.23	-	0.33	0.16	
Working (for pay) on campus										
Over 20 hours	4.2%	3.6%	2.9%	0.0%	3.1%	3.0%	6.9%	3.7%	2.8%	
16 to 20 hours	6.3%	2.2%	2.9%	10.5%	3.1%	2.4%	3.4%	1.9%	3.2%	
11 to 15 hours	4.2%	3.6%	4.4%	5.3%	3.1%	3.6%	3.4%	3.7%	4.9%	
6 to 10 hours	2.1%	4.0%	6.8%	0.0%	1.6%	9.6%	3.4%	5.0%	4.9%	
3 to 5 hours	2.1%	2.7%	5.8%	0.0%	4.7%	7.8%	3.4%	1.9%	4.5%	
1 to 2 hours	2.1%	0.9%	1.0%	5.3%	1.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	
Less than one hour	2.1%	0.9%	2.7%	5.3%	1.6%	5.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	
None	77.1%	82.2%	73.6%	73.7%	81.3%	66.9%	79.3%	82.6%	78.1%	
Total (n)	48	225	413	19	64	166	29	161	247	
Mean	2.08	1.83	2.09	2.05	1.81	2.23	2.10	1.83	1.99	
Standard deviation	2.21	1.92	2.02	2.12	1.89	2.02	2.30	1.94	2.01	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.13	0.00	-	0.13	-0.09	-	0.14	0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical										
week doing the following activities?										
Working (for pay) off campus										
Over 20 hours	16.7%	26.7%	16.5%	10.5%	25.0%	12.0%	20.7%	27.3%	19.5%	
16 to 20 hours	6.3%	7.1%	5.8%	10.5%	10.9%	7.2%	3.4%	5.6%	4.9%	
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	5.8%	4.9%	0.0%	4.7%	3.6%	0.0%	6.2%	5.7%	
6 to 10 hours	6.3%	5.3%	5.1%	5.3%	4.7%	5.4%	6.9%	5.6%	4.9%	
3 to 5 hours	2.1%	3.1%	5.6%	5.3%	3.1%	6.6%	0.0%	3.1%	4.9%	
1 to 2 hours	2.1%	0.9%	2.9%	5.3%	1.6%	4.8%	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%	
Less than one hour	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	
None	66.7%	51.1%	57.8%	63.2%	50.0%	57.2%	69.0%	51.6%	58.1%	
Total (n)	48	225	412	19	64	166	29	161	246	
Mean	2.90	3.91	3.19	2.84	3.95	3.00	2.93	3.89	3.32	
Standard deviation	2.87	3.14	2.84	2.73	3.14	2.67	3.01	3.14	2.95	
Significance	-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.32	-0.10	-	-0.35	-0.06	-	-0.31	-0.13	
Student clubs and groups										
Over 20 hours	2.1%	1.3%	1.9%	5.3%	1.6%	3.0%	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%	
16 to 20 hours	2.1%	1.3%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	3.4%	1.9%	1.2%	
11 to 15 hours	6.3%	3.6%	2.4%	5.3%	4.8%	3.0%	6.9%	3.1%	2.0%	
6 to 10 hours	10.4%	4.5%	7.3%	10.5%	4.8%	7.9%	10.3%	4.3%	6.9%	
3 to 5 hours	12.5%	9.8%	11.9%	15.8%	11.1%	12.1%	10.3%	9.3%	11.7%	
1 to 2 hours	8.3%	14.3%	16.0%	5.3%	15.9%	14.5%	10.3%	13.7%	17.0%	
Less than one hour	6.3%	8.5%	9.2%	15.8%	11.1%	13.3%	0.0%	7.5%	6.5%	
None	52.1%	56.7%	49.5%	42.1%	50.8%	43.6%	58.6%	59.0%	53.4%	
Total (n)	48	224	412	19	63	165	29	161	247	
Mean	2.60	2.20	2.42	2.79	2.30	2.61	2.48	2.16	2.29	
Standard deviation	2.01	1.69	1.77	2.10	1.68	1.90	1.98	1.70	1.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.24	0.10	-	0.29	0.09	-	0.19	0.11	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical										
week doing the following activities?										
Watching TV										
Over 20 hours	8.3%	4.4%	3.9%	5.3%	3.1%	3.6%	10.3%	5.0%	4.0%	
16 to 20 hours	4.2%	1.8%	1.9%	5.3%	4.7%	3.0%	3.4%	0.6%	1.2%	
11 to 15 hours	6.3%	4.9%	4.1%	10.5%	6.3%	6.0%	3.4%	4.3%	2.8%	
6 to 10 hours	8.3%	10.7%	12.3%	5.3%	7.8%	12.0%	10.3%	11.8%	12.6%	
3 to 5 hours	25.0%	29.8%	27.8%	10.5%	17.2%	19.3%	34.5%	34.8%	33.6%	
1 to 2 hours	31.3%	27.6%	25.4%	47.4%	39.1%	28.3%	20.7%	23.0%	23.5%	
Less than one hour	10.4%	12.4%	12.1%	5.3%	12.5%	13.9%	13.8%	12.4%	10.9%	
None	6.3%	8.4%	12.3%	10.5%	9.4%	13.9%	3.4%	8.1%	11.3%	
Total (n)	48	225	413	19	64	166	29	161	247	
Mean	3.96	3.66	3.55	3.74	3.55	3.50	4.10	3.70	3.59	
Standard deviation	1.84	1.61	1.65	1.88	1.68	1.75	1.84	1.59	1.59	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.19	0.25	-	0.11	0.14	-	0.25	0.32	
Household/childcare duties										
Over 20 hours	8.3%	12.4%	7.5%	5.3%	7.8%	4.8%	10.3%	14.3%	9.3%	
16 to 20 hours	8.3%	3.6%	2.4%	5.3%	1.6%	1.8%	10.3%	4.3%	2.8%	
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	1.8%	1.5%	0.0%	1.6%	0.6%	0.0%	1.9%	2.0%	
6 to 10 hours	8.3%	6.7%	8.5%	5.3%	6.3%	10.2%	10.3%	6.8%	7.3%	
3 to 5 hours	12.5%	15.6%	14.3%	15.8%	15.6%	13.9%	10.3%	15.5%	14.6%	
1 to 2 hours	10.4%	17.3%	16.9%	10.5%	17.2%	15.1%	10.3%	17.4%	18.2%	
Less than one hour	16.7%	13.3%	16.0%	10.5%	18.8%	16.9%	20.7%	11.2%	15.4%	
None	35.4%	29.3%	32.9%	47.4%	31.3%	36.7%	27.6%	28.6%	30.4%	
Total (n)	48	225	413	19	64	166	29	161	247	
Mean	3.17	3.39	3.01	2.68	2.97	2.77	3.48	3.55	3.17	
Standard deviation	2.36	2.33	2.09	2.16	2.06	1.92	2.46	2.42	2.18	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.09	0.08	-	-0.14	-0.05	-	-0.03	0.14	



	Total				Men					
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical										
week doing the following activities?										
Commuting										
Over 20 hours	2.1%	4.9%	4.1%	0.0%	3.1%	3.6%	3.4%	5.6%	4.5%	
16 to 20 hours	4.2%	0.9%	0.5%	5.3%	1.6%	0.6%	3.4%	0.6%	0.4%	
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	1.3%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	1.9%	1.6%	
6 to 10 hours	6.3%	10.7%	9.5%	5.3%	12.5%	10.2%	6.9%	10.0%	8.9%	
3 to 5 hours	14.6%	22.3%	18.0%	5.3%	23.4%	18.7%	20.7%	21.9%	17.5%	
1 to 2 hours	16.7%	12.9%	12.6%	26.3%	14.1%	13.3%	10.3%	12.5%	12.2%	
Less than one hour	22.9%	14.7%	15.0%	5.3%	10.9%	12.7%	34.5%	16.3%	16.7%	
None	33.3%	32.1%	39.1%	52.6%	34.4%	40.4%	20.7%	31.3%	38.2%	
Total (n)	48	224	412	19	64	166	29	160	246	
Mean	2.65	2.97	2.70	2.26	2.91	2.68	2.90	2.99	2.71	
Standard deviation	1.76	1.89	1.85	1.69	1.81	1.82	1.78	1.93	1.87	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.03	-	-0.36	-0.23	-	-0.05	0.10	
Online social networks (Myspace, Facebook, etc.)										
Over 20 hours	10.4%	8.0%	5.6%	5.3%	6.3%	3.6%	13.8%	8.7%	6.9%	
16 to 20 hours	10.4%	4.0%	5.1%	10.5%	4.7%	6.1%	10.3%	3.7%	4.5%	
11 to 15 hours	8.3%	5.3%	6.1%	5.3%	4.7%	5.5%	10.3%	5.6%	6.5%	
6 to 10 hours	10.4%	12.0%	11.4%	5.3%	4.7%	10.3%	13.8%	14.9%	12.1%	
3 to 5 hours	29.2%	27.1%	26.5%	31.6%	26.6%	23.6%	27.6%	27.3%	28.3%	
1 to 2 hours	10.4%	20.9%	24.0%	15.8%	28.1%	28.5%	6.9%	18.0%	21.1%	
Less than one hour	18.8%	17.3%	15.5%	21.1%	15.6%	13.3%	17.2%	18.0%	17.0%	
None	2.1%	5.3%	5.8%	5.3%	9.4%	9.1%	0.0%	3.7%	3.6%	
Total (n)	48	225	412	19	64	165	29	161	247	
Mean	4.46	3.95	3.89	3.95	3.66	3.72	4.79	4.07	4.00	
Standard deviation	1.99	1.84	1.76	1.93	1.83	1.74	1.99	1.83	1.76	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.28	0.32	-	0.16	0.13	-	0.39	0.45	



	Total				Men			C = == -t== . = -t		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college have you:										
Decided to pursue a different major										
Yes	34.8%	34.6%	39.2%	26.3%	37.7%	41.5%	40.7%	33.3%	37.7%	1
No	65.2%	65.4%	60.8%	73.7%	62.3%	58.5%	59.3%	66.7%	62.3%	
Total (n)	46	217	398	19	61	159	27	156	239	
Remained undecided about a major										1
Yes	13.0%	13.8%	16.4%	21.1%	24.6%	21.5%	7.4%	9.6%	13.0%	1
No	87.0%	86.2%	83.6%	78.9%	75.4%	78.5%	92.6%	90.4%	87.0%	1
Total (n)	46	217	397	19	61	158	27	156	239	
Changed your career choice										1
Yes	39.1%	31.8%	36.3%	31.6%	36.1%	37.3%	44.4%	30.1%	35.6%	1
No	60.9%	68.2%	63.7%	68.4%	63.9%	62.7%	55.6%	69.9%	64.4%	
Total (n)	46	217	397	19	61	158	27	156	239	
Participated in student government										
Yes	4.3%	4.1%	7.8%	5.3%	4.9%	12.6%	3.7%	3.8%	4.6%	1
No	95.7%	95.9%	92.2%	94.7%	95.1%	87.4%	96.3%	96.2%	95.4%	
Total (n)	46	217	397	19	61	159	27	156	238	
Held a full-time job (approx. 40 hours) while taking classes										1
Yes	21.7%	21.7%	18.1%	26.3%	23.0%	20.1%	18.5%	21.2%	16.7%	1
No	78.3%	78.3%	81.9%	73.7%	77.0%	79.9%	81.5%	78.8%	83.3%	1
Total (n)	46	217	398	19	61	159	27	156	239	
Joined a social fraternity or sorority										1
Yes	10.9%	7.8%	11.8%	10.5%	8.2%	17.7%	11.1%	7.7%	7.9%	1
No	89.1%	92.2%	88.2%	89.5%	91.8%	82.3%	88.9%	92.3%	92.1%	
Total (n)	46	217	397	19	61	158	27	156	239	
Played club, intramural, or recreational sports										
Yes	41.3%	21.2%	28.8%	52.6%	31.1%	42.7%	33.3%	17.3%	19.7%	1
No	58.7%	78.8%	71.2%	47.4%	68.9%	57.3%	66.7%	82.7%	80.3%	<u> </u>
Total (n)	46	217	396	19	61	157	27	156	239	
Played intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored)										
Yes	6.5%	5.1%	11.1%	10.5%	8.2%	17.2%	3.7%	3.8%	7.1%	
No	93.5%	94.9%	88.9%	89.5%	91.8%	82.8%	96.3%	96.2%	92.9%	<u> </u>
Total (n)	46	217	396	19	61	157	27	156	239	



University of Central Missouri  Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Cons  Since entering this college have you:  Participated in student groups/clubs Yes  41.3% 40.6% 45.8% 42.1% 45.9% 48.1% 40.7% 38.5% 44.4%	<u>,                                      </u>
Participated in student groups/clubs Yes 41.3% 40.6% 45.8% 42.1% 45.9% 48.1% 40.7% 38.5% 44.4%	g this college have you:
Yes 41.3% 40.6% 45.8% 42.1% 45.9% 48.1% 40.7% 38.5% 44.4%	
Yes 41.3% 40.6% 45.8% 42.1% 45.9% 48.1% 40.7% 38.5% 44.4%	
	n student groups/clubs
No 58.7% 59.4% 54.2% 57.9% 54.1% 51.9% 59.3% 61.5% 55.6%	
Total (n) 46 217 397 19 61 158 27 156 239	
Sought personal counseling	nal counseling
Yes 19.6% 19.4% 23.4% 21.1% 19.7% 29.1% 18.5% 19.2% 19.7%	
No 80.4% 80.6% 76.6% 78.9% 80.3% 70.9% 81.5% 80.8% 80.3%	
Total (n) 46 217 397 19 61 158 27 156 239	
Strengthened your religious beliefs/convictions	your religious beliefs/convictions
Yes 34.8% 33.2% 34.3% 15.8% 29.5% 34.2% 48.1% 34.6% 34.3%	
No 65.2% 66.8% 65.7% 84.2% 70.5% 65.8% 51.9% 65.4% 65.7%	
Total (n) 46 217 397 19 61 158 27 156 239	
Failed one or more courses	more courses
Yes 23.9% 16.6% 22.2% 26.3% 23.0% 28.7% 22.2% 14.1% 18.0%	
No 76.1% 83.4% 77.8% 73.7% 77.0% 71.3% 77.8% 85.9% 82.0%	
Total (n) 46 217 396 19 61 157 27 156 239	
Participated in leadership training	n leadership training
Yes 10.9% 13.4% 19.3% 10.5% 13.1% 22.0% 11.1% 13.5% 17.6%	. •
No 89.1% 86.6% 80.7% 89.5% 86.9% 78.0% 88.9% 86.5% 82.4% Leade	
Total (n) 46 217 398 19 61 159 27 156 239	
Taken an honors course	ors course
Yes 6.5% 6.9% 10.1% 5.3% 14.8% 17.1% 7.4% 3.8% 5.5%	
No 93.5% 93.1% 89.9% 94.7% 85.2% 82.9% 92.6% 96.2% 94.5%	
Total (n) 46 217 396 19 61 158 27 156 238	
Taken a remedial or developmental course	dial or developmental course
Yes 17.4% 24.9% 21.9% 10.5% 19.7% 22.8% 22.2% 26.9% 21.3%	•
No 82.6% 75.1% 78.1% 89.5% 80.3% 77.2% 77.8% 73.1% 78.7%	
Total (n) 46 217 397 19 61 158 27 156 239	
Enrolled in a formal program where a group of students take two or more	formal program where a group of students take two or more
courses together (e.g., FIG, learning community, linked courses)	
Yes 6.5% 8.8% 10.4% 5.3% 4.9% 12.1% 7.4% 10.3% 9.2%	, <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>
No 93.5% 91.2% 89.6% 94.7% 95.1% 87.9% 92.6% 89.7% 90.8%	
Total (n) 46 217 396 19 61 157 27 156 239	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college have you:										
Participated in an academic support program										
Yes	11.1%	10.2%	14.5%	5.3%	9.8%	17.3%	15.4%	10.3%	12.6%	
No	88.9%	89.8%	85.5%	94.7%	90.2%	82.7%	84.6%	89.7%	87.4%	
Total (n)	45	216	394	19	61	156	26	155	238	
Had a roommate of a different race/ethnicity										
Yes	34.8%	21.3%	34.5%	31.6%	21.3%	41.7%	37.0%	21.3%	29.8%	
No	65.2%	78.7%	65.5%	68.4%	78.7%	58.3%	63.0%	78.7%	70.2%	
Total (n)	46	216	394	19	61	156	27	155	238	
Accumulated excessive credit card debt										
Yes	15.2%	10.1%	12.2%	21.1%	14.8%	17.2%	11.1%	8.3%	8.8%	
No	84.8%	89.9%	87.8%	78.9%	85.2%	82.8%	88.9%	91.7%	91.2%	
Total (n)	46	217	395	19	61	157	27	156	238	
Taken a course or first-year seminar designed to connect faculty and										
students in focused academic inquiry										
Yes	13.0%	18.5%	27.7%	15.8%	14.8%	29.5%	11.1%	20.0%	26.6%	
No	87.0%	81.5%	72.3%	84.2%	85.2%	70.5%	88.9%	80.0%	73.4%	
Total (n)	46	216	393	19	61	156	27	155	237	
Taken a course or first-year seminar designed to help students adjust to										
college-level academics										
Yes	15.2%	24.1%	33.6%	10.5%	19.7%	35.3%	18.5%	25.8%	32.5%	
No	84.8%	75.9%	66.4%	89.5%	80.3%	64.7%	81.5%	74.2%	67.5%	
Total (n)	46	216	393	19	61	156	27	155	237	
Taken a course or first-year seminar designed to help students adjust to										
college life										
Yes	15.2%	26.9%	36.4%	10.5%	26.2%	38.5%	18.5%	27.1%	35.0%	
No	84.8%	73.1%	63.6%	89.5%	73.8%	61.5%	81.5%	72.9%	65.0%	
Total (n)	46	216	393	19	61	156	27	155	237	
Been a leader in an organization										
Yes	21.7%	20.8%	24.4%	26.3%	23.0%	31.4%	18.5%	20.0%	19.8%	
No	78.3%	79.2%	75.6%	73.7%	77.0%	68.6%	81.5%	80.0%	80.2%	Leadership
Total (n)	46	216	393	19	61	156	27	155	237	
Communicated regularly with your professors										
Yes	58.7%	53.2%	53.2%	52.6%	54.1%	56.4%	63.0%	52.9%	51.1%	
No	41.3%	46.8%	46.8%	47.4%	45.9%	43.6%	37.0%	47.1%	48.9%	
Total (n)	46	216	393	19	61	156	27	155	237	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotrusot
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:										
Turned in course assignment(s) late										
Frequently	11.6%	6.9%	7.5%	5.6%	6.9%	9.5%	16.0%	6.9%	6.3%	Academic
Occasionally	41.9%	34.5%	39.9%	61.1%	53.4%	52.0%	28.0%	26.9%	31.8%	Disengage-
Not at all	46.5%	58.6%	52.6%	33.3%	39.7%	38.5%	56.0%	66.2%	61.9%	ment
Total (n)	43	203	371	18	58	148	25	145	223	
Mean	1.65	1.48	1.55	1.72	1.67	1.71	1.60	1.41	1.44	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.62	0.63	0.57	0.60	0.63	0.76	0.62	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.27	0.16	-	0.08	0.02	-	0.31	0.26	
Contributed to class discussions										
Frequently	51.2%	41.9%	40.0%	38.9%	41.4%	42.6%	60.0%	42.1%	38.3%	
Occasionally	46.5%	53.7%	54.1%	61.1%	53.4%	48.6%	36.0%	53.8%	57.7%	
Not at all	2.3%	4.4%	5.9%	0.0%	5.2%	8.8%	4.0%	4.1%	4.1%	
Total (n)	43	203	370	18	58	148	25	145	222	
Mean	2.49	2.37	2.34	2.39	2.36	2.34	2.56	2.38	2.34	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.57	0.59	0.50	0.58	0.63	0.58	0.57	0.55	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.21	0.25	-	0.05	0.08	-	0.32	0.40	



		Total			Men			Women		Canatrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:										
Discussed course content with students outside of class										
Frequently	30.2%	37.8%	37.5%	16.7%	28.1%	36.1%	40.0%	41.7%	38.5%	
Occasionally	53.5%	50.2%	52.2%	61.1%	59.6%	53.1%	48.0%	46.5%	51.6%	
Not at all	16.3%	11.9%	10.3%	22.2%	12.3%	10.9%	12.0%	11.8%	10.0%	
Total (n)	43	201	368	18	57	147	25	144	221	
Mean	2.14	2.26	2.27	1.94	2.16	2.25	2.28	2.30	2.29	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.64	0.62	0.64	0.68	0.67	0.64	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.20	-	-0.35	-0.48	-	-0.03	-0.02	
Skipped class										
Frequently	7.0%	4.4%	8.9%	0.0%	3.4%	14.9%	12.0%	4.8%	5.0%	Academic
Occasionally	58.1%	52.7%	55.6%	55.6%	48.3%	50.7%	60.0%	54.5%	58.8%	Disengage-
Not at all	34.9%	42.9%	35.5%	44.4%	48.3%	34.5%	28.0%	40.7%	36.2%	ment
Total (n)	43	203	369	18	58	148	25	145	221	
Mean	1.72	1.62	1.73	1.56	1.55	1.80	1.84	1.64	1.69	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.57	0.61	0.51	0.57	0.68	0.62	0.57	0.56	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.18	-0.02	-	0.02	-0.35	-	0.35	0.27	
Received tutoring										
Frequently	4.7%	5.4%	10.2%	0.0%	3.4%	11.4%	8.0%	6.2%	9.5%	
Occasionally	18.6%	33.0%	39.9%	16.7%	34.5%	43.6%	20.0%	32.4%	37.4%	
Not at all	76.7%	61.6%	49.9%	83.3%	62.1%	45.0%	72.0%	61.4%	53.2%	
Total (n)	43	203	371	18	58	149	25	145	222	
Mean	1.28	1.44	1.60	1.17	1.41	1.66	1.36	1.45	1.56	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.60	0.67	0.38	0.56	0.67	0.64	0.61	0.66	
Significance	-		**	-		**	-			
Effect size		-0.27	-0.48	-	-0.43	-0.73	_	-0.15	-0.30	



		Total			Men			0 1 1		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:										
Worked on a professor's research project										
Frequently	7.0%	10.8%	11.7%	0.0%	8.6%	13.5%	12.0%	11.7%	10.4%	
Occasionally	18.6%	24.6%	26.3%	27.8%	29.3%	27.0%	12.0%	22.8%	25.8%	
Not at all	74.4%	64.5%	62.1%	72.2%	62.1%	59.5%	76.0%	65.5%	63.8%	
Total (n)	43	203	369	18	58	148	25	145	221	
Mean	1.33	1.46	1.50	1.28	1.47	1.54	1.36	1.46	1.47	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.68	0.70	0.46	0.65	0.72	0.70	0.70	0.68	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.24	-	-0.29	-0.36	-	-0.14	-0.16	
Turned in course assignments that did not reflect your best work										
Frequently	7.0%	4.0%	8.5%	5.6%	6.9%	15.1%	8.0%	2.8%	4.1%	Academic
Occasionally	53.5%	62.9%	64.6%	61.1%	70.7%	64.4%	48.0%	59.7%	64.7%	Disengage-
Not at all	39.5%	33.2%	26.9%	33.3%	22.4%	20.5%	44.0%	37.5%	31.2%	ment
Total (n)	43	202	364	18	58	146	25	144	218	
Mean	1.67	1.71	1.82	1.72	1.84	1.95	1.64	1.65	1.73	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.54	0.57	0.57	0.52	0.60	0.64	0.53	0.53	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.26	-	-0.23	-0.38	-	-0.02	-0.17	
Had difficulty getting along with your roommate(s) / housemate(s)										
Frequently	7.0%	7.4%	11.7%	5.6%	6.9%	13.6%	8.0%	7.6%	10.5%	
Occasionally	20.9%	22.2%	30.8%	27.8%	20.7%	32.7%	16.0%	22.8%	29.5%	
Not at all	72.1%	70.4%	57.5%	66.7%	72.4%	53.7%	76.0%	69.7%	60.0%	
Total (n)	43	203	367	18	58	147	25	145	220	
Mean	1.35	1.37	1.54	1.39	1.34	1.60	1.32	1.38	1.50	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.62	0.70	0.61	0.61	0.72	0.63	0.62	0.68	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.27	-	0.08	-0.29	_	-0.10	-0.26	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:						·		·		
Received from your professor advice or guidance about your educational										
program										
Frequently	16.7%	11.1%	16.0%	11.1%	8.6%	19.2%	20.8%	12.1%	13.8%	
Occasionally	50.0%	53.3%	53.7%	55.6%	67.2%	57.5%	45.8%	47.5%	51.2%	Faculty
Not at all	33.3%	35.7%	30.3%	33.3%	24.1%	23.3%	33.3%	40.4%	35.0%	Interaction
Total (n)	42	199	363	18	58	146	24	141	217	
Mean	1.83	1.75	1.86	1.78	1.84	1.96	1.88	1.72	1.79	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.64	0.67	0.65	0.56	0.65	0.74	0.67	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.13	-0.04	-	-0.11	-0.28	-	0.24	0.13	
Witnessed academic dishonesty/cheating										
Frequently	4.8%	4.0%	8.2%	5.6%	5.2%	11.6%	4.2%	3.5%	6.0%	
Occasionally	21.4%	26.5%	36.5%	16.7%	24.1%	40.1%	25.0%	27.5%	34.1%	
Not at all	73.8%	69.5%	55.2%	77.8%	70.7%	48.3%	70.8%	69.0%	59.9%	
Total (n)	42	200	364	18	58	147	24	142	217	
Mean	1.31	1.35	1.53	1.28	1.34	1.63	1.33	1.35	1.46	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.55	0.64	0.57	0.58	0.68	0.56	0.55	0.61	
Significance	-		*	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.34	-	-0.10	-0.51	-	-0.04	-0.21	
Went home for the weekend										
Frequently	40.5%	43.2%	34.5%	27.8%	37.3%	27.4%	50.0%	45.7%	39.4%	
Occasionally	21.4%	29.1%	40.3%	33.3%	35.6%	45.9%	12.5%	26.4%	36.6%	
Not at all	38.1%	27.6%	25.1%	38.9%	27.1%	26.7%	37.5%	27.9%	24.1%	
Total (n)	42	199	362	18	59	146	24	140	216	
Mean	2.02	2.16	2.09	1.89	2.10	2.01	2.13	2.18	2.15	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.83	0.77	0.83	0.80	0.74	0.95	0.84	0.78	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.09	-	-0.26	-0.16	-	-0.06	-0.03	
Received advice/counseling from another student										
Frequently	11.9%	12.0%	14.6%	5.6%	10.3%	14.6%	16.7%	12.7%	14.7%	
Occasionally	40.5%	48.5%	51.7%	44.4%	50.0%	52.8%	37.5%	47.9%	50.9%	
Not at all	47.6%	39.5%	33.7%	50.0%	39.7%	32.6%	45.8%	39.4%	34.4%	
Total (n)	42	200	362	18	58	144	24	142	218	
Mean	1.64	1.73	1.81	1.56	1.71	1.82	1.71	1.73	1.80	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.66	0.67	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.75	0.67	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.25	-	-0.23	-0.39	-	-0.03	-0.13	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:		<u> </u>	·		<u> </u>	·				
Fell asleep in class										
Frequently	4.8%	5.0%	7.7%	5.6%	8.5%	11.0%	4.2%	3.5%	5.5%	Academic
Occasionally	33.3%	28.9%	35.3%	22.2%	30.5%	41.4%	41.7%	28.2%	31.2%	Disengage-
Not at all	61.9%	66.2%	57.0%	72.2%	61.0%	47.6%	54.2%	68.3%	63.3%	ment
Total (n)	42	201	363	18	59	145	24	142	218	
Mean	1.43	1.39	1.51	1.33	1.47	1.63	1.50	1.35	1.42	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.58	0.64	0.59	0.65	0.68	0.59	0.55	0.60	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	-0.13	-	-0.22	-0.44	-	0.27	0.13	
Had difficulty getting the courses you need										
Frequently	7.1%	22.5%	19.5%	5.6%	22.0%	18.4%	8.3%	22.7%	20.3%	
Occasionally	31.0%	36.0%	45.3%	16.7%	32.2%	45.6%	41.7%	37.6%	45.2%	
Not at all	61.9%	41.5%	35.2%	77.8%	45.8%	36.1%	50.0%	39.7%	34.6%	
Total (n)	42	200	364	18	59	147	24	141	217	
Mean	1.45	1.81	1.84	1.28	1.76	1.82	1.58	1.83	1.86	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.78	0.72	0.57	0.80	0.72	0.65	0.77	0.73	
Significance	-	**	***	-	*	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.46	-0.54	-	-0.60	-0.75	-	-0.32	-0.38	
Instant messaged/texted during class										
Frequently	19.0%	20.4%	22.8%	11.1%	8.5%	17.0%	25.0%	25.4%	26.7%	
Occasionally	45.2%	46.8%	51.1%	44.4%	47.5%	53.7%	45.8%	46.5%	49.3%	
Not at all	35.7%	32.8%	26.1%	44.4%	44.1%	29.3%	29.2%	28.2%	24.0%	
Total (n)	42	201	364	18	59	147	24	142	217	
Mean	1.83	1.88	1.97	1.67	1.64	1.88	1.96	1.97	2.03	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.72	0.70	0.69	0.64	0.67	0.75	0.73	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.20	-	0.05	-0.31	-	-0.01	-0.10	
Worked with classmates on group projects during class										
Frequently	38.1%	26.4%	25.0%	27.8%	28.8%	24.7%	45.8%	25.4%	25.2%	
Occasionally	52.4%	58.7%	61.5%	61.1%	55.9%	61.0%	45.8%	59.9%	61.9%	
Not at all	9.5%	14.9%	13.5%	11.1%	15.3%	14.4%	8.3%	14.8%	12.8%	
Total (n)	42	201	364	18	59	146	24	142	218	
Mean	2.29	2.11	2.12	2.17	2.14	2.10	2.38	2.11	2.12	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.63	0.61	0.62	0.66	0.62	0.65	0.63	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.29	0.28	-	0.05	0.11	-	0.43	0.43	



		Total			Men			Women		C
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:										
Worked with classmates on group projects outside of class										
Frequently	16.7%	18.4%	21.4%	11.1%	20.3%	21.9%	20.8%	17.6%	21.1%	
Occasionally	52.4%	56.7%	59.1%	55.6%	57.6%	59.6%	50.0%	56.3%	58.7%	
Not at all	31.0%	24.9%	19.5%	33.3%	22.0%	18.5%	29.2%	26.1%	20.2%	
Total (n)	42	201	364	18	59	146	24	142	218	
Mean	1.86	1.94	2.02	1.78	1.98	2.03	1.92	1.92	2.01	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.64	0.72	0.66	0.64	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.25	-	-0.30	-0.39	-	0.00	-0.14	
Accessed your campus library resources electronically										
Frequently	35.7%	28.9%	29.4%	27.8%	30.5%	26.7%	41.7%	28.2%	31.2%	
Occasionally	47.6%	54.2%	55.5%	50.0%	52.5%	55.5%	45.8%	54.9%	55.5%	
Not at all	16.7%	16.9%	15.1%	22.2%	16.9%	17.8%	12.5%	16.9%	13.3%	
Total (n)	42	201	364	18	59	146	24	142	218	
Mean	2.19	2.12	2.14	2.06	2.14	2.09	2.29	2.11	2.18	
Standard Deviation	0.71	0.67	0.65	0.73	0.68	0.66	0.69	0.66	0.64	
Significance	-			_			_			
Effect Size	-	0.10	0.08	-	-0.12	-0.05	-	0.27	0.17	
Made a presentation in class										
Frequently	38.1%	24.9%	24.0%	33.3%	23.7%	25.2%	41.7%	25.4%	23.1%	
Occasionally	40.5%	54.7%	58.7%	50.0%	61.0%	62.6%	33.3%	52.1%	56.0%	
Not at all	21.4%	20.4%	17.4%	16.7%	15.3%	12.2%	25.0%	22.5%	20.8%	
Total (n)	42	201	363	18	59	147	24	142	216	
Mean	2.17	2.04	2.07	2.17	2.08	2.13	2.17	2.03	2.02	
Standard deviation	0.76	0.67	0.64	0.71	0.62	0.60	0.82	0.69	0.66	
Significance	-			_		<del>-</del>	_			
Effect size	-	0.19	0.16	-	0.15	0.07	-	0.20	0.23	



		Total			Men		1	T		
								Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:										
Applied concepts from courses to everyday life										
Frequently	40.5%	26.4%	23.9%	38.9%	25.4%	24.5%	41.7%	26.8%	23.5%	
Occasionally	45.2%	55.2%	59.1%	44.4%	55.9%	56.5%	45.8%	54.9%	60.8%	
Not at all	14.3%	18.4%	17.0%	16.7%	18.6%	19.0%	12.5%	18.3%	15.7%	
Total (n)	42	201	364	18	59	147	24	142	217	
Mean	2.26	2.08	2.07	2.22	2.07	2.05	2.29	2.08	2.08	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.67	0.64	0.73	0.67	0.66	0.69	0.67	0.62	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.27	0.30	-	0.22	0.26	-	0.31	0.34	
Used the institution's course catalog (paper or online)										
Frequently	33.3%	25.9%	25.8%	33.3%	28.8%	27.4%	33.3%	24.6%	24.8%	
Occasionally	38.1%	49.3%	52.5%	33.3%	54.2%	54.1%	41.7%	47.2%	51.4%	
Not at all	28.6%	24.9%	21.7%	33.3%	16.9%	18.5%	25.0%	28.2%	23.9%	
Total (n)	42	201	364	18	59	146	24	142	218	
Mean	2.05	2.01	2.04	2.00	2.12	2.09	2.08	1.96	2.01	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.71	0.69	0.84	0.67	0.67	0.78	0.73	0.70	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.01	-	-0.18	-0.13	-	0.16	0.10	
Are you currently registered to vote?								_		
Ineligible	16.7%	5.0%	5.7%	16.7%	8.6%	9.0%	16.7%	3.5%	3.6%	
Yes	64.3%	73.0%	67.8%	77.8%	74.1%	69.0%	54.2%	72.5%	67.0%	
No	19.0%	22.0%	26.5%	5.6%	17.2%	22.1%	29.2%	23.9%	29.4%	
Total (n)	42	200	366	18	58	145	24	142	221	



	Total				Men			0		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
If you could make your college choice over, would you still choose to enroll										
at your current (or most recent) college?										
Definitely yes	46.3%	38.6%	36.8%	38.9%	34.5%	36.1%	52.2%	40.3%	37.3%	
Probably yes	31.7%	35.5%	34.9%	44.4%	37.9%	31.3%	21.7%	34.5%	37.3%	
Probably not	4.9%	10.2%	11.3%	5.6%	12.1%	13.6%	4.3%	9.4%	9.7%	
Definitely not	7.3%	8.1%	8.2%	0.0%	3.4%	7.5%	13.0%	10.1%	8.8%	Overall
Not sure yet	9.8%	7.6%	8.8%	11.1%	12.1%	11.6%	8.7%	5.8%	6.9%	Satisfaction
Total (n)	41	197	364	18	58	147	23	139	217	
Mean	3.98	3.89	3.83	4.00	3.79	3.73	3.96	3.94	3.89	
Standard deviation	1.31	1.22	1.26	1.24	1.29	1.33	1.40	1.19	1.20	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.12	-	0.16	0.20	-	0.02	0.06	
What do you think you will be doing in Fall 2012?										
Attending your current (or most recent) institution	70.7%	81.3%	80.3%	83.3%	86.2%	78.9%	60.9%	79.3%	81.2%	
Attending another institution	9.8%	9.6%	11.0%	0.0%	1.7%	10.2%	17.4%	12.9%	11.5%	
Don't know / have not decided yet	19.5%	8.1%	6.3%	16.7%	10.3%	6.8%	21.7%	7.1%	6.0%	
Not attending any institution	0.0%	1.0%	2.5%	0.0%	1.7%	4.1%	0.0%	0.7%	1.4%	
Total (n)	41	198	365	18	58	147	23	140	218	
Are you currently a full-time or part-time student?										
Full-time	79.5%	65.1%	65.3%	64.7%	58.9%	61.3%	90.9%	67.6%	68.1%	
Part-time Part-time	20.5%	33.9%	31.5%	35.3%	41.1%	35.2%	9.1%	30.9%	29.0%	
Not enrolled	0.0%	1.0%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	0.0%	1.5%	2.9%	
Total (n)	39	192	352	17	56	142	22	136	210	
Did you transfer into this institution from another college/university?										
Yes	62.5%	44.6%	36.2%	58.8%	46.4%	37.8%	65.2%	43.9%	35.2%	
No	37.5%	55.4%	63.8%	41.2%	53.6%	62.2%	34.8%	56.1%	64.8%	
Total (n)	40.0	195.0	356.0	17.0	56.0	143.0	23.0	139.0	213.0	
What year did you first enter this college:										
2007 or earlier	0.0%	2.1%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	1.9%	
2008	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	
2009	7.5%	2.1%	2.0%	5.9%	1.8%	1.5%	8.7%	2.2%	2.4%	
2010	10.0%	11.4%	13.6%	0.0%	14.3%	17.5%	17.4%	10.2%	11.0%	
2011 or 2012	82.5%	84.5%	82.4%	94.1%	83.9%	79.6%	73.9%	84.7%	84.2%	
Total (n)	40	193	346	17	56	137	23	137	209	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What year did you first enter your 1st college:										
2007 or earlier	22.5%	22.7%	18.1%	29.4%	20.4%	15.9%	17.4%	23.6%	19.4%	
2008	10.0%	7.6%	7.5%	5.9%	6.1%	7.1%	13.0%	8.1%	7.8%	
2009	17.5%	14.5%	13.3%	11.8%	14.3%	12.4%	21.7%	14.6%	13.9%	
2010	37.5%	30.2%	36.9%	29.4%	30.6%	39.8%	43.5%	30.1%	35.0%	
2011 or 2012	12.5%	25.0%	24.2%	23.5%	28.6%	24.8%	4.3%	23.6%	23.9%	
Total (n)	40	172	293	17	49	113	23	123	180	
Is English your native language?										
Yes	82.5%	90.7%	87.7%	82.4%	87.7%	84.3%	82.6%	92.0%	90.0%	
No	17.5%	9.3%	12.3%	17.6%	12.3%	15.7%	17.4%	8.0%	10.0%	
Total (n)	40.0	194.0	350.0	17.0	57.0	140.0	23.0	137.0	210.0	
Race/Ethnicity (Mark all that apply)										
(total may add to more than 100%)										
American Indian/Alaska Native	5.0%	3.6%	4.1%	0.0%	3.5%	4.8%	8.7%	3.6%	3.7%	
Asian American/Asian	5.0%	4.1%	9.3%	0.0%	1.8%	12.2%	8.7%	5.0%	7.4%	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2.5%	1.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	4.3%	1.4%	1.4%	
African American/Black	7.5%	24.5%	22.3%	0.0%	22.8%	19.0%	13.0%	25.2%	24.4%	
Mexican American/Chicano	2.5%	1.0%	3.8%	5.9%	1.8%	3.4%	0.0%	0.7%	4.1%	
Puerto Rican	0.0%	0.5%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	0.7%	1.4%	
Other Latino	0.0%	2.0%	4.1%	0.0%	5.3%	7.5%	0.0%	0.7%	1.8%	
White/Caucasian	72.5%	68.4%	64.8%	82.4%	66.7%	63.9%	65.2%	69.1%	65.4%	
Other	12.5%	5.6%	6.6%	17.6%	5.3%	6.8%	8.7%	5.8%	6.5%	
Total (n)	40	196	364	17	57	147	23	139	217	
Race/Ethnicity										
(total adds to 100%)										
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.5%	1.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	4.3%	1.4%	0.9%	
Asian American/Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	5.0%	3.1%	6.6%	0.0%	1.8%	7.5%	8.7%	3.6%	6.0%	
African American/Black	7.5%	22.4%	17.9%	0.0%	22.8%	15.6%	13.0%	22.3%	19.4%	
Mexican American/Chicano/Puerto Rican/Other Latino	2.5%	1.5%	3.8%	5.9%	5.3%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	
White/Caucasian	67.5%	63.3%	57.7%	76.5%	59.6%	54.4%	60.9%	64.7%	59.9%	
Other	10.0%	3.1%	2.7%	11.8%	3.5%	2.7%	8.7%	2.9%	2.8%	
Two or more race/ethnicity	5.0%	5.6%	10.2%	5.9%	7.0%	12.9%	4.3%	5.0%	8.3%	
Total (n)	40	196	364	17	57	147	23	139	217	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotruet
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Optional Question 1	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	26.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	42.5%	0.0%	0.0%	52.9%	0.0%	0.0%	34.8%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	42.5%	0.0%	0.0%	47.1%	0.0%	0.0%	39.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 2	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	26.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	67.5%	0.0%	0.0%	76.5%	0.0%	0.0%	60.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 3	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	67.5%	0.0%	0.0%	64.7%	0.0%	0.0%	69.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 4	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	67.5%	0.0%	0.0%	70.6%	0.0%	0.0%	65.2%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	17.5%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	21.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 5	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	64.7%	0.0%	0.0%	39.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	27.5%	0.0%	0.0%	23.5%	0.0%	0.0%	30.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	17.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 6	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	26.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	17.5%	0.0%	0.0%	23.5%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	22.5%	0.0%	0.0%	29.4%	0.0%	0.0%	17.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	32.5%	0.0%	0.0%	29.4%	0.0%	0.0%	34.8%	0.0%	0.0%	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Optional Question 7	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	57.5%	0.0%	0.0%	58.8%	0.0%	0.0%	56.5%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	37.5%	0.0%	0.0%	29.4%	0.0%	0.0%	43.5%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 8	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	22.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	34.8%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	22.5%	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	0.0%	0.0%	26.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	58.8%	0.0%	0.0%	26.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 9	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	29.4%	0.0%	0.0%	21.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	41.2%	0.0%	0.0%	39.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	32.5%	0.0%	0.0%	29.4%	0.0%	0.0%	34.8%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 10	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	17.5%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	21.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	42.5%	0.0%	0.0%	23.5%	0.0%	0.0%	56.5%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	35.3%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23.5%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 11	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	17.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	17.5%	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	0.0%	0.0%	17.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	35.0%	0.0%	0.0%	47.1%	0.0%	0.0%	26.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	27.5%	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	0.0%	0.0%	34.8%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 12	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23.5%	0.0%	0.0%	17.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	76.5%	0.0%	0.0%	82.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	



		Total			Men			Women		Ctt
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Optional Question 13	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	42.5%	0.0%	0.0%	47.1%	0.0%	0.0%	39.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	29.4%	0.0%	0.0%	21.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 14	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	27.5%	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	0.0%	0.0%	34.8%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	22.5%	0.0%	0.0%	23.5%	0.0%	0.0%	21.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	52.9%	0.0%	0.0%	30.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 15	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	52.5%	0.0%	0.0%	29.4%	0.0%	0.0%	69.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	58.8%	0.0%	0.0%	26.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 16	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	29.4%	0.0%	0.0%	30.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	52.9%	0.0%	0.0%	30.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	0.0%	0.0%	39.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 17	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	17.5%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	21.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	27.5%	0.0%	0.0%	47.1%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	35.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	0.0%	0.0%	47.8%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23.5%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 18	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	21.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	88.2%	0.0%	0.0%	73.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptmust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Optional Question 19	40	0	0	17	0	0	23	0	0	
A	27.5%	0.0%	0.0%	52.9%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	17.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	17.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	26.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	26.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	0.0%	0.0%	21.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotmust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
All Respondents	344	1,660	5,014	119	484	1,990	225	1,176	3,024	
Compared with when you entered this college, how would you now										
describe your:										
General knowledge										
Much stronger	19.0%	18.9%	20.4%	16.0%	19.2%	21.5%	20.6%	18.8%	19.7%	
Stronger	70.5%	69.1%	68.9%	71.4%	69.4%	67.5%	70.0%	69.0%	69.9%	
No change	9.9%	11.1%	9.7%	11.8%	10.6%	10.2%	9.0%	11.3%	9.4%	
Weaker	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	
Much weaker	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Total (n)	342	1,646	4,990	119	480	1,983	223	1,166	3,007	
Mean	4.08	4.06	4.09	4.03	4.07	4.09	4.11	4.05	4.08	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.58	0.58	0.56	0.58	0.59	0.55	0.58	0.58	
Significance	-			_			_			
Effect size	-	0.03	-0.02	-	-0.07	-0.10	-	0.10	0.05	
Knowledge of a particular field or discipline										
Much stronger	36.0%	26.6%	27.2%	35.3%	27.1%	28.5%	36.3%	26.4%	26.3%	
Stronger	52.9%	57.3%	59.7%	52.1%	56.3%	58.6%	53.4%	57.7%	60.4%	
No change	9.4%	14.6%	11.9%	10.1%	15.0%	11.7%	9.0%	14.4%	12.1%	
Weaker	1.5%	1.3%	1.0%	2.5%	1.5%	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%	1.0%	
Much weaker	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	
Total (n)	342	1,644	4,988	119	480	1,985	223	1,164	3,003	
Mean	4.23	4.09	4.13	4.20	4.09	4.14	4.24	4.09	4.12	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.69	0.66	0.72	0.70	0.66	0.69	0.69	0.65	
Significance	-	***	**	-			-	**	**	
Effect size	-	0.20	0.15	-	0.16	0.09	-	0.22	0.18	
Knowledge of people from different races/cultures										
Much stronger	24.6%	15.2%	17.0%	21.0%	17.1%	17.6%	26.6%	14.3%	16.7%	
Stronger	36.4%	39.3%	46.3%	36.1%	40.1%	47.5%	36.5%	38.9%	45.5%	
No change	37.5%	43.8%	34.7%	41.2%	41.5%	33.1%	35.6%	44.8%	35.8%	
Weaker	0.9%	1.3%	1.5%	1.7%	1.0%	1.5%	0.5%	1.4%	1.5%	
Much weaker	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	
Total (n)	341	1,643	4,985	119	479	1,983	222	1,164	3,002	
Mean	3.84	3.67	3.78	3.76	3.73	3.80	3.87	3.65	3.76	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.76	0.75	0.80	0.76	0.75	0.84	0.76	0.76	
Significance	-	***		-			-	***	*	
Effect size	-	0.22	0.08	-	0.04	-0.05	-	0.29	0.14	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Compared with when you entered this college, how would you now										
describe your:										
Understanding of the problems facing your community										
Much stronger	15.5%	13.0%	14.5%	12.6%	13.6%	14.9%	17.0%	12.8%	14.1%	
Stronger	44.2%	44.9%	49.4%	44.5%	46.4%	49.7%	43.9%	44.3%	49.2%	
No change	39.2%	40.0%	34.4%	42.0%	37.9%	33.5%	37.7%	40.9%	35.0%	
Weaker	0.9%	1.6%	1.4%	0.8%	1.7%	1.5%	0.9%	1.6%	1.4%	Civic
Much weaker	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	Awareness
Total (n)	342	1,644	4,987	119	478	1,982	223	1,166	3,005	
Mean	3.74	3.68	3.76	3.69	3.71	3.77	3.76	3.67	3.76	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.70	0.73	0.73	0.75	0.73	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	-0.03	-	-0.03	-0.11	-	0.12	0.00	
Understanding of national issues										
Much stronger	15.2%	14.1%	13.8%	14.3%	17.6%	15.7%	15.7%	12.6%	12.5%	
Stronger	43.9%	47.0%	47.8%	45.4%	48.2%	48.9%	43.0%	46.5%	47.0%	
No change	36.0%	35.6%	34.2%	35.3%	30.0%	31.2%	36.3%	37.9%	36.3%	
Weaker	4.7%	2.6%	3.6%	4.2%	3.1%	3.5%	4.9%	2.4%	3.6%	Civic
Much weaker	0.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	Awareness
Total (n)	342	1,642	4,984	119	477	1,980	223	1,165	3,004	
Mean	3.69	3.71	3.70	3.68	3.78	3.75	3.70	3.68	3.67	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.76	0.77	0.80	0.81	0.78	0.79	0.74	0.76	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.01	-	-0.12	-0.09	-	0.03	0.04	
Understanding of global issues										
Much stronger	14.9%	15.7%	15.0%	16.0%	20.3%	16.5%	14.3%	13.8%	14.0%	
Stronger	40.1%	44.9%	48.0%	37.8%	45.8%	50.3%	41.3%	44.5%	46.5%	
No change	41.2%	36.4%	32.9%	42.0%	29.9%	29.2%	40.8%	39.1%	35.4%	
Weaker	3.8%	2.4%	3.4%	4.2%	3.3%	3.6%	3.6%	2.0%	3.4%	Civic
Much weaker	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	Awareness
Total (n)	342	1,643	4,987	119	478	1,982	223	1,165	3,005	
Mean	3.66	3.73	3.73	3.66	3.82	3.79	3.66	3.69	3.70	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.80	0.81	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.78	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.09	-	-0.20	-0.17	-	-0.04	-0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Compared with when you entered this college, how would you now										
describe your:										
Ability to conduct research										
Much stronger	20.2%	18.8%	18.6%	20.2%	19.7%	18.9%	20.2%	18.4%	18.5%	
Stronger	54.1%	53.3%	52.5%	56.3%	55.2%	52.8%	52.9%	52.6%	52.3%	
No change	23.7%	26.1%	27.0%	21.8%	22.6%	25.9%	24.7%	27.5%	27.7%	
Weaker	2.0%	1.3%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	2.0%	2.2%	1.2%	1.3%	
Much weaker	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	
Total (n)	342	1,644	4,984	119	478	1,982	223	1,166	3,002	
Mean	3.92	3.89	3.88	3.95	3.91	3.88	3.91	3.88	3.87	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.70	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	0.05	-	0.05	0.09	-	0.04	0.06	
Ability to work as part of a team										
Much stronger	19.0%	15.8%	14.6%	19.3%	18.0%	15.8%	18.8%	14.9%	13.8%	
Stronger	44.7%	43.9%	45.0%	42.0%	41.4%	44.6%	46.2%	44.9%	45.3%	
No change	33.6%	38.0%	38.2%	33.6%	36.4%	36.5%	33.6%	38.6%	39.2%	
Weaker	2.3%	1.8%	1.9%	4.2%	3.3%	2.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	
Much weaker	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	
Total (n)	342	1,643	4,986	119	478	1,981	223	1,165	3,005	
Mean	3.80	3.73	3.72	3.75	3.72	3.73	3.83	3.73	3.71	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.85	0.82	0.77	0.74	0.74	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.09	0.11	-	0.04	0.03	-	0.14	0.17	
Critical thinking skills										
Much stronger	22.8%	18.1%	18.5%	25.2%	20.8%	19.7%	21.5%	17.0%	17.7%	
Stronger	56.1%	58.4%	58.3%	52.9%	56.4%	56.9%	57.8%	59.2%	59.3%	
No change	19.3%	22.0%	21.8%	18.5%	21.0%	21.8%	19.7%	22.4%	21.8%	
Weaker	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.7%	1.0%	1.3%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	
Much weaker	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	1.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	
Total (n)	342	1,642	4,984	119	477	1,979	223	1,165	3,005	
Mean	3.99	3.93	3.94	3.98	3.95	3.94	4.00	3.92	3.93	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.69	0.69	0.81	0.73	0.70	0.67	0.68	0.68	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.07	-	0.04	0.06	-	0.12	0.10	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Compared with when you entered this college, how would you now										
describe your:										
Problem-solving skills										
Much stronger	22.9%	18.2%	17.6%	23.5%	19.9%	18.7%	22.5%	17.5%	16.9%	
Stronger	57.2%	57.2%	57.6%	55.5%	55.6%	57.1%	58.1%	57.9%	58.0%	
No change	18.8%	23.3%	23.4%	18.5%	23.2%	23.0%	18.9%	23.4%	23.7%	
Weaker	0.6%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%	1.0%	1.1%	
Much weaker	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	1.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Total (n)	341	1,642	4,986	119	478	1,982	222	1,164	3,004	
Mean	4.01	3.92	3.91	3.98	3.93	3.93	4.03	3.92	3.90	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.78	0.72	0.70	0.66	0.68	0.68	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	*	**	
Effect size	-	0.13	0.14	-	0.07	0.07	-	0.16	0.19	
Leadership ability										
Much stronger	24.3%	20.9%	19.6%	24.4%	22.4%	19.9%	24.2%	20.3%	19.4%	
Stronger	45.6%	45.0%	46.7%	42.0%	44.8%	46.8%	47.5%	45.2%	46.7%	
No change	28.1%	31.8%	31.2%	30.3%	29.7%	30.9%	26.9%	32.6%	31.4%	Social
Weaker	1.5%	1.5%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.3%	1.4%	2.0%	Self-
Much weaker	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	1.7%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	Concept
Total (n)	342	1,643	4,979	119	478	1,977	223	1,165	3,002	
Mean	3.92	3.84	3.83	3.86	3.85	3.84	3.95	3.83	3.82	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.87	0.84	0.78	0.75	0.78	0.78	
Significance	-		*	-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.10	0.12	-	0.01	0.03	-	0.15	0.17	



		Total			Men			Women		C = == d== . = d
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering college, how often have you interacted with the following										
people (e.g., by phone, e-mail, Instant Messenger, or in person):										
Faculty during office hours										
Daily	6.5%	3.8%	2.9%	7.0%	4.9%	3.3%	6.3%	3.4%	2.7%	
2 or 3 times per week	8.6%	9.5%	7.9%	7.8%	12.2%	8.3%	9.0%	8.4%	7.7%	
Once a week	17.8%	13.6%	14.1%	20.9%	17.0%	16.1%	16.2%	12.2%	12.8%	
1 or 2 times per month	29.1%	26.0%	27.4%	28.7%	27.3%	28.9%	29.3%	25.5%	26.4%	
1 or 2 times per term	30.3%	33.7%	36.5%	29.6%	29.6%	32.9%	30.6%	35.3%	38.8%	Faculty
Never	7.7%	13.4%	11.2%	6.1%	9.0%	10.5%	8.6%	15.2%	11.6%	Interaction
Total (n)	337	1,621	4,960	115	466	1,966	222	1,155	2,994	
Mean	3.09	2.83	2.80	3.16	3.09	2.89	3.05	2.73	2.74	
Standard deviation	1.31	1.31	1.22	1.30	1.33	1.24	1.32	1.29	1.21	
Significance	-	***	***	-		*	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	0.20	0.24	-	0.05	0.22	-	0.25	0.26	
Faculty outside of class or office hours										
Daily	4.2%	2.1%	2.1%	4.3%	2.4%	2.2%	4.1%	2.0%	2.0%	
2 or 3 times per week	10.4%	7.4%	6.5%	8.7%	7.5%	6.3%	11.3%	7.3%	6.7%	
Once a week	15.1%	13.5%	13.2%	21.7%	20.5%	15.6%	11.7%	10.7%	11.7%	
1 or 2 times per month	22.8%	19.7%	20.0%	20.0%	21.3%	21.2%	24.3%	19.1%	19.2%	
1 or 2 times per term	24.0%	25.2%	28.3%	24.3%	20.3%	27.6%	23.9%	27.2%	28.8%	Faculty
Never	23.4%	32.0%	29.8%	20.9%	28.0%	27.0%	24.8%	33.6%	31.7%	Interaction
Total (n)	337	1,621	4,953	115	464	1,962	222	1,157	2,991	
Mean	2.77	2.45	2.45	2.86	2.66	2.53	2.73	2.37	2.39	
Standard deviation	1.44	1.36	1.32	1.43	1.39	1.32	1.45	1.34	1.32	
Significance	-	***	***	-		**	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	0.24	0.24	-	0.14	0.25	-	0.27	0.26	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering college, how often have you interacted with the following										
people (e.g., by phone, e-mail, Instant Messenger, or in person):										
Academic advisors/counselors										
Daily	3.0%	1.8%	1.6%	3.5%	2.8%	1.8%	2.7%	1.4%	1.5%	
2 or 3 times per week	4.5%	3.1%	3.5%	4.3%	2.8%	4.1%	4.5%	3.2%	3.1%	
Once a week	5.3%	5.1%	6.6%	7.0%	7.9%	9.6%	4.5%	3.9%	4.7%	
1 or 2 times per month	14.8%	18.8%	23.4%	16.5%	22.3%	24.9%	14.0%	17.4%	22.4%	
1 or 2 times per term	57.6%	65.5%	59.3%	51.3%	57.7%	53.4%	60.8%	68.7%	63.1%	
Never	14.8%	5.7%	5.5%	17.4%	6.4%	6.1%	13.5%	5.4%	5.1%	
Total (n)	337	1,622	4,953	115	466	1,960	222	1,156	2,993	
Mean	2.36	2.40	2.48	2.40	2.51	2.58	2.34	2.35	2.42	
Standard deviation	1.12	0.92	0.95	1.19	1.02	1.01	1.09	0.88	0.90	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.13	-	-0.11	-0.18	-	-0.01	-0.09	
Close friends at this institution										
Daily	70.5%	64.0%	72.9%	67.0%	61.8%	70.6%	72.4%	64.9%	74.4%	
2 or 3 times per week	14.3%	16.9%	12.7%	15.7%	15.7%	12.2%	13.6%	17.3%	13.0%	
Once a week	7.1%	8.6%	7.1%	5.2%	8.8%	8.8%	8.1%	8.5%	6.1%	
1 or 2 times per month	3.6%	4.0%	3.2%	7.0%	6.0%	3.9%	1.8%	3.1%	2.7%	
1 or 2 times per term	1.5%	1.9%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.4%	1.9%	1.5%	
Never	3.0%	4.8%	2.5%	3.5%	6.0%	2.7%	2.7%	4.2%	2.3%	
Total (n)	336	1,620	4,950	115	466	1,964	221	1,154	2,986	
Mean	5.40	5.23	5.45	5.29	5.12	5.38	5.46	5.27	5.49	
Standard deviation	1.17	1.33	1.13	1.28	1.43	1.19	1.11	1.28	1.09	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.13	-0.04	-	0.12	-0.08	-	0.15	-0.03	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering college, how often have you interacted with the following										
people (e.g., by phone, e-mail, Instant Messenger, or in person):										
Close friends not at this institution										
Daily	29.2%	28.7%	27.0%	23.7%	23.2%	22.2%	32.0%	30.9%	30.2%	
2 or 3 times per week	24.7%	23.5%	22.8%	20.2%	21.9%	21.2%	27.0%	24.2%	23.8%	
Once a week	18.5%	19.0%	17.2%	25.4%	22.7%	18.4%	14.9%	17.5%	16.4%	
1 or 2 times per month	17.9%	17.7%	18.4%	19.3%	19.7%	20.8%	17.1%	16.9%	16.9%	
1 or 2 times per term	6.5%	7.0%	10.3%	7.0%	7.7%	11.9%	6.3%	6.7%	9.3%	
Never	3.3%	4.2%	4.3%	4.4%	4.7%	5.6%	2.7%	4.0%	3.4%	
Total (n)	336	1,623	4,958	114	466	1,966	222	1,157	2,992	
Mean	4.42	4.37	4.25	4.21	4.19	4.04	4.53	4.44	4.39	
Standard deviation	1.41	1.44	1.49	1.41	1.43	1.51	1.39	1.44	1.46	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.11	-	0.01	0.11	-	0.06	0.10	
Your family										
Daily	36.0%	46.5%	38.8%	25.2%	36.4%	26.8%	41.6%	50.6%	46.7%	
2 or 3 times per week	23.5%	22.3%	22.6%	24.3%	22.9%	23.3%	23.1%	22.1%	22.1%	
Once a week	20.2%	14.5%	15.8%	27.8%	20.1%	20.3%	16.3%	12.3%	12.9%	
1 or 2 times per month	13.7%	12.3%	14.1%	13.9%	13.3%	17.5%	13.6%	11.9%	11.8%	
1 or 2 times per term	5.1%	3.0%	7.2%	7.0%	5.1%	10.0%	4.1%	2.1%	5.4%	
Never	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	2.1%	2.1%	1.4%	1.0%	1.0%	
Total (n)	336	1,623	4,954	115	467	1,967	221	1,156	2,987	
Mean	4.67	4.93	4.67	4.42	4.66	4.33	4.81	5.04	4.90	
Standard deviation	1.30	1.26	1.37	1.29	1.34	1.40	1.29	1.21	1.31	
Significance	-	***		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	-0.21	0.00	-	-0.18	0.06	-	-0.19	-0.07	



		Total			Men			Women		Canatrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering college, how often have you interacted with the following										
people (e.g., by phone, e-mail, Instant Messenger, or in person):										
Graduate students/teaching assistants										
Daily	6.8%	3.9%	3.6%	7.8%	4.7%	3.6%	6.3%	3.5%	3.5%	
2 or 3 times per week	13.9%	9.1%	9.9%	12.2%	9.0%	9.4%	14.9%	9.1%	10.2%	
Once a week	13.9%	12.4%	15.1%	14.8%	12.8%	17.0%	13.5%	12.2%	13.8%	
1 or 2 times per month	11.3%	11.6%	11.4%	13.0%	15.0%	13.2%	10.4%	10.3%	10.3%	
1 or 2 times per term	17.8%	15.6%	18.2%	18.3%	15.2%	18.4%	17.6%	15.7%	18.0%	
Never	36.2%	47.4%	41.8%	33.9%	43.3%	38.4%	37.4%	49.1%	44.1%	
Total (n)	337	1,623	4,956	115	467	1,966	222	1,156	2,990	
Mean	2.72	2.32	2.44	2.77	2.43	2.51	2.70	2.27	2.39	
Standard deviation	1.69	1.56	1.55	1.69	1.57	1.54	1.70	1.55	1.56	
Significance	-	***	**	-	*		-	***	**	
Effect size	-	0.26	0.18	-	0.22	0.17	-	0.28	0.20	
Close friends from your high school										
Daily	22.0%	20.0%	21.7%	24.3%	20.3%	20.5%	20.7%	19.8%	22.5%	
2 or 3 times per week	19.9%	20.7%	21.2%	9.6%	19.7%	19.6%	25.2%	21.1%	22.3%	
Once a week	17.5%	15.6%	16.2%	20.9%	16.3%	17.7%	15.8%	15.3%	15.2%	
1 or 2 times per month	20.8%	21.2%	19.7%	25.2%	18.6%	19.6%	18.5%	22.2%	19.7%	
1 or 2 times per term	12.2%	12.4%	14.0%	13.0%	15.0%	14.9%	11.7%	11.3%	13.3%	
Never	7.7%	10.2%	7.3%	7.0%	10.1%	7.7%	8.1%	10.3%	7.1%	
Total (n)	337	1,624	4,958	115	467	1,966	222	1,157	2,992	
Mean	3.96	3.84	3.95	3.86	3.82	3.88	4.00	3.85	4.00	
Standard deviation	1.57	1.61	1.58	1.57	1.64	1.58	1.57	1.61	1.58	
Significance	_			-		1.00	-			
Effect size	_	0.07	0.01	_	0.02	-0.01	_	0.09	0.00	
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college		0.07	0.01		0.02	0.01		0.07	0.00	
education?										
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	27.0%	25.6%	20.9%	27.8%	22.7%	17.8%	26.6%	26.7%	22.8%	
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	55.5%	56.3%	54.4%	50.4%	52.5%	51.7%	58.1%	57.8%	56.1%	
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	17.5%	18.1%	24.8%	21.7%	24.8%	30.5%	15.3%	15.4%	21.0%	
Total (n)	337	1,620	4,919	115	467	1,940	222	1,153	2,979	
Mean	2.09	2.07	1.96	2.06	1.98	1,740	2.11	2.11	2.02	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.64	0.64	0.66	
Significance	0.00	0.00	***	0.70	0.07	v.00 **	0.04	0.04	*	
Effect size		0.03	0.19	_	0.12	0.28		0.00	0.14	
LIICU SIZC		0.03	0.19	-	U. IZ	U.Z0	-	0.00	U.14	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often have you felt:										
Lonely or homesick										
Frequently	16.5%	12.7%	11.2%	7.8%	8.7%	6.7%	21.1%	14.4%	14.2%	
Occasionally	51.1%	45.3%	51.5%	51.3%	39.0%	45.9%	50.9%	47.8%	55.2%	
Not at all	32.4%	42.0%	37.3%	40.9%	52.3%	47.4%	28.0%	37.9%	30.6%	
Total (n)	333	1,602	4,925	115	461	1,954	218	1,141	2,971	
Mean	1.84	1.71	1.74	1.67	1.56	1.59	1.93	1.77	1.84	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.68	0.65	0.62	0.65	0.61	0.70	0.68	0.65	
Significance	-	**	**	-			-	**	*	
Effect size	-	0.19	0.15	-	0.17	0.13	-	0.24	0.14	
Isolated from campus life										
Frequently	12.3%	16.6%	11.7%	11.3%	16.3%	9.9%	12.8%	16.7%	12.8%	
Occasionally	34.8%	40.5%	38.2%	37.4%	35.4%	34.6%	33.5%	42.6%	40.6%	
Not at all	52.9%	42.9%	50.1%	51.3%	48.4%	55.5%	53.7%	40.7%	46.6%	
Total (n)	333	1,601	4,924	115	461	1,954	218	1,140	2,970	
Mean	1.59	1.74	1.62	1.60	1.68	1.54	1.59	1.76	1.66	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.72	0.69	0.69	0.74	0.67	0.71	0.72	0.69	
Significance	-	***		-			-	**		
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.04	-	-0.11	0.09	-	-0.24	-0.10	
Unsafe on this campus										
Frequently	1.8%	2.3%	3.0%	0.9%	2.4%	2.9%	2.3%	2.2%	3.2%	
Occasionally	19.8%	14.5%	21.4%	11.3%	7.6%	17.3%	24.3%	17.3%	24.2%	
Not at all	78.4%	83.2%	75.5%	87.8%	90.0%	79.8%	73.4%	80.5%	72.7%	
Total (n)	333	1,599	4,921	115	460	1,953	218	1,139	2,968	
Mean	1.23	1.19	1.28	1.13	1.12	1.23	1.29	1.22	1.30	
Standard deviation	0.46	0.45	0.51	0.36	0.40	0.48	0.50	0.46	0.52	
Significance	-			-		*	-	*		
Effect size	-	0.09	-0.10	-	0.02	-0.21	-	0.15	-0.02	
Worried about your health										
Frequently	7.2%	6.2%	6.7%	4.3%	4.6%	5.0%	8.7%	6.8%	7.8%	
Occasionally	38.1%	30.4%	34.3%	35.7%	24.1%	29.9%	39.4%	32.9%	37.1%	
Not at all	54.7%	63.5%	59.1%	60.0%	71.3%	65.1%	51.8%	60.3%	55.1%	
Total (n)	333	1,601	4,916	115	460	1,951	218	1,141	2,965	
Mean	1.53	1.43	1.48	1.44	1.33	1.40	1.57	1.47	1.53	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.61	0.62	0.58	0.56	0.58	0.65	0.62	0.64	
Significance	-	**		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.16	0.08	-	0.20	0.07	-	0.16	0.06	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often have you felt:										
That your courses inspired you to think in new ways										
Frequently	35.5%	30.0%	29.1%	32.2%	30.8%	25.7%	37.3%	29.7%	31.3%	
Occasionally	47.9%	55.0%	55.8%	45.2%	50.3%	55.8%	49.3%	56.9%	55.8%	
Not at all	16.6%	15.0%	15.1%	22.6%	18.9%	18.5%	13.4%	13.4%	12.9%	
Total (n)	332	1,600	4,921	115	461	1,954	217	1,139	2,967	
Mean	2.19	2.15	2.14	2.10	2.12	2.07	2.24	2.16	2.18	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.65	0.65	0.74	0.70	0.66	0.67	0.64	0.64	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.08	-	0.03	0.05	-	0.13	0.09	
That your job responsibilities interfered with your schoolwork										
Frequently	10.8%	15.7%	9.6%	7.8%	14.3%	8.4%	12.4%	16.3%	10.4%	
Occasionally	24.0%	29.0%	26.4%	23.5%	27.3%	25.2%	24.3%	29.7%	27.2%	
Not at all	65.2%	55.2%	64.0%	68.7%	58.4%	66.4%	63.3%	54.0%	62.5%	
Total (n)	333	1,602	4,924	115	461	1,953	218	1,141	2,971	
Mean	1.46	1.60	1.46	1.39	1.56	1.42	1.49	1.62	1.48	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.74	0.66	0.63	0.73	0.64	0.71	0.75	0.68	
Significance	_	**		_	*		_	*		
Effect size	_	-0.19	0.00	_	-0.23	-0.05	_	-0.17	0.01	
That your family responsibilities interfered with your schoolwork		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •						• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
Frequently	9.3%	10.1%	7.1%	7.0%	8.5%	5.7%	10.6%	10.8%	8.0%	
Occasionally	33.3%	34.5%	30.4%	28.7%	30.4%	29.1%	35.8%	36.2%	31.3%	
Not at all	57.4%	55.4%	62.5%	64.3%	61.2%	65.2%	53.7%	53.0%	60.7%	
Total (n)	333	1,602	4,921	115	461	1,952	218	1,141	2,969	
Mean	1.52	1.55	1.45	1.43	1.47	1.41	1.57	1.58	1.47	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.67	0.62	0.62	0.65	0.60	0.68	0.68	0.64	
Significance	0.00	0.07	*	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	*	
Effect size	_	-0.04	0.11		-0.06	0.03		-0.01	0.16	
LITEGE SIZE	_	-0.04	0.11	_	-0.00	0.03	_	-0.01	0.10	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often have you felt:										
Family support to succeed	44.004			=====		==	.=	.=	. = =	
Frequently	61.3%	62.3%	60.7%	53.9%	55.7%	53.1%	65.1%	65.0%	65.7%	
Occasionally	28.8%	27.9%	29.0%	32.2%	28.9%	32.5%	27.1%	27.5%	26.7%	
Not at all	9.9%	9.8%	10.2%	13.9%	15.4%	14.3%	7.8%	7.5%	7.6%	
Total (n)	333	1,600	4,913	115	460	1,948	218	1,140	2,965	
Mean	2.51	2.53	2.50	2.40	2.40	2.39	2.57	2.57	2.58	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.72	0.74	0.72	0.63	0.63	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	0.01	-	0.00	0.01	-	0.00	-0.02	
That faculty provided me with feedback that helped me assess my progress										
in class										
Frequently	39.0%	31.2%	31.6%	34.8%	32.3%	28.4%	41.3%	30.8%	33.8%	
Occasionally	49.8%	56.7%	57.7%	48.7%	53.4%	58.7%	50.5%	58.0%	57.1%	
Not at all	11.1%	12.1%	10.7%	16.5%	14.3%	12.9%	8.3%	11.2%	9.2%	
Total (n)	333	1,602	4,925	115	461	1,955	218	1,141	2,970	
Mean	2.28	2.19	2.21	2.18	2.18	2.15	2.33	2.20	2.25	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.63	0.62	0.70	0.66	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.61	
Significance	-	*	*	_			_	**		
Effect size	-	0.14	0.11	-	0.00	0.05	-	0.21	0.13	
That my contributions were valued in class										
Frequently	36.0%	30.7%	32.3%	29.6%	33.0%	31.3%	39.4%	29.8%	33.0%	
Occasionally	54.4%	58.8%	58.5%	58.3%	55.1%	58.4%	52.3%	60.3%	58.6%	
Not at all	9.6%	10.5%	9.2%	12.2%	11.9%	10.4%	8.3%	9.9%	8.4%	
Total (n)	333	1,602	4,914	115	461	1,950	218	1,141	2,964	
Mean	2.26	2.20	2.23	2.17	2.21	2.21	2.31	2.20	2.25	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.61	0.62	0.60	0.59	
Significance	-			-			_	*		
Effect size	-	0.10	0.05	-	-0.06	-0.07	_	0.18	0.10	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often have you felt:										
That faculty ancouraged mate ack guestions and participate in discussions										
That faculty encouraged me to ask questions and participate in discussions										
Frequently	55.0%	50.8%	50.2%	46.1%	50.5%	46.5%	59.6%	50.9%	52.6%	
Occasionally	38.4%	41.6%	43.7%	44.3%	39.9%	45.8%	35.3%	42.2%	42.3%	
Not at all	6.6%	7.6%	6.1%	9.6%	9.5%	7.7%	5.0%	6.8%	5.1%	
Total (n)	333	1,602	4,924	115	461	1,953	218	1,141	2,971	
Mean	2.48	2.43	2.44	2.37	2.41	2.39	2.55	2.44	2.47	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.63	0.61	0.65	0.66	0.63	0.59	0.62	0.59	
Significance	-			-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.08	0.07	-	-0.06	-0.03	-	0.18	0.14	
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
General education and core curriculum courses										
Very satisfied	25.9%	19.9%	18.6%	25.5%	22.0%	19.1%	26.2%	19.1%	18.3%	
Satisfied	47.8%	54.4%	51.8%	47.3%	52.1%	49.4%	48.1%	55.3%	53.4%	
Neutral	19.0%	18.7%	20.8%	18.2%	17.8%	22.0%	19.4%	19.0%	20.0%	Satisfaction
Dissatisfied	4.1%	4.9%	6.4%	3.6%	4.4%	6.5%	4.4%	5.1%	6.3%	with
Very dissatisfied	3.2%	2.2%	2.4%	5.5%	3.7%	3.0%	1.9%	1.6%	2.0%	Courses
Total (n)	316	1,521	4,798	110	432	1,903	206	1,089	2,895	
Mean	3.89	3.85	3.78	3.84	3.84	3.75	3.92	3.85	3.80	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.87	0.90	1.03	0.94	0.94	0.90	0.84	0.88	
Significance	-		*	_			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.12	_	0.00	0.10	-	0.08	0.14	
Your overall academic experience										
Very satisfied	31.0%	21.8%	21.5%	29.4%	21.1%	21.4%	31.9%	22.1%	21.6%	
Satisfied	50.3%	57.0%	55.9%	47.7%	57.4%	54.7%	51.7%	56.9%	56.7%	
Neutral	13.6%	15.6%	17.6%	17.4%	15.5%	18.1%	11.6%	15.7%	17.3%	
Dissatisfied	4.4%	4.1%	3.9%	4.6%	3.7%	4.1%	4.3%	4.3%	3.8%	Overall
Very dissatisfied	0.6%	1.4%	1.1%	0.9%	2.3%	1.7%	0.5%	1.0%	0.7%	Satisfaction
Total (n)	316	1,522	4,805	109	432	1,907	207	1,090	2,898	
Mean	4.07	3.94	3.93	4.00	3.91	3.90	4.10	3.95	3.95	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.80	0.80	0.78	
Significance	-	**	**	-	3.00	3.01	-	*	**	
Effect size	_	0.16	0.18	_	0.11	0.12	_	0.19	0.19	



		Total			Men			Women		C = =
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Classroom facilities										
Very satisfied	23.9%	22.6%	19.9%	19.6%	23.6%	20.1%	26.1%	22.2%	19.7%	
Satisfied	51.6%	55.8%	52.6%	57.9%	56.5%	51.5%	48.3%	55.5%	53.4%	
Neutral	17.8%	17.9%	22.7%	17.8%	16.8%	22.7%	17.9%	18.4%	22.7%	
Dissatisfied	6.1%	3.0%	3.9%	2.8%	1.9%	4.1%	7.7%	3.5%	3.8%	
Very dissatisfied	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	1.9%	1.2%	1.6%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	
Total (n)	314	1,517	4,791	107	428	1,897	207	1,089	2,894	
Mean	3.92	3.97	3.87	3.91	4.00	3.84	3.93	3.96	3.88	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.77	0.80	0.81	0.77	0.84	0.86	0.77	0.77	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	0.06	-	-0.12	0.08	-	-0.04	0.06	
Computer facilities/labs										
Very satisfied	36.1%	27.9%	25.1%	35.0%	29.7%	24.9%	36.7%	27.1%	25.2%	
Satisfied	46.0%	51.3%	48.1%	47.6%	50.0%	46.8%	45.2%	51.8%	48.9%	
Neutral	15.2%	17.3%	22.3%	16.5%	16.6%	23.0%	14.6%	17.6%	21.9%	
Dissatisfied	2.3%	2.8%	3.6%	1.0%	2.5%	3.9%	3.0%	3.0%	3.4%	
Very dissatisfied	0.3%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	1.2%	1.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	
Total (n)	302	1,443	4,599	103	404	1,834	199	1,039	2,765	
Mean	4.15	4.03	3.93	4.17	4.04	3.90	4.15	4.02	3.95	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.79	0.83	0.73	0.82	0.87	0.81	0.78	0.81	
Significance	-	*	***	-		**	-	*	***	
Effect size	-	0.15	0.27	-	0.16	0.31	-	0.17	0.25	
Library facilities										
Very satisfied	54.8%	37.9%	38.1%	55.1%	40.8%	39.1%	54.6%	36.7%	37.5%	
Satisfied	35.9%	44.9%	43.5%	32.7%	42.2%	41.9%	37.6%	45.9%	44.6%	
Neutral	7.1%	13.4%	14.5%	9.3%	13.1%	15.1%	5.9%	13.5%	14.1%	
Dissatisfied	1.9%	2.5%	2.7%	2.8%	2.1%	2.3%	1.5%	2.7%	2.9%	
Very dissatisfied	0.3%	1.4%	1.2%	0.0%	1.7%	1.6%	0.5%	1.2%	0.9%	
Total (n)	312	1,471	4,710	107	419	1,879	205	1,052	2,831	
Mean	4.43	4.15	4.15	4.40	4.18	4.15	4.44	4.14	4.15	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.84	0.85	0.78	0.86	0.87	0.72	0.84	0.83	
Significance	-	***	***	-	*	**	-	***	***	
Effect size		0.33	0.33		0.26	0.29		0.36	0.35	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Laboratory facilities and equipment										
Very satisfied	33.8%	26.0%	24.2%	32.0%	27.0%	24.0%	34.9%	25.5%	24.4%	
Satisfied	41.8%	49.2%	47.3%	36.1%	44.2%	45.0%	45.2%	51.2%	49.0%	
Neutral	21.3%	21.2%	24.3%	28.9%	23.9%	26.4%	16.9%	20.1%	22.9%	
Dissatisfied	3.0%	2.6%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.4%	3.0%	2.4%	3.0%	
Very dissatisfied	0.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.0%	1.7%	1.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.8%	
Total (n)	263	1,232	4,015	97	355	1,628	166	877	2,387	
Mean	4.06	3.96	3.91	3.97	3.92	3.87	4.12	3.98	3.93	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.86	0.88	0.86	0.79	0.79	0.81	
Significance	-		**	-			-	*	**	
Effect size	-	0.12	0.18	-	0.06	0.12	-	0.18	0.23	
Computer assistance										
Very satisfied	26.0%	20.7%	18.5%	23.5%	21.1%	18.2%	27.4%	20.6%	18.8%	
Satisfied	42.2%	47.3%	43.7%	44.9%	45.7%	41.6%	40.8%	48.0%	45.2%	
Neutral	25.3%	26.8%	32.1%	24.5%	27.0%	33.5%	25.7%	26.7%	31.2%	
Dissatisfied	6.1%	4.2%	4.0%	7.1%	4.6%	4.5%	5.6%	4.1%	3.6%	
Very dissatisfied	0.4%	0.9%	1.6%	0.0%	1.6%	2.1%	0.6%	0.7%	1.3%	
Total (n)	277	1,279	4,065	98	370	1,655	179	909	2,410	
Mean	3.87	3.83	3.74	3.85	3.80	3.69	3.89	3.84	3.77	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.82	0.84	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.15	-	0.06	0.18	-	0.06	0.14	
Academic advising										
Very satisfied	29.8%	27.3%	25.8%	25.2%	25.9%	26.0%	32.3%	27.9%	25.6%	
Satisfied	37.7%	42.1%	41.1%	42.1%	44.4%	40.8%	35.4%	41.2%	41.3%	
Neutral	22.0%	19.2%	22.0%	21.5%	18.9%	23.0%	22.2%	19.3%	21.3%	
Dissatisfied	7.5%	8.1%	8.0%	6.5%	6.5%	7.1%	8.1%	8.7%	8.5%	
Very dissatisfied	3.0%	3.3%	3.2%	4.7%	4.2%	3.2%	2.0%	3.0%	3.2%	
Total (n)	305	1,501	4,741	107	428	1,884	198	1,073	2,857	
Mean	3.84	3.82	3.78	3.77	3.81	3.79	3.88	3.82	3.78	
Standard deviation	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.05	1.03	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.03	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.06	-	-0.04	-0.02	-	0.06	0.10	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Student housing (e.g., res. halls)										
Very satisfied	13.4%	20.2%	18.0%	12.2%	19.6%	18.3%	14.0%	20.4%	17.8%	
Satisfied	35.4%	39.1%	40.7%	36.7%	39.5%	38.4%	34.6%	38.9%	42.3%	
Neutral	29.2%	22.7%	23.1%	31.6%	25.8%	24.7%	27.9%	21.4%	22.0%	
Dissatisfied	10.8%	10.7%	11.2%	13.3%	9.2%	10.8%	9.5%	11.4%	11.5%	
Very dissatisfied	11.2%	7.3%	7.0%	6.1%	5.9%	7.8%	14.0%	7.9%	6.4%	
Total (n)	277	1,136	4,218	98	337	1,729	179	799	2,489	
Mean	3.29	3.54	3.52	3.36	3.58	3.49	3.25	3.53	3.54	
Standard deviation	1.17	1.14	1.12	1.06	1.09	1.14	1.23	1.17	1.10	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	**	***	
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.21	-	-0.20	-0.11	-	-0.24	-0.26	
Financial aid office										
Very satisfied	22.7%	15.5%	13.5%	19.4%	16.6%	13.6%	24.5%	15.0%	13.4%	
Satisfied	41.9%	39.9%	38.0%	45.2%	39.5%	37.8%	40.2%	40.0%	38.0%	
Neutral	24.9%	31.5%	36.4%	23.7%	32.4%	37.8%	25.5%	31.2%	35.4%	
Dissatisfied	7.9%	8.6%	7.9%	8.6%	6.5%	6.8%	7.6%	9.3%	8.6%	
Very dissatisfied	2.5%	4.5%	4.3%	3.2%	4.9%	3.9%	2.2%	4.4%	4.5%	
Total (n)	277	1,319	4,071	93	367	1,628	184	952	2,443	
Mean	3.74	3.53	3.48	3.69	3.56	3.51	3.77	3.52	3.47	
Standard deviation	0.98	1.00	0.97	0.99	1.00	0.94	0.98	1.00	0.98	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	**	***	
Effect size	-	0.21	0.27	-	0.13	0.19	-	0.25	0.31	
Financial aid package										
Very satisfied	22.4%	15.3%	14.9%	19.8%	15.9%	15.6%	23.8%	15.0%	14.4%	
Satisfied	35.9%	36.4%	34.8%	36.5%	35.7%	35.5%	35.7%	36.6%	34.4%	
Neutral	27.8%	34.0%	34.5%	27.1%	34.6%	34.4%	28.1%	33.7%	34.6%	
Dissatisfied	8.2%	10.2%	10.3%	10.4%	8.9%	8.6%	7.0%	10.7%	11.4%	
Very dissatisfied	5.7%	4.2%	5.5%	6.3%	4.9%	5.9%	5.4%	4.0%	5.2%	
Total (n)	281	1,298	4,161	96	370	1,678	185	928	2,483	
Mean	3.61	3.48	3.43	3.53	3.49	3.46	3.65	3.48	3.41	
Standard deviation	1.09	1.01	1.04	1.11	1.02	1.04	1.08	1.00	1.04	
Significance	-		**	-			-	*	**	
Effect size	-	0.13	0.17	-	0.04	0.07	-	0.17	0.23	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Student health services										
Very satisfied	17.9%	19.8%	15.7%	16.7%	22.9%	16.5%	18.5%	18.5%	15.1%	
Satisfied	37.4%	38.8%	37.0%	39.3%	37.2%	38.1%	36.4%	39.5%	36.3%	
Neutral	31.5%	29.3%	31.4%	35.7%	31.6%	33.9%	29.1%	28.3%	29.7%	
Dissatisfied	8.9%	8.7%	10.6%	6.0%	5.9%	8.1%	10.6%	9.9%	12.4%	
Very dissatisfied	4.3%	3.4%	5.2%	2.4%	2.5%	3.3%	5.3%	3.8%	6.6%	
Total (n)	235	1,121	3,841	84	323	1,559	151	798	2,282	
Mean	3.56	3.63	3.47	3.62	3.72	3.57	3.52	3.59	3.41	
Standard deviation	1.02	1.00	1.04	0.92	0.96	0.97	1.08	1.02	1.09	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	0.09	-	-0.10	0.05	-	-0.07	0.10	
Student psychological services										
Very satisfied	19.4%	18.0%	14.3%	15.4%	18.5%	13.4%	21.8%	17.7%	15.0%	
Satisfied	34.3%	31.8%	30.2%	30.8%	27.8%	28.9%	36.4%	33.7%	31.3%	
Neutral	41.7%	46.2%	50.2%	49.2%	49.8%	53.0%	37.3%	44.6%	48.0%	
Dissatisfied	3.4%	2.5%	3.4%	3.1%	1.8%	2.7%	3.6%	2.8%	4.1%	
Very dissatisfied	1.1%	1.5%	1.8%	1.5%	2.2%	2.1%	0.9%	1.2%	1.6%	
Total (n)	175	723	2,617	65	227	1,161	110	496	1,456	
Mean	3.67	3.62	3.52	3.55	3.59	3.49	3.75	3.64	3.54	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.85	0.89	0.83	0.87	0.85	0.85	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	
Effect size	-	0.06	0.18	-	-0.04	0.07	-	0.13	0.25	
Orientation for new students										
Very satisfied	23.8%	20.1%	19.1%	15.8%	17.7%	17.9%	28.0%	21.1%	19.9%	
Satisfied	43.1%	44.6%	42.7%	42.6%	44.4%	41.9%	43.4%	44.7%	43.2%	
Neutral	25.9%	26.5%	28.0%	31.7%	30.2%	30.5%	22.8%	25.0%	26.3%	
Dissatisfied	5.2%	6.5%	7.3%	6.9%	5.2%	6.7%	4.2%	7.0%	7.7%	
Very dissatisfied	2.1%	2.2%	3.0%	3.0%	2.5%	2.9%	1.6%	2.1%	3.0%	
Total (n)	290	1,396	4,614	101	401	1,843	189	995	2,771	1
Mean	3.81	3.74	3.68	3.61	3.70	3.65	3.92	3.76	3.69	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.93	0.96	0.94	0.91	0.95	0.90	0.94	0.97	
Significance	-		*	-			-	*	**	1
Effect size	-	0.08	0.14	-	-0.10	-0.04	-	0.17	0.24	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Opportunities for community service										
Very satisfied	21.9%	17.4%	20.1%	12.0%	15.2%	18.8%	27.4%	18.3%	20.9%	
Satisfied	33.6%	36.3%	38.7%	34.8%	36.7%	38.4%	32.9%	36.2%	38.9%	
Neutral	37.1%	36.8%	34.2%	46.7%	41.8%	36.9%	31.7%	34.7%	32.3%	
Dissatisfied	6.3%	7.5%	5.6%	4.3%	3.6%	4.2%	7.3%	9.0%	6.5%	
Very dissatisfied	1.2%	2.1%	1.5%	2.2%	2.7%	1.7%	0.6%	1.8%	1.4%	
Total (n)	256	1,167	3,992	92	335	1,601	164	832	2,391	
Mean	3.69	3.60	3.70	3.50	3.58	3.68	3.79	3.60	3.71	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.93	0.90	0.85	0.88	0.88	0.95	0.95	0.91	
Significance	-			-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.10	-0.01	-	-0.09	-0.20	-	0.20	0.09	
First-year programs (e.g., first-year seminar, learning community, linked										
courses)										
Very satisfied	23.6%	20.7%	17.9%	15.2%	18.2%	16.1%	28.4%	21.7%	19.1%	
Satisfied	37.0%	33.6%	34.8%	41.3%	35.0%	34.1%	34.6%	33.1%	35.3%	
Neutral	30.3%	32.2%	32.0%	30.4%	34.5%	32.8%	30.2%	31.3%	31.4%	Satisfaction
Dissatisfied	6.3%	8.1%	9.0%	8.7%	5.9%	9.0%	4.9%	9.1%	9.0%	with
Very dissatisfied	2.8%	5.3%	6.4%	4.3%	6.4%	8.0%	1.9%	4.9%	5.3%	Courses
Total (n)	254	1,240	4,251	92	357	1,730	162	883	2,521	
Mean	3.72	3.56	3.49	3.54	3.53	3.41	3.83	3.58	3.54	
Standard deviation	0.98	1.07	1.08	1.00	1.06	1.11	0.96	1.07	1.06	
Significance	-	*	***	-			-	**	***	
Effect size	-	0.15	0.21	-	0.01	0.12	-	0.23	0.27	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you utilized the following										
services:										
Study skills advising										
Frequently	19.0%	11.4%	10.8%	19.3%	12.4%	10.1%	18.9%	11.0%	11.3%	
Occasionally	32.7%	27.5%	31.6%	33.0%	32.6%	36.6%	32.5%	25.5%	28.3%	
Not at all	48.3%	61.1%	57.6%	47.7%	55.0%	53.3%	48.5%	63.5%	60.5%	
Total (n)	315	1,512	4,798	109	429	1,906	206	1,083	2,892	
Mean	1.71	1.50	1.53	1.72	1.57	1.57	1.70	1.47	1.51	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.69	0.68	0.77	0.70	0.67	0.77	0.69	0.69	
Significance	-	***	***	-		*	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	0.30	0.26	-	0.21	0.22	-	0.33	0.28	
Financial aid advising										
Frequently	14.3%	10.5%	7.5%	10.1%	10.5%	7.1%	16.5%	10.5%	7.8%	
Occasionally	42.5%	42.1%	36.3%	44.0%	43.6%	36.6%	41.7%	41.6%	36.1%	
Not at all	43.2%	47.4%	56.2%	45.9%	45.9%	56.4%	41.7%	47.9%	56.0%	
Total (n)	315	1,512	4,798	109	429	1,904	206	1,083	2,894	
Mean	1.71	1.63	1.51	1.64	1.65	1.51	1.75	1.63	1.52	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.67	0.63	0.66	0.66	0.63	0.72	0.67	0.64	
Significance	-		***	-		*	-	*	***	
Effect size	-	0.12	0.32	-	-0.02	0.21	-	0.18	0.36	
Student health services										
Frequently	8.6%	8.0%	7.5%	5.5%	6.1%	5.9%	10.2%	8.8%	8.5%	
Occasionally	39.4%	43.8%	47.8%	40.4%	45.5%	47.9%	38.8%	43.2%	47.7%	
Not at all	52.1%	48.2%	44.7%	54.1%	48.5%	46.1%	51.0%	48.1%	43.8%	
Total (n)	315	1,513	4,782	109	429	1,900	206	1,084	2,882	
Mean	1.57	1.60	1.63	1.51	1.58	1.60	1.59	1.61	1.65	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.61	0.60	0.67	0.64	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.10	-	-0.11	-0.15	-	-0.03	-0.10	
Student psychological services										
Frequently	5.7%	4.6%	4.2%	5.5%	4.2%	4.1%	5.8%	4.7%	4.3%	
Occasionally	14.9%	11.6%	13.3%	14.7%	13.1%	15.4%	15.0%	11.1%	11.9%	
Not at all	79.4%	83.8%	82.5%	79.8%	82.8%	80.5%	79.1%	84.2%	83.8%	
Total (n)	315	1,511	4,787	109	429	1,899	206	1,082	2,888	
Mean	1.26	1.21	1.22	1.26	1.21	1.24	1.27	1.21	1.21	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.51	0.50	0.55	0.50	0.51	0.56	0.51	0.50	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	_	0.10	0.08		0.10	0.04		0.12	0.12	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you utilized the following		<u> </u>	·		·	<u> </u>		·		
services:										
Writing center										
Frequently	16.8%	12.5%	8.3%	17.4%	11.0%	7.1%	16.5%	13.1%	9.0%	
Occasionally	37.5%	34.3%	32.5%	40.4%	40.3%	36.4%	35.9%	31.9%	30.0%	
Not at all	45.7%	53.2%	59.2%	42.2%	48.7%	56.5%	47.6%	55.0%	61.0%	
Total (n)	315	1,512	4,799	109	429	1,904	206	1,083	2,895	
Mean	1.71	1.59	1.49	1.75	1.62	1.51	1.69	1.58	1.48	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.70	0.64	0.73	0.67	0.63	0.74	0.71	0.66	
Significance	-	**	***	-		***	-	*	***	
Effect size	-	0.17	0.34	-	0.19	0.38	-	0.15	0.32	
Disability resource center										
Frequently	4.8%	2.6%	3.4%	2.8%	3.3%	3.7%	5.8%	2.3%	3.1%	
Occasionally	7.3%	5.8%	8.4%	6.4%	8.9%	13.0%	7.8%	4.6%	5.4%	
Not at all	87.9%	91.6%	88.2%	90.8%	87.9%	83.3%	86.4%	93.1%	91.5%	
Total (n)	315	1,512	4,799	109	429	1,905	206	1,083	2,894	
Mean	1.17	1.11	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.20	1.19	1.09	1.12	
Standard deviation	0.49	0.39	0.44	0.40	0.44	0.49	0.52	0.36	0.41	
Significance	-	*		-			-	***	*	
Effect size	-	0.15	0.05	-	-0.07	-0.16	-	0.28	0.17	
Career services										
Frequently	10.2%	5.0%	5.0%	7.3%	5.1%	5.1%	11.7%	4.9%	4.9%	
Occasionally	40.6%	26.3%	28.1%	45.0%	29.6%	30.8%	38.3%	25.0%	26.4%	
Not at all	49.2%	68.8%	66.9%	47.7%	65.3%	64.1%	50.0%	70.1%	68.7%	
Total (n)	315	1,511	4,799	109	429	1,904	206	1,082	2,895	
Mean	1.61	1.36	1.38	1.60	1.40	1.41	1.62	1.35	1.36	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.57	0.58	0.63	0.59	0.59	0.69	0.57	0.57	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	**	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	0.44	0.40	-	0.34	0.32	-	0.47	0.46	
Academic advising										
Frequently	16.8%	17.7%	18.9%	12.8%	15.2%	16.7%	18.9%	18.7%	20.3%	
Occasionally	63.2%	70.2%	67.6%	64.2%	71.1%	67.8%	62.6%	69.9%	67.5%	
Not at all	20.0%	12.0%	13.5%	22.9%	13.8%	15.5%	18.4%	11.4%	12.1%	
Total (n)	315	1,512	4,798	109	429	1,905	206	1,083	2,893	
Mean	1.97	2.06	2.05	1.90	2.01	2.01	2.00	2.07	2.08	[
Standard deviation	0.61	0.54	0.57	0.59	0.54	0.57	0.61	0.54	0.56	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-		*	1
Effect size		-0.17	-0.14	-	-0.20	-0.19	-	-0.13	-0.14	1



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Academic ability										
Highest 10%	17.4%	16.0%	16.2%	14.0%	16.9%	19.2%	19.2%	15.7%	14.3%	
Above average	44.5%	45.9%	47.7%	51.4%	50.6%	49.1%	40.9%	44.1%	46.7%	
Average	32.9%	34.8%	33.5%	29.0%	29.1%	29.2%	35.0%	37.1%	36.4%	Academic
Below average	4.8%	3.0%	2.3%	5.6%	3.4%	2.2%	4.4%	2.8%	2.4%	Self-
Lowest 10%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	Concept
Total (n)	310	1,467	4,723	107	413	1,883	203	1,054	2,840	
Mean	3.74	3.75	3.77	3.74	3.81	3.85	3.74	3.72	3.72	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.76	0.75	0.77	0.75	0.76	0.84	0.77	0.74	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.04	-	-0.09	-0.14	-	0.03	0.03	
Artistic ability										
Highest 10%	5.5%	7.3%	7.4%	10.3%	8.3%	8.3%	3.0%	6.9%	6.9%	
Above average	28.1%	23.5%	24.8%	31.8%	25.7%	25.0%	26.1%	22.6%	24.7%	
Average	34.8%	39.2%	37.0%	28.0%	34.5%	33.7%	38.4%	41.0%	39.2%	
Below average	25.2%	24.1%	24.4%	22.4%	24.3%	25.8%	26.6%	24.1%	23.6%	
Lowest 10%	6.5%	5.9%	6.3%	7.5%	7.3%	7.2%	5.9%	5.4%	5.7%	
Total (n)	310	1,466	4,720	107	412	1,881	203	1,054	2,839	
Mean	3.01	3.02	3.03	3.15	3.03	3.01	2.94	3.02	3.03	
Standard deviation	1.01	1.00	1.02	1.11	1.06	1.06	0.94	0.98	0.99	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.02	-	0.11	0.13	-	-0.08	-0.09	
Competitiveness										
Highest 10%	20.1%	17.2%	19.2%	30.8%	28.1%	27.6%	14.4%	12.9%	13.7%	
Above average	33.3%	35.2%	35.6%	32.7%	36.1%	37.1%	33.7%	34.9%	34.6%	
Average	36.2%	37.7%	35.7%	30.8%	27.1%	27.9%	39.1%	41.8%	40.9%	
Below average	9.1%	8.6%	8.1%	5.6%	7.7%	6.3%	10.9%	8.9%	9.3%	
Lowest 10%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	0.0%	1.0%	1.1%	2.0%	1.5%	1.5%	
Total (n)	309	1,466	4,721	107	413	1,881	202	1,053	2,840	
Mean	3.62	3.58	3.63	3.89	3.83	3.84	3.48	3.49	3.50	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.92	0.93	0.91	0.96	0.94	0.94	0.88	0.89	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	-0.01	-	0.06	0.05	-	-0.01	-0.02	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Computer skills										
Highest 10%	13.5%	10.0%	8.7%	16.8%	16.9%	13.5%	11.8%	7.3%	5.6%	
Above average	35.8%	33.0%	33.5%	38.3%	39.5%	39.7%	34.5%	30.5%	29.4%	
Average	44.8%	50.6%	49.7%	39.3%	38.3%	40.5%	47.8%	55.4%	55.8%	
Below average	5.5%	6.1%	7.1%	5.6%	5.1%	5.4%	5.4%	6.5%	8.2%	
Lowest 10%	0.3%	0.3%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	1.1%	
Total (n)	310	1,467	4,723	107	413	1,882	203	1,054	2,841	
Mean	3.57	3.46	3.42	3.66	3.68	3.60	3.52	3.38	3.30	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.77	0.79	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.79	0.73	0.74	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	*	***	
Effect size	-	0.14	0.19	-	-0.02	0.07	-	0.19	0.30	
Cooperativeness										
Highest 10%	27.7%	24.0%	21.8%	27.1%	25.0%	22.5%	28.1%	23.7%	21.3%	
Above average	41.3%	47.4%	48.2%	37.4%	43.2%	47.3%	43.3%	49.0%	48.7%	
Average	29.4%	26.5%	28.0%	33.6%	27.9%	27.3%	27.1%	26.0%	28.4%	
Below average	1.0%	1.7%	1.8%	0.9%	3.2%	2.3%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	
Lowest 10%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	
Total (n)	310	1,464	4,719	107	412	1,881	203	1,052	2,838	
Mean	3.95	3.93	3.89	3.89	3.89	3.89	3.98	3.95	3.90	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.77	0.77	0.85	0.84	0.79	0.80	0.75	0.75	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.08	-	0.00	0.00	-	0.04	0.11	
Creativity										
Highest 10%	18.4%	17.4%	15.7%	25.2%	20.6%	17.5%	14.8%	16.1%	14.5%	
Above average	38.1%	39.2%	40.7%	33.6%	38.1%	40.2%	40.4%	39.7%	41.1%	
Average	34.8%	35.2%	35.1%	34.6%	33.3%	34.2%	35.0%	36.0%	35.8%	
Below average	8.1%	7.4%	7.6%	5.6%	7.3%	6.8%	9.4%	7.4%	8.1%	
Lowest 10%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	1.3%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	
Total (n)	310	1,465	4,722	107	412	1,883	203	1,053	2,839	
Mean	3.65	3.65	3.63	3.77	3.71	3.66	3.60	3.63	3.61	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.87	0.87	0.85	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		0.00	0.02	-	0.07	0.12	-	-0.03	-0.01	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Drive to achieve										
Highest 10%	32.4%	32.1%	30.4%	32.7%	33.0%	31.3%	32.2%	31.7%	29.9%	
Above average	38.2%	40.9%	41.7%	36.4%	37.4%	39.0%	39.1%	42.3%	43.4%	
Average	26.2%	23.6%	24.0%	27.1%	25.5%	24.9%	25.7%	22.8%	23.3%	Academic
Below average	2.3%	2.7%	3.3%	2.8%	3.2%	3.9%	2.0%	2.6%	2.9%	Self-
Lowest 10%	1.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%	Concept
Total (n)	309	1,464	4,720	107	412	1,881	202	1,052	2,839	
Mean	3.99	4.01	3.98	3.97	3.98	3.96	4.00	4.02	3.99	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.85	0.85	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.83	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	0.01	-	-0.01	0.01	-	-0.02	0.01	
Emotional health										
Highest 10%	18.8%	16.9%	17.3%	21.5%	22.3%	22.5%	17.3%	14.8%	13.9%	
Above average	29.1%	29.0%	32.2%	29.9%	29.6%	34.6%	28.7%	28.8%	30.7%	
Average	39.5%	41.6%	38.7%	34.6%	34.5%	32.9%	42.1%	44.4%	42.5%	
Below average	9.1%	10.4%	10.0%	9.3%	10.4%	8.2%	8.9%	10.4%	11.2%	
Lowest 10%	3.6%	2.0%	1.7%	4.7%	3.2%	1.7%	3.0%	1.6%	1.7%	
Total (n)	309	1,464	4,723	107	412	1,883	202	1,052	2,840	
Mean	3.50	3.48	3.54	3.54	3.58	3.68	3.49	3.45	3.44	
Standard deviation	1.01	0.96	0.95	1.08	1.04	0.97	0.98	0.92	0.92	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	-0.04	-	-0.04	-0.14	-	0.04	0.05	
Leadership ability										
Highest 10%	20.7%	21.7%	21.2%	29.0%	27.2%	25.8%	16.3%	19.5%	18.1%	Social
Above average	36.9%	37.4%	38.3%	38.3%	38.8%	38.7%	36.1%	36.8%	38.1%	Self-
Average	34.6%	32.4%	33.6%	26.2%	26.2%	29.7%	39.1%	34.9%	36.1%	Concept
Below average	6.1%	7.2%	5.9%	3.7%	5.8%	4.6%	7.4%	7.8%	6.7%	
Lowest 10%	1.6%	1.3%	1.1%	2.8%	1.9%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	Leadership
Total (n)	309	1,464	4,720	107	412	1,884	202	1,052	2,836	
Mean	3.69	3.71	3.73	3.87	3.83	3.83	3.59	3.66	3.66	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.93	0.90	0.97	0.96	0.91	0.88	0.91	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	-0.04	-	0.04	0.04	-	-0.08	-0.08	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Mathematical ability										
Highest 10%	10.7%	12.2%	12.8%	14.0%	16.5%	17.7%	8.9%	10.6%	9.5%	
Above average	22.3%	27.3%	30.5%	24.3%	30.8%	33.8%	21.3%	25.9%	28.2%	
Average	45.3%	41.3%	39.2%	42.1%	36.9%	34.8%	47.0%	43.1%	42.2%	Academic
Below average	16.8%	16.1%	14.5%	14.0%	12.9%	10.9%	18.3%	17.3%	16.8%	Self-
Lowest 10%	4.9%	3.1%	3.0%	5.6%	2.9%	2.7%	4.5%	3.2%	3.2%	Concept
Total (n)	309	1,464	4,720	107	412	1,883	202	1,052	2,837	
Mean	3.17	3.29	3.35	3.27	3.45	3.53	3.12	3.23	3.24	
Standard deviation	0.99	0.98	0.98	1.05	1.01	0.99	0.96	0.96	0.95	
Significance	-		**	-		**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.18	-	-0.18	-0.26	-	-0.11	-0.13	
Physical health										
Highest 10%	14.6%	13.7%	15.4%	19.6%	21.8%	22.1%	11.9%	10.6%	11.1%	
Above average	34.0%	28.5%	33.5%	40.2%	36.2%	38.7%	30.7%	25.5%	30.0%	
Average	37.9%	44.9%	40.3%	30.8%	32.3%	31.4%	41.6%	49.9%	46.2%	
Below average	11.3%	11.7%	9.7%	6.5%	8.3%	6.9%	13.9%	13.0%	11.5%	
Lowest 10%	2.3%	1.2%	1.1%	2.8%	1.5%	0.9%	2.0%	1.0%	1.2%	
Total (n)	309	1,463	4,719	107	412	1,882	202	1,051	2,837	
Mean	3.47	3.42	3.53	3.67	3.69	3.74	3.37	3.31	3.38	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.91	0.90	0.96	0.95	0.91	0.93	0.87	0.87	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	-0.07	-	-0.02	-0.08	-	0.07	-0.01	
Public speaking ability										
Highest 10%	9.1%	9.9%	12.2%	10.3%	13.8%	16.1%	8.4%	8.4%	9.5%	
Above average	28.2%	24.1%	28.0%	30.8%	29.4%	31.2%	26.7%	22.1%	25.9%	
Average	39.8%	41.2%	38.7%	38.3%	36.9%	36.4%	40.6%	42.9%	40.3%	Social
Below average	18.1%	19.8%	17.2%	17.8%	16.7%	13.4%	18.3%	20.9%	19.7%	Self-
Lowest 10%	4.9%	5.0%	3.9%	2.8%	3.2%	2.9%	5.9%	5.7%	4.6%	Concept
Total (n)	309	1,463	4,723	107	412	1,885	202	1,051	2,838	
Mean	3.18	3.14	3.27	3.28	3.34	3.44	3.13	3.06	3.16	
Standard deviation	0.99	1.01	1.01	0.97	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		0.04	-0.09		-0.06	-0.16		0.07	-0.03	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Risk-taking										
Highest 10%	11.7%	9.6%	11.0%	14.0%	15.1%	15.7%	10.4%	7.5%	7.9%	
Above average	31.1%	28.0%	30.4%	35.5%	34.8%	35.0%	28.7%	25.3%	27.4%	
Average	41.7%	44.3%	44.4%	36.4%	37.7%	39.5%	44.6%	46.9%	47.6%	
Below average	13.3%	16.1%	12.6%	11.2%	9.5%	8.4%	14.4%	18.6%	15.4%	
Lowest 10%	2.3%	2.1%	1.6%	2.8%	2.9%	1.5%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	
Total (n)	309	1,463	4,718	107	411	1,880	202	1,052	2,838	
Mean	3.37	3.27	3.37	3.47	3.50	3.55	3.31	3.18	3.24	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.91	0.90	0.96	0.96	0.90	0.91	0.88	0.87	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.11	0.00	-	-0.03	-0.09	-	0.15	0.08	
Self-confidence (intellectual)										
Highest 10%	14.6%	16.5%	17.6%	18.7%	22.6%	24.2%	12.4%	14.1%	13.2%	
Above average	42.7%	39.8%	40.5%	45.8%	45.6%	44.1%	41.1%	37.5%	38.2%	
Average	32.0%	35.7%	34.9%	27.1%	26.7%	26.9%	34.7%	39.3%	40.2%	Academic
Below average	9.4%	7.2%	6.1%	5.6%	4.1%	4.0%	11.4%	8.5%	7.5%	Self-
Lowest 10%	1.3%	0.8%	0.8%	2.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%	Concept
Total (n)	309	1,464	4,719	107	412	1,881	202	1,052	2,838	
Mean	3.60	3.64	3.68	3.72	3.85	3.87	3.53	3.56	3.55	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.93	0.85	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.85	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.09	-	-0.15	-0.18	-	-0.03	-0.02	
Self-confidence (social)										
Highest 10%	13.9%	15.1%	15.8%	15.0%	18.4%	19.7%	13.4%	13.8%	13.2%	
Above average	38.2%	31.0%	34.6%	38.3%	31.6%	36.5%	38.1%	30.7%	33.3%	
Average	35.0%	38.6%	36.0%	33.6%	33.0%	31.5%	35.6%	40.7%	38.9%	Social
Below average	10.7%	13.4%	11.8%	10.3%	15.0%	10.6%	10.9%	12.7%	12.7%	Self-
Lowest 10%	2.3%	2.0%	1.8%	2.8%	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	Concept
Total (n)	309	1,463	4,720	107	412	1,882	202	1,051	2,838	
Mean	3.51	3.44	3.51	3.52	3.50	3.62	3.50	3.42	3.43	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.97	0.96	0.96	1.02	0.97	0.93	0.95	0.94	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.00	-	0.02	-0.10	-	0.08	0.07	



		Total			Men			Women		C = == -1== . == 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
										1
Self-understanding										
Highest 10%	19.4%	19.6%	19.7%	26.2%	25.3%	24.2%	15.8%	17.3%	16.8%	
Above average	39.8%	38.0%	39.7%	40.2%	40.1%	41.6%	39.6%	37.2%	38.4%	
Average	35.0%	36.5%	35.5%	31.8%	29.4%	29.6%	36.6%	39.2%	39.4%	
Below average	5.2%	5.2%	4.4%	1.9%	4.6%	3.7%	6.9%	5.4%	4.8%	
Lowest 10%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	0.5%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.7%	
Total (n)	309	1,462	4,705	107	411	1,873	202	1,051	2,832	
Mean	3.72	3.70	3.73	3.91	3.85	3.84	3.62	3.65	3.66	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.87	0.85	0.81	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.86	0.83	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	-0.01	-	0.07	0.08	-	-0.03	-0.05	
Spirituality										
Highest 10%	17.8%	19.3%	16.5%	17.8%	19.3%	17.0%	17.8%	19.3%	16.1%	
Above average	28.5%	31.7%	29.9%	29.9%	32.4%	29.2%	27.7%	31.4%	30.4%	
Average	39.8%	37.1%	38.9%	36.4%	33.7%	36.7%	41.6%	38.4%	40.4%	
Below average	7.4%	7.3%	9.3%	7.5%	9.5%	10.3%	7.4%	6.4%	8.7%	
Lowest 10%	6.5%	4.7%	5.3%	8.4%	5.1%	6.7%	5.4%	4.5%	4.4%	
Total (n)	309	1,461	4,699	107	410	1,873	202	1,051	2,826	
Mean	3.44	3.54	3.43	3.41	3.51	3.40	3.45	3.55	3.45	
Standard deviation	1.07	1.03	1.04	1.12	1.07	1.09	1.04	1.02	1.00	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.10	0.01	-	-0.09	0.01	-	-0.10	0.00	
Understanding of others										
Highest 10%	23.0%	22.1%	21.4%	22.4%	20.9%	20.8%	23.3%	22.6%	21.8%	
Above average	48.2%	46.8%	47.4%	49.5%	47.1%	47.3%	47.5%	46.7%	47.4%	
Average	25.6%	28.5%	28.7%	23.4%	27.9%	28.5%	26.7%	28.7%	28.8%	
Below average	2.6%	2.3%	2.0%	4.7%	3.9%	2.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	
Lowest 10%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	1
Total (n)	309	1,464	4,720	107	412	1,881	202	1,052	2,839	
Mean	3.90	3.88	3.87	3.90	3.84	3.85	3.91	3.90	3.89	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.78	0.78	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.78	0.77	
Significance	-			-			_			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.04	-	0.08	0.06	-	0.01	0.03	1



Note that yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average serson your age.  Writing ability Highest 10% Above average 34.3% 34.4% 37.1% 43.0% 33.7% 40.8% 38.4% 39.6% 42.9% 40.7			Total			Men			Women		Comotrust
Nriting ability Highest 10% Above average 34,3% 34,4% 37,1% 43,0% 33,7% 37,0% 29,7% 34,6% 37,2% Average 37,9% 42,3% 39,8% 34,6% 40,8% 38,4% 39,6% 42,9% 40,7% Beliow average 37,9% 42,3% 39,8% 34,6% 40,8% 38,4% 39,6% 42,9% 40,7% Beliow average 37,9% 42,3% 39,8% 34,6% 40,8% 38,4% 39,6% 42,9% 40,7% Beliow average 37,9% 42,3% 39,8% 34,6% 40,8% 38,4% 39,6% 42,9% 40,7% Beliow average 37,9% 42,3% 39,8% 34,6% 40,8% 38,4% 39,6% 42,9% 40,7% Average 37,9% 40,2% 40	University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Mitting ability   Highest 10%	Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
Highest 10% 16.5% 12.0% 13.7% 12.3% 12.4% 14.2% 19.8% 11.8% 13.4% Above average 34.3% 34.4% 37.1% 43.0% 37.0% 37.0% 29.7% 34.6% 37.2% Above average 37.9% 42.3% 39.8% 34.6% 40.8% 38.4% 39.6% 42.9% 40.7% Average 9.4% 10.2% 81.9% 11.7% 81.7% 15.0% 10.0% 1	person your age.										
Highest 10% 16.5% 12.0% 13.7% 10.3% 12.4% 14.2% 19.8% 11.8% 13.4% Above average 34.3% 34.4% 37.1% 43.0% 37.0% 37.0% 29.7% 34.6% 37.2% Above average 37.9% 42.3% 39.8% 34.6% 42.9% 40.7% 40.7% Below average 9.4% 10.2% 81.9% 11.7% 81.7% 11.7% 11.7% 11.8% 12.9% 17.7% 10.0% 1	Maritim or objility.										
Above average 34.3% 34.4% 37.1% 43.0% 33.7% 37.0% 29.7% 34.6% 37.2% Average 37.9% 42.3% 39.8% 39		1/ 50/	10.00/	10.70/	10.20/	10 40/	14.00/	10.00/	11 00/	10 40/	
Average	· ·										
Below average	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·										
Lowest 10%   1.9%   1.2%   1.2%   1.2%   1.5%   1.5%   1.5%   1.0%   0.9%   1.5%   1.0%   0.9%   1.5%   1.0%   0.9%   1.5%   1.0%   0.9%   1.5%   1.0%   0.9%   1.5%   1.0%   0.9%   1.5%   1.0%   0.9%   1.5%   1.0%   0.9%   1.5%   1.0%   0.9%   1.5%   1.0%   0.9%   1.5%   1.0%   0.9%   1.5%   1.0%   0.9%   1.5%   1.0%   1.5%   1.0%   0.9%   1.5%   1.0%   1.0%   1											
Total (n)   309											
Mean         3.54         3.46         3.54         3.49         3.44         3.53         3.57         3.46         3.54           Standard deviation         0.94         0.87         0.87         0.90         0.90         0.90         0.86         0.85         0.85           Significance         -         0.09         0.00         -         0.06         0.04         -         0.13         0.04         -           Since entering this college, how has it been to:         -         0.09         0.00         -         0.06         0.04         47.3%         31.6%         26.9%           Users and what your professors expect of you academically         42.9%         32.3%         27.5%         34.6%         34.1%         28.4%         47.3%         31.6%         26.9%           Somewhat easy         46.4%         52.8%         55.6%         54.2%         52.8%         55.2%         42.3%         52.7%         55.9%           Somewhat difficult         9.4%         13.6%         13.6%         10.5%         11.4%         14.9%         9.0%         14.5%         16.1%         Academic           Very difficult         13.8         13.4         47.12         107         411         18.80 <td></td>											
Standard deviation   0.94   0.87   0.87   0.90   0.90   0.90   0.90   0.96   0.86   0.85				•							
Significance   Company											
Effect size         - 0.09 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.0		0.94	0.87	0.87	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.96	0.86	0.85	
		-			-			-			
Very easy   42.9%   32.3%   27.5%   34.6%   34.1%   28.4%   47.3%   31.6%   26.9%		-	0.09	0.00	-	0.06	-0.04	-	0.13	0.04	
Very easy         42.9%         32.3%         27.5%         34.6%         34.1%         28.4%         47.3%         31.6%         26.9%           Somewhat easy         46.4%         52.8%         55.6%         54.2%         52.8%         55.2%         42.3%         52.7%         55.9%           Somewhat difficult         9.4%         13.6%         15.6%         10.3%         11.4%         14.9%         9.0%         14.5%         16.1%         Academic           Very difficult         1.3%         1.3%         1.3%         0.9%         1.7%         1.5%         1.2%         1.1%         Adjustment           Total (n)         30.8         1.454         4,712         107         411         1,880         201         1,043         2,832           Mean         3.31         3.16         3.09         3.22         3.19         3.10         3.35         3.15         3.09           Standard deviation         0.69         0.70         0.69         0.66         0.70         0.69         0.71         0.70         0.68           Significance         -         -         -         0.21         0.32         -         0.04         0.17         -         0.29 <td< td=""><td>Since entering this college, how has it been to:</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>	Since entering this college, how has it been to:										
Very easy         42.9%         32.3%         27.5%         34.6%         34.1%         28.4%         47.3%         31.6%         26.9%           Somewhat easy         46.4%         52.8%         55.6%         54.2%         52.8%         55.2%         42.3%         52.7%         55.9%           Somewhat difficult         9.4%         13.6%         15.6%         10.3%         11.4%         14.9%         9.0%         14.5%         16.1%         Academic           Very difficult         1.3%         1.3%         1.3%         0.9%         1.7%         1.5%         1.2%         1.1%         Adjustment           Total (n)         30.8         1.454         4,712         107         411         1,880         201         1,043         2,832           Mean         3.31         3.16         3.09         3.22         3.19         3.10         3.35         3.15         3.09           Standard deviation         0.69         0.70         0.69         0.66         0.70         0.69         0.71         0.70         0.68           Significance         -         -         -         0.21         0.32         -         0.04         0.17         -         0.29 <td< td=""><td>Understand what your professors expect of you academically</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>	Understand what your professors expect of you academically										
Somewhat easy         46.4%         52.8%         55.6%         54.2%         52.8%         55.2%         42.3%         52.7%         55.9%         Academic           Somewhat difficult         9.4%         13.6%         15.6%         10.3%         11.4%         14.9%         9.0%         14.5%         16.1%         Academic           Very difficult         1.3%         1.3%         1.3%         0.9%         1.7%         1.5%         1.5%         1.2%         1.1%         Adjustment           Total (n)         308         1,454         4,712         107         411         1,880         201         1,043         2,832           Mean         3.31         3.16         3.09         3.22         3.19         3.10         3.35         3.15         3.09           Standard deviation         0.69         0.69         0.66         0.70         0.69         0.71         0.70         0.68           Significance         -         ****         ****         -         0.04         0.17         -         0.29         0.38           Develop effective study skills         Very easy         25.0%         19.6%         16.9%         20.6%         19.7%         17.8%         27.4%		42 9%	32.3%	27.5%	34.6%	34 1%	28 4%	47.3%	31.6%	26.9%	
Somewhat difficult         9.4%         13.6%         15.6%         10.3%         11.4%         14.9%         9.0%         14.5%         16.1%         Academic           Very difficult         1.3%         1.3%         1.3%         0.9%         1.7%         1.5%         1.5%         1.1%         Adjustment           Total (n)         308         1,454         4,712         107         411         1,880         201         1,043         2,832           Mean         3.31         3.16         3.09         3.22         3.19         3.10         3.35         3.15         3.09           Standard deviation         0.69         0.70         0.69         0.66         0.70         0.69         0.71         0.70         0.68           Significance         -         ****         ****         -         -         ****         ****           Effect size         -         0.21         0.32         -         0.04         0.17         -         0.29         0.38           Develop effective study skills         -         0.21         0.32         -         0.04         0.17         -         0.29         0.38         0.24         0.24         0.24         0.24											
Very difficult         1.3%         1.3%         1.3%         0.9%         1.7%         1.5%         1.2%         1.1%         Adjustment           Total (n)         308         1,454         4,712         107         411         1,880         201         1,043         2,832           Mean         3.31         3.16         3.09         3.22         3.19         3.10         3.35         3.15         3.09           Standard deviation         0.69         0.70         0.69         0.66         0.70         0.69         0.71         0.70         0.68           Significance         -         ****         *****         -         0.04         0.17         -         0.29         0.38           Develop effective study skills         ****         ****         ****         ****         -         0.04         0.17         -         0.29         0.38           Very easy         25.0%         19.6%         16.9%         20.6%         19.7%         17.8%         27.4%         19.6%         16.4%           Somewhat easy         49.4%         48.0%         48.0%         53.3%         46.7%         47.2%         47.3%         48.5%         48.5%           V											Academic
Total (n)         308         1,454         4,712         107         411         1,880         201         1,043         2,832           Mean         3.31         3.16         3.09         3.22         3.19         3.10         3.35         3.15         3.09           Standard deviation         0.69         0.70         0.69         0.66         0.70         0.69         0.71         0.70         0.68           Significance         -         ****         ****         -         ***         ****         <											
Mean         3.31         3.16         3.09         3.22         3.19         3.10         3.35         3.15         3.09           Standard deviation         0.69         0.70         0.69         0.66         0.70         0.69         0.71         0.70         0.68           Significance         -         ****         ****         ****         -         0.04         0.17         -         0.29         0.38           Develop effective study skills         Very easy         25.0%         19.6%         16.9%         20.6%         19.7%         17.8%         27.4%         19.6%         16.4%           Somewhat easy         49.4%         48.0%         48.0%         53.3%         46.7%         47.2%         47.3%         48.5%         48.5%           Somewhat difficult         22.1%         27.8%         30.4%         25.2%         29.0%         30.1%         20.4%         27.3%         30.6%         Academic           Very difficult         3.6%         4.6%         4.7%         0.9%         4.6%         4.9%         5.0%         4.6%         4.5%         Adjustment	,										rajustinont
Standard deviation         0.69         0.70         0.69         0.66         0.70         0.69         0.71         0.70         0.68         Significance         1							-		-		
Significance         -         ***         ***         -         -         -         ***         ***         -         -         -         ***         ***         ***         -         -         -         ***         ***         ***         -         -         ***         *											
Effect size         -         0.21         0.32         -         0.04         0.17         -         0.29         0.38           Develop effective study skills         Very easy         25.0%         19.6%         16.9%         20.6%         19.7%         17.8%         27.4%         19.6%         16.4%           Somewhat easy         49.4%         48.0%         48.0%         53.3%         46.7%         47.2%         47.3%         48.5%         48.5%           Somewhat difficult         22.1%         27.8%         30.4%         25.2%         29.0%         30.1%         20.4%         27.3%         30.6%         Academic           Very difficult         3.6%         4.6%         4.7%         0.9%         4.6%         4.9%         5.0%         4.6%         4.5%         Adjustment		- 0.07			0.00	0.70	0.07	0.71			
Develop effective study skills         25.0%         19.6%         16.9%         20.6%         19.7%         17.8%         27.4%         19.6%         16.4%           Somewhat easy         49.4%         48.0%         48.0%         53.3%         46.7%         47.2%         47.3%         48.5%         48.5%           Somewhat difficult         22.1%         27.8%         30.4%         25.2%         29.0%         30.1%         20.4%         27.3%         30.6%         Academic           Very difficult         3.6%         4.6%         4.7%         0.9%         4.6%         4.9%         5.0%         4.6%         4.5%         Adjustment		_	0.21	0.32	_	0.04	0.17	_	0.29	0.38	
Very easy         25.0%         19.6%         16.9%         20.6%         19.7%         17.8%         27.4%         19.6%         16.4%           Somewhat easy         49.4%         48.0%         48.0%         53.3%         46.7%         47.2%         47.3%         48.5%         48.5%           Somewhat difficult         22.1%         27.8%         30.4%         25.2%         29.0%         30.1%         20.4%         27.3%         30.6%         Academic           Very difficult         3.6%         4.6%         4.7%         0.9%         4.6%         4.9%         5.0%         4.6%         4.5%         Adjustment											
Somewhat easy         49.4%         48.0%         48.0%         53.3%         46.7%         47.2%         47.3%         48.5%         48.5%           Somewhat difficult         22.1%         27.8%         30.4%         25.2%         29.0%         30.1%         20.4%         27.3%         30.6%         Academic           Very difficult         3.6%         4.6%         4.7%         0.9%         4.6%         4.9%         5.0%         4.6%         4.5%         Adjustment	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	25.0%	19.6%	16.9%	20.6%	19.7%	17.8%	27.4%	19.6%	16.4%	
Somewhat difficult         22.1%         27.8%         30.4%         25.2%         29.0%         30.1%         20.4%         27.3%         30.6%         Academic           Very difficult         3.6%         4.6%         4.7%         0.9%         4.6%         4.9%         5.0%         4.6%         4.5%         Adjustment											
Very difficult         3.6%         4.6%         4.7%         0.9%         4.6%         4.9%         5.0%         4.6%         4.5%         Adjustment	,										Academic
Total (n) 308 1,454 4,711 107 411 1,880 201 1,043 2,831	, and the second	308	1,454	4,711	107	411	1,880	201	1,043	2,831	ajaotinont
Mean 2.96 2.83 2.77 2.93 2.82 2.78 2.97 2.83 2.77							-		-		
Standard deviation 0.78 0.79 0.78 0.70 0.80 0.79 0.82 0.79 0.77											
Significance - ** *** * ***					- 0.70	0.00	0.77	-	*		
Effect size - 0.16		_	0.16	0.24	_	0.14	0.19	_	0.18	0.26	



	Total		1	Men		1	Women		C =
Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
00.404	00.00/	00 50/	00 (0)	00.404	00.00/	00.00/	0.4.407	00.00/	
									Academic
									Adjustment
					-		-		
0.78			0.70	0.82	0.81	0.82			
-			-			-			
-	0.20	0.27	-	0.15	0.16	-	0.21	0.32	
23.7%	17.3%	15.2%	21.5%	18.2%	16.6%	24.9%	16.9%	14.4%	
41.9%	38.1%	38.5%	41.1%	37.0%	39.2%	42.3%	38.5%	38.1%	
30.2%	37.7%	37.3%	32.7%	37.0%	35.3%	28.9%	38.0%	38.7%	Academic
4.2%	7.0%	8.9%	4.7%	7.8%	9.0%	4.0%	6.6%	8.8%	Adjustment
308	1,453	4,703	107	411	1,876	201	1,042	2,827	
2.85	2.66	2.60	2.79	2.66	2.63	2.88	2.66	2.58	
0.83	0.84	0.85	0.83	0.86	0.86	0.83	0.83	0.84	
-	***	***	-			-	***	***	
-	0.23	0.29	-	0.15	0.19	-	0.27	0.36	
45.8%	35.0%	38.3%	41.1%	36.1%	39.6%	48.3%	34.6%	37.4%	
30.8%	36.0%	39.5%	35.5%	37.1%	41.1%	28.4%	35.6%	38.4%	
17.5%	20.7%		17.8%	18.3%	15.1%	17.4%	21.7%	18.2%	
-	**	3.0.	-	2.,,	3.00	-	**	3.07	
_	0.20	0.07	_	0.12	-0.05	_	0.23	0.13	
	28.6% 48.4% 20.1% 2.9% 308 3.03 0.78 - - - 23.7% 41.9% 30.2% 4.2% 308 2.85 0.83 - -	Your Inst         Comp 1           28.6%         23.9%           48.4%         43.7%           20.1%         28.3%           2.9%         4.1%           308         1,454           3.03         2.87           0.78         0.82           -         **           -         0.20           23.7%         17.3%           41.9%         38.1%           30.2%         37.7%           4.2%         7.0%           308         1,453           2.85         2.66           0.83         0.84           -         ****           -         0.23           45.8%         35.0%           30.8%         36.0%           17.5%         20.7%           5.8%         8.2%           308         1,451           3.17         2.98           0.92         0.94	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2           28.6%         23.9%         20.5%           48.4%         43.7%         44.8%           20.1%         28.3%         29.9%           2.9%         4.1%         4.8%           308         1,454         4,705           3.03         2.87         2.81           0.78         0.82         0.81           -         ***         ***           -         0.20         0.27           23.7%         17.3%         15.2%           41.9%         38.1%         38.5%           30.2%         37.7%         37.3%           4.2%         7.0%         8.9%           308         1,453         4,703           2.85         2.66         2.60           0.83         0.84         0.85           -         ***         ***           -         0.23         0.29           45.8%         35.0%         38.3%           30.8%         36.0%         39.5%           17.5%         20.7%         17.0%           5.8%         8.2%         5.3%           308         1,451         4,	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst           28.6%         23.9%         20.5%         20.6%           48.4%         43.7%         44.8%         57.0%           20.1%         28.3%         29.9%         20.6%           2.9%         4.1%         4.8%         1.9%           308         1,454         4,705         107           3.03         2.87         2.81         2.96           0.78         0.82         0.81         0.70           -         ***         ****         -           -         0.20         0.27         -           23.7%         17.3%         15.2%         21.5%           41.9%         38.1%         38.5%         41.1%           30.2%         37.7%         37.3%         32.7%           4.2%         7.0%         8.9%         4.7%           308         1,453         4,703         107           2.85         2.66         2.60         2.79           0.83         0.84         0.85         0.83           -         ***         ***         -           -         0.23         0.29         -	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1           28.6%         23.9%         20.5%         20.6%         22.6%           48.4%         43.7%         44.8%         57.0%         42.8%           20.1%         28.3%         29.9%         20.6%         30.2%           2.9%         4.1%         4.8%         1.9%         4.4%           308         1,454         4,705         107         411           3.03         2.87         2.81         2.96         2.84           0.78         0.82         0.81         0.70         0.82           -         ***         ****         -         -         0.15           23.7%         17.3%         15.2%         21.5%         18.2%           41.9%         38.1%         38.5%         41.1%         37.0%           4.2%         7.0%         8.9%         4.7%         7.8%           308         1,453         4,703         107         411           2.85         2.66         2.60         2.79         2.66           0.83         0.84         0.85         0.83         0.86           ****         ***	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2           28.6%         23.9%         20.5%         20.6%         22.6%         20.9%           48.4%         43.7%         44.8%         57.0%         42.8%         45.6%           20.1%         28.3%         29.9%         20.6%         30.2%         28.9%           2.9%         4.1%         4.8%         1.9%         4.4%         4.7%           308         1,454         4,705         107         411         1,877           3.03         2.87         2.81         2.96         2.84         2.83           0.78         0.82         0.81         0.70         0.82         0.81           -         ***         ****         -         ***         ***           -         0.20         0.27         -         0.15         0.16           23.7%         17.3%         15.2%         21.5%         18.2%         16.6%           41.9%         38.1%         38.5%         41.1%         37.0%         39.2%           30.2%         37.7%         37.3%         32.7%         37.0%         35.3%           4.2% <td< td=""><td>Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst           28.6%         23.9%         20.5%         20.6%         22.6%         20.9%         32.8%           48.4%         43.7%         44.8%         57.0%         42.8%         45.6%         43.8%           20.1%         28.3%         29.9%         20.6%         30.2%         28.9%         19.9%           2.9%         4.1%         4.8%         1.9%         4.4%         4.7%         3.5%           308         1,454         4,705         107         411         1,877         201           3.03         2.87         2.81         2.96         2.84         2.83         3.06           0.78         0.82         0.81         0.70         0.82         0.81         0.82           -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -           41.9%         38.1%         38.5%         41.1%         37.0%         39.2%         42.3%           30.2%         37.7%         37.3%         32.7%         37.0%         35.3%         28.9%           4.2%         7.0%         8.9%         <td< td=""><td>Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1           28.6%         23.9%         20.5%         20.6%         22.6%         20.9%         32.8%         24.4%           48.4%         43.7%         44.8%         57.0%         42.8%         45.6%         43.8%         44.1%           20.1%         28.3%         29.9%         20.6%         30.2%         28.9%         19.9%         27.5%           2.9%         4.1%         4.8%         1.9%         4.4%         4.7%         3.5%         4.0%           303         1.454         4,705         107         411         1,877         201         1,043           3.03         2.87         2.81         2.96         2.84         2.83         3.06         2.89           0.78         0.82         0.81         0.70         0.82         0.81         0.82         0.82           41.9%         38.1%         38.5%         41.1%         37.0%         39.2%         42.3%         38.5%           30.2%         37.7%         37.3%         32.7%         37.0%         35.3%         28.9%         38.0%           41.9%<td>Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2           28.6%         23.9%         20.5%         20.6%         22.6%         20.9%         32.8%         24.4%         20.2%           48.4%         43.7%         44.8%         57.0%         42.8%         45.6%         43.8%         44.1%         44.3%           20.1%         28.3%         29.9%         20.6%         30.2%         28.9%         19.9%         27.5%         30.6%           2.9%         4.1%         4.8%         1.9%         4.4%         4.7%         3.5%         4.0%         5.0%           308         1,454         4,705         107         411         1,877         201         1,043         2,828           3.03         2.87         2.81         2.96         2.84         2.83         3.06         2.89         2.80           0.78         0.82         0.81         0.70         0.82         0.81         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.83         0.82         0.83         0.83         0.84         4.4%         4.1%         4.1%</td></td></td<></td></td<>	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst           28.6%         23.9%         20.5%         20.6%         22.6%         20.9%         32.8%           48.4%         43.7%         44.8%         57.0%         42.8%         45.6%         43.8%           20.1%         28.3%         29.9%         20.6%         30.2%         28.9%         19.9%           2.9%         4.1%         4.8%         1.9%         4.4%         4.7%         3.5%           308         1,454         4,705         107         411         1,877         201           3.03         2.87         2.81         2.96         2.84         2.83         3.06           0.78         0.82         0.81         0.70         0.82         0.81         0.82           -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -           41.9%         38.1%         38.5%         41.1%         37.0%         39.2%         42.3%           30.2%         37.7%         37.3%         32.7%         37.0%         35.3%         28.9%           4.2%         7.0%         8.9% <td< td=""><td>Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1           28.6%         23.9%         20.5%         20.6%         22.6%         20.9%         32.8%         24.4%           48.4%         43.7%         44.8%         57.0%         42.8%         45.6%         43.8%         44.1%           20.1%         28.3%         29.9%         20.6%         30.2%         28.9%         19.9%         27.5%           2.9%         4.1%         4.8%         1.9%         4.4%         4.7%         3.5%         4.0%           303         1.454         4,705         107         411         1,877         201         1,043           3.03         2.87         2.81         2.96         2.84         2.83         3.06         2.89           0.78         0.82         0.81         0.70         0.82         0.81         0.82         0.82           41.9%         38.1%         38.5%         41.1%         37.0%         39.2%         42.3%         38.5%           30.2%         37.7%         37.3%         32.7%         37.0%         35.3%         28.9%         38.0%           41.9%<td>Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2           28.6%         23.9%         20.5%         20.6%         22.6%         20.9%         32.8%         24.4%         20.2%           48.4%         43.7%         44.8%         57.0%         42.8%         45.6%         43.8%         44.1%         44.3%           20.1%         28.3%         29.9%         20.6%         30.2%         28.9%         19.9%         27.5%         30.6%           2.9%         4.1%         4.8%         1.9%         4.4%         4.7%         3.5%         4.0%         5.0%           308         1,454         4,705         107         411         1,877         201         1,043         2,828           3.03         2.87         2.81         2.96         2.84         2.83         3.06         2.89         2.80           0.78         0.82         0.81         0.70         0.82         0.81         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.83         0.82         0.83         0.83         0.84         4.4%         4.1%         4.1%</td></td></td<>	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1           28.6%         23.9%         20.5%         20.6%         22.6%         20.9%         32.8%         24.4%           48.4%         43.7%         44.8%         57.0%         42.8%         45.6%         43.8%         44.1%           20.1%         28.3%         29.9%         20.6%         30.2%         28.9%         19.9%         27.5%           2.9%         4.1%         4.8%         1.9%         4.4%         4.7%         3.5%         4.0%           303         1.454         4,705         107         411         1,877         201         1,043           3.03         2.87         2.81         2.96         2.84         2.83         3.06         2.89           0.78         0.82         0.81         0.70         0.82         0.81         0.82         0.82           41.9%         38.1%         38.5%         41.1%         37.0%         39.2%         42.3%         38.5%           30.2%         37.7%         37.3%         32.7%         37.0%         35.3%         28.9%         38.0%           41.9% <td>Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2           28.6%         23.9%         20.5%         20.6%         22.6%         20.9%         32.8%         24.4%         20.2%           48.4%         43.7%         44.8%         57.0%         42.8%         45.6%         43.8%         44.1%         44.3%           20.1%         28.3%         29.9%         20.6%         30.2%         28.9%         19.9%         27.5%         30.6%           2.9%         4.1%         4.8%         1.9%         4.4%         4.7%         3.5%         4.0%         5.0%           308         1,454         4,705         107         411         1,877         201         1,043         2,828           3.03         2.87         2.81         2.96         2.84         2.83         3.06         2.89         2.80           0.78         0.82         0.81         0.70         0.82         0.81         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.83         0.82         0.83         0.83         0.84         4.4%         4.1%         4.1%</td>	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2           28.6%         23.9%         20.5%         20.6%         22.6%         20.9%         32.8%         24.4%         20.2%           48.4%         43.7%         44.8%         57.0%         42.8%         45.6%         43.8%         44.1%         44.3%           20.1%         28.3%         29.9%         20.6%         30.2%         28.9%         19.9%         27.5%         30.6%           2.9%         4.1%         4.8%         1.9%         4.4%         4.7%         3.5%         4.0%         5.0%           308         1,454         4,705         107         411         1,877         201         1,043         2,828           3.03         2.87         2.81         2.96         2.84         2.83         3.06         2.89         2.80           0.78         0.82         0.81         0.70         0.82         0.81         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.82         0.83         0.82         0.83         0.83         0.84         4.4%         4.1%         4.1%



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How would you characterize your political views?										
Far left	1.9%	1.9%	2.6%	2.8%	2.5%	2.7%	1.5%	1.6%	2.5%	
Liberal	15.9%	18.3%	21.8%	15.0%	14.9%	20.3%	16.4%	19.7%	22.7%	
Middle-of-the-road	57.8%	48.2%	46.7%	58.9%	48.9%	46.7%	57.2%	47.9%	46.7%	
Conservative	22.4%	29.7%	26.5%	22.4%	31.5%	26.6%	22.4%	29.0%	26.4%	
Far right	1.9%	2.0%	2.5%	0.9%	2.2%	3.7%	2.5%	1.8%	1.7%	
Total (n)	308	1,435	4,621	107	403	1,841	201	1,032	2,780	
Mean	2.94	2.89	2.95	2.96	2.84	2.92	2.92	2.90	2.98	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.79	0.83	0.73	0.79	0.85	0.74	0.79	0.81	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	-0.01	-	0.15	0.05	-	0.03	-0.07	
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective										
Highest 10%	27.6%	23.3%	21.4%	29.0%	25.5%	22.5%	26.9%	22.4%	20.7%	
Above average	41.6%	44.4%	47.3%	38.3%	42.6%	46.9%	43.3%	45.0%	47.5%	
Average	29.5%	30.3%	29.2%	30.8%	28.9%	28.3%	28.9%	30.8%	29.8%	
Below average	1.3%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	2.7%	1.9%	1.0%	1.6%	1.7%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	Orientation
Total (n)	308	1,447	4,684	107	408	1,863	201	1,039	2,821	
Mean	3.95	3.89	3.88	3.94	3.90	3.89	3.96	3.88	3.87	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.78	0.77	0.82	0.82	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.76	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.09	-	0.05	0.06	-	0.10	0.12	
Tolerance of others with different beliefs										
Highest 10%	29.2%	29.3%	28.1%	29.9%	30.2%	28.9%	28.9%	28.9%	27.6%	
Above average	46.4%	42.0%	44.4%	45.8%	40.3%	43.1%	46.8%	42.7%	45.2%	
Average	22.1%	25.8%	24.8%	21.5%	24.8%	24.5%	22.4%	26.2%	25.1%	
Below average	2.3%	2.7%	2.3%	2.8%	4.2%	2.8%	2.0%	2.1%	2.0%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	Orientation
Total (n)	308	1,446	4,684	107	407	1,863	201	1,039	2,821	
Mean	4.03	3.97	3.98	4.03	3.96	3.97	4.02	3.98	3.98	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.82	0.81	0.79	0.87	0.84	0.77	0.80	0.79	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.06	-	0.08	0.07	-	0.05	0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		C
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person your age.										
Openness to having my own views challenged										
Highest 10%	21.4%	20.2%	19.6%	25.2%	23.6%	23.2%	19.4%	18.8%	17.2%	
Above average	41.6%	38.1%	40.6%	41.1%	39.3%	40.8%	41.8%	37.6%	40.5%	
Average	32.5%	34.9%	33.3%	28.0%	29.7%	29.5%	34.8%	36.9%	35.8%	
Below average	3.9%	6.2%	5.7%	3.7%	5.7%	5.3%	4.0%	6.4%	5.9%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	1.9%	1.7%	1.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	Orientation
Total (n)	308	1,444	4,679	107	407	1,860	201	1,037	2,819	
Mean	3.79	3.71	3.72	3.84	3.77	3.79	3.77	3.68	3.68	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.88	0.87	0.91	0.93	0.90	0.81	0.86	0.85	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.08	-	0.08	0.06	-	0.10	0.11	
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues										
Highest 10%	23.1%	21.4%	21.1%	27.1%	26.5%	26.6%	20.9%	19.4%	17.5%	
Above average	40.3%	39.8%	42.0%	42.1%	42.5%	44.3%	39.3%	38.7%	40.5%	
Average	31.2%	33.5%	32.3%	24.3%	25.1%	25.4%	34.8%	36.9%	36.9%	
Below average	5.2%	4.8%	4.1%	6.5%	5.7%	3.2%	4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	Orientation
Total (n)	308	1,446	4,680	107	407	1,861	201	1,039	2,819	
Mean	3.81	3.77	3.79	3.90	3.89	3.93	3.76	3.72	3.70	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.88	0.87	0.83	0.85	0.84	0.83	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.02	-	0.01	-0.04	-	0.05	0.07	
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people										
Highest 10%	29.2%	29.0%	28.6%	27.1%	27.5%	28.8%	30.3%	29.5%	28.4%	
Above average	44.2%	44.5%	45.7%	43.0%	44.7%	45.5%	44.8%	44.5%	45.8%	
Average	23.1%	24.5%	23.9%	25.2%	24.1%	23.2%	21.9%	24.6%	24.3%	
Below average	3.6%	1.8%	1.3%	4.7%	3.2%	1.6%	3.0%	1.3%	1.1%	Pluralistic
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	Orientation
Total (n)	308	1,446	4,678	107	407	1,859	201	1,039	2,819	
Mean	3.99	4.00	4.01	3.93	3.96	4.00	4.02	4.02	4.01	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.79	0.79	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.77	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.03	-	-0.04	-0.09	-	0.00	0.01	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Attended a religious service										
Frequently	15.4%	27.3%	23.6%	13.2%	22.8%	20.3%	16.5%	29.1%	25.7%	
Occasionally	35.9%	31.1%	34.2%	34.9%	31.6%	35.5%	36.5%	31.0%	33.4%	
Not at all	48.7%	41.5%	42.2%	51.9%	45.6%	44.1%	47.0%	39.9%	40.9%	
Total (n)	306	1,426	4,651	106	399	1,851	200	1,027	2,800	
Mean	1.67	1.86	1.81	1.61	1.77	1.76	1.70	1.89	1.85	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.82	0.79	0.71	0.80	0.77	0.74	0.82	0.80	
Significance	-	***	**	-			-	**	*	
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.18	-	-0.20	-0.19	-	-0.23	-0.19	
Been bored in class										
Frequently	41.2%	44.8%	45.1%	32.1%	37.8%	42.7%	46.0%	47.5%	46.7%	
Occasionally	54.2%	50.8%	51.3%	61.3%	55.1%	52.2%	50.5%	49.1%	50.6%	
Not at all	4.6%	4.4%	3.6%	6.6%	7.0%	5.1%	3.5%	3.4%	2.7%	
Total (n)	306	1,424	4,648	106	399	1,851	200	1,025	2,797	
Mean	2.37	2.40	2.41	2.25	2.31	2.38	2.43	2.44	2.44	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.57	0.60	0.58	0.56	0.56	0.55	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.07	-	-0.10	-0.22	-	-0.02	-0.02	
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)										
Frequently	2.9%	3.0%	3.3%	4.7%	2.5%	3.6%	2.0%	3.2%	3.1%	Civic
Occasionally	15.7%	18.9%	21.3%	14.2%	19.5%	22.0%	16.5%	18.6%	20.9%	Engage-
Not at all	81.4%	78.1%	75.4%	81.1%	77.9%	74.4%	81.5%	78.1%	76.0%	ment
Total (n)	306	1,424	4,650	106	399	1,851	200	1,025	2,799	
Mean	1.22	1.25	1.28	1.24	1.25	1.29	1.21	1.25	1.27	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.50	0.52	0.53	0.49	0.53	0.45	0.50	0.51	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.12	-	-0.02	-0.09	-	-0.08	-0.12	
Tutored another student										
Frequently	5.2%	6.2%	6.8%	7.5%	9.3%	8.1%	4.0%	5.0%	5.9%	
Occasionally	36.6%	33.7%	37.8%	41.5%	38.1%	43.1%	34.0%	31.9%	34.3%	
Not at all	58.2%	60.2%	55.4%	50.9%	52.6%	48.8%	62.0%	63.1%	59.8%	
Total (n)	306	1,423	4,636	106	399	1,841	200	1,024	2,795	
Mean	1.47	1.46	1.51	1.57	1.57	1.59	1.42	1.42	1.46	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.63	0.66	0.64	0.57	0.59	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	-0.06	-	0.00	-0.03	-	0.00	-0.07	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Studied with other students										
Frequently	25.2%	26.6%	31.6%	19.8%	24.3%	29.9%	28.0%	27.5%	32.7%	
Occasionally	59.8%	59.5%	58.9%	65.1%	60.7%	60.0%	57.0%	59.1%	58.2%	
Not at all	15.0%	13.9%	9.5%	15.1%	15.0%	10.1%	15.0%	13.4%	9.1%	
Total (n)	306	1,426	4,654	106	399	1,853	200	1,027	2,801	
Mean	2.10	2.13	2.22	2.05	2.09	2.20	2.13	2.14	2.24	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.59	0.62	0.60	0.64	0.62	0.60	
Significance	-		***	-		*	-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.20	-	-0.06	-0.25	-	-0.02	-0.18	
Been a guest in a professor's home										
Frequently	1.3%	0.6%	1.8%	1.9%	0.8%	2.4%	1.0%	0.6%	1.5%	
Occasionally	9.8%	5.6%	11.5%	12.3%	7.5%	14.5%	8.5%	4.9%	9.5%	
Not at all	88.9%	93.8%	86.7%	85.8%	91.7%	83.1%	90.5%	94.5%	89.0%	
Total (n)	306	1,425	4,650	106	398	1,851	200	1,027	2,799	
Mean	1.12	1.07	1.15	1.16	1.09	1.19	1.11	1.06	1.12	
Standard deviation	0.37	0.28	0.41	0.42	0.31	0.45	0.34	0.26	0.37	
Significance	-	**		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.18	-0.07	-	0.23	-0.07	-	0.19	-0.03	
Smoked cigarettes										
Frequently	7.8%	5.9%	5.8%	6.6%	6.3%	7.3%	8.5%	5.8%	4.8%	
Occasionally	13.4%	9.7%	14.6%	17.0%	12.3%	18.7%	11.5%	8.7%	11.9%	
Not at all	78.8%	84.4%	79.6%	76.4%	81.4%	74.0%	80.0%	85.6%	83.4%	
Total (n)	306	1,423	4,645	106	398	1,845	200	1,025	2,800	
Mean	1.29	1.22	1.26	1.30	1.25	1.33	1.29	1.20	1.21	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.54	0.56	0.59	0.56	0.61	0.61	0.53	0.51	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.13	0.05	-	0.09	-0.05	-	0.17	0.16	
Drank beer										
Frequently	13.4%	6.5%	13.5%	19.8%	10.6%	18.6%	10.0%	5.0%	10.1%	
Occasionally	33.0%	26.0%	33.3%	37.7%	28.1%	37.4%	30.5%	25.1%	30.6%	
Not at all	53.6%	67.5%	53.2%	42.5%	61.3%	44.0%	59.5%	69.9%	59.3%	
Total (n)	306	1,424	4,644	106	398	1,845	200	1,026	2,799	
Mean	1.60	1.39	1.60	1.77	1.49	1.75	1.51	1.35	1.51	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.61	0.71	0.76	0.68	0.75	0.67	0.57	0.67	
Significance	-	***		-	***		-	***		
Effect size	-	0.34	0.00	-	0.41	0.03	-	0.28	0.00	



		Total			Men			Women		Comptunet
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Drank wine or liquor										
Frequently	13.1%	7.8%	16.0%	14.2%	8.8%	17.2%	12.5%	7.4%	15.2%	
Occasionally	47.1%	36.3%	38.5%	43.4%	32.6%	39.0%	49.0%	37.7%	38.2%	
Not at all	39.9%	55.9%	45.5%	42.5%	58.6%	43.8%	38.5%	54.9%	46.6%	
Total (n)	306	1,425	4,641	106	399	1,843	200	1,026	2,798	
Mean	1.73	1.52	1.71	1.72	1.50	1.73	1.74	1.53	1.69	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.64	0.73	0.70	0.65	0.73	0.67	0.63	0.72	
Significance	-	***		-	**		-	***		
Effect size	-	0.33	0.03	-	0.34	-0.01	-	0.33	0.07	
Felt overwhelmed by all you had to do										
Frequently	44.8%	45.8%	42.7%	27.4%	29.4%	29.5%	54.0%	52.2%	51.4%	
Occasionally	49.0%	48.5%	51.1%	60.4%	58.5%	59.6%	43.0%	44.6%	45.5%	
Not at all	6.2%	5.7%	6.2%	12.3%	12.1%	10.9%	3.0%	3.2%	3.1%	
Total (n)	306	1,425	4,647	106	398	1,847	200	1,027	2,800	
Mean	2.39	2.40	2.36	2.15	2.17	2.19	2.51	2.49	2.48	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.61	0.56	0.56	0.56	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	0.05	-	-0.03	-0.07	-	0.04	0.05	
Felt depressed										
Frequently	15.4%	14.2%	12.4%	12.3%	11.3%	9.1%	17.0%	15.3%	14.6%	
Occasionally	44.1%	46.2%	46.3%	44.3%	43.5%	43.4%	44.0%	47.2%	48.1%	
Not at all	40.5%	39.6%	41.4%	43.4%	45.2%	47.5%	39.0%	37.5%	37.3%	
Total (n)	306	1,423	4,646	106	398	1,849	200	1,025	2,797	
Mean	1.75	1.75	1.71	1.69	1.66	1.62	1.78	1.78	1.77	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.68	0.67	0.65	0.72	0.69	0.68	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.06	-	0.04	0.11	-	0.00	0.01	
Performed volunteer work										
Frequently	13.4%	12.6%	12.4%	14.2%	10.8%	9.9%	13.1%	13.4%	14.0%	Civic
Occasionally	40.0%	46.1%	47.7%	35.8%	43.0%	46.5%	42.2%	47.4%	48.5%	Engage-
Not at all	46.6%	41.2%	39.9%	50.0%	46.2%	43.5%	44.7%	39.3%	37.5%	ment
Total (n)	305	1,424	4,631	106	398	1,840	199	1,026	2,791	
Mean	1.67	1.71	1.72	1.64	1.65	1.66	1.68	1.74	1.76	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.68	0.67	0.72	0.67	0.65	0.69	0.68	0.68	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.07	-	-0.01	-0.03	-	-0.09	-0.12	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:			·			•		·	-	
Asked a professor for advice after class										
Frequently	16.0%	15.0%	16.8%	17.0%	16.8%	17.4%	15.5%	14.2%	16.5%	
Occasionally	65.0%	63.7%	64.0%	62.3%	65.6%	65.6%	66.5%	63.0%	63.0%	Faculty
Not at all	19.0%	21.3%	19.1%	20.8%	17.6%	17.0%	18.0%	22.7%	20.5%	Interaction
Total (n)	306	1,423	4,648	106	398	1,850	200	1,025	2,798	
Mean	1.97	1.94	1.98	1.96	1.99	2.00	1.98	1.92	1.96	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.62	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.60	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	-0.02	-	-0.05	-0.07	-	0.10	0.03	
Voted in a student election										
Frequently	8.5%	10.8%	8.2%	9.4%	10.0%	7.7%	8.0%	11.1%	8.6%	
Occasionally	28.4%	33.4%	35.8%	29.2%	33.8%	35.9%	28.0%	33.2%	35.8%	
Not at all	63.1%	55.8%	55.9%	61.3%	56.1%	56.4%	64.0%	55.7%	55.6%	
Total (n)	306	1,425	4,644	106	399	1,848	200	1,026	2,796	
Mean	1.45	1.55	1.52	1.48	1.54	1.51	1.44	1.55	1.53	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.68	0.64	0.67	0.67	0.64	0.64	0.69	0.65	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		
Effect size	1	-0.15	-0.11	-	-0.09	-0.05	-	-0.16	-0.14	
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign										
Frequently	2.6%	1.3%	1.9%	4.7%	2.0%	2.6%	1.5%	1.1%	1.4%	Civic
Occasionally	9.8%	6.4%	8.8%	10.4%	8.5%	13.0%	9.5%	5.6%	6.1%	Engage-
Not at all	87.6%	92.3%	89.3%	84.9%	89.5%	84.4%	89.0%	93.4%	92.5%	ment
Total (n)	306	1,426	4,644	106	399	1,845	200	1,027	2,799	
Mean	1.15	1.09	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.18	1.13	1.08	1.09	
Standard deviation	0.42	0.33	0.38	0.51	0.39	0.45	0.37	0.30	0.33	
Significance	-	**		-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.18	0.05	-	0.18	0.04	-	0.17	0.12	
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group										
Frequently	42.2%	46.9%	56.3%	47.2%	49.7%	54.8%	39.5%	45.9%	57.3%	
Occasionally	47.7%	45.2%	37.7%	41.5%	41.5%	38.1%	51.0%	46.6%	37.4%	
Not at all	10.1%	7.9%	6.0%	11.3%	8.8%	7.1%	9.5%	7.5%	5.3%	
Total (n)	306	1,425	4,642	106	398	1,842	200	1,027	2,800	
Mean	2.32	2.39	2.50	2.36	2.41	2.48	2.30	2.38	2.52	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.63	0.61	0.68	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.60	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.30	-	-0.08	-0.19	-	-0.13	-0.37	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotinion
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Come late to class										
Frequently	2.9%	4.5%	7.3%	2.8%	4.0%	8.7%	3.0%	4.7%	6.4%	Academic
Occasionally	48.0%	48.0%	51.2%	55.7%	54.4%	55.9%	44.0%	45.5%	48.1%	Disengage-
Not at all	49.0%	47.5%	41.5%	41.5%	41.6%	35.3%	53.0%	49.9%	45.6%	ment
Total (n)	306	1,422	4,638	106	399	1,843	200	1,023	2,795	
Mean	1.54	1.57	1.66	1.61	1.62	1.73	1.50	1.55	1.61	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.58	0.61	0.54	0.56	0.61	0.56	0.58	0.60	
Significance	_		***	_		*	_		*	
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.20	_	-0.02	-0.20	_	-0.09	-0.18	
Used the Internet for research or homework										
Frequently	79.4%	83.0%	82.0%	75.5%	79.4%	77.4%	81.5%	84.4%	85.0%	
Occasionally	18.6%	15.5%	16.5%	21.7%	18.5%	20.8%	17.0%	14.3%	13.7%	
Not at all	2.0%	1.5%	1.5%	2.8%	2.0%	1.9%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	
Total (n)	306	1,426	4,651	106	399	1,850	200	1,027	2,801	
Mean	2.77	2.82	2.80	2.73	2.77	2.75	2.80	2.83	2.84	
Standard deviation	0.46	0.42	0.43	0.51	0.46	0.47	0.44	0.41	0.40	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.07	-	-0.09	-0.04	-	-0.07	-0.10	
Performed community service as part of class										
Frequently	2.6%	5.6%	7.3%	4.7%	3.8%	5.9%	1.5%	6.3%	8.2%	
Occasionally	16.7%	29.9%	30.3%	15.1%	27.8%	30.8%	17.5%	30.7%	30.0%	
Not at all	80.7%	64.5%	62.4%	80.2%	68.4%	63.4%	81.0%	63.0%	61.8%	
Total (n)	306	1,426	4,646	106	399	1,846	200	1,027	2,800	
Mean	1.22	1.41	1.45	1.25	1.35	1.42	1.21	1.43	1.46	
Standard deviation	0.47	0.60	0.63	0.53	0.55	0.60	0.44	0.61	0.64	
Significance	-	***	***	-		**	-	***	***	
Effect size	-	-0.32	-0.37	-	-0.18	-0.28	-	-0.36	-0.39	
Discussed religion										
Frequently	16.7%	20.4%	25.2%	14.2%	19.3%	25.4%	18.0%	20.9%	25.0%	
Occasionally	56.9%	59.3%	58.4%	57.5%	60.9%	58.1%	56.5%	58.7%	58.6%	
Not at all	26.5%	20.2%	16.4%	28.3%	19.8%	16.5%	25.5%	20.4%	16.4%	
Total (n)	306	1,424	4,648	106	399	1,851	200	1,025	2,797	
Mean	1.90	2.00	2.09	1.86	1.99	2.09	1.93	2.00	2.09	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.64	0.66	0.64	0.64	
Significance	-	*	***	-		***	-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.30	-	-0.21	-0.36	-	-0.11	-0.25	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Discussed politics										
Frequently	14.1%	19.7%	21.4%	17.1%	22.9%	24.6%	12.5%	18.5%	19.3%	
Occasionally	58.7%	59.1%	58.2%	58.1%	59.3%	57.9%	59.0%	59.0%	58.4%	
Not at all	27.2%	21.2%	20.4%	24.8%	17.8%	17.5%	28.5%	22.4%	22.3%	
Total (n)	305	1,423	4,646	105	398	1,848	200	1,025	2,798	
Mean	1.87	1.99	2.01	1.92	2.05	2.07	1.84	1.96	1.97	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.62	0.64	0.64	
Significance	-	**	***	-		*	-	*	**	
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.22		-0.20	-0.23	-	-0.19	-0.20	
Maintained a healthy diet										
Frequently	27.1%	28.0%	29.2%	31.1%	31.7%	30.2%	25.0%	26.5%	28.6%	
Occasionally	59.5%	58.4%	58.0%	54.7%	55.5%	57.2%	62.0%	59.5%	58.6%	
Not at all	13.4%	13.6%	12.8%	14.2%	12.8%	12.6%	13.0%	14.0%	12.8%	
Total (n)	306	1,423	4,647	106	398	1,850	200	1,025	2,797	
Mean	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.19	2.18	2.12	2.13	2.16	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.61	0.62	0.62	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.03	-	-0.03	-0.02	-	-0.02	-0.06	
Had adequate sleep										
Frequently	28.2%	22.9%	22.3%	27.4%	22.1%	21.9%	28.6%	23.2%	22.7%	
Occasionally	59.0%	59.7%	60.6%	59.4%	60.9%	62.1%	58.8%	59.2%	59.6%	
Not at all	12.8%	17.4%	17.1%	13.2%	17.0%	16.0%	12.6%	17.6%	17.8%	
Total (n)	305	1,424	4,646	106	399	1,847	199	1,025	2,799	
Mean	2.15	2.05	2.05	2.14	2.05	2.06	2.16	2.06	2.05	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.64	0.63	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.16	0.16	-	0.15	0.13	-	0.16	0.17	
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign										
Frequently	12.4%	9.3%	9.0%	13.2%	8.5%	7.4%	12.0%	9.6%	10.0%	Civic-
Occasionally	26.1%	27.3%	28.5%	21.7%	26.6%	29.7%	28.5%	27.6%	27.8%	Engage-
Not at all	61.4%	63.4%	62.5%	65.1%	64.9%	63.0%	59.5%	62.8%	62.2%	ment
Total (n)	306	1,425	4,646	106	399	1,847	200	1,026	2,799	
Mean	1.51	1.46	1.46	1.48	1.44	1.44	1.53	1.47	1.48	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.66	0.65	0.72	0.65	0.63	0.70	0.67	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.08	-	0.06	0.06	-	0.09	0.07	



		Total			Men			Women		Canatrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how often have you:										
Publicly communicated your opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email,										
petition)										
Frequently	8.5%	10.8%	11.1%	5.7%	8.8%	10.8%	10.0%	11.5%	11.3%	Civic
Occasionally	34.0%	32.3%	33.9%	39.6%	39.6%	35.4%	31.0%	29.5%	32.9%	Engage-
Not at all	57.5%	56.9%	55.0%	54.7%	51.6%	53.8%	59.0%	59.0%	55.8%	ment
Total (n)	306	1,423	4,646	106	399	1,848	200	1,024	2,798	
Mean	1.51	1.54	1.56	1.51	1.57	1.57	1.51	1.53	1.56	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.68	0.68	0.61	0.65	0.68	0.67	0.69	0.69	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.07	-	-0.09	-0.09	-	-0.03	-0.07	
How many times in the past two weeks, if any, have you had five or more										
alcoholic drinks in a row?										
10 or more times	0.3%	0.3%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	2.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	
6-9 times	2.9%	1.2%	2.3%	3.8%	1.5%	3.4%	2.5%	1.1%	1.6%	
3-5 times	8.5%	5.1%	9.6%	11.3%	5.3%	11.5%	7.0%	5.1%	8.4%	
Twice	8.8%	6.1%	10.2%	11.3%	7.5%	11.8%	7.5%	5.6%	9.2%	
Once	14.7%	9.7%	12.2%	11.3%	8.5%	12.6%	16.5%	10.2%	12.0%	
None	64.7%	77.5%	64.5%	61.3%	76.4%	58.8%	66.5%	78.0%	68.2%	
Total (n)	306	1,420	4,602	106	398	1,828	200	1,022	2,774	
Mean	1.71	1.44	1.77	1.88	1.49	1.94	1.63	1.41	1.65	
Standard deviation	1.15	0.94	1.22	1.29	1.03	1.34	1.05	0.90	1.12	
Significance	-	***		-	**		-	**		
Effect size		0.29	-0.05	_	0.38	-0.04	_	0.24	-0.02	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
I have felt discriminated against based on my race/ethnicity, gender, sexual										
orientation, or religious affiliation										
Strongly agree	3.4%	2.3%	3.0%	4.9%	2.6%	3.8%	2.6%	2.2%	2.5%	
Agree	14.4%	10.6%	11.6%	18.6%	12.7%	13.6%	12.2%	9.8%	10.3%	
Disagree	29.9%	30.0%	35.1%	28.4%	27.1%	33.9%	30.6%	31.1%	35.9%	
Strongly disagree	52.3%	57.1%	50.2%	48.0%	57.6%	48.7%	54.6%	56.9%	51.3%	
Total (n)	298	1,379	4,572	102	387	1,825	196	992	2,747	
Mean	1.69	1.58	1.67	1.80	1.60	1.73	1.63	1.57	1.64	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.77	0.80	0.91	0.81	0.84	0.80	0.76	0.77	
Significance	-	*		-	*		-			
Effect size	-	0.14	0.03	-	0.25	0.08	-	0.08	-0.01	
I see myself as part of the campus community										
Strongly agree	17.7%	13.7%	16.8%	12.6%	13.1%	15.7%	20.4%	13.9%	17.5%	
Agree	63.2%	62.5%	64.5%	65.0%	63.7%	65.5%	62.2%	62.1%	63.8%	
Disagree	16.4%	19.5%	15.5%	19.4%	18.0%	14.9%	14.8%	20.1%	15.8%	Sense of
Strongly disagree	2.7%	4.3%	3.3%	2.9%	5.2%	3.9%	2.6%	3.9%	2.9%	Belonging
Total (n)	299	1,379	4,575	103	388	1,828	196	991	2,747	
Mean	2.96	2.86	2.95	2.87	2.85	2.93	3.01	2.86	2.96	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.70	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.67	
Significance	-	*		-			-	**		
Effect size	-	0.14	0.01	-	0.03	-0.09	-	0.22	0.07	
Faculty showed concern about my progress										
Strongly agree	10.4%	9.5%	11.0%	10.7%	9.3%	12.0%	10.2%	9.6%	10.4%	
Agree	50.2%	53.1%	56.7%	47.6%	55.9%	58.4%	51.5%	52.0%	55.5%	
Disagree	30.1%	27.8%	24.6%	33.0%	28.1%	23.1%	28.6%	27.7%	25.7%	
Strongly disagree	9.4%	9.6%	7.7%	8.7%	6.7%	6.5%	9.7%	10.7%	8.4%	
Total (n)	299	1,378	4,567	103	388	1,827	196	990	2,740	
Mean	2.62	2.63	2.71	2.60	2.68	2.76	2.62	2.61	2.68	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.79	0.76	0.80	0.73	0.74	0.80	0.80	0.77	
Significance	-		*	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.12	-	-0.11	-0.22	-	0.01	-0.08	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
There is a lot of racial tension on this campus										
Strongly agree	3.3%	2.2%	2.9%	4.9%	2.1%	3.3%	2.6%	2.3%	2.6%	
Agree	11.7%	7.8%	13.6%	9.7%	8.5%	15.2%	12.8%	7.5%	12.5%	
Disagree	53.2%	46.7%	48.8%	56.3%	44.5%	46.6%	51.5%	47.6%	50.3%	
Strongly disagree	31.8%	43.3%	34.7%	29.1%	45.0%	34.9%	33.2%	42.6%	34.6%	
Total (n)	299	1,379	4,570	103	389	1,828	196	990	2,742	
Mean	1.87	1.69	1.85	1.90	1.68	1.87	1.85	1.69	1.83	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.71	0.76	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.74	0.71	0.74	
Significance	-	***		-	**		-	**		
Effect size	-	0.25	0.03	-	0.31	0.04	-	0.23	0.03	
I have been able to find a balance between academics and extracurricular										
activities										
Strongly agree	11.4%	10.9%	12.4%	11.7%	13.9%	14.1%	11.2%	9.7%	11.3%	
Agree	71.6%	65.7%	66.6%	72.8%	60.7%	65.1%	70.9%	67.7%	67.6%	
Disagree	15.4%	19.2%	17.6%	14.6%	21.6%	17.2%	15.8%	18.3%	17.8%	
Strongly disagree	1.7%	4.2%	3.4%	1.0%	3.9%	3.5%	2.0%	4.3%	3.4%	
Total (n)	299	1,379	4,572	103	389	1,832	196	990	2,740	
Mean	2.93	2.83	2.88	2.95	2.85	2.90	2.91	2.83	2.87	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.66	0.65	0.55	0.70	0.67	0.59	0.65	0.64	
Significance	-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	0.15	0.08	-	0.14	0.07	-	0.12	0.06	
The admission/recruitment materials portrayed this campus accurately										
Strongly agree	13.1%	10.1%	10.8%	11.8%	11.1%	11.0%	13.8%	9.7%	10.6%	
Agree	72.1%	73.2%	71.4%	73.5%	68.0%	69.3%	71.4%	75.2%	72.7%	
Disagree	12.1%	13.6%	14.8%	11.8%	17.3%	16.2%	12.2%	12.1%	13.9%	
Strongly disagree	2.7%	3.1%	3.1%	2.9%	3.6%	3.5%	2.6%	2.9%	2.8%	
Total (n)	298	1,377	4,568	102	388	1,829	196	989	2,739	
Mean	2.96	2.90	2.90	2.94	2.87	2.88	2.96	2.92	2.91	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.59	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.57	0.59	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	_	0.10	0.10	_	0.11	0.10		0.07	0.08	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
Faculty empower me to learn here										
Strongly agree	16.4%	14.3%	14.7%	14.6%	15.4%	15.6%	17.3%	13.9%	14.1%	
Agree	68.9%	69.5%	68.8%	68.0%	68.9%	67.4%	69.4%	69.7%	69.8%	
Disagree	12.0%	13.9%	14.5%	14.6%	13.4%	15.0%	10.7%	14.1%	14.1%	
Strongly disagree	2.7%	2.3%	2.0%	2.9%	2.3%	2.0%	2.6%	2.3%	2.0%	
Total (n)	299	1,377	4,552	103	389	1,817	196	988	2,735	
Mean	2.99	2.96	2.96	2.94	2.97	2.97	3.02	2.95	2.96	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.61	0.61	0.64	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.60	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.05	-	-0.05	-0.05	-	0.11	0.10	
If asked, I would recommend this college to others										
Strongly agree	41.8%	40.0%	39.7%	40.8%	41.4%	37.3%	42.3%	39.4%	41.3%	
Agree	48.5%	50.4%	49.5%	51.5%	47.8%	50.9%	46.9%	51.4%	48.6%	
Disagree	7.0%	6.7%	8.1%	4.9%	7.2%	8.8%	8.2%	6.5%	7.6%	Sense of
Strongly disagree	2.7%	3.0%	2.7%	2.9%	3.6%	3.0%	2.6%	2.7%	2.5%	Belonging
Total (n)	299	1,374	4,565	103	389	1,830	196	985	2,735	U U
Mean	3.29	3.27	3.26	3.30	3.27	3.23	3.29	3.27	3.29	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.70	0.75	0.73	0.72	0.70	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.04	-	0.04	0.10	-	0.03	0.00	
At least one staff member has taken an interest in my development										
Strongly agree	30.8%	28.4%	28.5%	28.2%	29.6%	27.8%	32.1%	27.9%	29.0%	
Agree	53.8%	55.3%	55.8%	60.2%	56.3%	56.2%	50.5%	55.0%	55.5%	
Disagree	13.7%	13.9%	13.1%	9.7%	11.3%	13.2%	15.8%	14.9%	13.0%	
Strongly disagree	1.7%	2.4%	2.6%	1.9%	2.8%	2.8%	1.5%	2.2%	2.5%	
Total (n)	299	1,375	4,564	103	389	1,827	196	986	2,737	
Mean	3.14	3.10	3.10	3.15	3.13	3.09	3.13	3.09	3.11	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.66	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.71	0.71	
Significance	-			_			_			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.06	-	0.03	0.08	-	0.06	0.03	



		Total			Men			Women		Canatrust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
I feel valued at this institution										
Strongly agree	21.4%	16.3%	18.6%	20.4%	17.5%	19.2%	21.9%	15.9%	18.2%	
Agree	59.2%	57.4%	58.3%	58.3%	57.8%	57.8%	59.7%	57.2%	58.6%	
Disagree	16.4%	22.8%	20.3%	15.5%	19.3%	19.9%	16.8%	24.2%	20.6%	
Strongly disagree	3.0%	3.5%	2.8%	5.8%	5.4%	3.1%	1.5%	2.7%	2.6%	
Total (n)	299	1,372	4,555	103	389	1,825	196	983	2,730	
Mean	2.99	2.87	2.93	2.93	2.87	2.93	3.02	2.86	2.92	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.72	0.70	0.77	0.75	0.71	0.67	0.70	0.70	
Significance	-	**		-			-	**		
Effect size	1	0.17	0.09	-	0.08	0.00	-	0.23	0.14	
Faculty believe in my potential to succeed academically										
Strongly agree	24.7%	20.4%	21.3%	23.3%	22.2%	22.1%	25.5%	19.7%	20.7%	
Agree	62.5%	66.0%	66.2%	63.1%	66.0%	65.6%	62.2%	66.0%	66.5%	
Disagree	10.0%	11.2%	10.9%	10.7%	9.0%	10.7%	9.7%	12.1%	11.1%	
Strongly disagree	2.7%	2.4%	1.7%	2.9%	2.8%	1.6%	2.6%	2.2%	1.7%	
Total (n)	299	1,372	4,559	103	388	1,827	196	984	2,732	
Mean	3.09	3.04	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.08	3.11	3.03	3.06	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.64	0.62	0.68	0.65	0.62	0.67	0.64	0.62	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.03	-	0.00	-0.02	-	0.13	0.08	
My college experiences have exposed me to diverse opinions, cultures, and										
values										
Strongly agree	26.8%	24.3%	25.1%	23.3%	27.1%	24.6%	28.6%	23.2%	25.4%	
Agree	60.2%	62.6%	62.2%	58.3%	58.2%	61.0%	61.2%	64.3%	63.0%	
Disagree	10.4%	10.8%	10.6%	13.6%	10.8%	11.8%	8.7%	10.8%	9.8%	
Strongly disagree	2.7%	2.3%	2.1%	4.9%	3.9%	2.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.8%	
Total (n)	299	1,371	4,565	103	388	1,829	196	983	2,736	
Mean	3.11	3.09	3.10	3.00	3.09	3.08	3.17	3.09	3.12	1
Standard deviation	0.68	0.66	0.66	0.75	0.73	0.68	0.64	0.63	0.64	1
Significance	-			-			-			1
Effect size	-	0.03	0.02	-	-0.12	-0.12	-	0.13	0.08	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
Staff encouraged me to get involved in campus activities										
Strongly agree	22.7%	17.9%	16.1%	23.3%	19.9%	16.6%	22.4%	17.1%	15.8%	
Agree	49.2%	53.8%	55.7%	45.6%	52.7%	55.9%	51.0%	54.3%	55.5%	
Disagree	21.7%	23.7%	24.4%	23.3%	22.7%	24.2%	20.9%	24.1%	24.5%	
Strongly disagree	6.4%	4.6%	3.8%	7.8%	4.7%	3.3%	5.6%	4.6%	4.2%	
Total (n)	299	1,371	4,552	103	387	1,821	196	984	2,731	
Mean	2.88	2.85	2.84	2.84	2.88	2.86	2.90	2.84	2.83	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.76	0.73	0.87	0.77	0.72	0.81	0.75	0.74	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	0.05	-	-0.05	-0.03	-	0.08	0.09	
In class, I have heard faculty express stereotypes based on race/ethnicity,										
gender, sexual orientation, or religious affiliation										
Strongly agree	5.7%	5.5%	6.1%	3.9%	5.9%	6.8%	6.6%	5.4%	5.6%	
Agree	25.8%	25.9%	27.6%	18.4%	24.0%	27.8%	29.6%	26.7%	27.4%	
Disagree	40.5%	41.3%	41.2%	42.7%	35.6%	37.3%	39.3%	43.5%	43.9%	
Strongly disagree	28.1%	27.3%	25.1%	35.0%	34.5%	28.1%	24.5%	24.4%	23.1%	
Total (n)	299	1,371	4,557	103	388	1,825	196	983	2,732	
Mean	2.09	2.10	2.15	1.91	2.01	2.13	2.18	2.13	2.16	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.83	0.91	0.90	0.88	0.84	0.84	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.07	-	-0.11	-0.24	-	0.06	0.02	
Staff recognize my achievements										
Strongly agree	14.0%	11.8%	12.0%	11.7%	12.4%	12.3%	15.3%	11.5%	11.8%	
Agree	59.2%	57.7%	59.7%	66.0%	58.8%	59.8%	55.6%	57.2%	59.7%	
Disagree	24.1%	27.3%	25.4%	19.4%	25.3%	24.8%	26.5%	28.1%	25.8%	
Strongly disagree	2.7%	3.3%	2.9%	2.9%	3.6%	3.1%	2.6%	3.2%	2.7%	
Total (n)	299	1,368	4,541	103	388	1,822	196	980	2,719	
Mean	2.85	2.78	2.81	2.86	2.80	2.81	2.84	2.77	2.81	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.69	0.67	0.64	0.69	0.68	0.70	0.69	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.10	0.06	-	0.09	0.07	-	0.10	0.04	



		Total			Men			Women		C =
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
Faculty encouraged me to meet with them outside of class										
Strongly agree	13.4%	12.1%	14.1%	11.7%	12.4%	14.4%	14.3%	11.9%	13.9%	
Agree	58.9%	56.7%	61.7%	57.3%	57.0%	61.5%	59.7%	56.6%	61.8%	
Disagree	24.7%	26.2%	20.7%	26.2%	26.5%	21.2%	24.0%	26.1%	20.3%	
Strongly disagree	3.0%	5.0%	3.5%	4.9%	4.1%	3.0%	2.0%	5.3%	3.9%	
Total (n)	299	1,368	4,542	103	388	1,820	196	980	2,722	
Mean	2.83	2.76	2.86	2.76	2.78	2.87	2.86	2.75	2.86	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.72	0.69	0.72	0.71	0.68	0.67	0.73	0.69	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.10	-0.04	-	-0.03	-0.16	-	0.15	0.00	
I am interested in seeking information about current social and political										
issues										
Strongly agree	9.4%	8.6%	11.6%	9.7%	10.6%	13.3%	9.2%	7.8%	10.4%	
Agree	40.9%	41.2%	44.2%	49.5%	50.3%	47.9%	36.4%	37.6%	41.7%	Civic
Disagree	35.6%	38.2%	35.0%	25.2%	29.5%	31.0%	41.0%	41.6%	37.6%	Engage-
Strongly disagree	14.1%	12.0%	9.3%	15.5%	9.6%	7.8%	13.3%	12.9%	10.3%	ment
Total (n)	298	1,367	4,550	103	386	1,820	195	981	2,730	
Mean	2.46	2.46	2.58	2.53	2.62	2.67	2.42	2.40	2.52	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.81	0.81	0.87	0.80	0.80	0.84	0.81	0.81	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.15	-	-0.11	-0.18	-	0.02	-0.12	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
statements:										
I feel a sense of belonging to this campus										
Strongly agree	18.4%	14.8%	17.8%	16.5%	15.2%	17.7%	19.4%	14.6%	17.8%	
Agree	61.9%	59.5%	61.4%	61.2%	58.0%	61.4%	62.2%	60.1%	61.4%	
Disagree	16.7%	21.1%	17.4%	18.4%	21.4%	17.2%	15.8%	20.9%	17.5%	Sense of
Strongly disagree	3.0%	4.7%	3.5%	3.9%	5.4%	3.7%	2.6%	4.4%	3.3%	Belonging
Total (n)	299	1,368	4,550	103	388	1,822	196	980	2,728	Delonging
Mean	2.96	2.84	2.93	2.90	2.83	2.93	2.98	2.85	2.94	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.72	0.70	0.71	0.74	0.70	0.68	0.71	0.69	
Significance	-	**	0.70	-	0.71	0.70	-	*	0.07	
Effect size	_	0.17	0.04	_	0.09	-0.04	_	0.18	0.06	
At least one faculty member has taken an interest in my development		0.17	0.01		0.07	0.01		0.10	0.00	
Strongly agree	21.7%	20.7%	20.7%	18.4%	20.9%	20.3%	23.5%	20.6%	21.0%	
Agree	62.9%	60.3%	61.4%	70.9%	63.1%	62.1%	58.7%	59.1%	60.9%	
Disagree	13.4%	16.5%	15.6%	8.7%	12.9%	15.2%	15.8%	17.9%	15.8%	
Strongly disagree	2.0%	2.6%	2.3%	1.9%	3.1%	2.4%	2.0%	2.3%	2.2%	
Total (n)	299	1,369	4,554	103	388	1,822	196	981	2,732	
Mean	3.04	2.99	3.01	3.06	3.02	3.00	3.04	2.98	3.01	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.69	0.67	0.59	0.68	0.67	0.69	0.69	0.68	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.04	-	0.06	0.09	-	0.09	0.04	
I feel I am a member of this college										
Strongly agree	22.7%	20.0%	22.4%	22.3%	22.2%	22.8%	23.0%	19.1%	22.2%	
Agree	62.5%	63.3%	63.5%	58.3%	59.4%	62.8%	64.8%	64.8%	63.9%	
Disagree	12.0%	13.5%	11.6%	16.5%	14.0%	11.5%	9.7%	13.3%	11.7%	Sense of
Strongly disagree	2.7%	3.3%	2.5%	2.9%	4.4%	2.9%	2.6%	2.9%	2.3%	Belonging
Total (n)	299	1,368	4,550	103	387	1,821	196	981	2,729	
Mean	3.05	3.00	3.06	3.00	2.99	3.06	3.08	3.00	3.06	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.68	0.66	0.71	0.73	0.67	0.65	0.66	0.65	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	-0.02	-	0.01	-0.09	-	0.12	0.03	



University of Central Missouri Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2 Your Inst Comp 1 Comp 2			Total			Men			Women		Comotrust
Standard deviation or contact with faculty	University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Name effectively led a group to a common purpose   Strongly agree   8.4%   9.9%   11.1%   10.7%   12.9%   13.1%   7.1%   8.8%   9.7%   2.9%   2.9%   44.5%   4.9%   4.9%   4.9%   4.8%   4.7%   4.8%   4.2.3%   36.7%   30.9	Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following										
Strongly agree   8,4%   9,9%   11,1%   10,7%   12,9%   13,1%   7,1%   8,8%   9,7%   Agree   39,1%   44,5%   39,9%   42,9%   48,5%   47,9%   48,5%   42,3%   36,7%   39,2%   50,5%   50,4%   40,5%   50,5%   50,4%   50,5%	statements:										
Strongly agree   8,4%   9,9%   11,1%   10,7%   12,9%   13,1%   7,1%   8,8%   9,7%   Agree   39,1%   44,5%   39,9%   42,9%   48,5%   47,9%   48,5%   42,3%   36,7%   39,2%   50,5%   50,4%   40,5%   50,5%   50,4%   50,5%											
Agree 39,1% 40,2% 37,2% 48,5% 47,9% 48,5% 42,3% 36,7% 39,2% 10,134 12,2% 11,26 12,29% 13,60 10,0% 88,8% 4,9% 4,9% 4,7% 48,7% 48,7% 48,7% 41,2% 41,2% 1											
Disagree   39.1%   40.2%   37.2%   35.9%   32.0%   31.2%   43.4%   41.2%   41.2%   5trongly disagree   8.0%   10.0%   8.8%   4.9%   7.2%   7.1%   7											
Strongly disagree   8.0%   10.0%   8.8%   4.9%   7.2%   7.1%   9.7%   11.1%   9.9%   Leadership   Total (n)   299   1.369   4.548   103   388   1.819   196   981   2.729   Standard deviation   2.53   2.50   2.56   2.66   2.68   2.68   2.47   2.43   2.49   Standard deviation   2.70   0.76   0.81   0.80   0.74   0.79   0.79   0.77   0.80   0.80   Significance   2. 0.04   0.04   0.79   0.79   0.77   0.80   0.80   Flease rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of college life listed below:    Amount of contact with facuity   Wery salisfied   12.8%   14.6%   13.9%   10.9%   15.4%   13.8%   13.9%   14.3%   13.9%   Neutral   32.6%   31.3%   32.4%   34.7%   30.2%   32.0%   31.6%   31.7%   32.6%   Dissalisfied   2.8%   4.9%   4.1%   2.0%   3.7%   3.7%   3.2%   5.4%   4.4%   Faculty Very dissaltified   0.3%   0.8%   0.0%   0.3%   0.8%   0.0%   0.3%   0.8%   0.5%   1.1%   0.9%   Total (n)   288   1.314   4.445   101   377   1.784   187   937   2.661   Mean   3.74   3.71   3.71   3.72   3.77   3.72   3.74   3.69   3.70   Standard deviation   3.3%   3.7%   3.7%   3.7%   3.7%   3.7%   3.7%   3.7%   3.7%   Significance   2. 0.04   0.04   2. 0.07   0.07   0.05   0.05   Effect size   2. 0.04   0.04   2. 0.07   0.07   0.07   0.05   0.05   Effect size   3.4%   3.4%   3.7%	· ·										
Total (n)	Disagree										
Mean	Strongly disagree										Leadership
Standard deviation   0.76   0.81   0.80   0.74   0.79   0.79   0.77   0.80	Total (n)		1,369	4,548	103	388	1,819	196	981	2,729	
Significance   Cffect size	Mean	2.53	2.50	2.56	2.65	2.66	2.68	2.47	2.43	2.49	
Effect size   - 0.04   -0.04   - 0.01   -0.04   - 0.05   -0.03     Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of college life listed below:	Standard deviation	0.76	0.81	0.80	0.74	0.79	0.79	0.77	0.80	0.80	
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of college life listed below:    Amount of contact with faculty   Very satisfied   12.8%   14.6%   13.9%   10.9%   15.4%   13.8%   13.9%   14.3%   13.9%	Significance	-			-			-			
Amount of contact with faculty         Inspect of the properties of th	Effect size	-	0.04	-0.04	-	-0.01	-0.04	-	0.05	-0.03	
Neutral   1.3.9%	Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
Very satisfied         12.8%         14.6%         13.9%         10.9%         15.4%         13.8%         13.9%         14.3%         13.9%           Satisfied         51.4%         48.3%         48.9%         52.5%         50.4%         49.7%         50.8%         47.5%         48.3%           Neutral         32.6%         31.3%         32.4%         34.7%         30.2%         32.0%         31.6%         31.7%         32.6%           Dissatisfied         2.8%         4.9%         4.1%         2.0%         3.7%         3.7%         3.2%         5.4%         4.4%         Faculty           Very dissatisfied         0.3%         0.8%         0.8%         0.0%         0.3%         0.8%         0.5%         1.1%         0.8%         Interaction           Total (n)         288         1,314         4,445         101         377         1,784         187         937         2,661         Mean         3.74         3.71         3.71         3.72         3.77         3.72         3.74         3.69         3.70         Standard deviation         0.78         0.8         0.7         0.77         0.75         0.82         0.79         Standard deviation         4.0         0.04         <	college life listed below:										
Very satisfied         12.8%         14.6%         13.9%         10.9%         15.4%         13.8%         13.9%         14.3%         13.9%           Satisfied         51.4%         48.3%         48.9%         52.5%         50.4%         49.7%         50.8%         47.5%         48.3%           Neutral         32.6%         31.3%         32.4%         34.7%         30.2%         32.0%         31.6%         31.7%         32.6%           Dissatisfied         2.8%         4.9%         4.1%         2.0%         3.7%         3.2%         5.4%         4.4%         Faculty           Very dissatisfied         0.3%         0.8%         0.8%         0.0%         0.3%         0.8%         0.5%         1.1%         0.8%         Interaction           Total (n)         288         1,314         4,445         101         377         1,784         187         937         2,661         Mean         3.74         3.71         3.71         3.72         3.77         3.72         3.74         3.69         3.70         Standard deviation         0.78         0.8         0.76         0.77         0.75         0.82         0.79         Standard deviation         5.0%         0.0%         1.6											
Satisfied         51.4%         48.3%         48.9%         52.5%         50.4%         49.7%         50.8%         47.5%         48.3%           Neutral         32.6%         31.3%         32.4%         34.7%         30.2%         32.0%         31.6%         31.7%         32.6%           Dissatisfied         2.8%         4.9%         4.1%         2.0%         3.7%         3.2%         5.4%         4.4%         Faculty           Very dissatisfied         0.3%         0.8%         0.0%         0.3%         0.8%         0.5%         1.1%         0.8%         Interaction           Total (n)         288         1,314         4,445         101         377         1,784         187         937         2,661           Mean         3.74         3.71         3.71         3.72         3.77         3.72         3.74         3.69         3.70           Stignificance         - </td <td>Amount of contact with faculty</td> <td></td>	Amount of contact with faculty										
Neutral Dissatisfied         32.6% 2.8% 4.9% 4.9% 4.1% 2.0% 3.7% 3.2% 3.2% 3.2% 3.2% 3.2% 3.2% 5.4% 4.4% Faculty Very dissatisfied         4.9% 4.1% 2.0% 3.7% 3.2% 3.2% 3.2% 3.2% 5.4% 4.4% Faculty Very dissatisfied         5.4% 4.4% 5.0% 5.4% 4.4% Faculty 0.3% 0.8% 0.0% 0.3% 0.8% 0.8% 0.5% 1.1% 0.8% Interaction 0.3% 0.8% 0.8% 0.0% 0.3% 0.8% 0.8% 0.5% 0.8% 0.5% 0.8% 0.5% 0.8% 0.5% 0.8% 0.5% 0.8% 0.5% 0.8% 0.8% 0.5% 0.8% 0.8% 0.8% 0.8% 0.8% 0.8% 0.8% 0.8	Very satisfied	12.8%	14.6%	13.9%	10.9%	15.4%	13.8%	13.9%	14.3%	13.9%	
Dissatisfied         2.8%         4.9%         4.1%         2.0%         3.7%         3.7%         5.4%         4.4%         Faculty Faculty           Very dissatisfied         0.3%         0.8%         0.0%         0.3%         0.8%         0.5%         1.1%         0.8%         Interaction           Total (n)         288         1,314         4,445         101         377         1,784         187         937         2,661           Mean         3.74         3.71         3.71         3.72         3.77         3.72         3.74         3.69         3.70           Standard deviation         0.73         0.81         0.78         0.68         0.76         0.77         0.75         0.82         0.79           Significance         -         -         0.04         0.04         -         -0.07         0.00         -         0.06         0.05           Racial/ethnic diversity of faculty         -         -         0.04         0.04         11.6%         11.6%         11.6%         12.5%         15.6%         14.6%         11.1%           Satisfied         41.6%         42.4%         43.2%         41.0%         39.5%         42.1%         41.9%         43.6%	Satisfied	51.4%	48.3%	48.9%	52.5%	50.4%	49.7%	50.8%	47.5%	48.3%	
Very dissatisfied         0.3%         0.8%         0.8%         0.0%         0.3%         0.8%         0.5%         1.1%         0.8%         Interaction           Total (n)         288         1,314         4,445         101         377         1,784         187         937         2,661           Mean         3.74         3.71         3.71         3.72         3.77         3.72         3.74         3.69         3.70           Standard deviation         0.73         0.81         0.78         0.68         0.76         0.77         0.75         0.82         0.79           Significance         -         -         0.04         0.04         -         -0.07         0.00         -         0.06         0.05           Racial/ethnic diversity of faculty           Very satisfied         14.0%         15.0%         11.6%         11.0%         16.1%         12.5%         15.6%         14.6%         11.1%           Satisfied         41.6%         42.4%         43.2%         41.0%         39.5%         42.1%         41.9%         43.6%         43.9%           Neutral         40.2%         36.7%         38.3%         41.0%         38.2%         38.0%	Neutral	32.6%	31.3%	32.4%	34.7%	30.2%	32.0%	31.6%	31.7%	32.6%	
Total (n)         288         1,314         4,445         101         377         1,784         187         937         2,661           Mean         3.74         3.71         3.71         3.72         3.77         3.72         3.74         3.69         3.70           Standard deviation         0.73         0.81         0.78         0.68         0.76         0.77         0.75         0.82         0.79           Significance         -         0.04         0.04         -         -0.07         0.00         -         0.06         0.05           Racial/ethnic diversity of faculty           Very satisfied         14.0%         15.0%         11.6%         11.0%         16.1%         12.5%         15.6%         14.6%         11.1%           Satisfied         41.6%         42.4%         43.2%         41.0%         39.5%         42.1%         41.9%         43.6%         43.9%           Neutral         40.2%         36.7%         38.3%         41.0%         38.2%         38.0%         39.8%         36.1%         38.5%           Dissatisfied         2.4%         4.0%         5.1%         4.0%         4.3%         5.4%         1.6%         3.9% <t< td=""><td>Dissatisfied</td><td>2.8%</td><td>4.9%</td><td>4.1%</td><td>2.0%</td><td>3.7%</td><td>3.7%</td><td>3.2%</td><td>5.4%</td><td>4.4%</td><td>Faculty</td></t<>	Dissatisfied	2.8%	4.9%	4.1%	2.0%	3.7%	3.7%	3.2%	5.4%	4.4%	Faculty
Total (n)         288         1,314         4,445         101         377         1,784         187         937         2,661           Mean         3.74         3.71         3.71         3.72         3.77         3.72         3.74         3.69         3.70           Standard deviation         0.73         0.81         0.78         0.68         0.76         0.77         0.75         0.82         0.79           Significance         -         0.04         0.04         -         -0.07         0.00         -         0.06         0.05           Racial/ethnic diversity of faculty           Very satisfied         14.0%         15.0%         11.6%         11.0%         16.1%         12.5%         15.6%         14.6%         11.1%           Satisfied         41.6%         42.4%         43.2%         41.0%         39.5%         42.1%         41.9%         43.6%         43.9%           Neutral         40.2%         36.7%         38.3%         41.0%         38.2%         38.0%         39.8%         36.1%         38.5%           Dissatisfied         2.4%         4.0%         5.1%         4.0%         4.3%         5.4%         1.6%         3.9% <t< td=""><td>Very dissatisfied</td><td>0.3%</td><td>0.8%</td><td>0.8%</td><td>0.0%</td><td>0.3%</td><td>0.8%</td><td>0.5%</td><td>1.1%</td><td>0.8%</td><td>Interaction</td></t<>	Very dissatisfied	0.3%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.8%	Interaction
Mean       3.74       3.71       3.71       3.72       3.77       3.72       3.74       3.69       3.70         Standard deviation       0.73       0.81       0.78       0.68       0.76       0.77       0.75       0.82       0.79         Significance       - <td>,</td> <td>288</td> <td>1,314</td> <td>4,445</td> <td>101</td> <td>377</td> <td>1,784</td> <td>187</td> <td>937</td> <td>2,661</td> <td></td>	,	288	1,314	4,445	101	377	1,784	187	937	2,661	
Standard deviation       0.73       0.81       0.78       0.68       0.76       0.77       0.75       0.82       0.79         Significance       -       0.06       0.05       -       -       0.06       0.05       -       -       -       0.06       0.05       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       0.06       0.05       -		3.74		3.71	3.72	3.77	3.72	3.74	3.69	3.70	
Significance Effect size         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         0.06         0.05           Racial/ethnic diversity of faculty           Very satisfied         14.0%         15.0%         11.6%         11.0%         16.1%         12.5%         15.6%         14.6%         11.1%           Satisfied         41.6%         42.4%         43.2%         41.0%         39.5%         42.1%         41.9%         43.6%         43.9%           Neutral         40.2%         36.7%         38.3%         41.0%         38.2%         38.0%         39.8%         36.1%         38.5%           Dissatisfied         2.4%         4.0%         5.1%         4.0%         4.3%         5.4%         1.6%         3.9%         4.9%	Standard deviation	0.73				0.76					
Effect size         -         0.04         0.04         -         -0.07         0.00         -         0.06         0.05           Racial/ethnic diversity of faculty           Very satisfied         14.0%         15.0%         11.6%         11.0%         16.1%         12.5%         15.6%         14.6%         11.1%           Satisfied         41.6%         42.4%         43.2%         41.0%         39.5%         42.1%         41.9%         43.6%         43.9%           Neutral         40.2%         36.7%         38.3%         41.0%         38.2%         38.0%         39.8%         36.1%         38.5%           Dissatisfied         2.4%         4.0%         5.1%         4.0%         4.3%         5.4%         1.6%         3.9%         4.9%		-			_			-			
Racial/ethnic diversity of faculty         14.0%         15.0%         11.6%         11.0%         16.1%         12.5%         15.6%         14.6%         11.1%           Satisfied         41.6%         42.4%         43.2%         41.0%         39.5%         42.1%         41.9%         43.6%         43.9%           Neutral         40.2%         36.7%         38.3%         41.0%         38.2%         38.0%         39.8%         36.1%         38.5%           Dissatisfied         2.4%         4.0%         5.1%         4.0%         4.3%         5.4%         1.6%         3.9%         4.9%		_	0.04	0.04	_	-0.07	0.00	_	0.06	0.05	
Very satisfied       14.0%       15.0%       11.6%       11.0%       16.1%       12.5%       15.6%       14.6%       11.1%         Satisfied       41.6%       42.4%       43.2%       41.0%       39.5%       42.1%       41.9%       43.6%       43.9%         Neutral       40.2%       36.7%       38.3%       41.0%       38.2%       38.0%       39.8%       36.1%       38.5%         Dissatisfied       2.4%       4.0%       5.1%       4.0%       4.3%       5.4%       1.6%       3.9%       4.9%											
Satisfied       41.6%       42.4%       43.2%       41.0%       39.5%       42.1%       41.9%       43.6%       43.9%         Neutral       40.2%       36.7%       38.3%       41.0%       38.2%       38.0%       39.8%       36.1%       38.5%         Dissatisfied       2.4%       4.0%       5.1%       4.0%       4.3%       5.4%       1.6%       3.9%       4.9%		14.0%	15.0%	11.6%	11.0%	16.1%	12.5%	15.6%	14.6%	11.1%	
Neutral       40.2%       36.7%       38.3%       41.0%       38.2%       38.0%       39.8%       36.1%       38.5%         Dissatisfied       2.4%       4.0%       5.1%       4.0%       4.3%       5.4%       1.6%       3.9%       4.9%											
Dissatisfied 2.4% 4.0% 5.1% 4.0% 4.3% 5.4% 1.6% 3.9% 4.9%											
11770 11070 11070 11070 11170 11070 11070 11070 1											
Total (n) 286 1,299 4,425 100 372 1,772 186 927 2,653											
Mean 3.64 3.65 3.58 3.53 3.64 3.58 3.69 3.65 3.58											
Standard deviation 0.82 0.85 0.83 0.86 0.87 0.85 0.79 0.84 0.81											
Significance		-	0.00	3.33	-	3.37	0.00	-	0.01	0.01	
Effect size0.01 0.070.13 -0.06 - 0.05 0.14	· ·	_	-0.01	0.07	_	-0.13	-0.06	_	0.05	0.14	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Racial/ethnic diversity of student body										
Very satisfied	16.3%	16.4%	12.8%	13.9%	18.1%	13.3%	17.6%	15.6%	12.5%	
Satisfied	46.2%	43.5%	43.1%	49.5%	42.7%	42.4%	44.4%	43.8%	43.6%	
Neutral	33.3%	33.4%	35.2%	31.7%	33.3%	36.1%	34.2%	33.4%	34.7%	
Dissatisfied	3.1%	4.2%	6.3%	4.0%	4.3%	5.8%	2.7%	4.2%	6.6%	
Very dissatisfied	1.0%	2.5%	2.5%	1.0%	1.6%	2.4%	1.1%	2.9%	2.6%	
Total (n)	288	1,302	4,432	101	375	1,778	187	927	2,654	
Mean	3.74	3.67	3.57	3.71	3.71	3.58	3.75	3.65	3.57	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.89	0.88	0.79	0.87	0.88	0.81	0.89	0.89	
Significance	-		**	-			-		**	
Effect size	-	0.08	0.19	-	0.00	0.15	-	0.11	0.20	
Class size										
Very satisfied	29.1%	23.4%	22.0%	29.7%	25.5%	21.5%	28.7%	22.6%	22.4%	
Satisfied	50.2%	51.0%	50.4%	46.5%	48.4%	49.1%	52.1%	52.0%	51.2%	
Neutral	18.0%	21.1%	23.0%	21.8%	21.8%	24.7%	16.0%	20.7%	21.8%	
Dissatisfied	2.1%	3.6%	3.7%	2.0%	3.2%	3.6%	2.1%	3.8%	3.8%	
Very dissatisfied	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%	
Total (n)	289	1,320	4,473	101	380	1,797	188	940	2,676	
Mean	4.05	3.92	3.89	4.04	3.94	3.86	4.05	3.92	3.91	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.82	0.82	0.77	0.83	0.83	0.79	0.81	0.81	
Significance	-	*	**	-		*	-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.16	0.20	-	0.12	0.22	-	0.16	0.17	
Interaction with other students										
Very satisfied	19.0%	18.4%	19.6%	19.8%	19.5%	20.5%	18.6%	18.0%	19.1%	
Satisfied	51.2%	50.7%	52.4%	45.5%	47.6%	51.4%	54.3%	51.9%	53.0%	
Neutral	24.6%	24.7%	22.8%	26.7%	23.7%	22.4%	23.4%	25.1%	23.1%	
Dissatisfied	4.2%	4.9%	4.2%	6.9%	6.6%	4.2%	2.7%	4.3%	4.3%	
Very dissatisfied	1.0%	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%	2.6%	1.6%	1.1%	0.7%	0.6%	
Total (n)	289	1,320	4,473	101	380	1,798	188	940	2,675	
Mean	3.83	3.80	3.85	3.76	3.75	3.85	3.87	3.82	3.86	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.84	0.81	0.88	0.93	0.84	0.78	0.80	0.79	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	-0.02	-	0.01	-0.11	-	0.06	0.01	



		Total			Men			Women		C = == +== . = +
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Relevance of coursework to everyday life										
Very satisfied	13.5%	11.0%	9.9%	12.9%	12.7%	10.3%	13.8%	10.3%	9.7%	
Satisfied	45.3%	40.8%	41.3%	40.6%	40.2%	40.0%	47.9%	41.0%	42.1%	
Neutral	30.8%	34.0%	35.8%	33.7%	32.5%	35.8%	29.3%	34.6%	35.7%	Satisfaction
Dissatisfied	8.0%	11.6%	10.3%	7.9%	11.1%	10.3%	8.0%	11.8%	10.4%	with
Very dissatisfied	2.4%	2.5%	2.8%	5.0%	3.4%	3.7%	1.1%	2.1%	2.1%	Courses
Total (n)	289	1,316	4,464	101	378	1,794	188	938	2,670	
Mean	3.60	3.46	3.45	3.49	3.48	3.43	3.65	3.46	3.47	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.92	0.90	0.99	0.97	0.94	0.85	0.91	0.88	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	**	**	
Effect size	-	0.15	0.17	-	0.01	0.06	-	0.21	0.20	
Relevance of coursework to future career plans										
Very satisfied	20.5%	14.6%	14.1%	18.8%	16.4%	14.8%	21.4%	13.9%	13.7%	
Satisfied	39.9%	40.9%	41.9%	39.6%	40.2%	41.0%	40.1%	41.2%	42.5%	
Neutral	31.6%	31.7%	31.8%	30.7%	31.5%	32.4%	32.1%	31.8%	31.4%	Satisfaction
Dissatisfied	5.9%	9.1%	8.9%	6.9%	7.9%	8.0%	5.3%	9.5%	9.6%	with
Very dissatisfied	2.1%	3.7%	3.3%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	1.1%	3.5%	2.9%	Courses
Total (n)	288	1,314	4,454	101	378	1,788	187	936	2,666	
Mean	3.71	3.54	3.55	3.62	3.57	3.55	3.75	3.52	3.55	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.97	0.95	1.00	0.99	0.97	0.89	0.96	0.94	
Significance	-	**	**	-			-	**	**	
Effect size	-	0.18	0.17	-	0.05	0.07	-	0.24	0.21	
Overall quality of instruction										
Very satisfied	20.0%	18.1%	17.8%	16.8%	20.0%	18.3%	21.7%	17.4%	17.5%	
Satisfied	56.6%	57.0%	55.1%	58.4%	55.0%	53.2%	55.6%	57.8%	56.3%	
Neutral	18.6%	19.9%	22.5%	18.8%	21.3%	24.0%	18.5%	19.3%	21.4%	
Dissatisfied	3.1%	3.9%	3.8%	4.0%	2.9%	3.6%	2.6%	4.3%	4.0%	Overall
Very dissatisfied	1.7%	1.1%	0.9%	2.0%	0.8%	1.0%	1.6%	1.3%	0.8%	Satisfaction
Total (n)	290	1,318	4,473	101	380	1,797	189	938	2,676	7
Mean	3.90	3.87	3.85	3.84	3.91	3.84	3.93	3.86	3.86	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.79	0.78	0.82	0.77	0.79	0.81	0.80	0.78	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	0.06	-	-0.09	0.00	-	0.09	0.09	



		Total			Men			Women		C = = 4 = 4
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Respect for the expression of diverse beliefs										
Very satisfied	24.7%	21.5%	18.8%	20.0%	23.7%	18.5%	27.3%	20.6%	19.1%	
Satisfied	53.0%	54.1%	53.4%	54.0%	50.5%	51.7%	52.4%	55.5%	54.5%	
Neutral	21.3%	21.3%	24.0%	25.0%	22.9%	26.0%	19.3%	20.7%	22.7%	
Dissatisfied	0.7%	2.1%	2.8%	1.0%	1.6%	2.6%	0.5%	2.4%	3.0%	
Very dissatisfied	0.3%	1.0%	0.9%	0.0%	1.3%	1.2%	0.5%	0.9%	0.8%	
Total (n)	287	1,304	4,447	100	376	1,786	187	928	2,661	
Mean	4.01	3.93	3.86	3.93	3.94	3.84	4.05	3.93	3.88	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.77	0.78	0.70	0.80	0.79	0.73	0.76	0.77	
Significance	-		**	-			-	*	**	
Effect size	-	0.10	0.19	-	-0.01	0.11	-	0.16	0.22	
Availability of campus social activities										
Very satisfied	28.4%	22.7%	20.5%	23.0%	20.4%	19.2%	31.4%	23.6%	21.3%	
Satisfied	48.8%	48.8%	49.5%	50.0%	47.6%	49.7%	48.1%	49.2%	49.4%	
Neutral	19.3%	22.3%	23.7%	23.0%	25.3%	24.8%	17.3%	21.1%	23.0%	
Dissatisfied	2.5%	4.6%	4.7%	3.0%	3.8%	4.2%	2.2%	4.9%	5.0%	
Very dissatisfied	1.1%	1.6%	1.6%	1.0%	3.0%	2.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	
Total (n)	285	1,294	4,427	100	372	1,779	185	922	2,648	
Mean	4.01	3.86	3.83	3.91	3.79	3.80	4.06	3.89	3.84	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.87	0.86	0.82	0.91	0.86	0.82	0.85	0.86	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	*	***	
Effect size	-	0.17	0.21	-	0.13	0.13	-	0.20	0.26	
Your social life										
Very satisfied	30.2%	23.3%	25.0%	24.8%	21.1%	23.2%	33.2%	24.3%	26.2%	
Satisfied	42.7%	44.3%	43.9%	42.6%	42.4%	43.7%	42.8%	45.1%	44.0%	
Neutral	18.8%	20.8%	21.6%	21.8%	21.6%	23.5%	17.1%	20.4%	20.4%	
Dissatisfied	6.3%	8.0%	6.8%	7.9%	8.9%	6.7%	5.3%	7.6%	6.9%	
Very dissatisfied	2.1%	3.6%	2.7%	3.0%	6.1%	2.8%	1.6%	2.6%	2.6%	
Total (n)	288	1,315	4,462	101	380	1,794	187	935	2,668	
Mean	3.93	3.76	3.82	3.78	3.63	3.78	4.01	3.81	3.84	
Standard deviation	0.96	1.01	0.97	1.01	1.09	0.97	0.93	0.97	0.97	
Significance	-	**		-			-	**	*	
Effect size	-	0.17	0.11	-	0.14	0.00	-	0.21	0.18	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Please rate your satisfaction with this institution on each of the aspects of										
college life listed below:										
Overall sense of community among students										
Very satisfied	22.2%	18.4%	18.4%	15.8%	17.0%	16.7%	25.7%	18.9%	19.6%	
Satisfied	48.6%	44.6%	47.4%	56.4%	47.1%	49.3%	44.4%	43.7%	46.2%	
Neutral	22.9%	26.6%	25.8%	20.8%	27.4%	27.1%	24.1%	26.2%	24.9%	
Dissatisfied	4.9%	8.2%	6.5%	4.0%	4.3%	4.9%	5.3%	9.8%	7.5%	
Very dissatisfied	1.4%	2.2%	1.9%	3.0%	4.3%	2.1%	0.5%	1.4%	1.8%	
Total (n)	288	1,306	4,451	101	376	1,788	187	930	2,663	
Mean	3.85	3.69	3.74	3.78	3.68	3.74	3.89	3.69	3.74	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.94	0.90	0.87	0.95	0.87	0.87	0.93	0.92	
Significance	_	**	*	-			_	**	*	
Effect size	_	0.17	0.12	-	0.11	0.05	-	0.22	0.16	
Overall college experience										
Very satisfied	30.7%	24.5%	26.0%	28.7%	25.5%	24.9%	31.7%	24.1%	26.7%	
Satisfied	45.5%	47.6%	46.8%	44.6%	45.5%	46.8%	46.0%	48.5%	46.8%	
Neutral	16.6%	19.3%	20.8%	18.8%	19.7%	22.4%	15.3%	19.2%	19.8%	
Dissatisfied	4.1%	5.2%	4.2%	4.0%	5.0%	3.7%	4.2%	5.3%	4.5%	Overall
Very dissatisfied	3.1%	3.3%	2.2%	4.0%	4.2%	2.2%	2.6%	2.9%	2.2%	Satisfaction
Total (n)	290	1,318	4,461	101	380	1,794	189	938	2,667	
Mean	3.97	3.85	3.90	3.90	3.83	3.89	4.00	3.86	3.91	
Standard deviation	0.96	0.96	0.91	1.00	1.00	0.90	0.94	0.94	0.92	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.13	0.08	-	0.07	0.01	_	0.15	0.10	



• OOO		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What is your overall grade average (as of your most recently completed		•			•				•	
academic term)?										
A or A+	18.3%	21.0%	18.1%	12.9%	16.0%	16.1%	21.2%	23.1%	19.4%	
A-	19.0%	17.9%	19.1%	19.8%	17.8%	17.4%	18.5%	17.9%	20.2%	
B+	17.9%	17.6%	18.6%	17.8%	18.4%	17.9%	18.0%	17.3%	19.0%	
В	17.2%	18.1%	20.0%	12.9%	16.8%	20.0%	19.6%	18.6%	19.9%	
B-	9.7%	10.5%	10.3%	12.9%	11.8%	10.6%	7.9%	10.0%	10.0%	
C+	5.5%	6.7%	6.9%	5.9%	8.7%	9.0%	5.3%	6.0%	5.5%	
C	7.6%	4.5%	4.6%	11.9%	6.3%	6.1%	5.3%	3.7%	3.6%	
D	3.4%	1.7%	1.7%	4.0%	2.1%	2.2%	3.2%	1.6%	1.3%	
I did not receive grades in my courses	1.4%	1.9%	0.9%	2.0%	2.1%	0.8%	1.1%	1.8%	1.0%	
Total (n)	290	1,321	4,465	101	381	1,793	189	940	2,672	
Mean	6.47	6.63	6.62	6.10	6.35	6.41	6.66	6.74	6.76	
Standard deviation	2.07	1.98	1.86	2.17	2.03	1.93	1.99	1.95	1.81	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.08	-	-0.12	-0.16	-	-0.04	-0.06	
How often in the past year did you:										
Ask questions in class										
Frequently	40.5%	35.4%	34.0%	39.0%	37.9%	33.6%	41.3%	34.3%	34.3%	
Occasionally	53.6%	55.7%	58.5%	54.0%	55.0%	59.5%	53.4%	56.0%	57.8%	Habits of
Not at all	5.9%	8.9%	7.5%	7.0%	7.1%	6.9%	5.3%	9.6%	7.9%	Mind
Total (n)	289	1,315	4,473	100	380	1,801	189	935	2,672	
Mean	2.35	2.26	2.27	2.32	2.31	2.27	2.36	2.25	2.26	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.61	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.62	0.59	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.15	0.14	-	0.02	0.09	-	0.18	0.17	
Support your opinions with a logical argument										
Frequently	37.7%	41.8%	43.6%	42.0%	45.8%	46.6%	35.4%	40.2%	41.6%	
Occasionally	54.7%	49.4%	50.0%	52.0%	47.6%	48.6%	56.1%	50.1%	51.0%	Habits of
Not at all	7.6%	8.8%	6.4%	6.0%	6.6%	4.8%	8.5%	9.7%	7.4%	Mind
Total (n)	289	1,315	4,469	100	380	1,798	189	935	2,671	
Mean	2.30	2.33	2.37	2.36	2.39	2.42	2.27	2.30	2.34	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.63	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.58	0.61	0.64	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.12	-	-0.05	-0.10	-	-0.05	-0.11	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you:										
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others										
Frequently	38.2%	37.8%	38.7%	39.0%	41.1%	38.4%	37.8%	36.5%	38.8%	
Occasionally	53.5%	54.6%	54.8%	56.0%	53.4%	55.8%	52.1%	55.0%	54.2%	Habits of
Not at all	8.3%	7.6%	6.5%	5.0%	5.5%	5.8%	10.1%	8.5%	7.0%	Mind
Total (n)	288	1,312	4,468	100	380	1,800	188	932	2,668	
Mean	2.30	2.30	2.32	2.34	2.36	2.33	2.28	2.28	2.32	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.64	0.61	0.60	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.03	-	-0.03	0.02	-	0.00	-0.07	
Revise your papers to improve your writing										
Frequently	54.0%	57.6%	51.0%	52.0%	50.8%	43.1%	55.0%	60.4%	56.4%	
Occasionally	40.5%	37.4%	44.4%	42.0%	41.8%	50.7%	39.7%	35.7%	40.1%	Habits of
Not at all	5.5%	4.9%	4.6%	6.0%	7.4%	6.2%	5.3%	4.0%	3.5%	Mind
Total (n)	289	1,314	4,468	100	380	1,799	189	934	2,669	
Mean	2.48	2.53	2.46	2.46	2.43	2.37	2.50	2.56	2.53	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.61	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.57	0.57	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	0.03	-	0.05	0.15	-	-0.11	-0.05	
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received										
Frequently	42.9%	44.5%	40.4%	45.0%	45.3%	38.2%	41.8%	44.2%	41.9%	
Occasionally	51.6%	50.8%	54.9%	52.0%	51.3%	57.6%	51.3%	50.5%	53.1%	Habits of
Not at all	5.5%	4.7%	4.7%	3.0%	3.4%	4.2%	6.9%	5.2%	5.0%	Mind
Total (n)	289	1,314	4,467	100	380	1,796	189	934	2,671	
Mean	2.37	2.40	2.36	2.42	2.42	2.34	2.35	2.39	2.37	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.61	0.59	0.58	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	0.02	-	0.00	0.14	-	-0.07	-0.03	
Take a risk because you felt you had more to gain										
Frequently	35.3%	29.4%	30.7%	44.0%	37.9%	33.8%	30.7%	25.9%	28.7%	
Occasionally	55.0%	57.3%	58.1%	50.0%	54.2%	57.9%	57.7%	58.6%	58.2%	Habits of
Not at all	9.7%	13.3%	11.2%	6.0%	7.9%	8.3%	11.6%	15.5%	13.1%	Mind
Total (n)	289	1,314	4,463	100	380	1,796	189	934	2,667	
Mean	2.26	2.16	2.20	2.38	2.30	2.26	2.19	2.10	2.16	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.61	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.63	
Significance	-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	0.16	0.10	-	0.13	0.20	-	0.14	0.05	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you:										
Seek alternative solutions to a problem										
Frequently	42.9%	39.6%	37.3%	47.0%	45.9%	39.1%	40.7%	37.0%	36.0%	
Occasionally	54.0%	56.7%	58.7%	49.0%	51.2%	57.9%	56.6%	59.0%	59.3%	Habits of
Not at all	3.1%	3.7%	4.0%	4.0%	2.9%	3.0%	2.6%	4.0%	4.6%	Mind
Total (n)	289	1,313	4,463	100	379	1,796	189	934	2,667	
Mean	2.40	2.36	2.33	2.43	2.43	2.36	2.38	2.33	2.31	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.56	
Significance	-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.13	-	0.00	0.13	-	0.09	0.13	
Look up scientific research articles and resources										
Frequently	34.0%	35.4%	33.2%	43.0%	35.9%	31.7%	29.3%	35.2%	34.2%	
Occasionally	49.7%	49.6%	53.7%	47.0%	53.8%	57.6%	51.1%	47.9%	51.0%	Habits of
Not at all	16.3%	15.0%	13.2%	10.0%	10.3%	10.7%	19.7%	17.0%	14.8%	Mind
Total (n)	288	1,311	4,459	100	379	1,795	188	932	2,664	
Mean	2.18	2.20	2.20	2.33	2.26	2.21	2.10	2.18	2.19	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.68	0.65	0.65	0.63	0.62	0.69	0.70	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.03	-	0.11	0.19	-	-0.11	-0.13	
Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class										
Frequently	34.6%	31.1%	30.5%	44.0%	36.6%	33.8%	29.6%	28.9%	28.3%	
Occasionally	50.9%	52.6%	54.8%	51.0%	52.0%	55.4%	50.8%	52.9%	54.4%	Habits of
Not at all	14.5%	16.2%	14.7%	5.0%	11.4%	10.8%	19.6%	18.2%	17.4%	Mind
Total (n)	289	1,311	4,462	100	377	1,793	189	934	2,669	
Mean	2.20	2.15	2.16	2.39	2.25	2.23	2.10	2.11	2.11	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.67	0.65	0.58	0.65	0.63	0.70	0.68	0.67	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.06	-	0.22	0.25	-	-0.01	-0.01	
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process										
Frequently	49.1%	46.6%	44.6%	55.0%	51.5%	45.2%	46.0%	44.6%	44.2%	
Occasionally	47.8%	50.2%	52.1%	43.0%	45.6%	51.3%	50.3%	52.0%	52.6%	Habits of
Not at all	3.1%	3.3%	3.3%	2.0%	2.9%	3.5%	3.7%	3.4%	3.2%	Mind
Total (n)	289	1,312	4,459	100	379	1,794	189	933	2,665	
Mean	2.46	2.43	2.41	2.53	2.49	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.41	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.55	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.09	-	0.07	0.20	-	0.02	0.02	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
How often in the past year did you:										
Seek feedback on your academic work										
Frequently	43.3%	44.3%	41.7%	44.0%	42.7%	38.0%	42.9%	45.0%	44.2%	
Occasionally	50.9%	50.6%	53.5%	50.0%	51.2%	56.4%	51.3%	50.3%	51.5%	Habits of
Not at all	5.9%	5.1%	4.8%	6.0%	6.1%	5.6%	5.8%	4.7%	4.3%	Mind
Total (n)	289	1,313	4,463	100	379	1,794	189	934	2,669	
Mean	2.37	2.39	2.37	2.38	2.37	2.32	2.37	2.40	2.40	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.59	0.58	0.57	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	0.00	-	0.02	0.10	-	-0.05	-0.05	
Integrate skills and knowledge from different sources and experiences										
Frequently	46.0%	47.8%	45.4%	53.0%	50.3%	44.0%	42.3%	46.8%	46.4%	
Occasionally	51.9%	50.0%	51.9%	45.0%	47.4%	53.0%	55.6%	51.1%	51.2%	
Not at all	2.1%	2.1%	2.6%	2.0%	2.4%	3.0%	2.1%	2.0%	2.4%	
Total (n)	289	1,311	4,454	100	378	1,788	189	933	2,666	
Mean	2.44	2.46	2.43	2.51	2.48	2.41	2.40	2.45	2.44	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.54	0.54	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.02	-	0.05	0.18	-	-0.09	-0.07	



		Total			Men			Women		Canatauat
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Where did you primarily live while attending college this past year?										
On campus special interest housing										
First-year student housing	18.1%	18.1%	25.7%	22.0%	16.7%	27.9%	16.0%	18.6%	24.3%	
Cultural or minority student housing	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	1.1%	0.2%	0.3%	
Single-sex housing	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.1%	0.8%	0.3%	
Special academic program housing	3.1%	1.7%	2.5%	2.0%	1.9%	2.5%	3.7%	1.6%	2.5%	
Other special interest housing	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	1.0%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	
On campus regular college housing										
Residence hall	50.7%	38.5%	48.6%	48.0%	41.8%	48.8%	52.1%	37.1%	48.5%	
Apartment	1.0%	1.7%	1.6%	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	1.6%	2.0%	1.7%	
Fraternity or sorority housing	2.8%	0.6%	0.2%	2.0%	0.5%	0.2%	3.2%	0.7%	0.3%	
Other residential housing	0.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	
Off campus										
At home with family	13.9%	28.1%	15.6%	14.0%	26.2%	13.7%	13.8%	28.9%	16.8%	
Fraternity or sorority	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	2.0%	1.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	
Rented apartment or house	6.6%	7.0%	3.4%	9.0%	6.8%	2.9%	5.3%	7.0%	3.8%	
Other	1.0%	2.0%	0.9%	0.0%	2.2%	1.0%	1.6%	2.0%	0.9%	
Total (n)	288	1,279	3,948	100	366	1,551	188	913	2,397	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing,										
etc.)										
Essential	15.1%	11.9%	11.7%	15.3%	12.1%	11.9%	15.1%	11.8%	11.6%	
Very important	12.0%	12.9%	14.7%	14.3%	14.5%	16.1%	10.8%	12.2%	13.7%	
Somewhat important	32.0%	30.1%	29.3%	32.7%	30.9%	26.6%	31.7%	29.8%	31.1%	
Not important	40.8%	45.2%	44.3%	37.8%	42.5%	45.4%	42.5%	46.3%	43.6%	
Total (n)	284	1,282	4,401	98	372	1,778	186	910	2,623	
Mean	2.01	1.91	1.94	2.07	1.96	1.95	1.98	1.89	1.93	
Standard deviation	1.07	1.02	1.03	1.07	1.03	1.04	1.07	1.02	1.02	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.10	0.07	-	0.11	0.12	-	0.09	0.05	
Becoming an authority in my field										
Essential	25.4%	27.1%	26.0%	29.6%	35.0%	28.9%	23.1%	23.9%	24.1%	
Very important	50.4%	43.8%	42.2%	48.0%	40.7%	41.2%	51.6%	45.0%	42.9%	
Somewhat important	20.1%	24.1%	26.1%	21.4%	21.3%	24.7%	19.4%	25.3%	27.0%	
Not important	4.2%	5.0%	5.7%	1.0%	3.0%	5.2%	5.9%	5.8%	6.1%	
Total (n)	284	1,280	4,399	98	371	1,776	186	909	2,623	
Mean	2.97	2.93	2.88	3.06	3.08	2.94	2.92	2.87	2.85	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.84	0.86	0.74	0.82	0.86	0.81	0.84	0.85	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.10	-	-0.02	0.14	-	0.06	0.08	
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special										
field										
Essential	24.0%	21.4%	21.6%	27.8%	25.7%	22.7%	22.0%	19.7%	20.8%	
Very important	47.7%	45.1%	42.9%	47.4%	44.1%	43.7%	47.8%	45.5%	42.4%	
Somewhat important	22.6%	27.1%	28.9%	22.7%	24.6%	26.8%	22.6%	28.2%	30.3%	
Not important	5.7%	6.3%	6.6%	2.1%	5.7%	6.8%	7.5%	6.6%	6.5%	
Total (n)	283	1,279	4,402	97	370	1,777	186	909	2,625	
Mean	2.90	2.82	2.79	3.01	2.90	2.82	2.84	2.78	2.77	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.77	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.83	0.85	
Significance	-		*	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.10	0.13	-	0.13	0.22	-	0.07	0.08	



		Total			Men			Women		C
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Influencing the political structure										
Essential	8.1%	7.6%	8.4%	11.3%	12.2%	11.1%	6.5%	5.7%	6.6%	
Very important	17.0%	17.6%	19.1%	17.5%	22.6%	23.9%	16.7%	15.6%	15.8%	
Somewhat important	44.2%	42.3%	41.2%	48.5%	42.7%	40.6%	41.9%	42.2%	41.5%	
Not important	30.7%	32.5%	31.4%	22.7%	22.6%	24.4%	34.9%	36.5%	36.0%	
Total (n)	283	1,278	4,391	97	368	1,768	186	910	2,623	
Mean	2.02	2.00	2.05	2.18	2.24	2.22	1.95	1.91	1.93	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.90	0.92	0.91	0.94	0.94	0.88	0.86	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	-0.03	-	-0.06	-0.04	-	0.05	0.02	
Influencing social values										
Essential	14.8%	16.7%	15.7%	12.4%	17.9%	16.1%	16.1%	16.2%	15.4%	
Very important	39.9%	37.8%	38.1%	40.2%	36.6%	37.6%	39.8%	38.3%	38.4%	
Somewhat important	35.3%	34.3%	34.8%	39.2%	34.4%	34.5%	33.3%	34.2%	35.0%	Social
Not important	9.9%	11.3%	11.5%	8.2%	11.1%	11.7%	10.8%	11.3%	11.3%	Agency
Total (n)	283	1,278	4,396	97	369	1,772	186	909	2,624	
Mean	2.60	2.60	2.58	2.57	2.61	2.58	2.61	2.59	2.58	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.89	0.89	0.82	0.91	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.88	Civic
Significance	-			-			-			Engage-
Effect size	-	0.00	0.02	-	-0.04	-0.01	-	0.02	0.03	ment
Raising a family										
Essential	47.3%	46.5%	42.0%	33.0%	43.2%	38.6%	54.8%	47.8%	44.4%	
Very important	30.4%	30.4%	31.6%	41.2%	33.0%	34.8%	24.7%	29.3%	29.4%	
Somewhat important	17.7%	15.6%	17.8%	21.6%	16.8%	18.2%	15.6%	15.1%	17.5%	
Not important	4.6%	7.6%	8.6%	4.1%	7.0%	8.4%	4.8%	7.8%	8.6%	
Total (n)	283	1,278	4,402	97	370	1,777	186	908	2,625	
Mean	3.20	3.16	3.07	3.03	3.12	3.04	3.30	3.17	3.10	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.95	0.97	0.85	0.93	0.95	0.90	0.96	0.98	
Significance	-		*	-			-		**	
Effect size	-	0.04	0.13	-	-0.10	-0.01	-	0.14	0.20	



		Total			Men			Women		C
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Being very well off financially										
Essential	42.4%	44.0%	41.7%	38.1%	43.0%	39.3%	44.6%	44.4%	43.3%	
Very important	41.3%	35.5%	35.4%	45.4%	36.8%	37.0%	39.2%	34.9%	34.4%	
Somewhat important	15.2%	17.6%	19.7%	15.5%	16.8%	20.0%	15.1%	17.9%	19.5%	
Not important	1.1%	3.0%	3.2%	1.0%	3.5%	3.7%	1.1%	2.7%	2.8%	
Total (n)	283	1,280	4,398	97	370	1,774	186	910	2,624	
Mean	3.25	3.20	3.16	3.21	3.19	3.12	3.27	3.21	3.18	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.83	0.85	0.74	0.84	0.85	0.75	0.83	0.84	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.11	-	0.02	0.11	-	0.07	0.11	
Helping others who are in difficulty										
Essential	35.5%	38.7%	33.3%	33.0%	34.8%	27.7%	36.8%	40.3%	37.1%	
Very important	48.6%	44.4%	45.4%	48.5%	42.3%	46.3%	48.6%	45.2%	44.8%	
Somewhat important	14.5%	15.8%	19.2%	18.6%	21.6%	22.8%	12.4%	13.5%	16.8%	Social
Not important	1.4%	1.1%	2.0%	0.0%	1.3%	3.2%	2.2%	1.0%	1.3%	Agency
Total (n)	282	1,276	4,395	97	371	1,776	185	905	2,619	
Mean	3.18	3.21	3.10	3.14	3.11	2.98	3.20	3.25	3.18	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.74	0.77	0.71	0.78	0.80	0.74	0.72	0.75	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.10	-	0.04	0.20	-	-0.07	0.03	
Making a theoretical contribution to science										
Essential	9.2%	8.1%	7.9%	14.4%	12.1%	10.0%	6.5%	6.5%	6.5%	
Very important	18.0%	16.7%	18.7%	21.6%	19.7%	24.0%	16.1%	15.4%	15.2%	
Somewhat important	28.3%	34.0%	33.2%	25.8%	34.0%	34.0%	29.6%	34.1%	32.6%	
Not important	44.5%	41.2%	40.2%	38.1%	34.2%	32.0%	47.8%	44.0%	45.7%	
Total (n)	283	1,278	4,396	97	371	1,777	186	907	2,619	
Mean	1.92	1.92	1.94	2.12	2.10	2.12	1.81	1.84	1.82	
Standard deviation	0.99	0.95	0.95	1.08	1.01	0.97	0.93	0.91	0.91	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.02	-	0.02	0.00	-	-0.03	-0.01	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Writing original works (neams, poyals, etc.)										
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	0.00/	0.50/	0.10/	11 20/	11 / 0/	0.00/	0.10/	0.70/	0.50/	
Essential	9.2%	9.5%	9.1%	11.3%	11.6%	9.9%	8.1%	8.7%	8.5%	
Very important	15.5%	14.7%	15.9%	15.5%	18.3%	19.0%	15.6%	13.2%	13.8%	
Somewhat important	27.9%	28.6%	29.3%	29.9%	28.3%	29.3%	26.9%	28.8%	29.3%	
Not important	47.3%	47.1%	45.7%	43.3%	41.8%	41.8%	49.5%	49.3%	48.3%	
Total (n)	283	1,278	4,393	97	371	1,772	186	907	2,621	
Mean	1.87	1.87	1.88	1.95	2.00	1.97	1.82	1.81	1.83	
Standard deviation	0.99	0.99	0.98	1.02	1.03	1.00	0.97	0.97	0.97	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.01	-	-0.05	-0.02	-	0.01	-0.01	
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)										
Essential	11.7%	10.0%	8.6%	15.5%	10.5%	8.6%	9.7%	9.8%	8.6%	
Very important	17.7%	13.8%	15.6%	17.5%	14.6%	17.4%	17.7%	13.5%	14.3%	
Somewhat important	26.9%	26.8%	27.5%	30.9%	30.2%	27.5%	24.7%	25.4%	27.6%	
Not important	43.8%	49.4%	48.3%	36.1%	44.7%	46.6%	47.8%	51.3%	49.4%	
Total (n)	283	1,277	4,394	97	371	1,773	186	906	2,621	
Mean	1.97	1.84	1.84	2.12	1.91	1.88	1.89	1.82	1.82	
Standard deviation	1.04	1.00	0.98	1.07	1.00	0.98	1.02	1.00	0.98	
Significance	_	*	*	-		*	-			
Effect size	_	0.13	0.13	_	0.21	0.24	_	0.07	0.07	
Becoming successful in a business of my own					-					
Essential	17.0%	19.5%	21.0%	20.6%	25.6%	23.7%	15.1%	17.0%	19.2%	
Very important	27.9%	26.4%	27.8%	26.8%	26.1%	31.3%	28.5%	26.5%	25.4%	
Somewhat important	30.7%	29.0%	30.2%	34.0%	31.5%	29.9%	29.0%	28.0%	30.3%	
Not important	24.4%	25.1%	21.0%	18.6%	16.7%	15.0%	27.4%	28.6%	25.0%	
Total (n)	283	1,278	4,391	97	371	1,773	186	907	2,618	
Mean	2.37	2.40	2.49	2.49	2.61	2.64	2.31	2.32	2.39	
Standard deviation	1.03	1.06	1.04	1.02	1.04	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.06	
Significance	1.03	1.00	1.04	1.02	1.04	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.00	
Effect size	_	-0.03	-0.12		-0.12	-0.15	]	-0.01	-0.08	
FILECT 217G	_	-0.03	-0.12	-	-U. IZ	-0.13	_	-0.01	-0.00	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotinuet
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment										
Essential	11.0%	11.0%	10.3%	14.4%	13.2%	10.2%	9.1%	10.1%	10.3%	
	25.8%	24.3%	24.7%	27.8%	25.6%	27.9%	24.7%	23.8%	22.5%	
Very important Somewhat important	44.2%	46.3%	44.8%	43.3%	43.4%	41.4%	44.6%	47.5%	47.1%	
Not important	19.1%	40.3 <i>%</i> 18.3%	20.3%	14.4%	43.4 <i>%</i> 17.8%	20.6%	21.5%	18.5%	20.1%	
Total (n)	283	1,278	4,395	97	371	1,776	186	907	2,619	
Mean	2.29	2.28	4,395 2.25	2.42	2.34	2.28	2.22	2.26	2.23	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.91	0.92	0.90	0.89	0.87	0.89	
	0.90	0.09	0.09	0.91	0.92	0.90	0.09	0.67	0.09	
Significance Effect size		0.01	0.04	_	0.09	0.16	_	-0.05	-0.01	
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life		0.01	0.04	_	0.07	0.10		-0.03	-0.01	
Essential	20.8%	24.7%	22.2%	28.9%	34.2%	24.6%	16.7%	20.8%	20.6%	
Very important	34.6%	32.2%	32.3%	37.1%	32.9%	35.2%	33.3%	32.0%	30.3%	
Somewhat important	26.9%	28.7%	30.5%	20.6%	21.0%	27.2%	30.1%	31.9%	32.7%	
Not important	17.7%	14.3%	15.0%	13.4%	11.9%	13.1%	19.9%	15.3%	16.4%	
Total (n)	283	1,278	4,396	97	371	1,775	186	907	2,621	
Mean	2.59	2.67	2.62	2.81	2.89	2.71	2.47	2.58	2.55	
Standard deviation	1.01	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.01	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.99	
Significance	-	1.00	0.77	-	1.01	0.70	- 0.77	0.70	0.77	
Effect size	_	-0.08	-0.03	_	-0.08	0.10	_	-0.11	-0.08	
Participating in a community action program		0.00	0.00		0.00	51.15		0111	0.00	
Essential	14.9%	13.5%	12.2%	15.5%	11.6%	10.3%	14.6%	14.3%	13.5%	
Very important	27.0%	27.5%	28.6%	30.9%	26.5%	29.6%	24.9%	28.0%	27.9%	
Somewhat important	41.8%	44.2%	42.8%	35.1%	44.1%	41.5%	45.4%	44.3%	43.7%	Social
Not important	16.3%	14.7%	16.4%	18.6%	17.8%	18.5%	15.1%	13.5%	14.9%	Agency
Total (n)	282	1,275	4,393	97	370	1,774	185	905	2,619	
Mean	2.40	2.40	2.37	2.43	2.32	2.32	2.39	2.43	2.40	1
Standard deviation	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.97	0.90	0.89	0.91	0.89	0.90	1
Significance	-			-			-			1
Effect size		0.00	0.03		0.12	0.12	_	-0.04	-0.01	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Helping to promote racial understanding										
Essential	15.5%	15.3%	14.1%	15.5%	15.9%	13.9%	15.6%	15.0%	14.2%	
Very important	25.1%	27.9%	28.2%	29.9%	29.9%	28.7%	22.6%	27.0%	27.9%	
Somewhat important	38.2%	38.3%	40.0%	37.1%	33.7%	38.6%	38.7%	40.1%	41.0%	Social
Not important	21.2%	18.6%	17.7%	17.5%	20.5%	18.8%	23.1%	17.9%	16.9%	Agency
Total (n)	283	1,278	4,395	97	371	1,774	186	907	2,621	
Mean	2.35	2.40	2.39	2.43	2.41	2.38	2.31	2.39	2.39	
Standard deviation	0.98	0.96	0.93	0.96	0.99	0.94	1.00	0.95	0.93	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.04	-	0.02	0.05	-	-0.08	-0.09	
Keeping up to date with political affairs										
Essential	12.0%	12.2%	12.6%	15.5%	17.8%	15.2%	10.2%	9.9%	10.8%	
Very important	25.1%	26.1%	28.9%	26.8%	29.6%	33.4%	24.2%	24.7%	25.8%	
Somewhat important	38.9%	40.9%	39.2%	37.1%	36.1%	36.0%	39.8%	42.9%	41.4%	Social
Not important	24.0%	20.7%	19.3%	20.6%	16.4%	15.4%	25.8%	22.5%	22.0%	Agency
Total (n)	283	1,278	4,396	97	371	1,775	186	907	2,621	
Mean	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.37	2.49	2.48	2.19	2.22	2.25	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.93	0.93	0.98	0.97	0.93	0.94	0.91	0.92	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.11	-	-0.12	-0.12	-	-0.03	-0.07	
Becoming a community leader										
Essential	13.1%	13.7%	13.6%	15.5%	16.4%	13.8%	11.8%	12.6%	13.5%	
Very important	26.5%	29.2%	30.8%	27.8%	30.5%	33.5%	25.8%	28.7%	28.9%	
Somewhat important	37.1%	37.4%	36.9%	37.1%	36.9%	34.9%	37.1%	37.6%	38.3%	Social
Not important	23.3%	19.7%	18.7%	19.6%	16.2%	17.8%	25.3%	21.2%	19.3%	Agency
Total (n)	283	1,278	4,393	97	371	1,772	186	907	2,621	
Mean	2.29	2.37	2.39	2.39	2.47	2.43	2.24	2.33	2.37	
Standard deviation	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.96	0.95	0.94	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.11	-	-0.08	-0.04	-	-0.09	-0.14	



		Total			Men			Women		0
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures										
Essential	14.1%	20.9%	19.2%	16.5%	24.5%	18.8%	12.9%	19.4%	19.4%	
Very important	33.9%	34.2%	36.6%	38.1%	32.1%	36.3%	31.7%	35.1%	36.8%	
Somewhat important	35.7%	33.8%	34.6%	32.0%	32.9%	34.5%	37.6%	34.2%	34.6%	
Not important	16.3%	11.0%	9.6%	13.4%	10.5%	10.3%	17.7%	11.3%	9.1%	
Total (n)	283	1,277	4,382	97	371	1,770	186	906	2,612	
Mean	2.46	2.65	2.65	2.58	2.71	2.64	2.40	2.63	2.67	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.93	0.90	0.92	0.95	0.90	0.93	0.92	0.89	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	**	***	
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.21	-	-0.14	-0.07	-	-0.25	-0.30	
Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment										
Essential	19.1%	16.7%	15.1%	19.6%	16.4%	13.9%	18.8%	16.8%	15.9%	
Very important	31.8%	31.9%	32.4%	32.0%	32.6%	33.3%	31.7%	31.6%	31.9%	
Somewhat important	34.6%	39.5%	39.8%	33.0%	37.2%	38.1%	35.5%	40.5%	41.0%	
Not important	14.5%	11.9%	12.6%	15.5%	13.7%	14.8%	14.0%	11.1%	11.2%	
Total (n)	283	1,277	4,383	97	371	1,768	186	906	2,615	
Mean	2.55	2.53	2.50	2.56	2.52	2.46	2.55	2.54	2.53	
Standard deviation	0.96	0.91	0.90	0.98	0.93	0.91	0.95	0.90	0.89	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.06	-	0.04	0.11	-	0.01	0.02	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
To what extent have you experienced the following with students from a										
racial/ethnic group other than your own?										
Dined or shared a meal										
Very often	23.4%	23.6%	31.7%	26.8%	25.4%	31.7%	21.6%	22.9%	31.6%	
Often	25.2%	22.4%	26.3%	27.8%	23.5%	28.3%	23.8%	22.0%	24.9%	Positive
Sometimes	22.7%	24.5%	24.0%	21.6%	25.9%	26.0%	23.2%	23.9%	22.6%	Cross-
Seldom	15.2%	16.9%	11.1%	11.3%	13.5%	8.1%	17.3%	18.2%	13.2%	Racial
Never	13.5%	12.6%	7.0%	12.4%	11.6%	5.9%	14.1%	13.0%	7.8%	Interaction
Total (n)	282	1,270	4,390	97	370	1,777	185	900	2,613	
Mean	3.30	3.28	3.64	3.45	3.38	3.72	3.22	3.24	3.59	
Standard deviation	1.34	1.33	1.23	1.33	1.31	1.16	1.34	1.34	1.27	
Significance	-		***	-		*	-		***	
Effect size	-	0.02	-0.28	-	0.05	-0.23	-	-0.01	-0.29	
Had meaningful and honest discussions about race/ethnic relations outside										
of class										
Very often	13.8%	15.2%	19.6%	16.5%	15.7%	19.0%	12.4%	15.0%	20.1%	
Often	20.6%	17.9%	22.1%	20.6%	19.5%	24.2%	20.5%	17.3%	20.6%	Positive
Sometimes	25.5%	26.3%	28.0%	28.9%	27.3%	29.5%	23.8%	25.9%	27.0%	Cross-
Seldom	19.5%	21.9%	17.6%	14.4%	19.2%	15.5%	22.2%	23.0%	19.1%	Racial
Never	20.6%	18.7%	12.7%	19.6%	18.4%	11.8%	21.1%	18.9%	13.3%	Interaction
Total (n)	282	1,271	4,392	97	370	1,778	185	901	2,614	
Mean	2.88	2.89	3.18	3.00	2.95	3.23	2.81	2.87	3.15	
Standard deviation	1.33	1.32	1.29	1.35	1.32	1.26	1.32	1.32	1.31	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.23	-	0.04	-0.18	-	-0.05	-0.26	
Had guarded, cautious interactions										
Very often	5.0%	5.8%	7.3%	7.2%	7.0%	7.7%	3.8%	5.3%	7.0%	
Often	14.2%	10.0%	12.1%	19.6%	12.2%	14.8%	11.4%	9.1%	10.3%	Negative
Sometimes	22.7%	20.6%	24.8%	19.6%	22.8%	27.7%	24.3%	19.8%	22.8%	Cross-
Seldom	28.0%	28.6%	27.6%	27.8%	26.8%	25.6%	28.1%	29.3%	28.9%	Racial
Never	30.1%	35.0%	28.2%	25.8%	31.2%	24.1%	32.4%	36.5%	31.0%	Interaction
Total (n)	282	1,270	4,380	97	369	1,770	185	901	2,610	
Mean	2.36	2.23	2.43	2.55	2.37	2.56	2.26	2.17	2.33	
Standard deviation	1.19	1.19	1.22	1.27	1.24	1.22	1.14	1.17	1.21	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.11	-0.06	-	0.15	-0.01	-	0.08	-0.06	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
To what extent have you experienced the following with students from a										
racial/ethnic group other than your own?										
Shared personal feelings and problems										
Very often	16.7%	16.0%	20.3%	15.5%	14.1%	17.4%	17.3%	16.8%	22.4%	
Often	18.8%	19.6%	23.9%	16.5%	16.5%	21.7%	20.0%	20.9%	25.4%	Positive
Sometimes	30.1%	30.1%	31.0%	33.0%	32.7%	35.2%	28.6%	29.1%	28.2%	Cross-
Seldom	14.2%	15.5%	12.6%	13.4%	17.3%	14.0%	14.6%	14.8%	11.7%	Racial
Never	20.2%	18.8%	12.1%	21.6%	19.5%	11.8%	19.5%	18.5%	12.4%	Interaction
Total (n)	282	1,271	4,387	97	370	1,775	185	901	2,612	
Mean	2.98	2.98	3.28	2.91	2.88	3.19	3.01	3.03	3.34	
Standard deviation	1.35	1.32	1.26	1.34	1.29	1.22	1.35	1.33	1.28	
Significance	-		***	-		*	-		***	
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.24	-	0.02	-0.23	-	-0.02	-0.26	
Had tense, somewhat hostile interactions										
Very often	5.0%	3.8%	5.2%	8.2%	5.1%	5.3%	3.2%	3.2%	5.1%	
Often	8.2%	6.2%	7.4%	8.2%	7.0%	9.6%	8.1%	5.9%	5.9%	Negative
Sometimes	15.6%	13.3%	16.6%	11.3%	14.3%	20.9%	17.8%	12.9%	13.6%	Cross-
Seldom	19.9%	19.0%	21.3%	17.5%	20.5%	22.2%	21.1%	18.3%	20.7%	Racial
Never	51.4%	57.7%	49.5%	54.6%	53.0%	41.9%	49.7%	59.7%	54.7%	Interaction
Total (n)	282	1,270	4,385	97	370	1,777	185	900	2,608	
Mean	1.95	1.79	1.97	1.98	1.91	2.14	1.94	1.75	1.86	
Standard deviation	1.20	1.12	1.19	1.32	1.19	1.21	1.14	1.09	1.16	
Significance	-	*		_			_	*		
Effect size	-	0.14	-0.02	-	0.06	-0.13	-	0.17	0.07	
Had intellectual discussions outside of class										
Very often	15.2%	15.6%	19.6%	18.6%	16.8%	19.3%	13.5%	15.1%	19.9%	
Often	21.3%	22.0%	25.9%	19.6%	24.3%	28.1%	22.2%	21.0%	24.4%	Positive
Sometimes	25.5%	26.5%	29.0%	25.8%	27.0%	30.5%	25.4%	26.3%	28.0%	Cross-
Seldom	17.7%	18.1%	14.0%	20.6%	16.5%	12.4%	16.2%	18.8%	15.1%	Racial
Never	20.2%	17.8%	11.5%	15.5%	15.4%	9.8%	22.7%	18.8%	12.7%	Interaction
Total (n)	282	1,270	4,380	97	370	1,774	185	900	2,606	
Mean	2.94	2.99	3.28	3.05	3.11	3.35	2.88	2.95	3.24	
Standard deviation	1.35	1.32	1.25	1.33	1.30	1.20	1.35	1.32	1.28	
Significance	-		***	-		*	_		***	
Effect size	_	-0.04	-0.27	-	-0.05	-0.25	_	-0.05	-0.28	



		Total			Men			Women		0 1 1
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
To what extent have you experienced the following with students from a										
racial/ethnic group other than your own?										
Felt insulted or threatened because of your race/ethnicity										
Very often	3.5%	2.7%	4.2%	7.2%	4.1%	4.7%	1.6%	2.1%	3.8%	
Often	6.4%	3.9%	5.7%	8.2%	4.9%	7.8%	5.4%	3.4%	4.2%	Negative
Sometimes	11.3%	9.3%	13.1%	12.4%	10.8%	16.6%	10.8%	8.7%	10.7%	Cross-
Seldom	20.2%	15.8%	16.2%	14.4%	13.8%	15.0%	23.2%	16.7%	17.0%	Racial
Never	58.5%	68.3%	60.8%	57.7%	66.5%	55.8%	58.9%	69.1%	64.3%	Interaction
Total (n)	282	1,269	4,378	97	370	1,772	185	899	2,606	
Mean	1.76	1.57	1.76	1.93	1.66	1.91	1.68	1.53	1.66	
Standard deviation	1.10	0.99	1.13	1.30	1.11	1.21	0.98	0.94	1.07	
Significance	-	**		-	*		-			
Effect size	-	0.19	0.00	-	0.24	0.02	-	0.16	0.02	
Studied or prepared for class										
Very often	22.0%	21.8%	25.4%	20.6%	20.1%	21.5%	22.7%	22.5%	28.0%	
Often	20.2%	23.1%	26.3%	23.7%	24.7%	28.2%	18.4%	22.5%	24.9%	Positive
Sometimes	21.3%	21.1%	25.2%	21.6%	23.8%	28.8%	21.1%	20.0%	22.8%	Cross-
Seldom	13.5%	14.1%	11.2%	12.4%	12.2%	10.5%	14.1%	14.9%	11.8%	Racial
Never	23.0%	19.8%	11.9%	21.6%	19.2%	11.0%	23.8%	20.1%	12.5%	Interaction
Total (n)	282	1,270	4,380	97	369	1,770	185	901	2,610	
Mean	3.05	3.13	3.42	3.09	3.14	3.39	3.02	3.13	3.44	
Standard deviation	1.46	1.42	1.30	1.44	1.39	1.24	1.48	1.44	1.34	
Significance	-		***	-		*	-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.28	-	-0.04	-0.24	-	-0.08	-0.31	
Socialized or partied										
Very often	18.4%	18.9%	25.8%	17.5%	18.7%	24.8%	18.9%	19.0%	26.5%	
Often	25.2%	22.7%	25.9%	29.9%	23.3%	27.1%	22.7%	22.4%	25.1%	Positive
Sometimes	27.3%	26.9%	27.1%	29.9%	29.3%	29.4%	25.9%	26.0%	25.6%	Cross-
Seldom	15.6%	17.2%	12.2%	12.4%	16.3%	11.0%	17.3%	17.5%	13.1%	Racial
Never	13.5%	14.3%	8.9%	10.3%	12.5%	7.7%	15.1%	15.1%	9.7%	Interaction
Total (n)	282	1,270	4,382	97	369	1,772	185	901	2,610	
Mean	3.20	3.15	3.48	3.32	3.20	3.50	3.13	3.13	3.46	
Standard deviation	1.29	1.31	1.24	1.20	1.27	1.19	1.32	1.32	1.27	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	
Effect size	-	0.04	-0.23	-	0.09	-0.15	-	0.00	-0.26	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical										
week doing the following activities?										
Attending classes/labs										
Over 20 hours	8.2%	8.5%	12.3%	8.3%	8.8%	13.0%	8.2%	8.4%	11.9%	
16 to 20 hours	20.0%	18.5%	22.7%	14.6%	17.0%	20.7%	22.8%	19.1%	24.1%	
11 to 15 hours	41.4%	40.4%	35.4%	45.8%	40.7%	34.4%	39.1%	40.3%	36.2%	
6 to 10 hours	15.7%	18.3%	16.7%	13.5%	17.6%	17.1%	16.8%	18.5%	16.3%	
3 to 5 hours	8.6%	8.7%	7.6%	10.4%	8.8%	8.0%	7.6%	8.7%	7.3%	
1 to 2 hours	2.1%	3.2%	2.7%	2.1%	3.3%	2.9%	2.2%	3.1%	2.5%	
Less than one hour	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	2.1%	0.5%	1.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	
None	2.9%	1.9%	1.7%	3.1%	3.3%	2.6%	2.7%	1.3%	1.1%	
Total (n)	280	1,260	4,373	96	364	1,767	184	896	2,606	
Mean	5.79	5.78	5.96	5.67	5.71	5.87	5.85	5.82	6.02	
Standard deviation	1.44	1.36	1.41	1.50	1.48	1.52	1.41	1.32	1.33	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	-0.12	-	-0.03	-0.13	-	0.02	-0.13	
Studying/homework										
Over 20 hours	6.1%	7.1%	7.1%	4.2%	8.2%	7.4%	7.1%	6.6%	6.9%	
16 to 20 hours	8.2%	6.0%	6.7%	6.3%	5.5%	5.0%	9.2%	6.1%	7.9%	
11 to 15 hours	10.7%	10.5%	14.2%	8.3%	8.2%	13.0%	12.0%	11.4%	15.0%	
6 to 10 hours	24.6%	29.0%	32.0%	19.8%	24.5%	30.5%	27.2%	30.8%	33.1%	
3 to 5 hours	38.6%	34.0%	29.6%	42.7%	36.0%	31.0%	36.4%	33.3%	28.6%	
1 to 2 hours	9.3%	10.7%	8.0%	15.6%	13.2%	9.8%	6.0%	9.7%	6.8%	
Less than one hour	1.8%	2.1%	1.7%	3.1%	3.3%	2.3%	1.1%	1.6%	1.3%	
None	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	
Total (n)	280	1,260	4,372	96	364	1,766	184	896	2,606	
Mean	4.80	4.79	4.96	4.50	4.67	4.84	4.96	4.84	5.04	
Standard deviation	1.41	1.42	1.39	1.35	1.52	1.43	1.42	1.37	1.35	
Significance	-			-		*	-			
Effect size		0.01	-0.12		-0.11	-0.24	_	0.09	-0.06	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical										
week doing the following activities?										
Socializing with friends										
Over 20 hours	17.5%	12.1%	13.9%	15.6%	12.4%	14.6%	18.5%	11.9%	13.5%	
16 to 20 hours	9.3%	8.5%	9.4%	8.3%	7.1%	9.0%	9.8%	9.0%	9.7%	
11 to 15 hours	13.9%	12.7%	15.9%	15.6%	14.3%	17.2%	13.0%	12.1%	15.0%	
6 to 10 hours	26.8%	24.8%	28.0%	19.8%	20.6%	26.9%	30.4%	26.5%	28.8%	
3 to 5 hours	17.5%	23.6%	20.9%	20.8%	24.5%	20.7%	15.8%	23.2%	21.1%	
1 to 2 hours	8.9%	12.4%	8.1%	10.4%	12.4%	7.2%	8.2%	12.4%	8.8%	
Less than one hour	3.2%	4.0%	2.2%	6.3%	5.2%	2.5%	1.6%	3.5%	2.0%	
None	2.9%	2.1%	1.5%	3.1%	3.6%	1.9%	2.7%	1.5%	1.2%	
Total (n)	280	1,260	4,369	96	364	1,765	184	896	2,604	
Mean	5.29	4.97	5.27	5.06	4.87	5.28	5.40	5.02	5.26	
Standard deviation	1.82	1.72	1.64	1.90	1.82	1.67	1.76	1.68	1.62	
Significance	-	**		-			-	**		
Effect size	-	0.19	0.01	-	0.10	-0.13	-	0.23	0.09	
Exercising or sports										
Over 20 hours	2.9%	2.2%	4.8%	6.3%	5.2%	6.9%	1.1%	1.0%	3.4%	
16 to 20 hours	3.2%	2.5%	3.8%	6.3%	4.7%	4.8%	1.6%	1.7%	3.1%	
11 to 15 hours	4.3%	5.5%	6.6%	4.2%	7.4%	9.4%	4.3%	4.7%	4.7%	
6 to 10 hours	16.4%	14.6%	17.7%	15.6%	17.1%	20.4%	16.8%	13.6%	15.9%	
3 to 5 hours	30.0%	26.4%	27.4%	31.3%	30.6%	29.2%	29.3%	24.7%	26.3%	
1 to 2 hours	25.7%	26.8%	22.1%	22.9%	19.0%	16.3%	27.2%	30.0%	26.0%	
Less than one hour	10.4%	13.3%	11.1%	8.3%	9.9%	8.6%	11.4%	14.6%	12.7%	
None	7.1%	8.7%	6.5%	5.2%	6.1%	4.4%	8.2%	9.7%	7.9%	
Total (n)	280	1,259	4,367	96	363	1,763	184	896	2,604	
Mean	3.78	3.63	3.98	4.13	4.10	4.34	3.60	3.44	3.73	1
Standard deviation	1.54	1.55	1.67	1.71	1.69	1.70	1.41	1.44	1.60	1
Significance	-			-			-			1
Effect size	-	0.10	-0.12	-	0.02	-0.12	-	0.11	-0.08	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical										
week doing the following activities?										
Partying										
Over 20 hours	0.7%	0.9%	1.6%	0.0%	1.7%	2.4%	1.1%	0.6%	1.1%	
16 to 20 hours	1.4%	0.9%	1.5%	1.0%	0.3%	1.8%	1.6%	1.1%	1.3%	
11 to 15 hours	3.9%	2.1%	4.4%	2.1%	1.4%	5.4%	4.9%	2.3%	3.8%	
6 to 10 hours	10.0%	5.7%	13.2%	9.4%	5.5%	14.1%	10.3%	5.8%	12.6%	
3 to 5 hours	21.8%	14.4%	21.7%	22.9%	15.7%	22.6%	21.2%	13.8%	21.0%	
1 to 2 hours	10.0%	14.1%	14.9%	11.5%	15.4%	14.9%	9.2%	13.6%	14.9%	
Less than one hour	10.4%	14.2%	12.5%	11.5%	15.2%	12.5%	9.8%	13.8%	12.4%	
None	41.8%	47.7%	30.2%	41.7%	44.9%	26.3%	41.8%	48.9%	32.9%	
Total (n)	280	1,259	4,367	96	363	1,763	184	896	2,604	
Mean	2.69	2.30	3.03	2.57	2.35	3.21	2.75	2.28	2.90	
Standard deviation	1.75	1.58	1.77	1.61	1.58	1.82	1.82	1.57	1.72	
Significance	-	***	**	-		***	-	***		
Effect size	-	0.25	-0.19	-	0.14	-0.35	-	0.30	-0.09	
Working (for pay) on campus										
Over 20 hours	0.7%	1.6%	1.4%	0.0%	1.9%	2.0%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	
16 to 20 hours	4.3%	2.2%	1.6%	4.2%	2.2%	1.5%	4.3%	2.2%	1.7%	
11 to 15 hours	2.9%	2.4%	4.3%	2.1%	2.2%	3.9%	3.3%	2.5%	4.5%	
6 to 10 hours	3.9%	3.2%	6.2%	3.1%	3.0%	7.1%	4.3%	3.2%	5.6%	
3 to 5 hours	4.3%	2.7%	4.3%	3.1%	2.7%	5.3%	4.9%	2.7%	3.7%	
1 to 2 hours	2.1%	1.5%	2.2%	3.1%	1.9%	3.0%	1.6%	1.3%	1.6%	
Less than one hour	1.1%	0.6%	0.9%	2.1%	0.5%	1.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	
None	80.7%	85.9%	79.1%	82.3%	85.5%	75.6%	79.9%	86.1%	81.5%	
Total (n)	280	1,262	4,368	96	365	1,763	184	897	2,605	
Mean	1.79	1.61	1.84	1.66	1.62	1.95	1.86	1.60	1.76	
Standard deviation	1.76	1.62	1.76	1.59	1.65	1.83	1.84	1.61	1.70	
Significance	_			-			_			
Effect size	_	0.11	-0.03	-	0.02	-0.16	_	0.16	0.06	



		Total			Men			Women		Canatauat
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical										
week doing the following activities?										
Working (for pay) off campus										
Over 20 hours	8.6%	13.6%	5.6%	9.4%	15.4%	5.8%	8.2%	12.9%	5.5%	
16 to 20 hours	5.4%	6.8%	3.6%	6.3%	5.8%	2.9%	4.9%	7.2%	4.0%	
11 to 15 hours	3.9%	7.0%	4.2%	3.1%	6.3%	4.0%	4.3%	7.2%	4.4%	
6 to 10 hours	6.4%	6.4%	5.2%	2.1%	4.4%	5.3%	8.7%	7.2%	5.1%	
3 to 5 hours	6.1%	5.4%	5.1%	4.2%	4.7%	5.3%	7.1%	5.7%	5.0%	
1 to 2 hours	3.6%	2.7%	2.5%	5.2%	3.3%	3.5%	2.7%	2.5%	1.8%	
Less than one hour	1.4%	0.8%	1.4%	2.1%	1.6%	2.1%	1.1%	0.4%	0.8%	
None	64.6%	57.3%	72.4%	67.7%	58.5%	71.1%	63.0%	56.7%	73.3%	
Total (n)	280	1,261	4,363	96	364	1,760	184	897	2,603	
Mean	2.64	3.19	2.25	2.52	3.14	2.24	2.71	3.22	2.25	
Standard deviation	2.48	2.78	2.23	2.51	2.81	2.20	2.47	2.76	2.25	
Significance	-	**	**	-			-	*	**	
Effect size	-	-0.20	0.17	-	-0.22	0.13	-	-0.18	0.20	
Student clubs and groups										
Over 20 hours	2.1%	1.5%	1.7%	3.1%	2.8%	2.7%	1.6%	1.0%	1.1%	
16 to 20 hours	2.1%	1.0%	1.4%	4.2%	1.7%	1.6%	1.1%	0.8%	1.2%	
11 to 15 hours	2.9%	1.8%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%	3.0%	3.3%	1.8%	1.9%	
6 to 10 hours	7.5%	4.5%	8.1%	9.4%	6.1%	9.4%	6.5%	3.9%	7.3%	
3 to 5 hours	15.0%	13.0%	15.6%	12.5%	12.4%	15.3%	16.3%	13.3%	15.8%	
1 to 2 hours	12.1%	15.9%	18.5%	13.5%	16.5%	17.9%	11.4%	15.6%	19.0%	
Less than one hour	7.9%	8.1%	10.4%	9.4%	8.5%	10.7%	7.1%	7.9%	10.2%	
None	50.4%	54.1%	42.0%	45.8%	50.1%	39.5%	52.7%	55.7%	43.6%	
Total (n)	280	1,260	4,366	96	363	1,761	184	897	2,605	
Mean	2.49	2.23	2.59	2.69	2.42	2.73	2.39	2.15	2.49	
Standard deviation	1.85	1.63	1.72	2.00	1.80	1.83	1.77	1.55	1.63	
Significance	-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	0.16	-0.06	-	0.15	-0.02	-	0.15	-0.06	



•000		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical										
week doing the following activities?										
Watching TV										
Over 20 hours	4.3%	2.7%	2.4%	5.2%	3.3%	3.2%	3.8%	2.5%	1.9%	
16 to 20 hours	2.9%	1.7%	1.7%	3.1%	2.2%	1.8%	2.7%	1.4%	1.6%	
11 to 15 hours	4.3%	4.2%	3.4%	5.2%	5.5%	4.0%	3.8%	3.7%	3.0%	
6 to 10 hours	9.3%	10.9%	12.0%	5.2%	9.1%	12.8%	11.4%	11.7%	11.4%	
3 to 5 hours	28.2%	27.4%	24.5%	29.2%	24.7%	23.5%	27.7%	28.5%	25.2%	
1 to 2 hours	27.9%	25.2%	24.3%	28.1%	23.6%	21.8%	27.7%	25.9%	26.0%	
Less than one hour	15.4%	17.8%	15.7%	13.5%	18.4%	15.6%	16.3%	17.5%	15.8%	
None	7.9%	10.1%	16.0%	10.4%	13.2%	17.3%	6.5%	8.8%	15.1%	
Total (n)	280	1,261	4,368	96	364	1,765	184	897	2,603	
Mean	3.61	3.44	3.30	3.59	3.40	3.34	3.63	3.46	3.27	
Standard deviation	1.63	1.56	1.62	1.73	1.69	1.71	1.58	1.50	1.55	
Significance	-		**	-			-		**	
Effect size	-	0.11	0.19	-	0.11	0.15	-	0.11	0.23	
Household/childcare duties										
Over 20 hours	3.9%	4.3%	2.0%	3.1%	3.3%	2.1%	4.4%	4.7%	2.0%	
16 to 20 hours	2.2%	1.1%	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	0.7%	2.7%	1.3%	0.8%	
11 to 15 hours	1.4%	1.9%	1.4%	1.0%	1.4%	1.1%	1.6%	2.1%	1.6%	
6 to 10 hours	2.9%	3.7%	4.1%	1.0%	2.5%	4.7%	3.8%	4.2%	3.8%	
3 to 5 hours	10.8%	14.0%	12.0%	12.5%	13.4%	10.6%	9.8%	14.3%	13.0%	
1 to 2 hours	15.8%	19.4%	16.6%	15.6%	15.3%	13.5%	15.8%	21.0%	18.6%	
Less than one hour	16.5%	13.7%	13.2%	12.5%	13.7%	12.3%	18.6%	13.6%	13.8%	
None	46.6%	41.9%	49.9%	53.1%	49.9%	54.8%	43.2%	38.7%	46.5%	
Total (n)	279	1,260	4,362	96	365	1,760	183	895	2,602	
Mean	2.39	2.56	2.25	2.19	2.28	2.15	2.50	2.67	2.31	
Standard deviation	1.83	1.82	1.61	1.68	1.70	1.62	1.90	1.86	1.60	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.09	0.09	-	-0.05	0.02	-	-0.09	0.12	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical										
week doing the following activities?										
Commuting										
Over 20 hours	1.1%	2.0%	1.6%	1.0%	2.2%	2.1%	1.1%	1.9%	1.3%	
16 to 20 hours	1.4%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.5%	1.6%	0.4%	0.5%	
11 to 15 hours	1.1%	1.7%	1.5%	0.0%	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%	1.9%	1.5%	
6 to 10 hours	3.2%	7.5%	5.7%	2.1%	7.7%	6.4%	3.8%	7.4%	5.1%	
3 to 5 hours	11.1%	16.6%	11.4%	10.4%	15.3%	11.5%	11.4%	17.1%	11.3%	
1 to 2 hours	16.4%	16.0%	12.0%	20.8%	16.4%	12.4%	14.1%	15.9%	11.7%	
Less than one hour	17.5%	11.4%	12.5%	15.6%	11.8%	12.9%	18.5%	11.3%	12.3%	
None	48.2%	44.2%	54.8%	49.0%	44.4%	52.6%	47.8%	44.1%	56.3%	
Total (n)	280	1,260	4,367	96	365	1,763	184	895	2,604	
Mean	2.18	2.49	2.15	2.10	2.48	2.23	2.22	2.49	2.09	
Standard deviation	1.51	1.68	1.60	1.40	1.70	1.66	1.56	1.68	1.55	
Significance	-	**		-	*		-	*		
Effect size	-	-0.18	0.02	-	-0.22	-0.08	-	-0.16	0.08	
Online social networks (Myspace, Facebook, etc.)										
Over 20 hours	6.8%	5.2%	4.1%	4.2%	4.9%	4.4%	8.2%	5.4%	4.0%	
16 to 20 hours	4.3%	2.5%	2.8%	5.2%	2.7%	2.6%	3.8%	2.5%	3.0%	
11 to 15 hours	7.9%	6.5%	5.7%	4.2%	5.8%	4.7%	9.8%	6.8%	6.4%	
6 to 10 hours	14.6%	15.0%	15.3%	13.5%	12.6%	14.5%	15.2%	15.9%	15.9%	
3 to 5 hours	29.3%	28.2%	29.3%	27.1%	25.3%	26.8%	30.4%	29.4%	30.9%	
1 to 2 hours	20.7%	22.8%	24.5%	26.0%	25.5%	24.1%	17.9%	21.6%	24.7%	
Less than one hour	13.2%	15.1%	13.5%	15.6%	15.4%	15.8%	12.0%	14.9%	11.9%	
None	3.2%	4.7%	4.8%	4.2%	7.7%	7.2%	2.7%	3.5%	3.1%	
Total (n)	280	1,261	4,368	96	364	1,762	184	897	2,606	
Mean	4.14	3.90	3.86	3.84	3.73	3.72	4.29	3.96	3.96	
Standard deviation	1.72	1.65	1.58	1.64	1.70	1.65	1.74	1.62	1.52	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	*	**	
Effect size	-	0.15	0.18	-	0.06	0.07	_	0.20	0.22	



		Total			Men			Women		C =
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college have you:										
Decided to pursue a different major										
Yes	36.7%	38.4%	35.1%	28.1%	35.3%	32.2%	41.2%	39.7%	37.1%	
No	63.3%	61.6%	64.9%	71.9%	64.7%	67.8%	58.8%	60.3%	62.9%	
Total (n)	278	1,255	4,371	96	363	1,771	182	892	2,600	
Remained undecided about a major										
Yes	14.4%	17.2%	19.3%	16.7%	17.6%	20.0%	13.2%	17.0%	18.7%	
No	85.6%	82.8%	80.7%	83.3%	82.4%	80.0%	86.8%	83.0%	81.3%	
Total (n)	278	1,256	4,367	96	364	1,768	182	892	2,599	
Changed your career choice										
Yes	35.6%	34.9%	30.6%	27.1%	30.5%	27.4%	40.1%	36.7%	32.8%	
No	64.4%	65.1%	69.4%	72.9%	69.5%	72.6%	59.9%	63.3%	67.2%	
Total (n)	278	1,255	4,368	96	364	1,769	182	891	2,599	
Participated in student government										
Yes	5.4%	4.9%	6.3%	7.3%	6.0%	8.2%	4.4%	4.5%	5.0%	
No	94.6%	95.1%	93.7%	92.7%	94.0%	91.8%	95.6%	95.5%	95.0%	
Total (n)	278	1,256	4,367	96	364	1,768	182	892	2,599	
Held a full-time job (approx. 40 hours) while taking classes										
Yes	8.6%	10.6%	6.3%	9.4%	10.2%	6.9%	8.2%	10.8%	5.9%	
No	91.4%	89.4%	93.7%	90.6%	89.8%	93.1%	91.8%	89.2%	94.1%	
Total (n)	278	1,255	4,374	96	364	1,771	182	891	2,603	
Joined a social fraternity or sorority										
Yes	18.7%	11.3%	13.3%	17.7%	9.9%	14.1%	19.2%	11.9%	12.8%	
No	81.3%	88.7%	86.7%	82.3%	90.1%	85.9%	80.8%	88.1%	87.2%	
Total (n)	278	1,256	4,369	96	364	1,768	182	892	2,601	
Played club, intramural, or recreational sports										
Yes	40.6%	28.0%	35.3%	51.0%	40.1%	48.8%	35.2%	23.1%	26.2%	
No	59.4%	72.0%	64.7%	49.0%	59.9%	51.2%	64.8%	76.9%	73.8%	
Total (n)	278	1,256	4,363	96	364	1,764	182	892	2,599	
Played intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored)										
Yes	7.2%	6.5%	10.9%	11.5%	10.4%	14.4%	4.9%	4.9%	8.5%	
No	92.8%	93.5%	89.1%	88.5%	89.6%	85.6%	95.1%	95.1%	91.5%	
Total (n)	278	1,256	4,370	96	364	1,769	182	892	2,601	



		Total			Men			Women		Complement
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college have you:										
Participated in student groups/clubs										
Yes	46.0%	43.6%	51.1%	43.8%	44.0%	49.6%	47.3%	43.4%	52.2%	
No	54.0%	56.4%	48.9%	56.3%	56.0%	50.4%	52.7%	56.6%	47.8%	
Total (n)	278	1,256	4,374	96	364	1,771	182	892	2,603	
Sought personal counseling										
Yes	13.3%	14.8%	14.8%	14.6%	14.6%	14.5%	12.6%	14.9%	14.9%	
No	86.7%	85.2%	85.2%	85.4%	85.4%	85.5%	87.4%	85.1%	85.1%	
Total (n)	278	1,256	4,369	96	364	1,766	182	892	2,603	
Strengthened your religious beliefs/convictions										
Yes	29.5%	38.5%	35.8%	26.0%	36.5%	34.9%	31.3%	39.2%	36.3%	
No	70.5%	61.5%	64.2%	74.0%	63.5%	65.1%	68.7%	60.8%	63.7%	
Total (n)	278	1,256	4,366	96	364	1,765	182	892	2,601	
Failed one or more courses										
Yes	17.3%	13.3%	11.3%	22.9%	16.8%	13.6%	14.4%	11.9%	9.8%	
No	82.7%	86.7%	88.7%	77.1%	83.2%	86.4%	85.6%	88.1%	90.2%	
Total (n)	277	1,254	4,365	96	364	1,765	181	890	2,600	
Participated in leadership training										
Yes	17.6%	17.7%	18.6%	17.7%	22.3%	19.1%	17.6%	15.8%	18.2%	
No	82.4%	82.3%	81.4%	82.3%	77.7%	80.9%	82.4%	84.2%	81.8%	Leadership
Total (n)	278	1,256	4,372	96	364	1,768	182	892	2,604	
Taken an honors course										
Yes	11.9%	10.9%	11.8%	12.5%	13.2%	13.5%	11.5%	10.0%	10.7%	
No	88.1%	89.1%	88.2%	87.5%	86.8%	86.5%	88.5%	90.0%	89.3%	
Total (n)	278	1,255	4,366	96	364	1,766	182	891	2,600	
Taken a remedial or developmental course										
Yes	9.0%	13.1%	9.8%	7.3%	12.4%	10.5%	9.9%	13.5%	9.3%	
No	91.0%	86.9%	90.2%	92.7%	87.6%	89.5%	90.1%	86.5%	90.7%	
Total (n)	278	1,255	4,366	96	364	1,766	182	891	2,600	
Enrolled in a formal program where a group of students take two or more										
courses together (e.g., FIG, learning community, linked courses)										
Yes	18.0%	17.9%	11.9%	11.5%	12.9%	11.5%	21.4%	20.0%	12.2%	
No	82.0%	82.1%	88.1%	88.5%	87.1%	88.5%	78.6%	80.0%	87.8%	
Total (n)	278	1,256	4,364	96	364	1,763	182	892	2,601	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college have you:										
Participated in an academic support program										
Yes	12.0%	8.3%	9.8%	12.6%	10.7%	11.9%	11.6%	7.3%	8.4%	
No	88.0%	91.7%	90.2%	87.4%	89.3%	88.1%	88.4%	92.7%	91.6%	
Total (n)	276	1,254	4,363	95	363	1,762	181	891	2,601	
Had a roommate of a different race/ethnicity										
Yes	28.4%	22.0%	39.0%	30.2%	22.0%	40.4%	27.5%	22.0%	38.0%	
No	71.6%	78.0%	61.0%	69.8%	78.0%	59.6%	72.5%	78.0%	62.0%	
Total (n)	278	1,253	4,359	96	363	1,760	182	890	2,599	
Accumulated excessive credit card debt										
Yes	8.6%	5.8%	5.7%	10.4%	6.9%	7.0%	7.7%	5.4%	4.8%	
No	91.4%	94.2%	94.3%	89.6%	93.1%	93.0%	92.3%	94.6%	95.2%	
Total (n)	278	1,249	4,347	96	362	1,758	182	887	2,589	
Taken a course or first-year seminar designed to connect faculty and										
students in focused academic inquiry										
Yes	23.7%	27.8%	34.0%	22.9%	27.2%	32.8%	24.2%	28.1%	34.9%	
No	76.3%	72.2%	66.0%	77.1%	72.8%	67.2%	75.8%	71.9%	65.1%	
Total (n)	278	1,254	4,357	96	364	1,761	182	890	2,596	
Taken a course or first-year seminar designed to help students adjust to										
college-level academics										
Yes	30.2%	36.8%	41.0%	26.0%	35.7%	39.6%	32.4%	37.3%	41.9%	
No	69.8%	63.2%	59.0%	74.0%	64.3%	60.4%	67.6%	62.7%	58.1%	
Total (n)	278	1,255	4,358	96	364	1,761	182	891	2,597	
Taken a course or first-year seminar designed to help students adjust to										
college life										
Yes	34.2%	40.1%	42.6%	33.3%	40.9%	41.6%	34.6%	39.8%	43.3%	
No	65.8%	59.9%	57.4%	66.7%	59.1%	58.4%	65.4%	60.2%	56.7%	
Total (n)	278	1,254	4,355	96	364	1,761	182	890	2,594	
Been a leader in an organization										
Yes	22.3%	18.8%	21.2%	25.0%	22.5%	23.9%	20.9%	17.3%	19.4%	
No	77.7%	81.2%	78.8%	75.0%	77.5%	76.1%	79.1%	82.7%	80.6%	Leadership
Total (n)	278	1,255	4,358	96	364	1,760	182	891	2,598	
Communicated regularly with your professors										
Yes	55.0%	57.0%	56.6%	47.9%	56.9%	52.6%	58.8%	57.1%	59.4%	
No	45.0%	43.0%	43.4%	52.1%	43.1%	47.4%	41.2%	42.9%	40.6%	
Total (n)	278	1,254	4,359	96	364	1,763	182	890	2,596	



		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:										
Turned in course assignment(s) late										
Frequently	8.7%	5.9%	5.4%	7.4%	5.5%	6.3%	9.4%	6.0%	4.8%	Academic
Occasionally	39.6%	33.6%	36.1%	57.9%	48.2%	44.5%	30.0%	27.6%	30.3%	Disengage-
Not at all	51.6%	60.5%	58.5%	34.7%	46.3%	49.2%	60.6%	66.4%	64.8%	ment
Total (n)	275	1,241	4,341	95	361	1,756	180	880	2,585	
Mean	1.57	1.45	1.47	1.73	1.59	1.57	1.49	1.40	1.40	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.61	0.66	0.60	0.58	
Significance	-	**	**	-	*	*	-		*	
Effect size	-	0.20	0.17	-	0.24	0.26	-	0.15	0.16	
Contributed to class discussions										
Frequently	37.8%	35.5%	34.8%	35.8%	38.6%	35.1%	38.9%	34.2%	34.6%	
Occasionally	57.8%	59.8%	60.1%	62.1%	56.9%	59.2%	55.6%	61.0%	60.7%	
Not at all	4.4%	4.8%	5.1%	2.1%	4.4%	5.7%	5.6%	4.9%	4.8%	
Total (n)	275	1,241	4,340	95	360	1,753	180	881	2,587	
Mean	2.33	2.31	2.30	2.34	2.34	2.29	2.33	2.29	2.30	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.52	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.55	0.55	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	0.05	_	0.00	0.09	_	0.07	0.05	



	Total			Men			Women		Construct
Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
00.404	0 / 40/	07.404	07.40/	04 407	00.00/	00.00/	00.40/	10.10/	
			_						
0.58	0.59		0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.59		
-	*	***	-			-	*		
-	-0.15	-0.21	-	-0.09	-0.16	-	-0.19	-0.24	
4.4%	3.7%	4.5%	2.1%	2.8%	5.2%	5.6%	4.1%	4.0%	Academic
65.1%	62.2%	64.3%	71.6%	62.3%	63.3%	61.7%	62.2%	64.9%	Disengage-
30.5%	34.1%	31.3%	26.3%	34.9%	31.5%	32.8%	33.7%	31.1%	ment
275	1,242	4,336	95	361	1,754	180	881	2,582	
1.74	1.70	1.73	1.76	1.68	1.74	1.73	1.70	1.73	
0.53	0.53	0.53	0.48	0.52	0.55	0.56	0.54	0.53	
-			-			-			
-	0.08	0.02	-	0.15	0.04	-	0.06	0.00	
6.9%	5.6%	6.8%	9.5%	6.1%	6.8%	5.6%	5.3%	6.8%	
32.0%	34.8%	38.9%	31.6%	34.3%	41.5%		35.0%	37.1%	
61.1%	59.7%	54.3%	58.9%		51.8%			56.1%	
						180	881		
	•	-			-				
_			-			-			
_	0.00	-0.10	_	0.07	-0.06	_	-0.05	-0.13	
	28.4% 62.9% 8.7% 275 2.20 0.58 4.4% 65.1% 30.5% 275 1.74 0.53 6.9%	Your Inst         Comp 1           28.4%         36.4%           62.9%         56.7%           8.7%         6.9%           275         1,240           2.20         2.29           0.58         0.59           -         *           -         -0.15           4.4%         3.7%           65.1%         62.2%           30.5%         34.1%           275         1,242           1.74         1.70           0.53         0.53           -         0.08           6.9%         5.6%           32.0%         34.8%           61.1%         59.7%           275         1,242           1.46         1.46	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2           28.4%         36.4%         37.6%           62.9%         56.7%         56.4%           8.7%         6.9%         6.0%           275         1,240         4,335           2.20         2.29         2.32           0.58         0.59         0.58           -         ****            -         0.15         -0.21           4.4%         3.7%         4.5%           65.1%         62.2%         64.3%           30.5%         34.1%         31.3%           275         1,242         4,336           1.74         1.70         1.73           0.53         0.53         0.53           -         0.08         0.02           6.9%         5.6%         6.8%           32.0%         34.8%         38.9%           61.1%         59.7%         54.3%           275         1,242         4,342           1.46         1.46         1.52           0.62         0.60         0.62	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst           28.4%         36.4%         37.6%         27.4%           62.9%         56.7%         56.4%         63.2%           8.7%         6.9%         6.0%         9.5%           275         1,240         4,335         95           2.20         2.29         2.32         2.18           0.58         0.59         0.58         0.58           -         *****         -         -           -         -0.15         -0.21         -           4.4%         3.7%         4.5%         2.1%           65.1%         62.2%         64.3%         71.6%           30.5%         34.1%         31.3%         26.3%           275         1,242         4,336         95           1.74         1.70         1.73         1.76           0.53         0.53         0.53         0.48           -         -         -         -           -         0.08         0.02         -           6.9%         5.6%         6.8%         9.5%           32.0%         34.8%         38.9%         31.6%	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1           28.4%         36.4%         37.6%         27.4%         31.4%           62.9%         56.7%         56.4%         63.2%         60.6%           8.7%         6.9%         6.0%         9.5%         8.1%           275         1,240         4,335         95         360           2.20         2.29         2.32         2.18         2.23           0.58         0.59         0.58         0.58         0.58           -         ****         -         -         -0.09           4.4%         3.7%         4.5%         2.1%         2.8%           65.1%         62.2%         64.3%         71.6%         62.3%           30.5%         34.1%         31.3%         26.3%         34.9%           275         1,242         4,336         95         361           1.74         1.70         1.73         1.76         1.68           0.53         0.53         0.53         0.48         0.52           -         -         -         -         -           -         0.08         0.02         -         <	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2           28.4%         36.4%         37.6%         27.4%         31.4%         33.9%           62.9%         56.7%         56.4%         63.2%         60.6%         59.1%           8.7%         6.9%         6.0%         9.5%         8.1%         7.0%           275         1,240         4,335         95         360         1,751           2.20         2.29         2.32         2.18         2.23         2.27           0.58         0.59         0.58         0.58         0.58         0.58           -         ******         -	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst           28.4%         36.4%         37.6%         27.4%         31.4%         33.9%         28.9%           62.9%         56.7%         56.4%         63.2%         60.6%         59.1%         62.8%           8.7%         6.9%         6.0%         9.5%         8.1%         7.0%         8.3%           275         1,240         4,335         95         360         1,751         180           2.20         2.29         2.32         2.18         2.23         2.27         2.21           0.58         0.59         0.58         0.58         0.58         0.58         0.58           -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -           -         -         -0.15         -0.21         -         -0.09         -0.16         -           4.4%         3.7%         4.5%         2.1%         2.8%         5.2%         5.6%           65.1%         62.2%         64.3%         71.6%         62.3%         63.3%         61.7%           30.5%         34.1%         31.3%         <	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1           28.4%         36.4%         37.6%         27.4%         31.4%         33.9%         28.9%         38.4%           62.9%         56.7%         56.4%         63.2%         60.6%         59.1%         62.8%         55.1%           8.7%         6.9%         6.0%         9.5%         8.1%         7.0%         8.3%         6.5%           275         1,240         4,335         95         360         1,751         180         880           2.20         2.29         2.32         2.18         2.23         2.27         2.21         2.32           0.58         0.59         0.58         0.58         0.58         0.58         0.58         0.59           -	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2           28.4%         36.4%         37.6%         27.4%         31.4%         33.9%         28.9%         38.4%         40.1%           62.9%         56.7%         56.4%         63.2%         60.6%         59.1%         62.8%         55.1%         54.6%           8.7%         6.9%         6.0%         9.5%         8.1%         7.0%         8.3%         6.5%         5.2%           275         1,240         4,335         95         360         1,751         180         880         2,584           2.20         2.29         2.32         2.18         2.23         2.27         2.21         2.32         2.35           0.58         0.59         0.58         0.58         0.58         0.58         0.58         0.59         0.58           -         -         -0.15         -0.21         -         -0.09         -0.16         -         -0.19         -0.24           4 4%         3.7%         4.5%         2.1%         2.8%         5.2%         5.6%         4.1%         4.0%           65.1%



	Total			Men			Women		Construct
Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
1.46	1.50	1.42	1.52	1.55	1.47	1.43	1.48	1.38	
0.65	0.67	0.63	0.70	0.67	0.64	0.62	0.67	0.62	
-			-			-			
-	-0.06	0.06	-	-0.04	0.08	-	-0.07	0.08	
3.6%	4.9%	5.7%	4.2%	5.0%	7.4%	3.3%	4.9%	4.5%	Academic
67.3%	66.3%	69.2%	68.4%	70.9%	71.0%	66.7%	64.4%	68.0%	Disengage-
29.1%	28.8%	25.1%	27.4%	24.1%	21.6%	30.0%	30.7%	27.4%	ment
275	1,241	4,332	95	361	1,751	180	880	2,581	
1.75	1.76	1.81	1.77	1.81	1.86	1.73	1.74	1.77	
0.51	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.51	0.54	0.52	
-			_			_			
_	-0.02	-0.12	_	-0.08	-0.17	_	-0.02	-0.08	
9.8%	9.7%	10.3%	8.4%	8.0%	8.5%	10.6%	10.3%	11.5%	
42.9%	33.1%	37.8%	43.2%	32.1%	36.2%			38.8%	
	-	-			-			•	
-	*	0.07	-	0.01	0.00	-	0.07	0.00	
_	0.16	0.07	-	0.19	0.11	-	0.15	0.03	
	8.4% 29.6% 62.0% 274 1.46 0.65 - - 3.6% 67.3% 29.1% 275 1.75 0.51	Your Inst         Comp 1           8.4%         10.2%           29.6%         29.8%           62.0%         60.0%           274         1,240           1.46         1.50           0.65         0.67           -         -0.06           3.6%         4.9%           67.3%         66.3%           29.1%         28.8%           275         1,241           1.75         1.76           0.51         0.53           -         -0.02           9.8%         9.7%           42.9%         33.1%           47.3%         57.2%           275         1,242           1.63         1.52	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2           8.4%         10.2%         7.6%           29.6%         29.8%         26.5%           62.0%         60.0%         65.9%           274         1,240         4,326           1.46         1.50         1.42           0.65         0.67         0.63           -         -         -0.06           3.6%         4.9%         5.7%           67.3%         66.3%         69.2%           29.1%         28.8%         25.1%           275         1,241         4,332           1.75         1.76         1.81           0.51         0.53         0.52           -         -         -0.02         -0.12           9.8%         9.7%         10.3%           42.9%         33.1%         37.8%           47.3%         57.2%         51.9%           275         1,242         4,332           1.63         1.52         1.58           0.66         0.67         0.67           -         -         -	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst           8.4%         10.2%         7.6%         11.7%           29.6%         29.8%         26.5%         28.7%           62.0%         60.0%         65.9%         59.6%           274         1,240         4,326         94           1.46         1.50         1.42         1.52           0.65         0.67         0.63         0.70           -         -         -         -           67.3%         66.3%         69.2%         68.4%           29.1%         28.8%         25.1%         27.4%           275         1,241         4,332         95           1.75         1.76         1.81         1.77           0.51         0.53         0.52         0.51           -         -         -         -           9.8%         9.7%         10.3%         8.4%           42.9%         33.1%         37.8%         43.2%           47.3%         57.2%         51.9%         48.4%           275         1,242         4,332         95           1.63         1.52         1.58         1.60 <td>Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1           8.4%         10.2%         7.6%         11.7%         10.3%           29.6%         29.8%         26.5%         28.7%         34.2%           62.0%         60.0%         65.9%         59.6%         55.6%           274         1,240         4,326         94         360           1.46         1.50         1.42         1.52         1.55           0.65         0.67         0.63         0.70         0.67           -         -0.06         0.06         -         -0.04           3.6%         4.9%         5.7%         4.2%         5.0%           67.3%         66.3%         69.2%         68.4%         70.9%           29.1%         28.8%         25.1%         27.4%         24.1%           275         1,241         4,332         95         361           1.75         1.76         1.81         1.77         1.81           0.51         0.53         0.52         0.51         0.51           -         -         -0.02         -0.12         -         -0.08           9.8%         9.7%         &lt;</td> <td>Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2           8.4%         10.2%         7.6%         11.7%         10.3%         8.2%           29.6%         29.8%         26.5%         28.7%         34.2%         30.4%           62.0%         60.0%         65.9%         59.6%         55.6%         61.5%           274         1,240         4,326         94         360         1,752           1.46         1.50         1.42         1.52         1.55         1.47           0.65         0.67         0.63         0.70         0.67         0.64           -         -         -0.06         -         -0.04         0.08           3.6%         4.9%         5.7%         4.2%         5.0%         7.4%           67.3%         66.3%         69.2%         68.4%         70.9%         71.0%           29.1%         28.8%         25.1%         27.4%         24.1%         21.6%           1.75         1.76         1.81         1.77         1.81         1.86           0.51         0.53         0.52         0.51         0.51         0.52           -         -0.0</td> <td>Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst           8.4%         10.2%         7.6%         11.7%         10.3%         8.2%         6.7%           29.6%         29.8%         26.5%         28.7%         34.2%         30.4%         30.0%           62.0%         60.0%         65.9%         59.6%         55.6%         61.5%         63.3%           274         1,240         4,326         94         360         1,752         180           1.46         1.50         1.42         1.52         1.55         1.47         1.43           0.65         0.67         0.63         0.70         0.67         0.64         0.62           -         -         -         -0.04         0.08         -           -         -0.06         0.06         -         -0.04         0.08         -           3.6%         4.9%         5.7%         4.2%         5.0%         7.4%         3.3%           67.3%         66.3%         69.2%         68.4%         70.9%         71.0%         66.7%           29.1%         28.8%         25.1%         27.4%         24.1%</td> <td>Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1           8.4%         10.2%         7.6%         11.7%         10.3%         8.2%         6.7%         10.1%           29.6%         29.8%         26.5%         28.7%         34.2%         30.4%         30.0%         28.1%           62.0%         60.0%         65.9%         59.6%         55.6%         61.5%         63.3%         61.8%           274         1,240         4,326         94         360         1,752         180         880           1.46         1.50         1.42         1.52         1.55         1.47         1.43         1.48           0.65         0.67         0.63         0.70         0.67         0.64         0.62         0.67           -         -0.06         0.06         -         -0.04         0.08         -         -0.07           3.6%         4.9%         5.7%         4.2%         5.0%         7.4%         3.3%         4.9%           67.3%         66.3%         69.2%         68.4%         70.9%         71.0%         66.7%         64.4%           29.1%         28.8%&lt;</td> <td>Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2           8.4%         10.2%         7.6%         11.7%         10.3%         8.2%         6.7%         10.1%         7.2%           29.6%         29.8%         26.5%         28.7%         34.2%         30.4%         30.0%         28.1%         23.9%           62.0%         60.0%         65.9%         59.6%         55.6%         61.5%         63.3%         61.8%         69.0%           274         1,240         4,326         94         360         1,752         180         880         2,574           1.46         1.50         1.42         1.52         1.55         1.47         1.43         1.48         1.38           0.65         0.67         0.63         0.70         0.67         0.64         0.62         0.67         0.62           -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         0.62         -         -         -         -         0.62         -         -         -         0.07</td>	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1           8.4%         10.2%         7.6%         11.7%         10.3%           29.6%         29.8%         26.5%         28.7%         34.2%           62.0%         60.0%         65.9%         59.6%         55.6%           274         1,240         4,326         94         360           1.46         1.50         1.42         1.52         1.55           0.65         0.67         0.63         0.70         0.67           -         -0.06         0.06         -         -0.04           3.6%         4.9%         5.7%         4.2%         5.0%           67.3%         66.3%         69.2%         68.4%         70.9%           29.1%         28.8%         25.1%         27.4%         24.1%           275         1,241         4,332         95         361           1.75         1.76         1.81         1.77         1.81           0.51         0.53         0.52         0.51         0.51           -         -         -0.02         -0.12         -         -0.08           9.8%         9.7%         <	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2           8.4%         10.2%         7.6%         11.7%         10.3%         8.2%           29.6%         29.8%         26.5%         28.7%         34.2%         30.4%           62.0%         60.0%         65.9%         59.6%         55.6%         61.5%           274         1,240         4,326         94         360         1,752           1.46         1.50         1.42         1.52         1.55         1.47           0.65         0.67         0.63         0.70         0.67         0.64           -         -         -0.06         -         -0.04         0.08           3.6%         4.9%         5.7%         4.2%         5.0%         7.4%           67.3%         66.3%         69.2%         68.4%         70.9%         71.0%           29.1%         28.8%         25.1%         27.4%         24.1%         21.6%           1.75         1.76         1.81         1.77         1.81         1.86           0.51         0.53         0.52         0.51         0.51         0.52           -         -0.0	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst           8.4%         10.2%         7.6%         11.7%         10.3%         8.2%         6.7%           29.6%         29.8%         26.5%         28.7%         34.2%         30.4%         30.0%           62.0%         60.0%         65.9%         59.6%         55.6%         61.5%         63.3%           274         1,240         4,326         94         360         1,752         180           1.46         1.50         1.42         1.52         1.55         1.47         1.43           0.65         0.67         0.63         0.70         0.67         0.64         0.62           -         -         -         -0.04         0.08         -           -         -0.06         0.06         -         -0.04         0.08         -           3.6%         4.9%         5.7%         4.2%         5.0%         7.4%         3.3%           67.3%         66.3%         69.2%         68.4%         70.9%         71.0%         66.7%           29.1%         28.8%         25.1%         27.4%         24.1%	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1           8.4%         10.2%         7.6%         11.7%         10.3%         8.2%         6.7%         10.1%           29.6%         29.8%         26.5%         28.7%         34.2%         30.4%         30.0%         28.1%           62.0%         60.0%         65.9%         59.6%         55.6%         61.5%         63.3%         61.8%           274         1,240         4,326         94         360         1,752         180         880           1.46         1.50         1.42         1.52         1.55         1.47         1.43         1.48           0.65         0.67         0.63         0.70         0.67         0.64         0.62         0.67           -         -0.06         0.06         -         -0.04         0.08         -         -0.07           3.6%         4.9%         5.7%         4.2%         5.0%         7.4%         3.3%         4.9%           67.3%         66.3%         69.2%         68.4%         70.9%         71.0%         66.7%         64.4%           29.1%         28.8%<	Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2         Your Inst         Comp 1         Comp 2           8.4%         10.2%         7.6%         11.7%         10.3%         8.2%         6.7%         10.1%         7.2%           29.6%         29.8%         26.5%         28.7%         34.2%         30.4%         30.0%         28.1%         23.9%           62.0%         60.0%         65.9%         59.6%         55.6%         61.5%         63.3%         61.8%         69.0%           274         1,240         4,326         94         360         1,752         180         880         2,574           1.46         1.50         1.42         1.52         1.55         1.47         1.43         1.48         1.38           0.65         0.67         0.63         0.70         0.67         0.64         0.62         0.67         0.62           -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         0.62         -         -         -         -         0.62         -         -         -         0.07



		Total			Men			Women		Comptmust
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:										
Received from your professor advice or guidance about your educational										
program										
Frequently	15.0%	11.9%	12.9%	11.6%	9.7%	12.5%	16.8%	12.8%	13.2%	
Occasionally	60.9%	56.9%	56.8%	64.2%	63.2%	59.3%	59.2%	54.4%	55.1%	Faculty
Not at all	24.1%	31.2%	30.3%	24.2%	27.1%	28.2%	24.0%	32.8%	31.7%	Interaction
Total (n)	274	1,238	4,325	95	361	1,749	179	877	2,576	
Mean	1.91	1.81	1.83	1.87	1.83	1.84	1.93	1.80	1.81	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.59	0.58	0.62	0.64	0.65	0.64	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.16	0.13	-	0.07	0.05	-	0.20	0.19	
Witnessed academic dishonesty/cheating										
Frequently	5.8%	4.2%	5.5%	9.5%	5.0%	6.7%	3.9%	3.9%	4.7%	
Occasionally	38.7%	37.4%	42.3%	37.9%	39.3%	46.2%	39.1%	36.6%	39.6%	
Not at all	55.5%	58.4%	52.2%	52.6%	55.7%	47.1%	57.0%	59.6%	55.7%	
Total (n)	274	1,239	4,322	95	361	1,748	179	878	2,574	
Mean	1.50	1.46	1.53	1.57	1.49	1.60	1.47	1.44	1.49	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.58	0.60	0.66	0.59	0.61	0.57	0.57	0.59	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	-0.05	-	0.14	-0.05	-	0.05	-0.03	
Went home for the weekend										
Frequently	40.1%	48.6%	29.9%	31.6%	43.4%	25.0%	44.7%	50.8%	33.2%	
Occasionally	43.4%	37.0%	49.9%	49.5%	39.2%	53.2%	40.2%	36.0%	47.6%	
Not at all	16.4%	14.4%	20.2%	18.9%	17.4%	21.8%	15.1%	13.2%	19.2%	
Total (n)	274	1,234	4,313	95	362	1,743	179	872	2,570	
Mean	2.24	2.34	2.10	2.13	2.26	2.03	2.30	2.38	2.14	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.72	0.70	0.70	0.74	0.68	0.72	0.71	0.71	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-		**	
Effect size	-	-0.14	0.20	-	-0.18	0.15	-	-0.11	0.23	
Received advice/counseling from another student										
Frequently	12.0%	12.4%	11.8%	9.5%	10.6%	9.6%	13.4%	13.2%	13.2%	
Occasionally	54.0%	55.9%	59.5%	57.9%	60.3%	61.7%	52.0%	54.1%	58.0%	
Not at all	33.9%	31.7%	28.7%	32.6%	29.2%	28.7%	34.6%	32.7%	28.8%	
Total (n)	274	1,238	4,320	95	360	1,743	179	878	2,577	
Mean	1.78	1.81	1.83	1.77	1.81	1.81	1.79	1.81	1.84	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.64	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.66	0.65	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size		-0.05	-0.08	_	-0.07	-0.07		-0.03	-0.08	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotinion
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:										
Fell asleep in class										
Frequently	2.2%	4.2%	4.9%	4.2%	5.8%	6.4%	1.1%	3.5%	3.9%	Academic
Occasionally	30.3%	30.5%	36.1%	34.7%	39.3%	44.2%	27.9%	26.9%	30.6%	Disengage-
Not at all	67.5%	65.3%	59.0%	61.1%	54.8%	49.5%	70.9%	69.6%	65.5%	ment
Total (n)	274	1,239	4,323	95	361	1,746	179	878	2,577	
Mean	1.35	1.39	1.46	1.43	1.51	1.57	1.30	1.34	1.38	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.61	0.61	0.48	0.54	0.56	
Significance	-		**	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.19	-	-0.13	-0.23	-	-0.07	-0.14	
Had difficulty getting the courses you need										
Frequently	3.6%	22.6%	16.4%	5.3%	19.6%	14.6%	2.8%	23.8%	17.6%	
Occasionally	41.6%	42.1%	49.3%	35.8%	40.6%	50.1%	44.7%	42.6%	48.8%	
Not at all	54.7%	35.4%	34.3%	58.9%	39.8%	35.3%	52.5%	33.5%	33.6%	
Total (n)	274	1,239	4,323	95	362	1,749	179	877	2,574	
Mean	1.49	1.87	1.82	1.46	1.80	1.79	1.50	1.90	1.84	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.75	0.69	0.60	0.74	0.68	0.55	0.75	0.70	
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	
Effect size	_	-0.51	-0.48	_	-0.46	-0.49	-	-0.53	-0.49	
Instant messaged/texted during class										
Frequently	24.5%	26.1%	23.3%	20.0%	17.1%	18.3%	26.8%	29.8%	26.8%	
Occasionally	54.0%	54.2%	58.0%	53.7%	55.5%	58.5%	54.2%	53.7%	57.7%	
Not at all	21.5%	19.7%	18.7%	26.3%	27.3%	23.3%	19.0%	16.5%	15.5%	
Total (n)	274	1,239	4,310	95	362	1,746	179	877	2,564	
Mean	2.03	2.06	2.05	1.94	1.90	1.95	2.08	2.13	2.11	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.67	0.65	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.67	0.67	0.64	
Significance	_			_			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.03	-	0.06	-0.02	-	-0.07	-0.05	
Worked with classmates on group projects during class										
Frequently	29.2%	25.9%	21.3%	27.4%	24.6%	19.4%	30.2%	26.5%	22.7%	
Occasionally	60.6%	62.4%	66.3%	60.0%	63.5%	67.2%	60.9%	61.9%	65.7%	
Not at all	10.2%	11.7%	12.4%	12.6%	11.9%	13.4%	8.9%	11.6%	11.6%	
Total (n)	274	1,239	4,326	95	362	1,749	179	877	2,577	
Mean	2.19	2.14	2.09	2.15	2.13	2.06	2.21	2.15	2.11	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.60	0.57	0.62	0.59	0.57	0.59	0.60	0.58	
Significance	_		**	-			-		*	
Effect size	_	0.08	0.18	-	0.03	0.16	-	0.10	0.17	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:										
Worked with classmates on group projects outside of class										
Frequently	15.0%	19.7%	19.4%	14.7%	18.0%	17.0%	15.1%	20.4%	21.1%	
Occasionally	63.5%	63.8%	67.7%	62.1%	66.6%	68.5%	64.2%	62.6%	67.1%	
Not at all	21.5%	16.5%	12.9%	23.2%	15.5%	14.5%	20.7%	17.0%	11.8%	
Total (n)	274	1,240	4,327	95	362	1,751	179	878	2,576	
Mean	1.93	2.03	2.06	1.92	2.02	2.02	1.94	2.03	2.09	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.60	0.56	0.61	0.58	0.56	0.60	0.61	0.57	
Significance	-	*	***	-			-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.23	-	-0.17	-0.18	-	-0.15	-0.26	
Accessed your campus library resources electronically										
Frequently	29.6%	29.0%	28.7%	23.2%	24.0%	23.2%	33.0%	31.1%	32.5%	
Occasionally	58.8%	56.6%	59.8%	64.2%	61.9%	64.9%	55.9%	54.4%	56.3%	
Not at all	11.7%	14.4%	11.5%	12.6%	14.1%	12.0%	11.2%	14.5%	11.2%	
Total (n)	274	1,240	4,322	95	362	1,747	179	878	2,575	
Mean	2.18	2.15	2.17	2.11	2.10	2.11	2.22	2.17	2.21	
Standard Deviation	0.62	0.64	0.61	0.59	0.61	0.58	0.63	0.65	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect Size	-	0.05	0.02	-	0.02	0.00	-	0.08	0.02	
Made a presentation in class										
Frequently	23.7%	21.5%	19.0%	23.2%	19.1%	17.3%	24.0%	22.4%	20.1%	
Occasionally	57.7%	66.4%	70.9%	60.0%	69.3%	72.3%	56.4%	65.1%	70.0%	
Not at all	18.6%	12.2%	10.1%	16.8%	11.6%	10.4%	19.6%	12.4%	9.9%	
Total (n)	274	1,240	4,323	95	362	1,751	179	878	2,572	
Mean	2.05	2.09	2.09	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.04	2.10	2.10	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.57	0.53	0.63	0.55	0.52	0.66	0.58	0.54	
Significance	_			_			_			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.08	-	-0.02	-0.02	-	-0.10	-0.11	



		Total			Men			Women		Comotruot
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:										
Applied concepts from courses to everyday life										
Frequently	25.9%	22.6%	19.7%	26.3%	21.8%	18.6%	25.7%	22.9%	20.5%	
Occasionally	65.0%	63.5%	66.9%	63.2%	62.7%	66.5%	65.9%	63.8%	67.2%	
Not at all	9.1%	14.0%	13.3%	10.5%	15.5%	14.8%	8.4%	13.3%	12.3%	
Total (n)	274	1,240	4,323	95	362	1,748	179	878	2,575	
Mean	2.17	2.09	2.06	2.16	2.06	2.04	2.17	2.10	2.08	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.60	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.58	0.56	0.59	0.57	
Significance	-	*	**	-		*	_		*	
Effect size	-	0.13	0.19	-	0.16	0.21	-	0.12	0.16	
Used the institution's course catalog (paper or online)										
Frequently	23.0%	19.8%	19.7%	16.8%	16.0%	16.5%	26.3%	21.3%	21.9%	
Occasionally	59.1%	57.1%	61.6%	63.2%	63.3%	64.0%	57.0%	54.6%	60.0%	
Not at all	17.9%	23.1%	18.7%	20.0%	20.7%	19.5%	16.8%	24.1%	18.2%	
Total (n)	274	1,240	4,324	95	362	1,747	179	878	2,577	
Mean	2.05	1.97	2.01	1.97	1.95	1.97	2.09	1.97	2.04	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.65	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.65	0.67	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.12	0.06	-	0.03	0.00	-	0.18	0.08	
Are you currently registered to vote?										
Ineligible	6.2%	3.6%	2.9%	5.3%	4.7%	3.6%	6.7%	3.2%	2.4%	
Yes	67.2%	66.5%	58.1%	73.7%	70.6%	61.1%	63.7%	64.7%	56.0%	
No	26.6%	29.9%	39.0%	21.1%	24.7%	35.3%	29.6%	32.1%	41.6%	
Total (n)	274	1,240	4,357	95	361	1,764	179	879	2,593	



		Total			Men			Women		C = == +== == +
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
If you could make your college choice over, would you still choose to enroll										
at your current (or most recent) college?										
Definitely yes	43.2%	39.6%	39.3%	44.2%	40.0%	37.7%	42.7%	39.4%	40.4%	
Probably yes	33.3%	36.9%	36.7%	30.5%	36.4%	38.3%	34.8%	37.1%	35.7%	
Probably not	12.8%	11.4%	10.6%	14.7%	11.4%	11.0%	11.8%	11.4%	10.3%	
Definitely not	5.9%	6.0%	5.6%	4.2%	5.8%	5.2%	6.7%	6.1%	5.8%	Overall
Not sure yet	4.8%	6.1%	7.9%	6.3%	6.4%	7.9%	3.9%	6.1%	7.8%	Satisfaction
Total (n)	273	1,236	4,355	95	360	1,766	178	876	2,589	
Mean	4.04	3.98	3.94	4.02	3.98	3.93	4.06	3.98	3.95	
Standard deviation	1.11	1.14	1.19	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.08	1.14	1.20	
Significance	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.08	-	0.03	0.08	-	0.07	0.09	
What do you think you will be doing in Fall 2012?										
Attending your current (or most recent) institution	83.5%	87.5%	89.2%	85.3%	86.1%	89.3%	82.6%	88.0%	89.1%	
Attending another institution	8.8%	7.4%	6.1%	6.3%	5.3%	5.2%	10.1%	8.3%	6.7%	
Don't know / have not decided yet	7.0%	4.1%	3.9%	6.3%	6.1%	4.1%	7.3%	3.3%	3.8%	
Not attending any institution	0.7%	1.0%	0.8%	2.1%	2.5%	1.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	
Total (n)	273	1,237	4,348	95	360	1,763	178	877	2,585	
Are you currently a full-time or part-time student?										
Full-time	97.0%	94.6%	97.2%	93.6%	93.6%	96.9%	98.9%	95.0%	97.4%	
Part-time Part-time	3.0%	5.3%	2.6%	6.4%	6.4%	2.8%	1.1%	4.8%	2.4%	
Not enrolled	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Total (n)	271	1,232	4,346	94	359	1,762	177	873	2,584	
Did you transfer into this institution from another college/university?										
Yes	12.5%	9.7%	4.3%	13.8%	10.0%	4.3%	11.8%	9.5%	4.3%	
No	87.5%	90.3%	95.7%	86.2%	90.0%	95.7%	88.2%	90.5%	95.7%	
Total (n)	272.0	1,233.0	4,335.0	94.0	359.0	1,755.0	178.0	874.0	2,580.0	
What year did you first enter this college:										
2007 or earlier	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	
2008	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
2009	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	0.3%	0.1%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	
2010	1.8%	2.1%	1.3%	1.1%	2.5%	1.5%	2.3%	2.0%	1.1%	
2011 or 2012	96.7%	97.0%	98.3%	97.9%	97.2%	98.1%	96.0%	97.0%	98.4%	
Total (n)	271	1,217	4,261	94	354	1,726	177	863	2,535	



		Total			Men			Women		C
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
What year did you first enter your 1st college:										
2007 or earlier	3.5%	3.6%	1.8%	5.6%	3.1%	1.6%	2.4%	3.7%	1.9%	
2008	1.5%	1.2%	0.7%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%	1.8%	1.3%	0.8%	
2009	2.7%	2.3%	1.3%	2.2%	2.2%	1.2%	2.9%	2.3%	1.4%	
2010	5.8%	4.7%	3.7%	5.6%	4.7%	3.9%	5.9%	4.8%	3.5%	
2011 or 2012	86.5%	88.2%	92.5%	85.6%	89.0%	92.6%	87.1%	87.9%	92.4%	
Total (n)	260	1,095	2,947	90	318	1,148	170	777	1,799	
Is English your native language?										
Yes	93.4%	93.6%	91.3%	90.4%	90.8%	89.8%	94.9%	94.8%	92.2%	
No	6.6%	6.4%	8.7%	9.6%	9.2%	10.2%	5.1%	5.2%	7.8%	
Total (n)	272.0	1,225.0	4,260.0	94.0	359.0	1,721.0	178.0	866.0	2,539.0	
Race/Ethnicity (Mark all that apply)										
(total may add to more than 100%)										
American Indian/Alaska Native	4.1%	3.5%	2.8%	5.4%	3.6%	3.0%	3.4%	3.4%	2.6%	
Asian American/Asian	5.2%	4.9%	11.6%	5.4%	6.1%	12.9%	5.1%	4.3%	10.7%	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.8%	1.4%	1.8%	2.2%	1.9%	2.3%	1.7%	1.1%	1.5%	
African American/Black	12.2%	19.8%	14.1%	11.8%	18.7%	12.8%	12.4%	20.3%	15.0%	
Mexican American/Chicano	2.6%	2.1%	3.9%	5.4%	3.6%	3.7%	1.1%	1.5%	4.1%	
Puerto Rican	1.1%	0.9%	1.5%	3.2%	1.7%	2.1%	0.0%	0.6%	1.1%	
Other Latino	1.5%	2.8%	3.8%	2.2%	3.9%	4.3%	1.1%	2.4%	3.5%	
White/Caucasian	82.7%	74.1%	71.1%	80.6%	73.8%	71.4%	83.7%	74.3%	70.9%	
Other	5.5%	3.9%	4.4%	10.8%	4.7%	4.7%	2.8%	3.5%	4.2%	
Total (n)	271	1,233	4,346	93	359	1,758	178	874	2,588	
Race/Ethnicity										
(total adds to 100%)										
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	
Asian American/Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3.7%	3.6%	9.6%	4.3%	4.5%	10.5%	3.4%	3.2%	8.9%	
African American/Black	8.5%	16.2%	11.2%	5.4%	14.8%	10.2%	10.1%	16.8%	11.8%	
Mexican American/Chicano/Puerto Rican/Other Latino	1.5%	2.7%	4.3%	4.3%	3.9%	4.3%	0.0%	2.2%	4.3%	
White/Caucasian	73.4%	67.7%	63.2%	67.7%	65.7%	62.2%	76.4%	68.5%	63.8%	
Other	2.6%	1.5%	1.8%	4.3%	1.4%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	
Two or more race/ethnicity	10.0%	7.9%	9.7%	14.0%	9.5%	10.6%	7.9%	7.3%	9.0%	
Total (n)	271	1,233	4,346	93	359	1,758	178	874	2,588	



		Total			Men			Women		Construct
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Optional Question 1	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	52.4%	0.0%	0.0%	55.4%	0.0%	0.0%	50.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	32.6%	0.0%	0.0%	32.6%	0.0%	0.0%	32.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 2	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	18.7%	0.0%	0.0%	18.5%	0.0%	0.0%	18.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	35.2%	0.0%	0.0%	33.7%	0.0%	0.0%	36.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	43.1%	0.0%	0.0%	45.7%	0.0%	0.0%	41.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 3	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	25.5%	0.0%	0.0%	26.1%	0.0%	0.0%	25.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	50.6%	0.0%	0.0%	46.7%	0.0%	0.0%	52.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	20.6%	0.0%	0.0%	21.7%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 4	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	15.7%	0.0%	0.0%	19.6%	0.0%	0.0%	13.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	59.9%	0.0%	0.0%	54.3%	0.0%	0.0%	62.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	19.9%	0.0%	0.0%	20.7%	0.0%	0.0%	19.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 5	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	14.6%	0.0%	0.0%	15.2%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	53.2%	0.0%	0.0%	54.3%	0.0%	0.0%	52.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	24.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22.8%	0.0%	0.0%	24.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	8.2%	0.0%	0.0%	7.6%	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 6	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	21.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	24.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23.9%	0.0%	0.0%	24.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.7%	0.0%	0.0%	28.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	14.2%	0.0%	0.0%	18.5%	0.0%	0.0%	12.0%	0.0%	0.0%	



and Holler Education Research Institute At Octa		Total			Men	onacins		Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Optional Question 7	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	59.2%	0.0%	0.0%	59.8%	0.0%	0.0%	58.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	11.2%	0.0%	0.0%	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%	11.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	12.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.8%	0.0%	0.0%	13.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	16.5%	0.0%	0.0%	17.4%	0.0%	0.0%	16.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 8	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	10.5%	0.0%	0.0%	9.8%	0.0%	0.0%	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	41.2%	0.0%	0.0%	33.7%	0.0%	0.0%	45.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	5.2%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	40.1%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	34.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 9	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	18.4%	0.0%	0.0%	22.8%	0.0%	0.0%	16.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	39.3%	0.0%	0.0%	39.1%	0.0%	0.0%	39.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	26.6%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	27.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	12.4%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 10	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	20.2%	0.0%	0.0%	18.5%	0.0%	0.0%	21.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	13.5%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	34.8%	0.0%	0.0%	26.1%	0.0%	0.0%	39.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	25.1%	0.0%	0.0%	33.7%	0.0%	0.0%	20.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
Е	6.4%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 11	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.1%	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	23.6%	0.0%	0.0%	27.2%	0.0%	0.0%	21.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	25.8%	0.0%	0.0%	29.3%	0.0%	0.0%	24.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	23.6%	0.0%	0.0%	18.5%	0.0%	0.0%	26.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	12.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%	12.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 12	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	28.8%	0.0%	0.0%	29.3%	0.0%	0.0%	28.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	71.2%	0.0%	0.0%	70.7%	0.0%	0.0%	71.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	



• OO		Total			Men			Women		
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Optional Question 13	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	19.5%	0.0%	0.0%	18.5%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	18.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.3%	0.0%	0.0%	18.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	27.3%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	28.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	30.7%	0.0%	0.0%	33.7%	0.0%	0.0%	29.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 14	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	26.2%	0.0%	0.0%	23.9%	0.0%	0.0%	27.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	25.5%	0.0%	0.0%	26.1%	0.0%	0.0%	25.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	33.7%	0.0%	0.0%	35.9%	0.0%	0.0%	32.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	10.1%	0.0%	0.0%	9.8%	0.0%	0.0%	10.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 15	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	33.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.7%	0.0%	0.0%	32.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	64.4%	0.0%	0.0%	62.0%	0.0%	0.0%	65.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 16	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	33.0%	0.0%	0.0%	29.3%	0.0%	0.0%	34.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	43.4%	0.0%	0.0%	53.3%	0.0%	0.0%	38.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	23.6%	0.0%	0.0%	17.4%	0.0%	0.0%	26.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 17	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	12.7%	0.0%	0.0%	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%	13.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	22.8%	0.0%	0.0%	28.3%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	44.2%	0.0%	0.0%	41.3%	0.0%	0.0%	45.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	15.7%	0.0%	0.0%	14.1%	0.0%	0.0%	16.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 18	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	13.5%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	16.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	77.5%	0.0%	0.0%	80.4%	0.0%	0.0%	76.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	



		Total			Men			Women		Camatrusat
University of Central Missouri	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Construct
Optional Question 19	267	0	0	92	0	0	175	0	0	
A	34.1%	0.0%	0.0%	40.2%	0.0%	0.0%	30.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	27.3%	0.0%	0.0%	28.3%	0.0%	0.0%	26.9%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	15.4%	0.0%	0.0%	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%	17.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	12.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.8%	0.0%	0.0%	13.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	11.2%	0.0%	0.0%	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%	11.4%	0.0%	0.0%	
Optional Question 20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
В	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
E	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	



#### How to Read the Longitudinal Profile Report

The YFCY was designed as a follow-up survey to the annual CIRP Freshman Survey (TFS). This report allows you to evaluate the academic and personal development of students in their first college year and to assess the impact of institutional programs, policies, and practices on the students' experiences and outcomes. Longitudinal Reports are based on matched pairs, using only students who responded to both the CIRP Freshman Survey (TFS) and the YFCY and only include items appearing on both surveys.

	Υ	our Institutio	n	(	Comp Group	_ <b>_</b>		Comp Group 2	<b>←</b>
Sample University	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
How often in the past year did you:									
Ask questions in class									
Frequently	25.3%	13.4%	-11.9%	28.8%	14.6%	-14.2%	30.5%	13.9%	-16.6%
Occasionally	64.1%	69.0%	4.9%	59.1%	64.8%	5.7%	58.7%	62.3%	3.6%
Not at all	10.6%	17.5%	6.9%	12.1%	20.6%	8.5%	10.8%	23.8%	13.0%
Total (n)	604	604	-	2,611	2,611	-	7,288	7,288	
Mean	2.15	1.96	-0.19	2.17	1.94	-0.23	2.20	1.90	-0.30
Standard Deviation	0.58	0.56	-	0.62	0.59	-	0.61	0.61	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	
Effect Size	/	-0.27	-	_	-0.33	-	-	-0.43	\ .

Statistical Significance – Uses the t-test to examine the difference between the mean responses on the CIRP Freshman Survey and the YFCY. Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance are noted with one, two, or three stars, which correspond to the three standard levels of significance (\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, and \*\*\*p<.001). Statistical significance measures the extent to which a difference is occurring by chance, not the extent to which a difference is important. Large sample sizes (like those produced in comparison groups) tend to generate statistical significance even though the magnitude of the difference may be small and not practically significant. In order to provide additional context to statistical significance, effect sizes are provided.

Effect Size – Determines the practical significance of the mean difference between the CIRP Freshman Survey and the YFCY. It is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the standard deviation of the comparison group. Generally, an effect size of .2 is considered small, .5 medium, and .8 large. A positive sign indicates that your institution's mean is greater than the mean of the comparison group; a negative sign indicates your mean is smaller than the mean of the comparison group. Note that a negative effect size is sometimes preferred (e.g., a negative effect size on "Since entering college, how often have you felt unsafe on this campus" suggests fewer students at your institution reported this was the case).

Comp 1 – The first comparison group is based on your institution's type and control.

Comp 2 – The second comparison group is based on a similar grouping of institution type and control.

Mean – The arithmetic mean is computed for each survey item based on the response options. Response options are given numeric values and are listed in descending order (i.e., 3=Frequently, 2=Occasionally, 1=Not at all).

#### Standard Deviation -

Measures the variability around the mean. A small standard deviation indicates that the responses to the item tend to be very close to the mean, whereas a large standard deviation indicates that the responses are spread over a larger range of response options.



	Yo	our Institutio	n		omp Group		С	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
All Respondents	137	137		742	742		2,984	2,984	
What is your overall grade average?									
A or A+	15.8%	13.2%	-2.6%	25.4%	21.5%	-3.9%	28.7%	18.4%	-10.3%
A-	32.5%	24.6%	-7.9%	33.9%	22.0%	-11.9%	32.1%	20.7%	-11.4%
B+	19.3%	19.3%	0.0%	18.9%	17.8%	-1.1%	20.6%	18.5%	-2.1%
В	21.9%	20.2%	-1.7%	15.3%	18.1%	2.8%	13.1%	20.6%	7.5%
B-	7.0%	9.6%	2.6%	4.7%	10.9%	6.2%	3.6%	10.5%	6.9%
C+	2.6%	4.4%	1.8%	1.3%	5.5%	4.2%	1.5%	5.8%	4.3%
C	0.9%	6.1%	5.2%	0.5%	2.9%	2.4%	0.4%	4.1%	3.7%
D	0.0%	2.6%	2.6%	0.0%	1.3%	1.3%	0.1%	1.4%	1.3%
Total (n)	114	114	-	614	614	-	2,714	2,714	-
Mean	6.17	5.61	-0.56	6.54	5.90	-0.64	6.63	5.75	-0.88
Standard deviation	1.35	1.81	-	1.27	1.73	-	1.25	1.74	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.32	-	-	-0.38	-	-	-0.52	-
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college									ļ
education?									
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete)	19.7%	28.0%	8.3%	14.0%	22.1%	8.1%	12.7%	20.0%	7.3%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	57.6%	55.3%	-2.3%	58.0%	60.5%	2.5%	56.0%	55.9%	-0.1%
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	22.7%	16.7%	-6.0%	28.0%	17.4%	-10.6%	31.4%	24.1%	-7.3%
Total (n)	132	132	-	719	719	-	2,850	2,850	-
Mean	1.97	2.11	0.14	1.86	2.05	0.19	1.81	1.96	0.15
Standard deviation	0.65	0.66	-	0.63	0.63	-	0.64	0.66	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.25	-	-	0.31	-	-	0.26	
How would you characterize your political views?									
Far left	1.8%	0.0%	-1.8%	1.4%	1.3%	-0.1%	1.3%	2.0%	0.7%
Liberal	6.4%	14.5%	8.1%	11.9%	15.7%	3.8%	20.5%	22.1%	1.6%
Middle-of-the-road	61.8%	57.3%	-4.5%	49.7%	46.3%	-3.4%	47.5%	46.6%	-0.9%
Conservative	26.4%	25.5%	-0.9%	34.1%	34.5%	0.4%	28.1%	26.7%	-1.4%
Far right	3.6%	2.7%	-0.9%	2.9%	2.2%	-0.7%	2.6%	2.6%	0.0%
Total (n)	110	110	-	624	624	<u>-</u>	2,520	2,520	_
Mean	2.76	2.84	0.08	2.75	2.79	0.04	2.90	2.94	0.04
Standard deviation	0.70	0.70	-	0.76	0.78	-	0.80	0.82	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.13	-	-	0.06	-	-	0.06	-



	Yo	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	C	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average									
person of your age.									
Academic ability									
Highest 10%	7.8%	12.9%	5.1%	12.6%	15.9%	3.3%	19.3%	16.4%	-2.9%
Above average	43.1%	44.8%	1.7%	53.8%	47.3%	-6.5%	55.0%	49.6%	-5.4%
Average	43.1%	36.2%	-6.9%	31.8%	33.5%	1.7%	24.8%	31.4%	6.6%
Below average	6.0%	6.0%	0.0%	1.8%	3.2%	1.4%	0.8%	2.3%	1.5%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
Total (n)	116	116	-	660	660	-	2,741	2,741	-
Mean	3.53	3.65	0.12	3.77	3.76	-0.01	3.93	3.80	-0.13
Standard deviation	0.73	0.78	-	0.68	0.76	-	0.69	0.74	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.15	-	-	-0.01	-	-	-0.18	-
Artistic ability									
Highest 10%	4.3%	3.4%	-0.9%	6.2%	6.8%	0.6%	6.0%	6.9%	0.9%
Above average	22.2%	29.1%	6.9%	23.1%	25.6%	2.5%	22.1%	26.1%	4.0%
Average	26.5%	34.2%	7.7%	30.9%	36.5%	5.6%	32.8%	35.3%	2.5%
Below average	30.8%	25.6%	-5.2%	28.1%	24.8%	-3.3%	28.9%	25.1%	-3.8%
Lowest 10%	16.2%	7.7%	-8.5%	11.6%	6.4%	-5.2%	10.2%	6.5%	-3.7%
Total (n)	117	117	-	661	661	-	2,737	2,737	-
Mean	2.68	2.95	0.27	2.84	3.02	0.18	2.85	3.02	0.17
Standard deviation	1.12	1.00	-	1.10	1.02	-	1.07	1.03	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.34	-	-	0.22	-	-	0.21	-
Competitiveness									
Highest 10%	8.5%	15.4%	6.9%	12.4%	14.5%	2.1%	18.6%	18.1%	-0.5%
Above average	35.9%	26.5%	-9.4%	35.0%	37.4%	2.4%	35.8%	37.1%	1.3%
Average	38.5%	42.7%	4.2%	40.6%	38.3%	-2.3%	34.6%	35.3%	0.7%
Below average	16.2%	15.4%	-0.8%	10.5%	9.1%	-1.4%	9.5%	8.4%	-1.1%
Lowest 10%	0.9%	0.0%	-0.9%	1.5%	0.6%	-0.9%	1.5%	1.1%	-0.4%
Total (n)	117	117	-	660	660	-	2,740	2,740	-
Mean	3.35	3.42	0.07	3.46	3.56	0.10	3.61	3.63	0.02
Standard deviation	0.88	0.93	-	0.89	0.87	-	0.94	0.91	-
Significance	-		-	-	**	-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.09	-	-	0.12	-	-	0.02	-



	Yo	our Institutio	n	С	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average									
person of your age.									
Computer skills									
Highest 10%	4.3%	12.0%	7.7%	5.8%	9.2%	3.4%	6.0%	7.7%	1.7%
Above average	35.0%	32.5%	-2.5%	31.8%	31.8%	0.0%	31.7%	33.8%	2.1%
Average	47.0%	50.4%	3.4%	52.3%	52.3%	0.0%	51.0%	50.1%	-0.9%
Below average	13.7%	5.1%	-8.6%	9.4%	6.5%	-2.9%	10.2%	7.2%	-3.0%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.2%	-0.6%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%
Total (n)	117	117	-	660	660	-	2,739	2,739	-
Mean	3.30	3.51	0.21	3.32	3.43	0.11	3.31	3.40	0.09
Standard deviation	0.76	0.77	-	0.75	0.76	-	0.78	0.78	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.30	-	-	0.16	-	-	0.12	-
Cooperativeness									
Highest 10%	19.0%	26.7%	7.7%	21.7%	23.9%	2.2%	23.4%	22.5%	-0.9%
Above average	55.2%	43.1%	-12.1%	51.1%	50.3%	-0.8%	51.5%	49.2%	-2.3%
Average	25.0%	28.4%	3.4%	26.1%	23.8%	-2.3%	23.2%	26.2%	3.0%
Below average	0.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.8%	0.9%	1.6%	1.8%	0.2%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	-0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%
Total (n)	116	116		660	660		2,740	2,740	-
Mean	3.92	3.95	0.03	3.93	3.96	0.03	3.96	3.92	-0.04
Standard deviation	0.69	0.79	-	0.73	0.75	-	0.74	0.76	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.04	-	-	0.04	-	-	-0.05	-
Creativity									
Highest 10%	11.1%	18.8%	7.7%	12.6%	16.8%	4.2%	14.4%	14.8%	0.4%
Above average	35.0%	35.0%	0.0%	37.6%	40.5%	2.9%	38.2%	41.8%	3.6%
Average	36.8%	36.8%	0.0%	36.1%	34.4%	-1.7%	35.8%	34.7%	-1.1%
Below average	13.7%	8.5%	-5.2%	12.0%	7.7%	-4.3%	10.2%	7.9%	-2.3%
Lowest 10%	3.4%	0.9%	-2.5%	1.8%	0.6%	-1.2%	1.3%	0.9%	-0.4%
Total (n)	117	117	-	660	660	-	2,744	2,744	-
Mean	3.37	3.62	0.25	3.47	3.65	0.18	3.54	3.62	0.08
Standard deviation	0.97	0.92	-	0.92	0.87	-	0.91	0.86	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	<u>-</u>	0.29	<u>-</u>	<u> </u>	0.23	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	0.10	



	Yo	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	C	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average									
person of your age.									
Drive to achieve									
Highest 10%	20.7%	34.5%	13.8%	29.3%	32.5%	3.2%	34.1%	30.6%	-3.5%
Above average	44.0%	36.2%	-7.8%	46.3%	40.5%	-5.8%	44.1%	42.7%	-1.4%
Average	32.8%	26.7%	-6.1%	22.3%	23.4%	1.1%	19.8%	22.8%	3.0%
Below average	1.7%	1.7%	0.0%	2.0%	3.3%	1.3%	1.8%	3.3%	1.5%
Lowest 10%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%
Total (n)	116	116	-	659	659	-	2,745	2,745	-
Mean	3.82	4.02	0.20	4.03	4.02	-0.01	4.10	4.00	-0.10
Standard deviation	0.81	0.87	-	0.78	0.85	-	0.79	0.84	-
Significance	-	*	-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.21	-	-	-0.01	-	-	-0.12	-
Emotional health									
Highest 10%	8.6%	16.4%	7.8%	12.6%	15.8%	3.2%	18.0%	17.2%	-0.8%
Above average	31.0%	26.7%	-4.3%	31.6%	29.1%	-2.5%	34.3%	32.9%	-1.4%
Average	45.7%	40.5%	-5.2%	45.5%	41.7%	-3.8%	38.7%	37.8%	-0.9%
Below average	12.1%	12.1%	0.0%	9.3%	11.1%	1.8%	8.0%	10.4%	2.4%
Lowest 10%	2.6%	4.3%	1.7%	1.1%	2.3%	1.2%	0.9%	1.7%	0.8%
Total (n)	116	116	-	659	659	-	2,738	2,738	-
Mean	3.31	3.39	0.08	3.45	3.45	0.00	3.61	3.53	-0.08
Standard deviation	0.89	1.04	-	0.87	0.96	-	0.90	0.95	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.09	-	-	0.00	-	-	-0.08	-
Leadership ability									
Highest 10%	12.1%	19.0%	6.9%	18.5%	19.8%	1.3%	22.2%	20.4%	-1.8%
Above average	35.3%	33.6%	-1.7%	38.8%	38.3%	-0.5%	39.4%	39.1%	-0.3%
Average	40.5%	40.5%	0.0%	32.6%	32.4%	-0.2%	30.8%	33.3%	2.5%
Below average	9.5%	5.2%	-4.3%	8.8%	8.0%	-0.8%	6.7%	6.1%	-0.6%
Lowest 10%	2.6%	1.7%	-0.9%	1.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.2%
Total (n)	116	116	-	660	660	-	2,741	2,741	-
Mean	3.45	3.63	0.18	3.64	3.67	0.03	3.75	3.72	-0.03
Standard deviation	0.92	0.91	-	0.93	0.93	-	0.90	0.89	-
Significance	-	*	-	-		-	-	*	-
Effect size		0.23	-		0.04	-	_	-0.04	



	Yo	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average									
person of your age.									
Mathematical ability									
Highest 10%	5.2%	7.8%	2.6%	9.5%	12.0%	2.5%	12.3%	12.4%	0.1%
Above average	19.8%	20.7%	0.9%	27.6%	28.9%	1.3%	32.9%	31.9%	-1.0%
Average	43.1%	47.4%	4.3%	42.4%	40.9%	-1.5%	37.9%	39.0%	1.1%
Below average	22.4%	17.2%	-5.2%	17.3%	14.8%	-2.5%	14.7%	13.7%	-1.0%
Lowest 10%	9.5%	6.9%	-2.6%	3.2%	3.3%	0.1%	2.2%	3.0%	0.8%
Total (n)	116	116	-	660	660	-	2,739	2,739	-
Mean	2.89	3.05	0.16	3.23	3.31	0.08	3.38	3.37	-0.01
Standard deviation	1.00	0.99	-	0.95	0.98	-	0.95	0.97	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	**	-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.18	-	-	0.10	-	-	-0.01	-
Physical health									
Highest 10%	9.5%	12.1%	2.6%	11.1%	12.4%	1.3%	17.4%	15.0%	-2.4%
Above average	31.9%	36.2%	4.3%	28.8%	28.8%	0.0%	35.5%	34.3%	-1.2%
Average	49.1%	42.2%	-6.9%	49.5%	46.3%	-3.2%	38.8%	40.4%	1.6%
Below average	8.6%	8.6%	0.0%	10.2%	11.8%	1.6%	7.8%	9.5%	1.7%
Lowest 10%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%
Total (n)	116	116	-	659	659	-	2,743	2,743	-
Mean	3.41	3.50	0.09	3.40	3.41	0.01	3.62	3.53	-0.09
Standard deviation	0.81	0.85	-	0.83	0.87	-	0.88	0.89	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.12	-	-	0.01	-	-	-0.11	-
Public speaking ability									
Highest 10%	5.2%	6.9%	1.7%	7.4%	8.7%	1.3%	10.7%	11.9%	1.2%
Above average	19.8%	26.7%	6.9%	22.0%	24.0%	2.0%	26.3%	29.1%	2.8%
Average	38.8%	42.2%	3.4%	37.2%	41.3%	4.1%	37.4%	38.4%	1.0%
Below average	26.7%	22.4%	-4.3%	25.8%	20.8%	-5.0%	21.1%	17.0%	-4.1%
Lowest 10%	9.5%	1.7%	-7.8%	7.4%	5.2%	-2.2%	4.6%	3.6%	-1.0%
Total (n)	116	116	-	658	658	-	2,744	2,744	-
Mean	2.84	3.15	0.31	2.96	3.10	0.14	3.17	3.29	0.12
Standard deviation	1.02	0.91	-	1.04	1.00	-	1.03	1.00	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.36	-	-	0.17	-	-	0.15	-



	Your Institution		Comp Group 1			Comp Group 2			
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person of your age.									
Self-confidence (intellectual)									
Highest 10%	5.2%	10.3%	5.1%	10.8%	12.9%	2.1%	16.8%	16.2%	-0.6%
Above average	37.1%	40.5%	3.4%	43.1%	40.4%	-2.7%	41.5%	40.7%	-0.8%
Average	45.7%	32.8%	-12.9%	39.9%	37.3%	-2.6%	35.8%	35.8%	0.0%
Below average	6.9%	13.8%	6.9%	5.0%	8.6%	3.6%	5.1%	6.5%	1.4%
Lowest 10%	5.2%	2.6%	-2.6%	1.2%	0.8%	-0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0.1%
Total (n)	116	116	-	659	659	-	2,737	2,737	-
Mean	3.30	3.42	0.12	3.57	3.56	-0.01	3.69	3.65	-0.04
Standard deviation	0.88	0.94	-	0.80	0.85	-	0.83	0.85	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.13	-	-	-0.01	-	-	-0.05	-
Self-confidence (social)									
Highest 10%	12.1%	14.7%	2.6%	10.8%	13.2%	2.4%	13.8%	14.9%	1.1%
Above average	27.6%	36.2%	8.6%	29.6%	29.1%	-0.5%	33.4%	33.8%	0.4%
Average	37.9%	30.2%	-7.7%	41.6%	39.3%	-2.3%	38.2%	36.8%	-1.4%
Below average	18.1%	15.5%	-2.6%	15.3%	15.9%	0.6%	12.8%	12.8%	0.0%
Lowest 10%	4.3%	3.4%	-0.9%	2.7%	2.4%	-0.3%	1.7%	1.9%	0.2%
Total (n)	116	116	-	659	659	-	2,740	2,740	-
Mean	3.25	3.43	0.18	3.30	3.35	0.05	3.45	3.47	0.02
Standard deviation	1.03	1.03	-	0.95	0.98	-	0.94	0.96	-
Significance	-	*	-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.19	-	-	0.06	-	-	0.02	-
Self-understanding									
Highest 10%	10.4%	24.3%	13.9%	12.0%	18.5%	6.5%	17.6%	19.1%	1.5%
Above average	33.9%	34.8%	0.9%	37.1%	37.4%	0.3%	38.7%	39.7%	1.0%
Average	47.8%	29.6%	-18.2%	45.4%	36.0%	-9.4%	38.5%	35.9%	-2.6%
Below average	7.0%	10.4%	3.4%	4.9%	7.1%	2.2%	4.6%	4.4%	-0.2%
Lowest 10%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%
Total (n)	115	115	-	658	658	-	2,728	2,728	-
Mean	3.46	3.71	0.25	3.55	3.66	0.11	3.68	3.72	0.04
Standard deviation	0.81	0.98	-	0.79	0.89	-	0.83	0.85	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.27	-	-	0.12	-	-	0.05	-



	Yo	our Institutio	n	С	omp Group	1	C	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average									
person of your age.									
Spirituality									
Highest 10%	9.5%	16.4%	6.9%	16.4%	18.5%	2.1%	15.2%	16.1%	0.9%
Above average	21.6%	24.1%	2.5%	29.5%	32.8%	3.3%	28.3%	29.4%	1.1%
Average	49.1%	44.0%	-5.1%	41.3%	36.3%	-5.0%	37.4%	38.7%	1.3%
Below average	12.9%	5.2%	-7.7%	9.0%	6.8%	-2.2%	13.7%	10.1%	-3.6%
Lowest 10%	6.9%	10.3%	3.4%	3.8%	5.5%	1.7%	5.3%	5.7%	0.4%
Total (n)	116	116	-	658	658	-	2,721	2,721	-
Mean	3.14	3.31	0.17	3.46	3.52	0.06	3.34	3.40	0.06
Standard deviation	0.99	1.13	-	0.99	1.04	-	1.06	1.05	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.16	-	-	0.07	-	-	0.06	-
Understanding of others									
Highest 10%	17.2%	22.4%	5.2%	19.3%	23.6%	4.3%	22.7%	21.5%	-1.2%
Above average	41.4%	45.7%	4.3%	44.2%	44.5%	0.3%	45.5%	48.3%	2.8%
Average	38.8%	31.0%	-7.8%	33.6%	29.8%	-3.8%	29.4%	28.1%	-1.3%
Below average	2.6%	0.0%	-2.6%	2.9%	1.7%	-1.2%	2.2%	1.6%	-0.6%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%
Total (n)	116	116	-	658	658	-	2,736	2,736	-
Mean	3.73	3.89	0.16	3.80	3.89	0.09	3.88	3.88	0.00
Standard deviation	0.77	0.78	-	0.78	0.79	-	0.78	0.78	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	**	-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.20	-	-	0.11	-	-	0.00	-
Writing ability									
Highest 10%	8.6%	19.8%	11.2%	9.1%	12.0%	2.9%	11.0%	13.2%	2.2%
Above average	24.1%	28.4%	4.3%	34.8%	32.3%	-2.5%	33.9%	37.8%	3.9%
Average	41.4%	38.8%	-2.6%	39.6%	42.5%	2.9%	40.8%	39.2%	-1.6%
Below average	21.6%	10.3%	-11.3%	14.5%	11.4%	-3.1%	12.7%	8.2%	-4.5%
Lowest 10%	4.3%	2.6%	-1.7%	2.0%	1.7%	-0.3%	1.6%	1.5%	-0.1%
Total (n)	116	116	-	656	656	-	2,733	2,733	-
Mean	3.11	3.53	0.42	3.35	3.42	0.07	3.40	3.53	0.13
Standard deviation	0.98	1.01	-	0.90	0.90	-	0.90	0.88	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	*	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.41	-	-	0.08	-	-	0.15	-



	Yo	our Institutio	n	С	omp Group	1	C	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person of your age.									
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective									
Highest 10%	16.4%	34.5%	18.1%	16.1%	24.5%	8.4%	20.8%	20.8%	0.0%
Above average	41.4%	33.6%	-7.8%	44.8%	42.8%	-2.0%	47.6%	48.2%	0.6%
Average	36.2%	31.0%	-5.2%	35.0%	30.8%	-4.2%	28.9%	29.1%	0.2%
Below average	6.0%	0.9%	-5.1%	4.0%	1.7%	-2.3%	2.5%	1.5%	-1.0%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%
Total (n)	116	116	-	652	652	-	2,702	2,702	-
Mean	3.68	4.02	0.34	3.73	3.90	0.17	3.86	3.88	0.02
Standard deviation	0.82	0.83	-	0.78	0.79	-	0.78	0.76	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.43	-	-	0.21	-	-	0.03	-
Tolerance of others with different beliefs									
Highest 10%	24.1%	31.0%	6.9%	24.4%	28.6%	4.2%	30.2%	27.6%	-2.6%
Above average	38.8%	44.0%	5.2%	43.6%	42.2%	-1.4%	45.1%	45.1%	0.0%
Average	32.8%	23.3%	-9.5%	28.7%	26.7%	-2.0%	22.3%	24.8%	2.5%
Below average	4.3%	1.7%	-2.6%	3.1%	2.3%	-0.8%	2.1%	2.1%	0.0%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%
Total (n)	116	116	-	651	651	-	2,703	2,703	-
Mean	3.83	4.04	0.21	3.89	3.97	0.08	4.03	3.97	-0.06
Standard deviation	0.85	0.78	-	0.81	0.81	-	0.80	0.80	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.23	-	-	0.10	-	-	-0.07	-
Openness to having my own views challenged									
Highest 10%	13.0%	22.6%	9.6%	16.0%	18.3%	2.3%	20.2%	18.7%	-1.5%
Above average	33.0%	38.3%	5.3%	35.6%	36.1%	0.5%	39.2%	40.5%	1.3%
Average	47.0%	35.7%	-11.3%	39.2%	37.8%	-1.4%	33.1%	33.9%	0.8%
Below average	5.2%	2.6%	-2.6%	8.3%	7.2%	-1.1%	6.6%	6.0%	-0.6%
Lowest 10%	1.7%	0.9%	-0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	-0.3%	0.9%	0.8%	-0.1%
Total (n)	115	115	-	651	651	-	2,701	2,701	-
Mean	3.50	3.79	0.29	3.57	3.64	0.07	3.71	3.70	-0.01
Standard deviation	0.85	0.85	-	0.89	0.88	-	0.89	0.87	-
Significance	-	**	-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.29	-	-	0.07	-	-	-0.01	-



	Your Institution		С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2			
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average									
person of your age.									
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues									
Highest 10%	17.2%	24.1%	6.9%	18.3%	19.8%	1.5%	22.5%	20.3%	-2.2%
Above average	31.0%	37.9%	6.9%	36.3%	38.2%	1.9%	39.2%	41.7%	2.5%
Average	44.0%	33.6%	-10.4%	38.6%	36.0%	-2.6%	33.2%	33.1%	-0.1%
Below average	6.9%	3.4%	-3.5%	6.2%	5.4%	-0.8%	4.6%	4.3%	-0.3%
Lowest 10%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%
Total (n)	116	116	-	650	650	-	2,699	2,699	-
Mean	3.57	3.81	0.24	3.66	3.71	0.05	3.78	3.77	-0.01
Standard deviation	0.89	0.87	-	0.87	0.86	-	0.86	0.84	-
Significance	-	**	-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.25	-	-	0.05	-	-	-0.01	-
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people									
Highest 10%	26.7%	29.3%	2.6%	29.4%	28.5%	-0.9%	32.5%	28.5%	-4.0%
Above average	36.2%	44.0%	7.8%	43.2%	45.2%	2.0%	46.5%	46.5%	0.0%
Average	36.2%	25.0%	-11.2%	26.2%	25.2%	-1.0%	19.9%	23.5%	3.6%
Below average	0.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.2%	0.9%	1.1%	0.2%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%
Total (n)	116	116	-	650	650	-	2,702	2,702	-
Mean	3.89	4.01	0.12	4.00	4.01	0.01	4.10	4.02	-0.08
Standard deviation	0.81	0.79	-	0.79	0.76	-	0.76	0.77	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.14	-	-	0.01	-	-	-0.10	-



• OOO			1		Responder					
		our Institution			omp Group			omp Group		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	
Since this entering college, indicate how often you:										
Attended a religious service										
Frequently	40.7%	17.8%	-22.9%	55.8%	32.2%	-23.6%	45.4%	25.5%	-19.9%	
Occasionally	40.7%	42.4%	1.7%	29.6%	32.8%	3.2%	36.1%	33.5%	-2.6%	
Not at all	18.6%	39.8%	21.2%	14.6%	35.0%	20.4%	18.5%	41.0%	22.5%	
Total (n)	118	118	-	652	652	-	2,725	2,725	-	
Mean	2.22	1.78	-0.44	2.41	1.97	-0.44	2.27	1.85	-0.42	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.73	-	0.73	0.82	-	0.75	0.80	-	
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-	
Effect size	-	-0.68	-	-	-0.62	-	-	-0.57	-	
Been bored in class										
Frequently	40.7%	48.3%	7.6%	40.7%	50.1%	9.4%	38.6%	44.5%	5.9%	
Occasionally	53.4%	50.0%	-3.4%	54.5%	47.8%	-6.7%	56.0%	52.5%	-3.5%	
Not at all	5.9%	1.7%	-4.2%	4.8%	2.2%	-2.6%	5.4%	3.0%	-2.4%	
Total (n)	118	118	-	649	649	-	2,721	2,721	-	
Mean	2.35	2.47	0.12	2.36	2.48	0.12	2.33	2.42	0.09	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.53	-	0.57	0.54	-	0.57	0.55	-	
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-	
Effect size	-	0.18	-	-	0.19	-	-	0.14	-	
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g.,boycott, rally, protest)										
Frequently	5.1%	3.4%	-1.7%	4.0%	2.8%	-1.2%	3.4%	2.7%	-0.7%	
Occasionally	12.7%	16.1%	3.4%	16.8%	19.1%	2.3%	23.2%	20.8%	-2.4%	
Not at all	82.2%	80.5%	-1.7%	79.2%	78.1%	-1.1%	73.4%	76.5%	3.1%	
Total (n)	118	118	-	644	644	-	2,713	2,713	-	
Mean	1.23	1.23	0.00	1.25	1.25	0.00	1.30	1.26	-0.04	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.50	-	0.52	0.49	-	0.53	0.50	-	
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	**	-	
Effect size	-	0.00	-	-	0.00	-	-	-0.06	-	
Tutored another student										
Frequently	11.9%	3.4%	-8.5%	9.8%	6.2%	-3.6%	13.3%	6.5%	-6.8%	
Occasionally	37.3%	43.2%	5.9%	46.9%	36.2%	-10.7%	51.0%	38.3%	-12.7%	
Not at all	50.8%	53.4%	2.6%	43.2%	57.7%	14.5%	35.6%	55.2%	19.6%	
Total (n)	118	118	-	650	650	-	2,716	2,716	-	
Mean	1.61	1.50	-0.11	1.67	1.48	-0.19	1.78	1.51	-0.27	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.57	-	0.65	0.61	-	0.66	0.62	-	
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-	
Effect size	-	-0.16	-	-	-0.25	-	-	-0.35	-	



Change   TFS   VFCV   Change   TFS		Υ	our Instituti	on	С	omp Group	1	C	omp Group	2
Studied with other students   Frequently   16.1%   25.4%   9.3%   24.9%   28.0%   3.1%   32.3%   33.3%   1.0%   0.0ccasionally   16.1%   11.0%   5.1%   1.6%   5.8%   6.2%   4.0%   56.2%   59.3%   3.1%   3.1%   3.2%   3.3%   3.3%   3.0%   3.1%   3.1%   3.2%   3.3%   3.3%   3.0%   3.1%   3.1%   3.2%   3.3%   3.3%   3.0%   3.1%   3.2%   3.3%   3.3%   3.0%   3.1%   3.2%   3.3%   3.3%   3.0%   3.1%   3.2%   3.3%   3.3%   3.0%   3.1%   3.2%   3.3%   3.3%   3.0%   3.1%   3.2%   3.3%   3.3%   3.0%   3.1%   3.2%   3.3%   3.3%   3.0%   3.1%   3.2%   3.3%   3.3%   3.3%   3.0%   3.3%		TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Frequenty	Since this entering college, indicate how often you:									
Frequenty	Studied with other students									
Decisionally		16 1%	25 4%	0.3%	24.0%	28 U%	2 1%	22 20/	22 20/	1 0%
Not at all   16.1%   11.0%   5.1%   16.9%   9.8%   7.1%   11.5%   7.3%   4.2%   Total (n)   118   118   1.8   - 6551   6551   - 2.728   2.728   - 1.0%   1	1									
Total (n)	1									
Mean				-0.170			-7.170			-4.2 /0
Standard deviation   0.57   0.59   0.64   0.59   0.63   0.58   0.59   0.64   0.59   0.63   0.58   0.59   0.64   0.59   0.65				0.14			0.10			0.05
Significance   Company										0.03
Effect size		0.57			0.04		-	0.03		-
Been a guest in a professor's home		-	0.20		-	Λ 12	-	-	0.07	-
Frequently		-	0.20	-	-	0.13	-	-	0.07	-
Occasionally Not at all         12.7%         9.3%         -3.4%         15.5%         6.5%         -9.0%         16.7%         12.4%         -4.3%           Not at all         82.2%         88.1%         5.9%         79.5%         92.8%         13.3%         79.9%         86.1%         6.2%           Total (n)         118         118         1.         650         650         -         2,719         2,719         -0.09           Standard deviation         1.23         1.14         -0.09         1.25         1.08         -0.17         1.24         1.15         -0.09           Standard deviation         0.53         0.42         -         0.54         0.30         -         0.50         0.40         -		E 10/	2 E0/	2 40/	4.00/	0.00/	A 10/	2 40/	1 E0/	1 00/
Not at all										
Total (n)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·									
Mean         1.23         1.14         -0.09         1.25         1.08         -0.17         1.24         1.15         -0.09           Standard deviation         0.53         0.42         -         0.54         0.30         -         0.50         0.40         -           Significance         -										6.2%
Standard deviation         0.53         0.42         -         0.54         0.30         -         0.50         0.40         -           Significance         -										-
Significance										-0.09
Significative  0.13  0.27  0.15		0.53	0.42	-	0.54		-	0.50		-
Smoked cigarettes         Frequently         5.1%         4.2%         -0.9%         2.9%         4.1%         1.2%         2.7%         4.5%         1.8%           Occasionally         8.5%         15.3%         6.8%         8.0%         11.1%         3.1%         9.7%         13.8%         4.1%           Not at all         86.4%         80.5%         -5.9%         89.1%         84.8%         -4.3%         87.6%         81.6%         -6.0%           Total (n)         118         118         -         65.1         6.5         -         2,723         2,723         -           Mean         1.19         1.24         0.05         1.14         1.19         0.05         1.15         1.23         0.08           Standard deviation         0.51         0.52         -         0.42         0.49         -         0.43         0.52         -           Significance         -         -         0.09         -         -         0.11         -         -         0.18         -           Drank beer         -         0.09         -         -         0.11         -         -         0.18         -           Frequently         7.7%		-		-	-		-	-		-
Frequently         5.1%         4.2%         -0.9%         2.9%         4.1%         1.2%         2.7%         4.5%         1.8%           Occasionally         8.5%         15.3%         6.8%         8.0%         11.1%         3.1%         9.7%         13.8%         4.1%           Not at all         86.4%         80.5%         -5.9%         89.1%         84.8%         -4.3%         87.6%         81.6%         -6.0%           Total (n)         118         118         -         651         651         -         2,723         2,723         -           Mean         1.19         1.24         0.05         1.14         1.19         0.05         1.15         1.23         0.08           Standard deviation         0.51         0.52         -         0.42         0.49         -         0.43         0.52         -           Significance         -		-	-0.13	-	-	-0.27	-	-	-0.15	-
Occasionally Not at all         8.5% 86.4%         15.3% 80.5%         6.8% 80.5%         8.0% 11.1%         3.1% 9.7%         13.8% 4.1%           Not at all         86.4% 80.5% 5.9%         89.1% 84.8% -4.3%         87.6% 81.6% 6.0%         81.6% 6.0%           Total (n)         118 118 - 651 651 - 2,723 2,723 - 2,72	1									
Not at all         86.4%         80.5%         -5.9%         89.1%         84.8%         -4.3%         87.6%         81.6%         -6.0%           Total (n)         118         118         -         651         651         -         2,723         2,723         -           Mean         1.19         1.24         0.05         1.14         1.19         0.05         1.15         1.23         0.08           Standard deviation         0.51         0.52         -         0.42         0.49         -         0.43         0.52         -           Significance         -         <										
Total (n)         118         118         -         651         651         -         2,723         2,723         -           Mean         1.19         1.24         0.05         1.14         1.19         0.05         1.15         1.23         0.08           Standard deviation         0.51         0.52         -         0.42         0.49         -         0.43         0.52         -           Significance         - <td>•</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	•									
Mean         1.19         1.24         0.05         1.14         1.19         0.05         1.15         1.23         0.08           Standard deviation         0.51         0.52         -         0.42         0.49         -         0.43         0.52         -           Significance         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         *****         -         -         *****         -         -         *****         -         -         *****         -         -         *****         -         -         *****         -         -         *****         -         -         *****         -         -         *****         -         0.18         -         -         0.18         -         -         ****         -         0.11         -         0.18         -         -         ****         -         0.18         -         2.1%         5.5%         ***         0.5%         3.0%         6.6%         12.1%         5.5%				-5.9%			-4.3%			-6.0%
Standard deviation         0.51         0.52         -         0.42         0.49         -         0.43         0.52         -           Significance         -         -         -         -         -         ***         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         0.18         -         -         0.18         -         -         0.18         -         -         0.18         -         -         0.18         -         -         0.18         -         -         0.18         -         -         0.18         -         -         0.18         -         -         0.18         -         -         0.18         -         -         0.18         -         -         0.18         -         2.78         0.68         0.68         0.28         0.19         1.19         0.19         0.19         0.19         0.19         0.19				-			-			-
Significance         -         -         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         0.18         -           Drank beer           Frequently         7.7%         14.5%         6.8%         3.5%         6.5%         3.0%         6.6%         12.1%         5.5%           Occasionally         26.5%         28.2%         1.7%         19.1%         25.2%         6.1%         29.4%         33.0%         3.6%           Not at all         65.8%         57.3%         -8.5%         77.3%         68.4%         -8.9%         64.1%         54.8%         -9.3%           Total (n)         117         117         -         648         648         -         2,717         2,717         -         -         Mean         1.42         1.57         0.15         1.26         1.38         0.12         1.42         1.57<				0.05			0.05			0.08
Significance         -         0.18         -         -         -         -         0.18         -         -         -         0.18         -         -         -         0.18         -         -         -         0.18         -         -         -         0.18         -         -         -         0.18         -         -         -         0.18         -         -         -         0.18         -         -         -         0.18         -         -         -         0.18         -         -         -         -         0.18         -         -         -         -         0.5%         0.5%         0.5%         0.5%         0.5%         0.5%         0.6%         0.6%         0.6%         0.6%         0.6%         0.6%         0.6%         0.6%         0.6%         0.6%         0.6%         0.6%         0.6%         0.6%         0.6%         0.6%         0.6%	Standard deviation	0.51	0.52	-	0.42		-	0.43		-
Drank beer         7.7%         14.5%         6.8%         3.5%         6.5%         3.0%         6.6%         12.1%         5.5%           Occasionally         26.5%         28.2%         1.7%         19.1%         25.2%         6.1%         29.4%         33.0%         3.6%           Not at all         65.8%         57.3%         -8.5%         77.3%         68.4%         -8.9%         64.1%         54.8%         -9.3%           Total (n)         117         117         -         648         648         -         2,717         2,717         -           Mean         1.42         1.57         0.15         1.26         1.38         0.12         1.42         1.57         0.15           Standard deviation         0.63         0.73         -         0.51         0.61         -         0.61         0.70         -           Significance         -         *         -         *         -         *         -         *         -         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         -         -         *         0.61         0.70         -         * <td>Significance</td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>**</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>***</td> <td>-</td>	Significance	-		-	-	**	-	-	***	-
Frequently         7.7%         14.5%         6.8%         3.5%         6.5%         3.0%         6.6%         12.1%         5.5%           Occasionally         26.5%         28.2%         1.7%         19.1%         25.2%         6.1%         29.4%         33.0%         3.6%           Not at all         65.8%         57.3%         -8.5%         77.3%         68.4%         -8.9%         64.1%         54.8%         -9.3%           Total (n)         117         117         -         648         648         -         2,717         2,717         -           Mean         1.42         1.57         0.15         1.26         1.38         0.12         1.42         1.57         0.15           Standard deviation         0.63         0.73         -         0.51         0.61         -         0.61         0.70         -           Significance         -		-	0.09	-	-	0.11	-	-	0.18	-
Occasionally Not at all         26.5%         28.2%         1.7%         19.1%         25.2%         6.1%         29.4%         33.0%         3.6%           Not at all         65.8%         57.3%         -8.5%         77.3%         68.4%         -8.9%         64.1%         54.8%         -9.3%           Total (n)         117         117         -         648         648         -         2,717         2,717         -           Mean         1.42         1.57         0.15         1.26         1.38         0.12         1.42         1.57         0.15           Standard deviation         0.63         0.73         -         0.51         0.61         -         0.61         0.70         -           Significance         -         *         -         *         -         *         -         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         0.61         0.70         -         *         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         *         -	Drank beer									
Not at all         65.8%         57.3%         -8.5%         77.3%         68.4%         -8.9%         64.1%         54.8%         -9.3%           Total (n)         117         117         -         648         648         -         2,717         2,717         -           Mean         1.42         1.57         0.15         1.26         1.38         0.12         1.42         1.57         0.15           Standard deviation         0.63         0.73         -         0.51         0.61         -         0.61         0.70         -           Significance         -         ***         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         -         ****         -         -         -         ****         -         -         -         -	Frequently	7.7%	14.5%	6.8%	3.5%	6.5%	3.0%	6.6%	12.1%	5.5%
Total (n)         117         117         -         648         648         -         2,717         2,717         -           Mean         1.42         1.57         0.15         1.26         1.38         0.12         1.42         1.57         0.15           Standard deviation         0.63         0.73         -         0.51         0.61         -         0.61         0.70         -           Significance         -         ***         -         ****         -         -         ****         -	Occasionally	26.5%	28.2%	1.7%	19.1%	25.2%	6.1%	29.4%	33.0%	3.6%
Total (n)         117         117         -         648         648         -         2,717         2,717         -           Mean         1.42         1.57         0.15         1.26         1.38         0.12         1.42         1.57         0.15           Standard deviation         0.63         0.73         -         0.51         0.61         -         0.61         0.70         -           Significance         -         ***         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -	Not at all	65.8%	57.3%	-8.5%	77.3%	68.4%	-8.9%	64.1%	54.8%	-9.3%
Mean       1.42       1.57       0.15       1.26       1.38       0.12       1.42       1.57       0.15         Standard deviation       0.63       0.73       -       0.51       0.61       -       0.61       0.70       -         Significance       -       *       -       ****       -       ****       -       -       ****       -										-
Standard deviation       0.63       0.73       -       0.51       0.61       -       0.61       0.70       -         Significance       -       *       -       ****       -       -		1.42	1.57	0.15	1.26	1.38	0.12	1.42		0.15
Significance - * *** *** ***		0.63	0.73	-	0.51		-	0.61		-
		-	*	-	-		_	-		-
	_ ~	-	0.23	-	-	0.23	_	-	0.24	-



	Υ	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	C	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:									
Drank wine or liquor									
Frequently	8.5%	15.3%	6.8%	4.2%	7.3%	3.1%	7.0%	15.0%	8.0%
Occasionally	39.0%	45.8%	6.8%	24.7%	34.7%	10.0%	34.7%	37.4%	2.7%
Not at all	52.5%	39.0%	-13.5%	71.1%	58.0%	-13.1%	58.3%	47.6%	-10.7%
Total (n)	118	118	-	648	648	-	2,714	2,714	-
Mean	1.56	1.76	0.20	1.33	1.49	0.16	1.49	1.67	0.18
Standard deviation	0.65	0.70	-	0.55	0.63	-	0.63	0.72	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.30	-	-	0.27	-	-	0.27	-
Felt overwhelmed by all you had to do									
Frequently	31.4%	42.4%	11.0%	29.1%	48.0%	18.9%	31.9%	43.4%	11.5%
Occasionally	56.8%	51.7%	-5.1%	59.4%	47.7%	-11.7%	57.5%	51.0%	-6.5%
Not at all	11.9%	5.9%	-6.0%	11.5%	4.3%	-7.2%	10.6%	5.6%	-5.0%
Total (n)	118	118	-	650	650	-	2,721	2,721	-
Mean	2.19	2.36	0.17	2.18	2.44	0.26	2.21	2.38	0.17
Standard deviation	0.63	0.59	-	0.61	0.58	-	0.62	0.59	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.24	-	-	0.38	-	-	0.25	-
Felt depressed									
Frequently	11.9%	17.8%	5.9%	8.9%	15.8%	6.9%	7.7%	12.3%	4.6%
Occasionally	43.2%	38.1%	-5.1%	39.1%	44.3%	5.2%	41.6%	45.4%	3.8%
Not at all	44.9%	44.1%	-0.8%	52.0%	39.8%	-12.2%	50.7%	42.3%	-8.4%
Total (n)	118	118	-	650	650	-	2,714	2,714	-
Mean	1.67	1.74	0.07	1.57	1.76	0.19	1.57	1.70	0.13
Standard deviation	0.68	0.74	-	0.65	0.71	-	0.63	0.68	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	_	0.10	-	-	0.28	_	-	0.20	-
Performed volunteer work									
Frequently	17.8%	11.9%	-5.9%	32.5%	12.0%	-20.5%	36.2%	12.4%	-23.8%
Occasionally	64.4%	41.5%	-22.9%	52.6%	52.8%	0.2%	53.0%	49.8%	-3.2%
Not at all	17.8%	46.6%	28.8%	14.9%	35.2%	20.3%	10.8%	37.7%	26.9%
Total (n)	118	118	-	650	650	-	2,710	2,710	-
Mean	2.00	1.65	-0.35	2.18	1.77	-0.41	2.25	1.75	-0.50
Standard deviation	0.60	0.68	-	0.67	0.65	-	0.64	0.66	-
Significance	-	***	_	-	***	_	-	***	-
Effect size	_	-0.44	-	-	-0.51	_	-	-0.63	-
2.1001 0.20		0.11			3.01			0.00	



	Yo	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:									
Asked a professor for advice after class									
Frequently	22.0%	14.4%	-7.6%	25.8%	14.2%	-11.6%	29.1%	17.2%	-11.9%
Occasionally	61.9%	72.0%	10.1%	56.3%	65.4%	9.1%	56.6%	64.2%	7.6%
Not at all	16.1%	13.6%	-2.5%	17.8%	20.5%	2.7%	14.3%	18.6%	4.3%
Total (n)	118	118	-	650	650		2,716	2,716	-
Mean	2.06	2.01	-0.05	2.08	1.94	-0.14	2.15	1.99	-0.16
Standard deviation	0.62	0.53	-	0.66	0.59	-	0.64	0.60	-
Significance	_		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.07	-	-	-0.18	-	-	-0.22	-
Voted in a student election									
Frequently	19.5%	9.3%	-10.2%	18.4%	13.2%	-5.2%	23.1%	8.0%	-15.1%
Occasionally	44.9%	30.5%	-14.4%	48.3%	34.7%	-13.6%	49.7%	36.9%	-12.8%
Not at all	35.6%	60.2%	24.6%	33.3%	52.0%	18.7%	27.2%	55.1%	27.9%
Total (n)	118	118	-	642	642	-	2,688	2,688	-
Mean	1.84	1.49	-0.35	1.85	1.61	-0.24	1.96	1.53	-0.43
Standard deviation	0.73	0.66	-	0.70	0.71	-	0.71	0.64	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.39	-	-	-0.26	-	-	-0.49	-
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign									
Frequently	1.7%	3.4%	1.7%	2.0%	1.2%	-0.8%	2.4%	1.7%	-0.7%
Occasionally	4.3%	6.8%	2.5%	4.3%	6.8%	2.5%	8.6%	8.1%	-0.5%
Not at all	94.0%	89.7%	-4.3%	93.7%	92.0%	-1.7%	89.0%	90.2%	1.2%
Total (n)	117	117		648	648	-	2,709	2,709	-
Mean	1.08	1.14	0.06	1.08	1.09	0.01	1.13	1.12	-0.01
Standard deviation	0.33	0.43	-	0.34	0.33	-	0.40	0.37	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.11	-	-	0.02	-	-	-0.02	-
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group									
Frequently	60.2%	41.5%	-18.7%	72.3%	52.5%	-19.8%	72.2%	60.9%	-11.3%
Occasionally	32.2%	49.2%	17.0%	24.8%	42.5%	17.7%	25.0%	34.3%	9.3%
Not at all	7.6%	9.3%	1.7%	2.9%	5.1%	2.2%	2.8%	4.8%	2.0%
Total (n)	118	118	-	650	650	-	2,724	2,724	-
Mean	2.53	2.32	-0.21	2.69	2.47	-0.22	2.69	2.56	-0.13
Standard deviation	0.64	0.64	-	0.52	0.59	-	0.52	0.58	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.30	-	-	-0.34	-	-	-0.20	-



	Υ	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:									
Come late to class									
Frequently	3.4%	3.4%	0.0%	5.6%	4.3%	-1.3%	6.4%	6.5%	0.1%
Occasionally	38.5%	47.9%	9.4%	39.4%	48.5%	9.1%	42.5%	51.0%	8.5%
Not at all	58.1%	48.7%	-9.4%	55.1%	47.2%	-7.9%	51.1%	42.5%	-8.6%
Total (n)	117	117	-	648	648	-	2,708	2,708	-
Mean	1.45	1.55	0.10	1.50	1.57	0.07	1.55	1.64	0.09
Standard deviation	0.56	0.56	-	0.60	0.58	-	0.61	0.60	-
Significance	-		-	-	*	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.14	-	-	0.10	-	-	0.13	-
Used the Internet for research or homework									
Frequently	83.1%	80.5%	-2.6%	84.0%	86.4%	2.4%	84.4%	84.1%	-0.3%
Occasionally	16.9%	19.5%	2.6%	15.4%	12.8%	-2.6%	14.7%	14.5%	-0.2%
Not at all	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%	0.8%	1.3%	0.5%
Total (n)	118	118		648	648	-	2,712	2,712	-
Mean	2.83	2.81	-0.02	2.83	2.86	0.03	2.84	2.83	-0.01
Standard deviation	0.38	0.40	-	0.39	0.37	-	0.39	0.41	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	-0.04	-	-	0.06	-	-	-0.02	-
Performed community service as part of class									
Frequently	12.7%	1.7%	-11.0%	13.1%	5.5%	-7.6%	19.1%	7.5%	-11.6%
Occasionally	30.5%	21.2%	-9.3%	32.5%	39.4%	6.9%	38.5%	32.4%	-6.1%
Not at all	56.8%	77.1%	20.3%	54.5%	55.1%	0.6%	42.5%	60.1%	17.6%
Total (n)	118	118	-	650	650	-	2,711	2,711	-
Mean	1.56	1.25	-0.31	1.59	1.50	-0.09	1.77	1.47	-0.30
Standard deviation	0.71	0.47	-	0.71	0.60	-	0.75	0.63	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	*	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.43	-	-	-0.10	-	-	-0.33	-
Discussed religion									
Frequently	28.8%	13.6%	-15.2%	37.9%	22.3%	-15.6%	35.6%	26.9%	-8.7%
Occasionally	50.0%	61.9%	11.9%	50.2%	60.8%	10.6%	50.2%	58.7%	8.5%
Not at all	21.2%	24.6%	3.4%	11.8%	16.9%	5.1%	14.2%	14.5%	0.3%
Total (n)	118	118	-	651	651	-	2,714	2,714	-
Mean	2.08	1.89	-0.19	2.26	2.05	-0.21	2.21	2.12	-0.09
Standard deviation	0.71	0.61	-	0.66	0.62	-	0.67	0.63	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.25	-	-	-0.29	-	-	-0.12	-



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Since entering college, indicate how often you:									
Discussion described									
Discussed politics		40 =0/				. =0.			
Frequently	22.9%	12.7%	-10.2%	24.3%	20.8%	-3.5%	30.1%	22.4%	-7.7%
Occasionally	46.6%	60.2%	13.6%	54.1%	59.9%	5.8%	52.7%	58.1%	5.4%
Not at all	30.5%	27.1%	-3.4%	21.6%	19.3%	-2.3%	17.2%	19.4%	2.2%
Total (n)	118	118	-	649	649	-	2,710	2,710	-
Mean	1.92	1.86	-0.06	2.03	2.02	-0.01	2.13	2.03	-0.10
Standard deviation	0.73	0.62	-	0.68	0.63	-	0.68	0.65	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.08	-	-	-0.01	-	-	-0.13	-
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign									
Frequently	8.5%	10.2%	1.7%	16.2%	9.9%	-6.3%	16.6%	9.3%	-7.3%
Occasionally	39.0%	31.4%	-7.6%	44.1%	31.2%	-12.9%	45.3%	29.3%	-16.0%
Not at all	52.5%	58.5%	6.0%	39.7%	59.0%	19.3%	38.1%	61.3%	23.2%
Total (n)	118	118	-	648	648	-	2,711	2,711	-
Mean	1.56	1.52	-0.04	1.77	1.51	-0.26	1.78	1.48	-0.30
Standard deviation	0.65	0.68	-	0.71	0.67	-	0.71	0.66	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.05	-	-	-0.30	-	-	-0.35	-
Publicly communicated your opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email,									
petition)									
Frequently	9.4%	8.5%	-0.9%	14.0%	10.5%	-3.5%	14.6%	10.6%	-4.0%
Occasionally	29.9%	31.6%	1.7%	32.7%	32.1%	-0.6%	32.8%	33.7%	0.9%
Not at all	60.7%	59.8%	-0.9%	53.2%	57.4%	4.2%	52.7%	55.8%	3.1%
Total (n)	117	117	-	648	648	-	2,710	2,710	-
Mean	1.49	1.49	0.00	1.61	1.53	-0.08	1.62	1.55	-0.07
Standard deviation	0.66	0.65	-	0.72	0.68	-	0.73	0.68	-
Significance	_		-	-	*	_	-	***	-
Effect size	_	0.00	-	-	-0.10	-	-	-0.09	_



	Yo	our Institutio	n	Comp Group 1			Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
During the past year, how much time have you spent during a typical week doing the following activities?									
Studying/homework									
Over 20 hours	0.0%	4.8%	4.8%	1.7%	4.2%	2.5%	4.9%	6.9%	2.0%
16 to 20 hours	3.8%	6.7%	2.9%	2.4%	6.3%	3.9%	5.3%	7.4%	2.1%
11 to 15 hours	1.9%	9.6%	7.7%	4.9%	9.8%	4.9%	10.8%	14.8%	4.0%
6 to 10 hours	10.6%	27.9%	17.3%	15.8%	29.2%	13.4%	22.2%	33.0%	10.8%
3 to 5 hours	24.0%	39.4%	15.4%	26.1%	38.2%	12.1%	25.8%	29.0%	3.2%
1 to 2 hours	35.6%	7.7%	-27.9%	32.8%	10.0%	-22.8%	20.1%	7.1%	-13.0%
Less than one hour	18.3%	3.8%	-14.5%	14.4%	1.7%	-12.7%	9.1%	1.3%	-7.8%
None	5.8%	0.0%	-5.8%	1.9%	0.5%	-1.4%	1.8%	0.5%	-1.3%
Total (n)	104	104	-	589	589	-	2,462	2,462	-
Mean	3.37	4.71	1.34	3.72	4.70	0.98	4.36	5.01	0.65
Standard deviation	1.32	1.33	-	1.36	1.29	-	1.59	1.36	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.81	-	-	0.62	-	-	0.39	-
Socializing with friends									
Over 20 hours	17.3%	24.0%	6.7%	11.5%	13.5%	2.0%	10.2%	14.1%	3.9%
16 to 20 hours	15.4%	11.5%	-3.9%	8.2%	8.7%	0.5%	9.5%	9.9%	0.4%
11 to 15 hours	21.2%	10.6%	-10.6%	16.1%	12.3%	-3.8%	18.5%	16.4%	-2.1%
6 to 10 hours	18.3%	24.0%	5.7%	28.2%	25.6%	-2.6%	28.3%	28.5%	0.2%
3 to 5 hours	13.5%	12.5%	-1.0%	23.9%	25.1%	1.2%	22.9%	20.8%	-2.1%
1 to 2 hours	11.5%	11.5%	0.0%	9.7%	11.1%	1.4%	8.3%	7.5%	-0.8%
Less than one hour	2.9%	3.8%	0.9%	2.2%	2.6%	0.4%	1.8%	1.9%	0.1%
None	0.0%	1.9%	1.9%	0.2%	1.0%	0.8%	0.4%	1.0%	0.6%
Total (n)	104	104	-	585	585	-	2,452	2,452	-
Mean	5.59	5.51	-0.08	5.16	5.11	-0.05	5.21	5.33	0.12
Standard deviation	1.71	1.94	-	1.53	1.66	-	1.50	1.60	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	**	-
Effect size		-0.04		_	-0.03	_		0.07	-



	Your Institution			C	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
During the past year, how much time have you spent during a typical week									
doing the following activities?									
Exercising or sports									
Over 20 hours	9.6%	1.9%	-7.7%	7.0%	1.7%	-5.3%	9.3%	4.4%	-4.9%
16 to 20 hours	8.7%	0.0%	-8.7%	7.0%	1.0%	-6.0%	7.4%	3.5%	-3.9%
11 to 15 hours	10.6%	5.8%	-4.8%	11.0%	5.3%	-5.7%	12.8%	6.9%	-5.9%
6 to 10 hours	19.2%	16.3%	-2.9%	18.3%	15.3%	-3.0%	19.7%	17.4%	-2.3%
3 to 5 hours	21.2%	29.8%	8.6%	19.9%	28.7%	8.8%	21.1%	28.0%	6.9%
1 to 2 hours	12.5%	29.8%	17.3%	17.3%	29.0%	11.7%	15.8%	22.4%	6.6%
Less than one hour	7.7%	11.5%	3.8%	11.9%	12.2%	0.3%	8.5%	11.2%	2.7%
None	10.6%	4.8%	-5.8%	7.6%	6.8%	-0.8%	5.3%	6.2%	0.9%
Total (n)	104	104	-	589	589	-	2,454	2,454	-
Mean	4.45	3.68	-0.77	4.25	3.62	-0.63	4.56	3.96	-0.60
Standard deviation	2.04	1.35	-	1.91	1.41	-	1.88	1.64	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.40	-	-	-0.36	-	-	-0.34	-
Partying									
Over 20 hours	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	-0.2%	1.3%	1.0%	-0.3%
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.2%
11 to 15 hours	3.8%	5.8%	2.0%	2.2%	2.6%	0.4%	3.1%	4.5%	1.4%
6 to 10 hours	10.6%	9.6%	-1.0%	4.6%	6.0%	1.4%	8.3%	12.4%	4.1%
3 to 5 hours	10.6%	22.1%	11.5%	9.0%	13.0%	4.0%	16.3%	21.2%	4.9%
1 to 2 hours	10.6%	9.6%	-1.0%	14.7%	13.1%	-1.6%	16.6%	15.5%	-1.1%
Less than one hour	10.6%	10.6%	0.0%	16.6%	14.8%	-1.8%	16.4%	12.8%	-3.6%
None	52.9%	41.3%	-11.6%	51.4%	49.1%	-2.3%	37.0%	31.5%	-5.5%
Total (n)	104	104	-	586	586	-	2,449	2,449	-
Mean	2.32	2.70	0.38	2.12	2.25	0.13	2.62	2.94	0.32
Standard deviation	1.70	1.75	-	1.50	1.56	-	1.66	1.71	-
Significance	-	*	-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.22	-	-	0.08	-	-	0.19	-



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
During the past year, how much time have you spent during a typical week									
doing the following activities?									
Student clubs and groups									
Over 20 hours	2.0%	2.9%	0.9%	4.4%	1.7%	-2.7%	3.1%	1.3%	-1.8%
16 to 20 hours	3.9%	2.9%	-1.0%	2.2%	0.9%	-1.3%	2.0%	1.6%	-0.4%
11 to 15 hours	5.9%	3.9%	-2.0%	5.1%	2.1%	-3.0%	4.5%	2.4%	-2.1%
6 to 10 hours	11.8%	8.8%	-3.0%	7.0%	5.1%	-1.9%	9.8%	8.5%	-1.3%
3 to 5 hours	19.6%	15.7%	-3.9%	17.3%	13.5%	-3.8%	20.7%	16.2%	-4.5%
1 to 2 hours	16.7%	12.7%	-4.0%	24.6%	18.1%	-6.5%	26.4%	20.0%	-6.4%
Less than one hour	9.8%	6.9%	-2.9%	14.9%	8.0%	-6.9%	12.9%	11.2%	-1.7%
None	30.4%	46.1%	15.7%	24.4%	50.6%	26.2%	20.7%	38.8%	18.1%
Total (n)	102	102	13.770	585	585	20.270	2,439	2,439	10.170
Mean	3.16	2.73	-0.43	3.14	2.33	-0.81	3.23	2,437	-0.59
Standard deviation	1.91	1.99	-0.43	1.87	1.66	-0.01	1.73	1.68	-0.57
Significance	1.71	*	_	1.07	***		1.75	***	
Effect size	_	-0.21	_	_	-0.36	_	_	-0.27	_
Watching TV		0.21			0.00			0.27	
Over 20 hours	4.8%	3.8%	-1.0%	3.7%	2.0%	-1.7%	2.9%	2.1%	-0.8%
16 to 20 hours	3.8%	1.9%	-1.9%	0.9%	1.2%	0.3%	1.8%	1.6%	-0.2%
11 to 15 hours	5.8%	4.8%	-1.0%	5.1%	3.9%	-1.2%	5.8%	3.0%	-2.8%
6 to 10 hours	15.4%	6.7%	-8.7%	13.8%	10.2%	-3.6%	15.0%	11.4%	-3.6%
3 to 5 hours	26.9%	36.5%	9.6%	27.2%	28.9%	1.7%	28.1%	23.7%	-4.4%
1 to 2 hours	24.0%	26.9%	2.9%	24.3%	27.4%	3.1%	24.5%	25.1%	0.6%
Less than one hour	13.5%	12.5%	-1.0%	17.5%	17.0%	-0.5%	14.1%	15.8%	1.7%
None	5.8%	6.7%	0.9%	7.5%	9.4%	1.9%	7.8%	17.4%	9.6%
Total (n)	104	104	-	588	588	-	2,448	2,448	
Mean	3.89	3.65	-0.24	3.60	3.40	-0.20	3.67	3.22	-0.45
Standard deviation	1.68	1.52	-	1.57	1.46	-	1.55	1.59	-
Significance	-	1.02	-	-	**	-	-	***	_
Effect size	-	-0.15	-	-	-0.12	-	-	-0.26	-



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
During the past year, how much time have you spent during a typical week									
doing the following activities?									
Household/childcare duties									
Over 20 hours	1.9%	1.0%	-0.9%	2.0%	1.9%	-0.1%	1.6%	1.1%	-0.5%
16 to 20 hours	1.9%	1.0%	-0.9%	1.0%	0.5%	-0.5%	0.9%	0.7%	-0.2%
11 to 15 hours	4.8%	1.9%	-2.9%	3.2%	1.2%	-2.0%	2.5%	1.2%	-1.3%
6 to 10 hours	10.6%	2.9%	-7.7%	7.2%	2.2%	-5.0%	6.7%	3.0%	-3.7%
3 to 5 hours	12.5%	9.6%	-2.9%	17.7%	16.0%	-1.7%	18.5%	12.0%	-6.5%
1 to 2 hours	25.0%	18.3%	-6.7%	31.4%	22.7%	-8.7%	31.1%	17.1%	-14.0%
Less than one hour	23.1%	13.5%	-9.6%	22.0%	13.1%	-8.9%	19.7%	13.1%	-6.6%
None	20.2%	51.9%	31.7%	15.4%	42.3%	26.9%	19.0%	51.9%	32.9%
Total (n)	104	104	-	586	586	-	2,441	2,441	-
Mean	3.02	2.13	-0.89	3.03	2.38	-0.65	2.93	2.13	-0.80
Standard deviation	1.68	1.50	-	1.51	1.53	-	1.48	1.48	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.44	-	-	-0.35	-	-	-0.43	-
Online social networks (Myspace, Facebook, etc.)									
Over 20 hours	6.8%	7.8%	1.0%	4.3%	3.7%	-0.6%	3.9%	3.7%	-0.2%
16 to 20 hours	1.9%	3.9%	2.0%	2.2%	2.0%	-0.2%	2.8%	2.8%	0.0%
11 to 15 hours	11.7%	5.8%	-5.9%	6.8%	5.5%	-1.3%	5.6%	5.6%	0.0%
6 to 10 hours	11.7%	16.5%	4.8%	13.3%	17.2%	3.9%	14.8%	16.3%	1.5%
3 to 5 hours	14.6%	31.1%	16.5%	23.0%	30.3%	7.3%	28.0%	30.0%	2.0%
1 to 2 hours	31.1%	24.3%	-6.8%	26.7%	25.4%	-1.3%	25.8%	25.4%	-0.4%
Less than one hour	15.5%	7.8%	-7.7%	17.4%	12.4%	-5.0%	14.5%	12.3%	-2.2%
None	6.8%	2.9%	-3.9%	6.3%	3.4%	-2.9%	4.7%	3.8%	-0.9%
Total (n)	103	103	-	587	587	-	2,441	2,441	-
Mean	3.85	4.22	0.37	3.70	3.89	0.19	3.81	3.89	0.08
Standard deviation	1.84	1.67	-	1.65	1.49	-	1.57	1.52	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	**	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.21	-	-	0.11	-	-	0.05	-



All Respondents

2A

	Your Institution				C		Comp Croup 2			
					omp Group			omp Group		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	
How often in the past year did you:										
Ask questions in class										
Frequently	39.3%	35.5%	-3.8%	46.8%	30.1%	-16.7%	52.4%	33.0%	-19.4%	
Occasionally	54.2%	57.9%	3.7%	49.4%	62.0%	12.6%	45.1%	60.8%	15.7%	
Not at all	6.5%	6.5%	0.0%	3.8%	7.9%	4.1%	2.6%	6.2%	3.6%	
Total (n)	107	107	-	611	611	-	2,620	2,620	-	
Mean	2.33	2.29	-0.04	2.43	2.22	-0.21	2.50	2.27	-0.23	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.58	-	0.57	0.58	-	0.55	0.57	-	
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-	
Effect size	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.31	-	-	-0.37	-	
Support your opinions with a logical argument	1									
Frequently	39.8%	36.1%	-3.7%	48.5%	41.3%	-7.2%	56.5%	44.0%	-12.5%	
Occasionally	52.8%	55.6%	2.8%	45.4%	49.3%	3.9%	39.5%	50.4%	10.9%	
Not at all	7.4%	8.3%	0.9%	6.0%	9.3%	3.3%	3.9%	5.6%	1.7%	
Total (n)	108	108	-	612	612	-	2,612	2,612	-	
Mean	2.32	2.28	-0.04	2.42	2.32	-0.10	2.53	2.38	-0.15	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.61	-	0.60	0.64	-	0.57	0.59	-	
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-	
Effect size	-	-0.05	-	-	-0.14	-	-	-0.23	-	
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others										
Frequently	38.0%	35.2%	-2.8%	45.4%	36.2%	-9.2%	54.4%	39.6%	-14.8%	
Occasionally	55.6%	55.6%	0.0%	51.0%	56.4%	5.4%	43.1%	54.4%	11.3%	
Not at all	6.5%	9.3%	2.8%	3.6%	7.4%	3.8%	2.5%	6.0%	3.5%	
Total (n)	108	108		610	610		2,610	2,610		
Mean	2.31	2.26	-0.05	2.42	2.29	-0.13	2.52	2.34	-0.18	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.62	-	0.56	0.59	-	0.55	0.59	-	
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-	
Effect size	-	-0.07	-	-	-0.19	-	-	-0.27	-	
Revise your papers to improve your writing										
Frequently	38.0%	52.8%	14.8%	45.8%	59.6%	13.8%	50.6%	51.6%	1.0%	
Occasionally	53.7%	41.7%	-12.0%	45.8%	36.3%	-9.5%	43.6%	44.6%	1.0%	
Not at all	8.3%	5.6%	-2.7%	8.5%	4.1%	-4.4%	5.8%	3.9%	-1.9%	
Total (n)	108	108	-	612	612	-	2,607	2,607	-	
Mean	2.30	2.47	0.17	2.37	2.56	0.19	2.45	2.48	0.03	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.60	-	0.64	0.57	-	0.60	0.57	-	
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	*	-	
Effect size	-	0.21	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.04	-	



	Yo	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
How often in the past year did you:									
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received									
Frequently	27.8%	38.9%	11.1%	35.7%	46.0%	10.3%	42.6%	41.1%	-1.5%
Occasionally	57.4%	52.8%	-4.6%	57.3%	48.9%	-8.4%	52.7%	54.3%	1.6%
Not at all	14.8%	8.3%	-6.5%	7.0%	5.1%	-1.9%	4.6%	4.7%	0.1%
Total (n)	108	108	-	611	611	-	2,606	2,606	-
Mean	2.13	2.31	0.18	2.29	2.41	0.12	2.38	2.36	-0.02
Standard deviation	0.64	0.62	-	0.59	0.59	-	0.57	0.57	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.26	-	-	0.17	-	-	-0.03	-
Take a risk because you felt you had more to gain									
Frequently	40.7%	34.3%	-6.4%	33.1%	27.2%	-5.9%	40.3%	30.9%	-9.4%
Occasionally	52.8%	50.0%	-2.8%	57.6%	58.8%	1.2%	53.7%	58.0%	4.3%
Not at all	6.5%	15.7%	9.2%	9.3%	14.1%	4.8%	6.0%	11.1%	5.1%
Total (n)	108	108	-	611	611		2,601	2,601	-
Mean	2.34	2.19	-0.15	2.24	2.13	-0.11	2.34	2.20	-0.14
Standard deviation	0.60	0.69	-	0.61	0.63	-	0.59	0.62	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.22	-	-	-0.15	-	-	-0.20	-
Seek alternative solutions to a problem									
Frequently	38.9%	41.7%	2.8%	42.2%	40.1%	-2.1%	48.1%	37.2%	-10.9%
Occasionally	53.7%	54.6%	0.9%	54.0%	57.1%	3.1%	49.6%	59.1%	9.5%
Not at all	7.4%	3.7%	-3.7%	3.8%	2.8%	-1.0%	2.3%	3.7%	1.4%
Total (n)	108	108	-	611	611	-	2,600	2,600	-
Mean	2.31	2.38	0.07	2.38	2.37	-0.01	2.46	2.33	-0.13
Standard deviation	0.61	0.56	-	0.56	0.54	-	0.54	0.55	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.10	-	-	-0.02	-	-	-0.20	-
Look up scientific research articles and resources									
Frequently	12.0%	28.7%	16.7%	20.0%	36.7%	16.7%	24.4%	34.5%	10.1%
Occasionally	49.1%	51.9%	2.8%	49.9%	48.9%	-1.0%	51.9%	53.4%	1.5%
Not at all	38.9%	19.4%	-19.5%	30.1%	14.4%	-15.7%	23.6%	12.1%	-11.5%
Total (n)	108	108	-	611	611	-	2,601	2,601	-
Mean	1.73	2.09	0.36	1.90	2.22	0.32	2.01	2.22	0.21
Standard deviation	0.66	0.69	-	0.70	0.68	-	0.69	0.65	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.45	-	-	0.38	-	-	0.26	-



All Respondents

2A

	Your Institution			C	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
How often in the past year did you:									
Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class									
Frequently	25.2%	28.0%	2.8%	31.3%	28.9%	-2.4%	33.0%	30.9%	-2.1%
Occasionally	50.5%	52.3%	1.8%	51.0%	56.2%	5.2%	50.8%	54.9%	4.1%
Not at all	24.3%	19.6%	-4.7%	17.7%	14.9%	-2.8%	16.2%	14.3%	-1.9%
Total (n)	107	107	-	610	610	-	2,601	2,601	-
Mean	2.01	2.08	0.07	2.14	2.14	0.00	2.17	2.17	0.00
Standard deviation	0.71	0.69	-	0.69	0.65	-	0.68	0.65	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.10	-	-	0.00	-	-	0.00	-
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process									
Frequently	45.8%	46.7%	0.9%	49.7%	46.4%	-3.3%	53.1%	45.8%	-7.3%
Occasionally	51.4%	50.5%	-0.9%	48.2%	50.8%	2.6%	44.8%	51.1%	6.3%
Not at all	2.8%	2.8%	0.0%	2.1%	2.8%	0.7%	2.1%	3.1%	1.0%
Total (n)	107	107	-	610	610	-	2,596	2,596	-
Mean	2.43	2.44	0.01	2.48	2.44	-0.04	2.51	2.43	-0.08
Standard deviation	0.55	0.55	-	0.54	0.55	-	0.54	0.55	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.01	-	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.12	-
Seek feedback on your academic work									
Frequently	35.8%	37.7%	1.9%	47.9%	43.5%	-4.4%	50.7%	42.3%	-8.4%
Occasionally	53.8%	58.5%	4.7%	45.3%	52.9%	7.6%	44.5%	53.6%	9.1%
Not at all	10.4%	3.8%	-6.6%	6.7%	3.6%	-3.1%	4.8%	4.1%	-0.7%
Total (n)	106	106	-	609	609	-	2,598	2,598	-
Mean	2.25	2.34	0.09	2.41	2.40	-0.01	2.46	2.38	-0.08
Standard deviation	0.63	0.55	-	0.61	0.56	-	0.59	0.56	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.12	-	-	-0.01	-	-	-0.11	



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
How often in the past year did you:									
Integrate skills and knowledge from different sources and experiences									
Frequently	41.1%	41.1%	0.0%	52.2%	47.8%	-4.4%	58.9%	46.1%	-12.8%
Occasionally	53.3%	57.0%	3.7%	45.3%	50.6%	5.3%	39.7%	51.6%	11.9%
Not at all	5.6%	1.9%	-3.7%	2.5%	1.6%	-0.9%	1.4%	2.3%	0.9%
Total (n)	107	107	-	611	611	-	2,591	2,591	-
Mean	2.36	2.39	0.03	2.50	2.46	-0.04	2.58	2.44	-0.14
Standard deviation	0.59	0.53	-	0.55	0.53	-	0.52	0.54	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.05	-	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.22	-
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing,									
etc.)									
Essential	6.8%	13.6%	6.8%	6.4%	11.0%	4.6%	9.4%	11.8%	2.4%
Very important	5.8%	7.8%	2.0%	5.7%	12.1%	6.4%	8.2%	13.0%	4.8%
Somewhat important	16.5%	35.0%	18.5%	24.8%	31.5%	6.7%	23.7%	29.4%	5.7%
Not important	70.9%	43.7%	-27.2%	63.1%	45.4%	-17.7%	58.7%	45.8%	-12.9%
Total (n)	103	103	-	593	593	-	2,450	2,450	-
Mean	1.49	1.91	0.42	1.55	1.89	0.34	1.68	1.91	0.23
Standard deviation	0.88	1.03	-	0.86	1.00	-	0.97	1.03	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.52	-	-	0.39	-	-	0.24	-
Becoming an authority in my field									
Essential	14.7%	22.5%	7.8%	17.4%	25.8%	8.4%	24.1%	25.6%	1.5%
Very important	33.3%	52.0%	18.7%	38.3%	43.4%	5.1%	38.2%	42.1%	3.9%
Somewhat important	36.3%	19.6%	-16.7%	34.1%	25.5%	-8.6%	28.5%	26.9%	-1.6%
Not important	15.7%	5.9%	-9.8%	10.1%	5.2%	-4.9%	9.2%	5.4%	-3.8%
Total (n)	102	102	-	592	592	-	2,443	2,443	-
Mean	2.47	2.91	0.44	2.63	2.90	0.27	2.77	2.88	0.11
Standard deviation	0.93	0.81	-	0.89	0.84	-	0.92	0.85	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.47	-	-	0.28	-	-	0.11	-



All Respondents

2A

	Your Institution				omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special									
field									
Essential	15.8%	19.8%	4.0%	15.3%	20.2%	4.9%	20.6%	20.7%	0.1%
Very important	34.7%	45.5%	10.8%	37.4%	43.5%	6.1%	36.6%	41.8%	5.2%
Somewhat important	36.6%	26.7%	-9.9%	35.6%	30.5%	-5.1%	32.7%	31.1%	-1.6%
Not important	12.9%	7.9%	-5.0%	11.6%	5.7%	-5.9%	10.2%	6.5%	-3.7%
Total (n)	101	101	-	593	593	-	2,443	2,443	-
Mean	2.53	2.77	0.24	2.56	2.78	0.22	2.68	2.77	0.09
Standard deviation	0.91	0.86	-	0.89	0.83	-	0.91	0.85	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.26	-	-	0.23	-	-	0.09	-
Influencing the political structure									
Essential	2.0%	5.0%	3.0%	3.5%	6.4%	2.9%	7.8%	7.6%	-0.2%
Very important	12.9%	10.9%	-2.0%	9.6%	15.3%	5.7%	12.7%	17.6%	4.9%
Somewhat important	30.7%	49.5%	18.8%	37.0%	43.1%	6.1%	37.6%	40.5%	2.9%
Not important	54.5%	34.7%	-19.8%	49.8%	35.2%	-14.6%	41.8%	34.3%	-7.5%
Total (n)	101	101	-	594	594		2,434	2,434	-
Mean	1.62	1.86	0.24	1.67	1.93	0.26	1.87	1.98	0.11
Standard deviation	0.79	0.80	-	0.79	0.87	-	0.92	0.91	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.26	-	-	0.28	-	-	0.11	-
Influencing social values									
Essential	7.9%	14.9%	7.0%	8.6%	18.4%	9.8%	14.0%	15.4%	1.4%
Very important	33.7%	31.7%	-2.0%	33.7%	35.0%	1.3%	32.5%	36.6%	4.1%
Somewhat important	32.7%	42.6%	9.9%	35.9%	34.8%	-1.1%	36.4%	36.1%	-0.3%
Not important	25.7%	10.9%	-14.8%	21.9%	11.8%	-10.1%	17.2%	11.9%	-5.3%
Total (n)	101	101	-	594	594	-	2,434	2,434	-
Mean	2.24	2.50	0.26	2.29	2.60	0.31	2.43	2.56	0.13
Standard deviation	0.93	0.88	-	0.90	0.92	-	0.93	0.89	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.25	-	-	0.30	-	-	0.13	-



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Raising a family									
Essential	51.5%	52.5%	1.0%	42.4%	47.8%	5.4%	44.7%	43.7%	-1.0%
Very important	21.8%	25.7%	3.9%	33.0%	30.0%	-3.0%	30.5%	30.3%	-0.2%
Somewhat important	18.8%	19.8%	1.0%	17.0%	15.8%	-1.2%	17.6%	17.7%	0.1%
Not important	7.9%	2.0%	-5.9%	7.6%	6.4%	-1.2%	7.2%	8.4%	1.2%
Total (n)	101	101	-	594	594	-	2,449	2,449	-
Mean	3.17	3.29	0.12	3.10	3.19	0.09	3.13	3.09	-0.04
Standard deviation	1.00	0.85	-	0.94	0.93	-	0.95	0.97	_
Significance	-		-	-	*	-	-		_
Effect size	-	0.15	-	-	0.10	-	-	-0.04	_
Being very well off financially									
Essential	54.0%	44.0%	-10.0%	47.3%	43.8%	-3.5%	47.8%	41.5%	-6.3%
Very important	34.0%	39.0%	5.0%	35.5%	34.8%	-0.7%	33.8%	34.2%	0.4%
Somewhat important	12.0%	16.0%	4.0%	15.7%	18.7%	3.0%	15.9%	21.0%	5.1%
Not important	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.5%	2.7%	1.2%	2.5%	3.2%	0.7%
Total (n)	100	100	-	594	594	-	2,443	2,443	-
Mean	3.42	3.26	-0.16	3.29	3.20	-0.09	3.27	3.14	-0.13
Standard deviation	0.70	0.76	-	0.78	0.83	-	0.81	0.86	-
Significance	-		-	-	**	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.20	-	-	-0.11	-	-	-0.15	-
Helping others who are in difficulty									
Essential	35.6%	37.6%	2.0%	31.4%	41.1%	9.7%	32.3%	33.6%	1.3%
Very important	27.7%	46.5%	18.8%	38.3%	43.7%	5.4%	39.0%	45.4%	6.4%
Somewhat important	32.7%	15.8%	-16.9%	27.8%	14.7%	-13.1%	25.3%	18.9%	-6.4%
Not important	4.0%	0.0%	-4.0%	2.5%	0.5%	-2.0%	3.4%	2.1%	-1.3%
Total (n)	101	101	-	593	593	-	2,443	2,443	-
Mean	2.95	3.22	0.27	2.98	3.25	0.27	3.00	3.11	0.11
Standard deviation	0.92	0.70	-	0.83	0.72	- -	0.84	0.77	-
Significance	_	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	_	0.28	-	-	0.31	-	-	0.13	-



	Your Institution			C	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Making a theoretical contribution to science									
Essential	5.9%	6.9%	1.0%	5.9%	6.6%	0.7%	7.7%	7.0%	-0.7%
Very important	6.9%	9.9%	3.0%	10.1%	13.6%	3.5%	14.0%	17.3%	3.3%
Somewhat important	25.7%	30.7%	5.0%	29.0%	35.4%	6.4%	30.9%	33.4%	2.5%
Not important	61.4%	52.5%	-8.9%	55.1%	44.4%	-10.7%	47.5%	42.3%	-5.2%
Total (n)	101	101	-	594	594	-	2,444	2,444	-
Mean	1.57	1.71	0.14	1.67	1.82	0.15	1.82	1.89	0.07
Standard deviation	0.86	0.91	-	0.88	0.90	-	0.94	0.93	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.16	-	-	0.16	-	-	0.07	-
Writing original works (poems, novels etc.)									
Essential	3.0%	5.0%	2.0%	5.1%	7.4%	2.3%	7.3%	8.1%	0.8%
Very important	4.0%	9.9%	5.9%	6.2%	13.5%	7.3%	8.9%	14.5%	5.6%
Somewhat important	15.8%	27.7%	11.9%	17.3%	28.6%	11.3%	20.4%	28.8%	8.4%
Not important	77.2%	57.4%	-19.8%	71.4%	50.5%	-20.9%	63.3%	48.6%	-14.7%
Total (n)	101	101	-	594	594	-	2,441	2,441	-
Mean	1.33	1.62	0.29	1.45	1.78	0.33	1.60	1.82	0.22
Standard deviation	0.69	0.86	-	0.82	0.94	-	0.93	0.96	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.37	-	-	0.40	-	-	0.23	-
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)									
Essential	3.0%	8.0%	5.0%	3.9%	8.1%	4.2%	6.0%	7.5%	1.5%
Very important	11.0%	12.0%	1.0%	9.0%	13.0%	4.0%	9.7%	14.5%	4.8%
Somewhat important	11.0%	27.0%	16.0%	18.2%	28.0%	9.8%	19.4%	27.6%	8.2%
Not important	75.0%	53.0%	-22.0%	68.9%	50.8%	-18.1%	64.9%	50.4%	-14.5%
Total (n)	100	100	-	592	592	-	2,433	2,433	-
Mean	1.42	1.75	0.33	1.48	1.78	0.30	1.57	1.79	0.22
Standard deviation	0.81	0.96	-	0.81	0.96	-	0.90	0.95	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.42	-	-	0.34	-	-	0.23	-



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	С	2	
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Becoming successful in a business of my own									
,	10.00/	12.00/	F 00/	1 - 70/	1/ /0/	0.70/	21 70/	10.00/	1.00/
Essential	18.0%	13.0%	-5.0%	15.7%	16.4%	0.7%	21.7%	19.8%	-1.9%
Very important	22.0%	23.0%	1.0%	19.6%	23.9%	4.3%	23.2%	26.2%	3.0%
Somewhat important	22.0%	36.0%	14.0%	27.8%	33.1%	5.3%	26.8%	32.1%	5.3%
Not important	38.0%	28.0%	-10.0%	36.9%	26.6%	-10.3%	28.4%	21.9%	-6.5%
Total (n)	100	100	-	593	593	-	2,426	2,426	-
Mean	2.20	2.21	0.01	2.14	2.30	0.16	2.38	2.44	0.06
Standard deviation	1.14	1.00	-	1.08	1.04	-	1.11	1.04	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.01	-	-	0.15	-	-	0.06	-
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment									
Essential	3.0%	6.9%	3.9%	5.2%	8.8%	3.6%	8.2%	9.3%	1.1%
Very important	14.9%	18.8%	3.9%	15.3%	19.4%	4.1%	18.1%	22.2%	4.1%
Somewhat important	38.6%	52.5%	13.9%	43.4%	51.7%	8.3%	43.8%	47.1%	3.3%
Not important	43.6%	21.8%	-21.8%	36.0%	20.2%	-15.8%	29.9%	21.3%	-8.6%
Total (n)	101	101	-	594	594	-	2,427	2,427	-
Mean	1.77	2.11	0.34	1.90	2.17	0.27	2.05	2.19	0.14
Standard deviation	0.81	0.82	-	0.84	0.85	-	0.90	0.88	-
Significance	_	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	_	0.47	-	-	0.30	-	-	0.15	_
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life									
Essential	12.9%	15.8%	2.9%	15.2%	24.3%	9.1%	20.0%	21.7%	1.7%
Very important	20.8%	29.7%	8.9%	25.0%	29.7%	4.7%	28.0%	30.7%	2.7%
Somewhat important	30.7%	31.7%	1.0%	32.8%	31.4%	-1.4%	31.1%	32.2%	1.1%
Not important	35.6%	22.8%	-12.8%	27.0%	14.5%	-12.5%	20.9%	15.5%	-5.4%
Total (n)	101	101		592	592		2,426	2,426	
Mean	2.11	2.39	0.28	2.28	2.64	0.36	2.47	2.59	0.12
Standard deviation	1.04	1.01	0.20	1.02	1.00	0.00	1.03	0.99	0.12
Significance	1.07	**	-	1.02	***	_	1.03	***	_
Effect size		0.29	_	_	0.33	_	_	0.11	_
LITEGU SIZE		0.27	-	-	0.55	-	_	U, I I	



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	С	2	
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Participating in a community action program									
Essential	4.0%	12.9%	8.9%	6.2%	11.4%	5.2%	10.4%	10.9%	0.5%
Very important	16.8%	22.8%	6.0%	19.4%	27.8%	8.4%	23.3%	27.0%	3.7%
Somewhat important	35.6%	44.6%	9.0%	42.4%	47.0%	4.6%	41.3%	44.8%	3.5%
Not important	43.6%	19.8%	-23.8%	32.0%	13.8%	-18.2%	25.0%	17.3%	-7.7%
Total (n)	101	101	-	594	594	-	2,425	2,425	-
Mean	1.81	2.29	0.48	2.00	2.37	0.37	2.19	2.31	0.12
Standard deviation	0.86	0.93	-	0.87	0.86	-	0.93	0.88	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.47	-	-	0.36	-	-	0.12	-
Helping to promote racial understanding									
Essential	6.9%	13.9%	7.0%	9.8%	14.5%	4.7%	12.4%	13.2%	0.8%
Very important	17.8%	23.8%	6.0%	18.1%	26.9%	8.8%	22.7%	26.4%	3.7%
Somewhat important	35.6%	40.6%	5.0%	40.2%	40.0%	-0.2%	40.1%	42.0%	1.9%
Not important	39.6%	21.8%	-17.8%	31.9%	18.6%	-13.3%	24.9%	18.3%	-6.6%
Total (n)	101	101	-	592	592	-	2,421	2,421	-
Mean	1.92	2.30	0.38	2.06	2.37	0.31	2.23	2.35	0.12
Standard deviation	0.92	0.96	-	0.94	0.95	-	0.96	0.93	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.41	-	-	0.32	-	-	0.12	-
Keeping up to date with political affairs									
Essential	6.9%	9.9%	3.0%	6.9%	10.6%	3.7%	11.7%	11.5%	-0.2%
Very important	21.8%	24.8%	3.0%	18.5%	26.0%	7.5%	23.2%	28.2%	5.0%
Somewhat important	32.7%	42.6%	9.9%	34.9%	42.7%	7.8%	35.9%	39.7%	3.8%
Not important	38.6%	22.8%	-15.8%	39.6%	20.7%	-18.9%	29.2%	20.6%	-8.6%
Total (n)	101	101	-	593	593	-	2,423	2,423	-
Mean	1.97	2.22	0.25	1.93	2.26	0.33	2.17	2.31	0.14
Standard deviation	0.94	0.91	-	0.92	0.91	-	0.98	0.92	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.27	-	-	0.35	-	-	0.14	-



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	С	2	
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Becoming a community leader									
Essential	9.0%	11.0%	2.0%	9.8%	12.2%	2.4%	13.4%	12.8%	-0.6%
Very important	20.0%	26.0%	6.0%	23.9%	30.5%	6.6%	25.2%	30.6%	5.4%
Somewhat important	44.0%	39.0%	-5.0%	39.5%	38.6%	-0.9%	37.9%	38.2%	0.3%
Not important	27.0%	24.0%	-3.0%	26.8%	18.6%	-8.2%	23.5%	18.4%	-5.1%
Total (n)	100	100	-	590	590	-	2,418	2,418	-
Mean	2.11	2.24	0.13	2.17	2.36	0.19	2.28	2.38	0.10
Standard deviation	0.91	0.94	-	0.93	0.92	-	0.97	0.93	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.14	-	-	0.20	-	-	0.10	-
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures									
Essential	9.1%	10.1%	1.0%	15.4%	19.5%	4.1%	19.4%	18.3%	-1.1%
Very important	31.3%	34.3%	3.0%	25.7%	34.3%	8.6%	31.6%	36.1%	4.5%
Somewhat important	32.3%	36.4%	4.1%	39.1%	36.4%	-2.7%	34.8%	36.1%	1.3%
Not important	27.3%	19.2%	-8.1%	19.8%	9.8%	-10.0%	14.3%	9.5%	-4.8%
Total (n)	99	99	-	591	591	-	2,412	2,412	-
Mean	2.22	2.35	0.13	2.37	2.63	0.26	2.56	2.63	0.07
Standard deviation	0.95	0.91	-	0.97	0.90	-	0.96	0.89	_
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	_
Effect size	-	0.14	-	-	0.27	-	-	0.07	-
Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment									
Essential	11.0%	15.0%	4.0%	9.5%	13.5%	4.0%	13.8%	14.0%	0.2%
Very important	19.0%	29.0%	10.0%	21.5%	28.7%	7.2%	26.5%	31.1%	4.6%
Somewhat important	47.0%	42.0%	-5.0%	46.3%	45.6%	-0.7%	41.8%	42.1%	0.3%
Not important	23.0%	14.0%	-9.0%	22.8%	12.2%	-10.6%	17.9%	12.9%	-5.0%
Total (n)	100	100	-	592	592	-	2,408	2,408	-
Mean	2.18	2.45	0.27	2.18	2.44	0.26	2.36	2.46	0.10
Standard deviation	0.91	0.91	-	0.89	0.87	-	0.93	0.89	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.34	-	-	0.31	-	-	0.11	-



	Yo	our Institutio	on	C	omp Group	1	C	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Men	44	44		205	205		1,165	1,165	
What is your overall grade average?									
A or A+	5.3%	10.5%	5.2%	17.1%	15.3%	-1.8%	20.8%	16.5%	-4.3%
A-	42.1%	26.3%	-15.8%	32.4%	21.2%	-11.2%	31.3%	18.7%	-12.6%
B+	13.2%	15.8%	2.6%	22.4%	18.8%	-3.6%	23.9%	17.5%	-6.4%
В	23.7%	13.2%	-10.5%	17.1%	14.1%	-3.0%	16.2%	19.6%	3.4%
B-	10.5%	18.4%	7.9%	8.2%	15.3%	7.1%	5.1%	11.8%	6.7%
C+	5.3%	2.6%	-2.7%	2.4%	9.4%	7.0%	2.2%	7.7%	5.5%
C	0.0%	10.5%	10.5%	0.6%	5.3%	4.7%	0.5%	6.3%	5.8%
D	0.0%	2.6%	2.6%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	2.0%	1.8%
Total (n)	38	38	-	170	170	-	1,069	1,069	-
Mean	5.92	5.34	-0.58	6.24	5.55	-0.69	6.37	5.51	-0.86
Standard deviation	1.34	1.95	-	1.33	1.80	-	1.30	1.86	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.33	-	-	-0.41	-	-	-0.48	-
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college									
education?									
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete)	20.5%	25.0%	4.5%	10.1%	19.2%	9.1%	9.5%	17.9%	8.4%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	47.7%	47.7%	0.0%	52.0%	54.5%	2.5%	52.7%	53.2%	0.5%
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	31.8%	27.3%	-4.5%	37.9%	26.3%	-11.6%	37.8%	29.0%	-8.8%
Total (n)	44	44	-	198	198	-	1,108	1,108	-
Mean	1.89	1.98	0.09	1.72	1.93	0.21	1.72	1.89	0.17
Standard deviation	0.72	0.73	-	0.64	0.67	-	0.63	0.68	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.16	-	-	0.34	-	-	0.29	-
How would you characterize your political views?									
Far left	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	2.5%	0.7%	1.2%	1.9%	0.7%
Liberal	8.8%	11.8%	3.0%	10.4%	12.3%	1.9%	18.6%	21.8%	3.2%
Middle-of-the-road	64.7%	64.7%	0.0%	50.3%	50.9%	0.6%	48.1%	47.4%	-0.7%
Conservative	20.6%	20.6%	0.0%	31.3%	31.9%	0.6%	27.6%	25.2%	-2.4%
Far right	5.9%	2.9%	-3.0%	6.1%	2.5%	-3.6%	4.5%	3.7%	-0.8%
Total (n)	34	34	-	163	163	-	979	979	-
Mean	2.76	2.85	0.09	2.71	2.80	0.09	2.84	2.93	0.09
Standard deviation	0.70	0.66	-	0.81	0.78	-	0.82	0.83	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.13	-	-	0.14	-	-	0.14	-



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average									
person of your age.									
Academic ability									
Highest 10%	2.8%	8.3%	5.5%	10.9%	18.4%	7.5%	22.2%	20.5%	-1.7%
Above average	52.8%	47.2%	-5.6%	56.3%	48.9%	-7.4%	57.6%	49.5%	-8.1%
Average	33.3%	38.9%	5.6%	29.3%	29.9%	0.6%	19.1%	27.4%	8.3%
Below average	11.1%	5.6%	-5.5%	3.4%	2.9%	-0.5%	0.9%	2.1%	1.2%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%
Total (n)	36	36	-	174	174	-	1,072	1,072	-
Mean	3.47	3.58	0.11	3.75	3.83	0.08	4.01	3.88	-0.13
Standard deviation	0.74	0.73	-	0.69	0.76	-	0.68	0.76	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	_
Effect size	-	0.16	-	-	0.12	-	-	-0.18	-
Artistic ability									
Highest 10%	5.4%	8.1%	2.7%	7.4%	6.9%	-0.5%	7.7%	7.9%	0.2%
Above average	24.3%	32.4%	8.1%	20.0%	29.1%	9.1%	21.0%	28.1%	7.1%
Average	29.7%	35.1%	5.4%	30.9%	33.1%	2.2%	28.9%	31.4%	2.5%
Below average	27.0%	13.5%	-13.5%	28.6%	21.7%	-6.9%	30.5%	25.1%	-5.4%
Lowest 10%	13.5%	10.8%	-2.7%	13.1%	9.1%	-4.0%	12.0%	7.6%	-4.4%
Total (n)	37	37	-	175	175	-	1,069	1,069	-
Mean	2.81	3.14	0.33	2.80	3.03	0.23	2.82	3.04	0.22
Standard deviation	1.13	1.11	-	1.13	1.07	-	1.13	1.07	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.44	-	-	0.29	-	-	0.25	-
Competitiveness									
Highest 10%	18.9%	21.6%	2.7%	18.3%	20.0%	1.7%	25.6%	26.3%	0.7%
Above average	29.7%	24.3%	-5.4%	36.0%	40.0%	4.0%	39.4%	38.6%	-0.8%
Average	37.8%	43.2%	5.4%	36.6%	30.9%	-5.7%	26.9%	27.5%	0.6%
Below average	13.5%	10.8%	-2.7%	8.0%	9.1%	1.1%	7.4%	6.7%	-0.7%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	-1.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%
Total (n)	37	37	-	175	175	-	1,070	1,070	
Mean	3.54	3.57	0.03	3.62	3.71	0.09	3.82	3.83	0.01
Standard deviation	0.96	0.96	-	0.91	0.89	-	0.92	0.93	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.03	-	-	0.11	-	-	0.01	-



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average									
person of your age.									
Computer skills									
Highest 10%	8.1%	10.8%	2.7%	10.9%	17.1%	6.2%	9.1%	12.5%	3.4%
Above average	40.5%	40.5%	0.0%	40.0%	38.3%	-1.7%	39.5%	41.3%	1.8%
Average	32.4%	43.2%	10.8%	37.7%	39.4%	1.7%	42.3%	39.9%	-2.4%
Below average	18.9%	5.4%	-13.5%	11.4%	5.1%	-6.3%	8.4%	5.5%	-2.9%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%
Total (n)	37	37	-	175	175	-	1,069	1,069	-
Mean	3.38	3.57	0.19	3.50	3.67	0.17	3.48	3.59	0.11
Standard deviation	0.89	0.77	-	0.84	0.82	-	0.80	0.80	-
Significance	-		-	-	**	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.26	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.15	-
Cooperativeness									
Highest 10%	10.8%	24.3%	13.5%	20.6%	22.9%	2.3%	25.0%	23.4%	-1.6%
Above average	62.2%	40.5%	-21.7%	49.7%	47.4%	-2.3%	51.3%	49.3%	-2.0%
Average	27.0%	32.4%	5.4%	28.6%	25.7%	-2.9%	21.6%	24.5%	2.9%
Below average	0.0%	2.7%	2.7%	0.6%	3.4%	2.8%	1.6%	2.3%	0.7%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	-0.1%
Total (n)	37	37	-	175	175	-	1,074	1,074	-
Mean	3.84	3.86	0.02	3.89	3.89	0.00	3.99	3.93	-0.06
Standard deviation	0.60	0.82	-	0.75	0.82	-	0.76	0.78	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.02	-	-	0.00	-	-	-0.07	-
Creativity									
Highest 10%	13.5%	27.0%	13.5%	14.9%	22.3%	7.4%	16.1%	18.0%	1.9%
Above average	27.0%	32.4%	5.4%	32.6%	36.6%	4.0%	37.8%	41.7%	3.9%
Average	40.5%	32.4%	-8.1%	37.1%	33.1%	-4.0%	34.7%	32.2%	-2.5%
Below average	13.5%	5.4%	-8.1%	14.3%	7.4%	-6.9%	10.3%	6.8%	-3.5%
Lowest 10%	5.4%	2.7%	-2.7%	1.1%	0.6%	-0.5%	1.1%	1.3%	0.2%
Total (n)	37	37	-	175	175	-	1,077	1,077	-
Mean	3.30	3.76	0.46	3.46	3.73	0.27	3.57	3.68	0.11
Standard deviation	1.05	1.01	-	0.95	0.91	-	0.92	0.89	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.63	-	-	0.37	-	-	0.13	-



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average									
person of your age.									
Drive to achieve									
Highest 10%	24.3%	43.2%	18.9%	28.0%	36.6%	8.6%	32.9%	32.1%	-0.8%
Above average	45.9%	27.0%	-18.9%	41.1%	34.3%	-6.8%	42.8%	40.4%	-2.4%
Average	24.3%	27.0%	2.7%	26.3%	24.0%	-2.3%	21.2%	23.0%	1.8%
Below average	5.4%	0.0%	-5.4%	4.6%	4.6%	0.0%	2.6%	3.8%	1.2%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	2.7%	2.7%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%
Total (n)	37	37	-	175	175	-	1,076	1,076	-
Mean	3.89	4.08	0.19	3.93	4.02	0.09	4.05	3.99	-0.06
Standard deviation	0.84	0.98	-	0.85	0.92	-	0.83	0.87	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.20	-	-	0.11	-	-	-0.07	-
Emotional health									
Highest 10%	10.8%	29.7%	18.9%	16.0%	21.7%	5.7%	24.6%	23.2%	-1.4%
Above average	35.1%	21.6%	-13.5%	35.4%	29.7%	-5.7%	36.6%	34.5%	-2.1%
Average	40.5%	35.1%	-5.4%	38.9%	34.3%	-4.6%	30.7%	32.3%	1.6%
Below average	10.8%	8.1%	-2.7%	8.0%	10.3%	2.3%	6.9%	8.7%	1.8%
Lowest 10%	2.7%	5.4%	2.7%	1.7%	4.0%	2.3%	1.1%	1.4%	0.3%
Total (n)	37	37	-	175	175	-	1,071	1,071	-
Mean	3.41	3.62	0.21	3.56	3.55	-0.01	3.77	3.69	-0.08
Standard deviation	0.93	1.16	-	0.91	1.06	-	0.94	0.97	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.20	-	-	-0.01	-	-	-0.08	-
Leadership ability									
Highest 10%	29.7%	32.4%	2.7%	22.9%	26.3%	3.4%	26.6%	25.3%	-1.3%
Above average	27.0%	32.4%	5.4%	42.3%	37.7%	-4.6%	41.1%	38.9%	-2.2%
Average	35.1%	29.7%	-5.4%	25.7%	29.7%	4.0%	25.5%	30.5%	5.0%
Below average	5.4%	2.7%	-2.7%	6.3%	4.0%	-2.3%	5.8%	4.2%	-1.6%
Lowest 10%	2.7%	2.7%	0.0%	2.9%	2.3%	-0.6%	1.0%	1.1%	0.1%
Total (n)	37	37	-	175	175	-	1,073	1,073	-
Mean	3.76	3.89	0.13	3.76	3.82	0.06	3.86	3.83	-0.03
Standard deviation	1.04	0.99	-	0.97	0.95	-	0.91	0.89	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.17	-	-	0.08	-	-	-0.04	-



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person of your age.									
Mathematical ability									
Highest 10%	2.7%	10.8%	8.1%	12.0%	17.7%	5.7%	16.7%	18.2%	1.5%
Above average	32.4%	21.6%	-10.8%	34.3%	31.4%	-2.9%	38.4%	34.6%	-3.8%
Average	43.2%	51.4%	8.2%	40.0%	38.9%	-1.1%	32.8%	34.1%	1.3%
Below average	13.5%	10.8%	-2.7%	11.4%	9.1%	-2.3%	10.6%	10.2%	-0.4%
Lowest 10%	8.1%	5.4%	-2.7%	2.3%	2.9%	0.6%	1.5%	2.9%	1.4%
Total (n)	37	37	-	175	175	-	1,071	1,071	-
Mean	3.08	3.22	0.14	3.42	3.52	0.10	3.58	3.55	-0.03
Standard deviation	0.95	0.98	-	0.92	0.98	-	0.94	0.99	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.13	-	-	0.12	-	-	-0.04	-
Physical health									
Highest 10%	13.5%	10.8%	-2.7%	17.1%	18.3%	1.2%	25.2%	21.2%	-4.0%
Above average	37.8%	40.5%	2.7%	35.4%	34.3%	-1.1%	39.0%	38.0%	-1.0%
Average	45.9%	43.2%	-2.7%	42.9%	37.1%	-5.8%	30.3%	33.1%	2.8%
Below average	2.7%	2.7%	0.0%	4.6%	9.1%	4.5%	5.1%	6.7%	1.6%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	2.7%	2.7%	0.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%
Total (n)	37	37	-	175	175	-	1,073	1,073	-
Mean	3.62	3.54	-0.08	3.65	3.59	-0.06	3.84	3.72	-0.12
Standard deviation	0.76	0.84	-	0.82	0.93	-	0.88	0.90	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.10	-	-	-0.08	-	-	-0.14	-
Public speaking ability									
Highest 10%	10.8%	8.1%	-2.7%	6.9%	11.6%	4.7%	12.2%	16.0%	3.8%
Above average	13.5%	29.7%	16.2%	22.5%	28.3%	5.8%	30.6%	32.4%	1.8%
Average	45.9%	43.2%	-2.7%	41.6%	38.2%	-3.4%	36.0%	35.9%	-0.1%
Below average	21.6%	16.2%	-5.4%	23.7%	18.5%	-5.2%	17.9%	13.2%	-4.7%
Lowest 10%	8.1%	2.7%	-5.4%	5.2%	3.5%	-1.7%	3.2%	2.5%	-0.7%
Total (n)	37	37	-	173	173	-	1,071	1,071	-
Mean	2.97	3.24	0.27	3.02	3.26	0.24	3.31	3.46	0.15
Standard deviation	1.07	0.93	-	0.98	1.00	-	1.00	0.99	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.32	-	-	0.29	-		0.18	-



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average									
person of your age.									
Self-confidence (intellectual)									
Highest 10%	5.4%	13.5%	8.1%	12.6%	20.0%	7.4%	23.6%	23.9%	0.3%
Above average	43.2%	51.4%	8.2%	50.9%	49.7%	-1.2%	47.1%	44.4%	-2.7%
Average	43.2%	18.9%	-24.3%	32.6%	23.4%	-9.2%	25.8%	26.6%	0.8%
Below average	2.7%	8.1%	5.4%	2.3%	4.6%	2.3%	3.1%	4.2%	1.1%
Lowest 10%	5.4%	8.1%	2.7%	1.7%	2.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%
Total (n)	37	37	-	175	175	-	1,072	1,072	-
Mean	3.41	3.54	0.13	3.70	3.81	0.11	3.90	3.86	-0.04
Standard deviation	0.86	1.10	-	0.78	0.89	-	0.80	0.86	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.14	-	-	0.13	-	-	-0.05	-
Self-confidence (social)									
Highest 10%	13.5%	13.5%	0.0%	12.0%	17.7%	5.7%	17.5%	19.7%	2.2%
Above average	32.4%	32.4%	0.0%	28.6%	27.4%	-1.2%	35.7%	34.5%	-1.2%
Average	35.1%	35.1%	0.0%	38.9%	34.9%	-4.0%	32.4%	33.1%	0.7%
Below average	13.5%	10.8%	-2.7%	17.1%	17.1%	0.0%	12.7%	10.8%	-1.9%
Lowest 10%	5.4%	8.1%	2.7%	3.4%	2.9%	-0.5%	1.7%	2.0%	0.3%
Total (n)	37	37	-	175	175	-	1,073	1,073	-
Mean	3.35	3.32	-0.03	3.29	3.40	0.11	3.55	3.59	0.04
Standard deviation	1.06	1.11	-	1.00	1.06	-	0.98	0.98	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	-0.03	-	-	0.12	-	-	0.04	-
Self-understanding									
Highest 10%	16.2%	37.8%	21.6%	18.4%	27.6%	9.2%	25.0%	24.1%	-0.9%
Above average	37.8%	35.1%	-2.7%	33.9%	40.8%	6.9%	39.8%	42.2%	2.4%
Average	40.5%	21.6%	-18.9%	43.7%	24.1%	-19.6%	31.0%	28.9%	-2.1%
Below average	5.4%	5.4%	0.0%	3.4%	6.9%	3.5%	3.5%	3.9%	0.4%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%
Total (n)	37	37	-	174	174	-	1,064	1,064	-
Mean	3.65	4.05	0.40	3.66	3.88	0.22	3.85	3.84	-0.01
Standard deviation	0.82	0.91	-	0.84	0.91	-	0.86	0.87	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	**	-	-		-
Effect size		0.43	-		0.23	-	_	-0.01	



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average									
person of your age.									
Spirituality									
Highest 10%	5.4%	21.6%	16.2%	13.9%	18.5%	4.6%	15.2%	17.2%	2.0%
Above average	27.0%	35.1%	8.1%	29.5%	34.7%	5.2%	28.5%	28.5%	0.0%
Average	40.5%	29.7%	-10.8%	38.7%	31.8%	-6.9%	34.6%	36.2%	1.6%
Below average	16.2%	5.4%	-10.8%	11.0%	9.8%	-1.2%	14.0%	11.0%	-3.0%
Lowest 10%	10.8%	8.1%	-2.7%	6.9%	5.2%	-1.7%	7.7%	7.1%	-0.6%
Total (n)	37	37	-	173	173	-	1,065	1,065	-
Mean	3.00	3.57	0.57	3.32	3.51	0.19	3.29	3.38	0.09
Standard deviation	1.05	1.14	-	1.07	1.07	-	1.12	1.11	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.59	-	-	0.21	-	-	0.09	-
Understanding of others									
Highest 10%	24.3%	24.3%	0.0%	17.2%	23.0%	5.8%	23.5%	21.8%	-1.7%
Above average	40.5%	48.6%	8.1%	42.5%	44.3%	1.8%	44.5%	48.3%	3.8%
Average	32.4%	27.0%	-5.4%	36.2%	29.3%	-6.9%	29.2%	26.8%	-2.4%
Below average	2.7%	0.0%	-2.7%	4.0%	2.9%	-1.1%	2.4%	2.2%	-0.2%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%
Total (n)	37	37	-	174	174	-	1,069	1,069	-
Mean	3.86	3.97	0.11	3.73	3.86	0.13	3.88	3.88	0.00
Standard deviation	0.82	0.73	-	0.79	0.82	-	0.80	0.80	-
Significance	-		-	-	*	-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.15	-	-	0.15	-	-	0.00	-
Writing ability									
Highest 10%	5.4%	16.2%	10.8%	6.3%	14.4%	8.1%	11.4%	14.0%	2.6%
Above average	32.4%	35.1%	2.7%	32.8%	31.0%	-1.8%	32.5%	38.4%	5.9%
Average	35.1%	40.5%	5.4%	37.4%	39.1%	1.7%	40.6%	36.5%	-4.1%
Below average	24.3%	2.7%	-21.6%	21.8%	12.6%	-9.2%	13.6%	8.8%	-4.8%
Lowest 10%	2.7%	5.4%	2.7%	1.7%	2.9%	1.2%	2.0%	2.2%	0.2%
Total (n)	37	37	-	174	174	-	1,069	1,069	-
Mean	3.14	3.54	0.40	3.20	3.41	0.21	3.38	3.53	0.15
Standard deviation	0.95	0.99	-	0.91	0.98	-	0.92	0.92	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	**	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.38	-	-	0.24	-	-	0.17	-



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average									
person of your age.									
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective									
Highest 10%	16.2%	37.8%	21.6%	17.9%	29.5%	11.6%	22.4%	22.9%	0.5%
Above average	45.9%	29.7%	-16.2%	48.0%	41.6%	-6.4%	49.2%	48.9%	-0.3%
Average	32.4%	29.7%	-2.7%	28.3%	24.9%	-3.4%	24.9%	26.3%	1.4%
Below average	5.4%	2.7%	-2.7%	5.8%	3.5%	-2.3%	3.0%	1.5%	-1.5%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%
Total (n)	37	37	-	173	173	-	1,050	1,050	-
Mean	3.73	4.03	0.30	3.78	3.96	0.18	3.90	3.92	0.02
Standard deviation	0.80	0.90	-	0.81	0.86	-	0.79	0.77	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	**	-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.36	-	-	0.21	-	-	0.02	-
Tolerance of others with different beliefs									
Highest 10%	27.0%	29.7%	2.7%	27.2%	31.2%	4.0%	32.3%	30.4%	-1.9%
Above average	43.2%	43.2%	0.0%	43.9%	41.0%	-2.9%	45.4%	42.8%	-2.6%
Average	29.7%	24.3%	-5.4%	27.2%	23.1%	-4.1%	19.6%	23.3%	3.7%
Below average	0.0%	2.7%	2.7%	1.7%	4.0%	2.3%	2.1%	2.6%	0.5%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%
Total (n)	37	37	-	173	173	-	1,051	1,051	-
Mean	3.97	4.00	0.03	3.97	3.98	0.01	4.06	3.99	-0.07
Standard deviation	0.76	0.82	-	0.78	0.87	-	0.81	0.85	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.04	-	-	0.01	-	-	-0.08	-
Openness to having my own views challenged									
Highest 10%	13.5%	29.7%	16.2%	19.1%	22.5%	3.4%	25.0%	24.0%	-1.0%
Above average	37.8%	29.7%	-8.1%	37.6%	38.7%	1.1%	41.1%	41.3%	0.2%
Average	45.9%	35.1%	-10.8%	36.4%	32.4%	-4.0%	27.7%	28.2%	0.5%
Below average	2.7%	2.7%	0.0%	5.8%	4.6%	-1.2%	4.7%	5.2%	0.5%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	2.7%	2.7%	1.2%	1.7%	0.5%	1.5%	1.2%	-0.3%
Total (n)	37	37	-	173	173	-	1,049	1,049	-
Mean	3.62	3.81	0.19	3.68	3.76	0.08	3.83	3.82	-0.01
Standard deviation	0.76	1.00	-	0.89	0.91	-	0.91	0.90	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.23	-	-	0.09	-	-	-0.01	-



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average									
person of your age.									
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues									
Highest 10%	21.6%	27.0%	5.4%	23.1%	24.3%	1.2%	28.3%	27.7%	-0.6%
Above average	40.5%	45.9%	5.4%	42.8%	46.2%	3.4%	43.0%	44.8%	1.8%
Average	32.4%	21.6%	-10.8%	30.6%	23.7%	-6.9%	26.3%	24.3%	-2.0%
Below average	5.4%	5.4%	0.0%	3.5%	5.8%	2.3%	2.1%	2.8%	0.7%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%
Total (n)	37	37	-	173	173	-	1,049	1,049	-
Mean	3.78	3.95	0.17	3.86	3.89	0.03	3.97	3.97	0.00
Standard deviation	0.85	0.85	-	0.81	0.84	-	0.81	0.82	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.17	-	-	0.04	-	-	0.00	-
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people									
Highest 10%	18.9%	27.0%	8.1%	27.2%	27.2%	0.0%	32.8%	30.2%	-2.6%
Above average	51.4%	45.9%	-5.5%	46.8%	47.4%	0.6%	48.0%	46.3%	-1.7%
Average	27.0%	24.3%	-2.7%	24.9%	23.1%	-1.8%	17.7%	21.4%	3.7%
Below average	2.7%	2.7%	0.0%	0.6%	2.3%	1.7%	0.9%	1.3%	0.4%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	-0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%
Total (n)	37	37	-	173	173	-	1,051	1,051	-
Mean	3.86	3.97	0.11	3.99	3.99	0.00	4.12	4.04	-0.08
Standard deviation	0.75	0.80	-	0.77	0.77	-	0.76	0.80	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.14	-	-	0.00	-	-	-0.09	-



	Υ	our Institution	on	С	omp Group	1	C	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Since this entering college, indicate how often you:									
Attended a religious service									
Frequently	47.4%	23.7%	-23.7%	52.6%	27.4%	-25.2%	40.9%	22.6%	-18.3%
Occasionally	31.6%	39.5%	7.9%	30.9%	32.6%	1.7%	37.9%	33.3%	-16.5 <i>%</i> -4.6%
Not at all	21.1%	36.8%	7.9% 15.7%	30.9% 16.6%	32.0% 40.0%	23.4%	21.1%	33.3 <i>%</i> 44.0%	-4.0% 22.9%
	38	30.0%	13.770	175	175	23.470	1,065	1,065	22.970
Total (n) Mean	2.26	30 1.87	-0.39	2.36	1.87	-0.49	2.20	1,003	-0.41
Standard deviation									-0.41
	0.79	0.78	-	0.75	0.81	-	0.76	0.79	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	-0.49	-	-	-0.63	-	-	-0.55	-
Been bored in class	27.007	20 50/	0.70/	40.40/	45 40/	2.20/	44.00/	40.00/	1 10/
Frequently	36.8%	39.5%	2.7%	43.1%	45.4%	2.3%	41.9%	43.0%	1.1%
Occasionally	57.9%	57.9%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	52.1%	52.8%	0.7%
Not at all	5.3%	2.6%	-2.7%	6.9%	4.6%	-2.3%	6.0%	4.2%	-1.8%
Total (n)	38	38	-	174	174	-	1,066	1,066	-
Mean	2.32	2.37	0.05	2.36	2.41	0.05	2.36	2.39	0.03
Standard deviation	0.57	0.54	-	0.61	0.58	-	0.59	0.57	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.08	-	-	0.07	-	-	0.04	-
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g.,boycott, rally, protest)									
Frequently	5.3%	5.3%	0.0%	4.0%	1.7%	-2.3%	3.3%	2.9%	-0.4%
Occasionally	13.2%	10.5%	-2.7%	16.1%	17.2%	1.1%	21.9%	20.5%	-1.4%
Not at all	81.6%	84.2%	2.6%	79.9%	81.0%	1.1%	74.8%	76.6%	1.8%
Total (n)	38	38	-	174	174	-	1,063	1,063	-
Mean	1.24	1.21	-0.03	1.24	1.21	-0.03	1.29	1.26	-0.03
Standard deviation	0.54	0.53	-	0.51	0.45	-	0.52	0.50	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	-0.04	-	-	-0.05	-	-	-0.04	-
Tutored another student									
Frequently	7.9%	2.6%	-5.3%	6.9%	8.0%	1.1%	11.8%	7.5%	-4.3%
Occasionally	42.1%	52.6%	10.5%	51.7%	42.0%	-9.7%	53.9%	45.4%	-8.5%
Not at all	50.0%	44.7%	-5.3%	41.4%	50.0%	8.6%	34.2%	47.1%	12.9%
Total (n)	38	38	-	174	174	-	1,057	1,057	-
Mean	1.58	1.58	0.00	1.66	1.58	-0.08	1.78	1.60	-0.18
Standard deviation	0.64	0.55	-	0.60	0.64	-	0.64	0.62	-
Significance	-	0.00	_	-	5.5.	_	-	***	-
Effect size	_	0.00	_	-	-0.11	_	-	-0.24	-
2.100, 0.20		0.00			3.11		l	0.2 1	



Studied with other students		Y	Your Institution		Comp Group 1			Comp Group 2		
Studied with other students   Frequently   2.6%   21.1%   18.5%   15.4%   27.4%   12.0%   28.0%   32.4%   4.4%   Occasionally   76.3%   65.8%   1.05%   66.3%   60.0%   5.7%   58.0%   59.6%   1.6%   6.0%   6.0%   5.7%   58.0%   59.6%   1.6%   6.0		TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Frequently	Since this entering college, indicate how often you:									
Frequently	Studied with other students									
Decisionally   76.3%   66.8%   -10.5%   66.3%   -5.7%   58.0%   59.6%   1.6%   Not at all   21.1%   13.2%   -7.9%   18.3%   12.0%   -6.3%   14.0%   8.0%   -6.0%   Not at all   14.0%   14.0		2 6%	21 1%	10 5%	15 /10/	27.4%	12 0%	28 U%	22 10/	1 10/
Not at all										
Total (n)										
Mean				-1.970			-0.5%			-0.0%
Standard deviation   0.46   0.59   - 0.58   0.61   - 0.63   0.59   - 0.58   Significance   - 0.43   - 0.59   - 0.25   - 0.014   - 0.58   Significance   - 0.43   - 0.55   - 0.25   - 0.014   - 0.58   Significance   - 0.43   - 0.25   - 0.25   - 0.014   - 0.25   - 0.014   - 0.25   Significance   - 0.25   - 0.25   - 0.014   - 0.25   Significance   - 0.25				0 24			- 0 10			0.10
Significance   - 0.43   - 0.25   - 0.25   - 0.14   - 0.45										0.10
Significance   1		0.46			0.58		-	0.63		-
Been a guest in a professor's home		-	0.42		-		-	-		-
Frequently		-	0.43	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.14	-
Occasionally Not at all         10.5% Not at all         7.9% 86.8% 2.7% 82.9% 90.8% 86.6% 80.9% 82.9% 20.0%         16.5% 82.9% 20.0%         20.0% 82.9% 90.8% 86.6% 80.9% 82.9% 20.0%         20.0% 20.0% 82.9% 90.8% 86.6% 80.9% 82.9% 20.0%         20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0%         20.0% 82.9% 90.8% 86.9% 80.9% 82.9% 20.0%         20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0%         20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0%         20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0%         20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0%         20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0%         20.0%		0.00/	E 20/	F 20/	1 70/	1 70/	0.00/	2 (0)	2.20/	0.20/
Not at all										
Total (n)	<b>3</b>									
Mean         1.11         1.18         0.07         1.20         1.11         -0.09         1.22         1.19         -0.03           Standard deviation         0.31         0.51         -         0.44         0.36         -         0.47         0.45         -           Significance         -										2.0%
Standard deviation         0.31         0.51         -         0.44         0.36         -         0.47         0.45         -           Significance         -         0.11         -         -         0.16         -         -         0.05         -           Smoked cigarettes         -         0.11         -         -         0.16         -         -         -0.05         -           Frequently         5.3%         2.6%         -2.7%         2.3%         4.6%         2.3%         3.3%         6.8%         3.5%           Occasionally         10.5%         21.1%         10.6%         9.2%         15.5%         6.3%         12.1%         17.9%         5.8%           Not at all         84.2%         76.3%         -7.9%         88.5%         79.9%         -8.6%         84.6%         75.4%         -9.2%           Total (n)         38         38         -         174         174         -         1,064         1,064         -										-
Significance				0.07			-0.09			-0.03
Effect size         -         0.11         -         -         -0.16         -         -         -0.05         -           Smoked cigarettes         Frequently         5.3%         2.6%         -2.7%         2.3%         4.6%         2.3%         3.3%         6.8%         3.5%           Occasionally         10.5%         21.1%         10.6%         9.2%         15.5%         6.3%         12.1%         17.9%         5.8%           Not at all         84.2%         76.3%         -7.9%         88.5%         79.9%         -8.6%         84.6%         75.4%         -9.2%           Total (n)         38         38         -         174         174         -         1,064         1,064         -		0.31	0.51	-	0.44	0.36	-	0.47	0.45	-
Smoked cigarettes         Frequently         5.3%         2.6%         -2.7%         2.3%         4.6%         2.3%         3.3%         6.8%         3.5%           Occasionally         10.5%         21.1%         10.6%         9.2%         15.5%         6.3%         12.1%         17.9%         5.8%           Not at all         84.2%         76.3%         -7.9%         88.5%         79.9%         -8.6%         84.6%         75.4%         -9.2%           Total (n)         38         38         -         174         174         -         1,064         1,064         -           Mean         1.21         1.26         0.05         1.14         1.25         0.11         1.19         1.31         0.12           Standard deviation         0.53         0.50         -         0.41         0.53         -         0.47         0.59         -           Significance         -         <		-		-	-		-	-		-
Frequently         5.3%         2.6%         -2.7%         2.3%         4.6%         2.3%         3.3%         6.8%         3.5%           Occasionally         10.5%         21.1%         10.6%         9.2%         15.5%         6.3%         12.1%         17.9%         5.8%           Not at all         84.2%         76.3%         -7.9%         88.5%         79.9%         -8.6%         84.6%         75.4%         -9.2%           Total (n)         38         38         -         174         174         -         1,064         1,064         -           Mean         1.21         1.26         0.05         1.14         1.25         0.11         1.19         1.31         0.12           Standard deviation         0.53         0.50         -         0.41         0.53         -         0.47         0.59         -           Significance         -		-	0.11	-	-	-0.16	-	-	-0.05	-
Occasionally Not at all         10.5% 84.2%         76.3% 76.3%         7.9% 88.5%         79.9% 79.9%         -8.6% 84.6%         75.4% 75.4%         -9.2%           Total (n)         38         38         -         174         174         -         1,064         1,064         -           Mean         1.21         1.26         0.05         1.14         1.25         0.11         1.19         1.31         0.12           Standard deviation         0.53         0.50         -         0.41         0.53         -         0.47         0.59         -           Significance         -         <	1									
Not at all Incompleted in the standard deviation         84.2% rough r										
Total (n)         38         38         -         174         174         -         1,064         1,064         -           Mean         1.21         1.26         0.05         1.14         1.25         0.11         1.19         1.31         0.12           Standard deviation         0.53         0.50         -         0.41         0.53         -         0.47         0.59         -           Significance         -	1									
Mean         1.21         1.26         0.05         1.14         1.25         0.11         1.19         1.31         0.12           Standard deviation         0.53         0.50         -         0.41         0.53         -         0.47         0.59         -           Significance         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         ***         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         0.23         -         ****         -         0.23         -         -         0.23         -         ****         -         0.23         -         ***         -         0.21         -         -         0.23         -         ***         -         0.21         **         10.4%         17.3%         6.9%         **         10.4%         17.3%         6.9%         10.4%				-7.9%			-8.6%			-9.2%
Standard deviation         0.53         0.50         -         0.41         0.53         -         0.47         0.59         -           Significance         -         -         -         -         -         ***         -         ****         -         ****         -         ****         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         0.23         -         -         0.23         -         -         0.23         -         -         0.23         -         -         0.23         -         -         0.23         -         -         0.23         -         -         0.24         *         0.23         -         -         0.24         10.24         11.1%         10.6%         5.8%         11.0%         5.2%         10.4%         17.3%         6.9%         0.69         0.2         0.6%         0.6%         0.8%         0.8%         0.8%         0.8%         0.8%         0.8% <td>Total (n)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td>174</td> <td>174</td> <td>-</td> <td>1,064</td> <td>1,064</td> <td>-</td>	Total (n)			-	174	174	-	1,064	1,064	-
Significance         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         0.23         -           Drank beer           Frequently         10.5%         21.1%         10.6%         5.8%         11.0%         5.2%         10.4%         17.3%         6.9%           Occasionally         21.1%         28.9%         7.8%         22.5%         26.6%         4.1%         35.2%         37.4%         2.2%           Not at all         68.4%         50.0%         -18.4%         71.7%         62.4%         -9.3%         54.4%         45.4%         -9.0%           Total (n)         38         38         -         173         173         -         1,060         1,060         -         -         Mean         1.42         1.71         0.29         1.34         1.49         0.15         1.56         1.72         0.16         Standard deviation         0.68         0.80 <t< td=""><td>Mean</td><td>1.21</td><td>1.26</td><td>0.05</td><td>1.14</td><td>1.25</td><td>0.11</td><td>1.19</td><td>1.31</td><td>0.12</td></t<>	Mean	1.21	1.26	0.05	1.14	1.25	0.11	1.19	1.31	0.12
Significance   Company	Standard deviation	0.53	0.50	-	0.41		-	0.47	0.59	-
Drank beer         Frequently         10.5%         21.1%         10.6%         5.8%         11.0%         5.2%         10.4%         17.3%         6.9%           Occasionally         21.1%         28.9%         7.8%         22.5%         26.6%         4.1%         35.2%         37.4%         2.2%           Not at all         68.4%         50.0%         -18.4%         71.7%         62.4%         -9.3%         54.4%         45.4%         -9.0%           Total (n)         38         38         -         173         173         -         1,060         1,060         -           Mean         1.42         1.71         0.29         1.34         1.49         0.15         1.56         1.72         0.16           Standard deviation         0.68         0.80         -         0.59         0.69         -         0.67         0.74         -           Significance         -         *         -         *         -         *         -         *         -         *         -         *         -         *         *         -         *         -         *         -         *         -         -         *         -         - <t< td=""><td>Significance</td><td>-</td><td></td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>**</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>***</td><td>-</td></t<>	Significance	-		-	-	**	-	-	***	-
Frequently         10.5%         21.1%         10.6%         5.8%         11.0%         5.2%         10.4%         17.3%         6.9%           Occasionally         21.1%         28.9%         7.8%         22.5%         26.6%         4.1%         35.2%         37.4%         2.2%           Not at all         68.4%         50.0%         -18.4%         71.7%         62.4%         -9.3%         54.4%         45.4%         -9.0%           Total (n)         38         38         -         173         173         -         1,060         1,060         -           Mean         1.42         1.71         0.29         1.34         1.49         0.15         1.56         1.72         0.16           Standard deviation         0.68         0.80         -         0.59         0.69         -         0.67         0.74         -           Significance         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         -         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *	Effect size	-	0.09	-	1	0.21	-	•	0.23	-
Occasionally Not at all         21.1%         28.9%         7.8%         22.5%         26.6%         4.1%         35.2%         37.4%         2.2%           Not at all         68.4%         50.0%         -18.4%         71.7%         62.4%         -9.3%         54.4%         45.4%         -9.0%           Total (n)         38         38         -         173         173         -         1,060         1,060         -           Mean         1.42         1.71         0.29         1.34         1.49         0.15         1.56         1.72         0.16           Standard deviation         0.68         0.80         -         0.59         0.69         -         0.67         0.74         -           Significance         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *	Drank beer									
Not at all         68.4%         50.0%         -18.4%         71.7%         62.4%         -9.3%         54.4%         45.4%         -9.0%           Total (n)         38         38         -         173         173         -         1,060         1,060         -           Mean         1.42         1.71         0.29         1.34         1.49         0.15         1.56         1.72         0.16           Standard deviation         0.68         0.80         -         0.59         0.69         -         0.67         0.74         -           Significance         -         *         -         -         *         -         -         *         -         -         *         -         *         -         *         *         -         *         -         *         -         0.67         0.74         -         -         *         *         -         -         *         -         -         *         -         -         *         -         -         0.67         0.74         -         -         *         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         - <td>Frequently</td> <td>10.5%</td> <td>21.1%</td> <td>10.6%</td> <td>5.8%</td> <td>11.0%</td> <td>5.2%</td> <td>10.4%</td> <td>17.3%</td> <td>6.9%</td>	Frequently	10.5%	21.1%	10.6%	5.8%	11.0%	5.2%	10.4%	17.3%	6.9%
Total (n)         38         38         -         173         173         -         1,060         1,060         -           Mean         1.42         1.71         0.29         1.34         1.49         0.15         1.56         1.72         0.16           Standard deviation         0.68         0.80         -         0.59         0.69         -         0.67         0.74         -           Significance         -         *         -         *         -         *         -         -         *         -         *         -         *         -         *         *         -         *         -         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *	Occasionally	21.1%	28.9%	7.8%	22.5%	26.6%	4.1%	35.2%	37.4%	2.2%
Total (n)         38         38         -         173         173         -         1,060         1,060         -           Mean         1.42         1.71         0.29         1.34         1.49         0.15         1.56         1.72         0.16           Standard deviation         0.68         0.80         -         0.59         0.69         -         0.67         0.74         -           Significance         -         *         -         *         -         *         -         -         *         -         *         -         *         -         *         *         -         *         -         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *	Not at all	68.4%	50.0%	-18.4%	71.7%	62.4%	-9.3%	54.4%	45.4%	-9.0%
Mean       1.42       1.71       0.29       1.34       1.49       0.15       1.56       1.72       0.16         Standard deviation       0.68       0.80       -       0.59       0.69       -       0.67       0.74       -         Significance       -       *       -       *       -       *       -       *       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -				-						-
Standard deviation       0.68       0.80       -       0.59       0.69       -       0.67       0.74       -         Significance       -       *       -       **       -       -       **       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       -       ***       -       -       -       ***       -       -       -       ***       -       -       -       ***       -       -       -       -       -       ***       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       - <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>0.29</td><td></td><td></td><td>0.15</td><td></td><td></td><td>0.16</td></t<>				0.29			0.15			0.16
Significance - * ** ** ***										-
		-	*	-	-		-	-		-
	Effect size	-	0.35	-	-	0.24	-	-	0.23	-



	Υ	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	C	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:									
L									
Drank wine or liquor									
Frequently	13.2%	18.4%	5.2%	5.7%	9.2%	3.5%	8.6%	16.9%	8.3%
Occasionally	28.9%	36.8%	7.9%	25.9%	31.0%	5.1%	37.2%	37.4%	0.2%
Not at all	57.9%	44.7%	-13.2%	68.4%	59.8%	-8.6%	54.2%	45.7%	-8.5%
Total (n)	38	38	-	174	174	-	1,058	1,058	-
Mean	1.55	1.74	0.19	1.37	1.49	0.12	1.54	1.71	0.17
Standard deviation	0.72	0.76	-	0.59	0.66	-	0.65	0.74	-
Significance	-		-	-	*	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.24	-	-	0.18	-	-	0.23	-
Felt overwhelmed by all you had to do									
Frequently	15.8%	23.7%	7.9%	15.0%	31.8%	16.8%	20.1%	30.4%	10.3%
Occasionally	60.5%	65.8%	5.3%	63.0%	59.5%	-3.5%	62.1%	59.8%	-2.3%
Not at all	23.7%	10.5%	-13.2%	22.0%	8.7%	-13.3%	17.9%	9.8%	-8.1%
Total (n)	38	38	-	173	173	-	1,062	1,062	-
Mean	1.92	2.13	0.21	1.93	2.23	0.30	2.02	2.21	0.19
Standard deviation	0.63	0.58	-	0.61	0.59	-	0.62	0.60	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.27	-	-	0.39	-	-	0.26	-
Felt depressed									
Frequently	7.9%	13.2%	5.3%	8.6%	13.2%	4.6%	6.4%	9.4%	3.0%
Occasionally	44.7%	28.9%	-15.8%	37.9%	37.9%	0.0%	39.5%	42.6%	3.1%
Not at all	47.4%	57.9%	10.5%	53.4%	48.9%	-4.5%	54.1%	47.9%	-6.2%
Total (n)	38	38	-	174	174	-	1,060	1,060	-
Mean	1.61	1.55	-0.06	1.55	1.64	0.09	1.52	1.62	0.10
Standard deviation	0.64	0.72	-	0.65	0.70	-	0.61	0.65	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.10	-	-	0.13	-	-	0.15	-
Performed volunteer work									
Frequently	15.8%	13.2%	-2.6%	23.6%	9.8%	-13.8%	29.7%	10.5%	-19.2%
Occasionally	65.8%	31.6%	-34.2%	56.3%	46.0%	-10.3%	56.0%	46.9%	-9.1%
Not at all	18.4%	55.3%	36.9%	20.1%	44.3%	24.2%	14.3%	42.6%	28.3%
Total (n)	38	38	-	174	174	-	1,059	1,059	-
Mean	1.97	1.58	-0.39	2.03	1.66	-0.37	2.15	1.68	-0.47
Standard deviation	0.59	0.72	-	0.66	0.65	-	0.65	0.65	
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	_	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.57	-	-	-0.48	_	-	-0.59	-
2.100, 0.20	l .	0.07			3.10			0.07	



Men

2B

TFS		Yo	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
Asked a professor for advice after class Frequently Cocasionally Not at all Is 8, 8, 18, 4% 2, 6% 23, 6% 16, 1% 7, 5% 27, 5% 17, 8% 9, 7% 0000 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Frequently	Since entering this college, indicate how often you:									
Frequently	Ashada masha an fan adda affan alaa									
Cocasionally	1	45.00/	40.40/	0.404	00 (0)	4 / 40/	7.50/	07.50/	47.00/	0.70/
Not at all     18.4%   18.4%   18.4%   0.0%   16.1%   17.2%   1.1%   15.8%   16.9%   1.1%   Total (n)   38   38   174   174   -   1,060   1.060   -0.11   1.97   1.060   -0.11   1.97   1.060   -0.11   1.97   1.060   -0.11   1.97   1.060   -0.11   1.97   1.060   -0.11   1.97   1.060   -0.11   1.97   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.11   1.060   -0.15   -										
Total (n)										
Mean				0.0%			1.1%			1.1%
Slandard deviation   0.59   0.62   -   0.63   0.58   -   0.65   0.59   -   0.59   1.				-			-			-
Significance				0.03			-0.08			-0.11
Effect size		0.59	0.62	-	0.63	0.58	-	0.65		-
Voted in a student election   Frequently		-		-	-		-	-		-
Frequently		-	0.04	-	-	-0.10	-	-	-0.15	-
Occasionally Not at all         44.7% 42.1%         26.3% 60.5%         -18.4% 18.4%         46.6% 35.1%         33.3% 54.0%         -13.3% 19.5%         49.3% 30.7%         36.9% 55.4%         -12.4% 24.7%           Total (n)         38         38         38         174         174         -1         1,050         1,050         -0.37           Mean         1.171         1.53         -0.18         1.83         1.57         -0.26         1.89         1.52         -0.37           Standard deviation         0.69         0.73         -         0.71         0.70         -         0.70         0.64         -         -         -3         -         0.71         0.70         -         0.70         0.64         -	Voted in a student election									
Not at all	Frequently									
Total (n)	Occasionally		26.3%	-18.4%	46.6%		-13.3%	49.3%		
Mean   1.71   1.53   -0.18   1.83   1.57   -0.26   1.89   1.52   -0.37     Standard deviation   0.69   0.73   -   0.71   0.70   -   0.70   0.64   -     Significance   -   0.19   -   -   0.29   -   -   0.42   -     Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign   Frequently   0.0%   5.3%   5.3%   6.3%   8.6%   2.3%   1.0%   0.6%   2.9%   2.8%   -0.1%     Occasionally   0.0%   5.3%   5.3%   6.3%   8.6%   2.3%   1.0%   0.6%   1.23%   1.7%     Not at all   97.4%   89.5%   -7.9%   91.4%   89.7%   -1.7%   86.5%   84.9%   -1.6%     Mean   1.05   1.16   0.11   1.11   1.12   0.01   1.16   1.18   0.02     Standard deviation   0.32   0.49   -   0.38   0.38   -   0.44   0.45   -     Significance   -   0.18   -   0.02   -   0.04   0.45     Significance   -   0.18   -   0.18   0.02   -   0.04   0.45     Standard deviation   0.32   0.49   -   0.38   0.38   -   0.44   0.45   -     Significance   -   0.18   -   0.19   0.66   -   0.02   -   0.04   0.45     Standard deviation   0.0%   0.0	Not at all	42.1%	60.5%	18.4%	35.1%	54.6%	19.5%	30.7%	55.4%	24.7%
Standard deviation   0.69   0.73   -   0.71   0.70   -   0.70   0.64   -   Significance   -   0.70   0.64   -   Significance   -   0.70   0.64   -   0.64   -   0.64   -   0.64   0.64   -   0.64   0.64   -   0.64   0.64   -   0.64   0.64   -   0.64   0.64   -	Total (n)	38	38	-	174	174		1,050	1,050	
Significance   Company	Mean	1.71	1.53	-0.18	1.83	1.57	-0.26	1.89	1.52	-0.37
Significance   1	Standard deviation	0.69	0.73	-	0.71	0.70	-	0.70	0.64	-
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign         2.6%         5.3%         2.7%         2.3%         1.7%         -0.6%         2.9%         2.8%         -0.1%           Occasionally         0.0%         5.3%         5.3%         6.3%         8.6%         2.3%         10.6%         12.3%         1.7%           Not at all         97.4%         89.5%         -7.9%         91.4%         89.7%         -1.7%         86.5%         84.9%         -1.6%           Total (n)         38         38         -         174         174         -         1,058         1,058         -           Mean         1.05         1.16         0.11         1.11         1.12         0.01         1.16         1.18         0.02           Significance         -         -         0.18         -         -         0.2         -         -         0.44         0.45         -           Effect size         -         0.18         -         -         0.02         -         -         0.04         -           Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group         63.2%         42.1%         -21.1%         76.0%         55.4%         -20.6%         72.2%         59.4%         -1	Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Frequently Occasionally Occasionally Occasionally Occasionally Not at all         2.6%         5.3%         2.7%         2.3%         1.7%         -0.6%         2.9%         2.8%         -0.1%           Not at all         97.4%         89.5%         -7.9%         91.4%         89.7%         -1.7%         86.5%         84.9%         -1.6%           Total (n)         38         38         -         174         174         -         1,058         1,058         -           Mean         1.05         1.16         0.11         1.11         1.12         0.01         1.16         1.18         0.02           Standard deviation         0.32         0.49         -         0.38         0.38         -         0.44         0.45         -           Significance Effect size         -         0.18         -         -         0.02         -         -         0.04         -           Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group         -         0.18         -         0.02         -         -         0.04         -           Frequently Occasionally Not at all         26.3%         47.4%         21.1%         76.0%         55.4%         -20.6%         72.2%         59.4%         -12.8%	Effect size	-	-0.19	-	-	-0.29	-	-	-0.42	-
Occasionally Not at all         0.0%         5.3%         5.3%         6.3%         8.6%         2.3%         10.6%         12.3%         1.7%           Not at all         97.4%         89.5%         -7.9%         91.4%         89.7%         -1.7%         86.5%         84.9%         -1.6%           Total (n)         38         38         -         174         174         -         1,058         1,058         -           Mean         1.05         1.16         0.11         1.11         1.12         0.01         1.16         1.18         0.02           Standard deviation         0.32         0.49         -         0.38         0.38         -         0.44         0.45         -           Significance         -         0.18         -         -         0.02         -         -         0.04         0.45         -           Effect size         -         0.18         -         -         0.02         -         -         0.04         -           Frequently         63.2%         42.1%         -21.1%         76.0%         55.4%         -20.6%         72.2%         59.4%         -12.8%           Occasionally         26.3%         47.4%<	Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign									
Not at all   97.4%   89.5%   -7.9%   91.4%   89.7%   -1.7%   86.5%   84.9%   -1.6%	Frequently	2.6%	5.3%	2.7%	2.3%	1.7%	-0.6%	2.9%	2.8%	-0.1%
Total (n)         38         38         -         174         174         -         1,058         1,058         -           Mean         1.05         1.16         0.11         1.11         1.12         0.01         1.16         1.18         0.02           Standard deviation         0.32         0.49         -         0.38         0.38         -         0.44         0.45         -           Significance         -	Occasionally	0.0%	5.3%	5.3%	6.3%	8.6%	2.3%	10.6%	12.3%	1.7%
Mean         1.05         1.16         0.11         1.11         1.12         0.01         1.16         1.18         0.02           Standard deviation         0.32         0.49         -         0.38         0.38         -         0.44         0.45         -           Significance         -	Not at all	97.4%	89.5%	-7.9%	91.4%	89.7%	-1.7%	86.5%	84.9%	-1.6%
Standard deviation         0.32         0.49         -         0.38         0.38         -         0.44         0.45         -           Significance         -	Total (n)	38	38	-	174	174	-	1,058	1,058	-
Significance         -   -   -   -   -	Mean	1.05	1.16	0.11	1.11	1.12	0.01	1.16	1.18	0.02
Effect size   - 0.18   0.02   0.04   -	Standard deviation	0.32	0.49	-	0.38	0.38	-	0.44	0.45	-
Effect size   - 0.18   0.02   0.04   -	Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Frequently         63.2%         42.1%         -21.1%         76.0%         55.4%         -20.6%         72.2%         59.4%         -12.8%           Occasionally         26.3%         47.4%         21.1%         19.4%         40.6%         21.2%         24.0%         35.1%         11.1%           Not at all         10.5%         10.5%         0.0%         4.6%         4.0%         -0.6%         3.8%         5.4%         1.6%           Total (n)         38         38         -         175         175         -         1,065         1,065         -           Mean         2.53         2.32         -0.21         2.71         2.51         -0.20         2.68         2.54         -0.14           Standard deviation         0.69         0.66         -         0.55         0.58         -         0.54         0.60         -		-	0.18	-	-	0.02	-	-	0.04	-
Occasionally         26.3%         47.4%         21.1%         19.4%         40.6%         21.2%         24.0%         35.1%         11.1%           Not at all         10.5%         10.5%         0.0%         4.6%         4.0%         -0.6%         3.8%         5.4%         1.6%           Total (n)         38         38         -         175         175         -         1,065         1,065         -           Mean         2.53         2.32         -0.21         2.71         2.51         -0.20         2.68         2.54         -0.14           Standard deviation         0.69         0.66         -         0.55         0.58         -         0.54         0.60         -	Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group									
Occasionally         26.3%         47.4%         21.1%         19.4%         40.6%         21.2%         24.0%         35.1%         11.1%           Not at all         10.5%         10.5%         0.0%         4.6%         4.0%         -0.6%         3.8%         5.4%         1.6%           Total (n)         38         38         -         175         175         -         1,065         1,065         -           Mean         2.53         2.32         -0.21         2.71         2.51         -0.20         2.68         2.54         -0.14           Standard deviation         0.69         0.66         -         0.55         0.58         -         0.54         0.60         -	Frequently	63.2%	42.1%	-21.1%	76.0%	55.4%	-20.6%	72.2%	59.4%	-12.8%
Not at all         10.5%         10.5%         0.0%         4.6%         4.0%         -0.6%         3.8%         5.4%         1.6%           Total (n)         38         38         -         175         175         -         1,065         1,065         -           Mean         2.53         2.32         -0.21         2.71         2.51         -0.20         2.68         2.54         -0.14           Standard deviation         0.69         0.66         -         0.55         0.58         -         0.54         0.60         -			47.4%	21.1%	19.4%	40.6%	21.2%		35.1%	
Total (n)         38         38         -         175         175         -         1,065         1,065         -           Mean         2.53         2.32         -0.21         2.71         2.51         -0.20         2.68         2.54         -0.14           Standard deviation         0.69         0.66         -         0.55         0.58         -         0.54         0.60         -										
Mean       2.53       2.32       -0.21       2.71       2.51       -0.20       2.68       2.54       -0.14         Standard deviation       0.69       0.66       -       0.55       0.58       -       0.54       0.60       -							-			-
Standard deviation         0.69         0.66         -         0.55         0.58         -         0.54         0.60         -				-0.21			-0.20			-0.14
		-	3.00	-	-		-	-		-
Effect size0.300.310.21 -	9	_	-0.30	-	_	-0.31	-	-	-0.21	-



	Y	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:									
Come late to class									
	F 20/	F 20/	0.00/	/ 00/	4.00/	2.00/	/ 20/	0.40/	2.20/
Frequently	5.3%	5.3%	0.0%	6.9%	4.0%	-2.9%	6.2%	8.4%	2.2%
Occasionally	42.1%	65.8%	23.7%	42.5%	58.6%	16.1%	45.4%	57.2%	11.8%
Not at all	52.6%	28.9%	-23.7%	50.6%	37.4%	-13.2%	48.4%	34.4%	-14.0%
Total (n)	38	38	-	174	174	-	1,058	1,058	-
Mean	1.53	1.76	0.23	1.56	1.67	0.11	1.58	1.74	0.16
Standard deviation	0.60	0.54	-	0.62	0.55	-	0.61	0.60	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.31	-	-	0.15	-	-	0.23	-
Used the Internet for research or homework									
Frequently	84.2%	73.7%	-10.5%	81.1%	81.7%	0.6%	82.4%	79.7%	-2.7%
Occasionally	15.8%	26.3%	10.5%	17.7%	17.1%	-0.6%	16.0%	19.2%	3.2%
Not at all	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	1.6%	1.1%	-0.5%
Total (n)	38	38	-	175	175	-	1,060	1,060	-
Mean	2.84	2.74	-0.10	2.80	2.81	0.01	2.81	2.79	-0.02
Standard deviation	0.37	0.45	-	0.43	0.42	-	0.43	0.44	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	-0.18	-	-	0.02	-	-	-0.04	-
Performed community service as part of class									
Frequently	13.2%	5.3%	-7.9%	8.6%	3.4%	-5.2%	16.6%	6.1%	-10.5%
Occasionally	23.7%	21.1%	-2.6%	29.3%	36.8%	7.5%	38.3%	31.4%	-6.9%
Not at all	63.2%	73.7%	10.5%	62.1%	59.8%	-2.3%	45.2%	62.5%	17.3%
Total (n)	38	38	-	174	174	-	1,056	1,056	-
Mean	1.50	1.32	-0.18	1.47	1.44	-0.03	1.71	1.44	-0.27
Standard deviation	0.73	0.57	-	0.65	0.56	-	0.73	0.61	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.23	-	-	-0.04	-	-	-0.32	-
Discussed religion									
Frequently	31.6%	15.8%	-15.8%	35.6%	22.4%	-13.2%	35.4%	27.9%	-7.5%
Occasionally	50.0%	63.2%	13.2%	51.7%	63.2%	11.5%	48.6%	57.5%	8.9%
Not at all	18.4%	21.1%	2.7%	12.6%	14.4%	1.8%	16.0%	14.6%	-1.4%
Total (n)	38	38	-	174	174	-	1,062	1,062	-
Mean	2.13	1.95	-0.18	2.23	2.08	-0.15	2.19	2.13	-0.06
Standard deviation	0.70	0.61	-	0.66	0.60	-	0.69	0.64	-
Significance	-	0.01	_	-	**	_	-	**	_
Effect size	_	-0.25	_	_	-0.21	_	_	-0.08	_
Lifett Size		0.20			U.Z I			0.00	



Men

2B

	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Since entering college, indicate how often you:									
Discussed politics									
Frequently	31.6%	15.8%	-15.8%	33.5%	26.0%	-7.5%	35.6%	26.8%	-8.8%
Occasionally	44.7%	65.8%	21.1%	50.3%	60.7%	10.4%	49.4%	56.7%	7.3%
Not at all	23.7%	18.4%	-5.3%	16.2%	13.3%	-2.9%	15.0%	16.5%	1.5%
Total (n)	38	38	-	173	173	-	1,061	1,061	-
Mean	2.08	1.97	-0.11	2.17	2.13	-0.04	2.21	2.10	-0.11
Standard deviation	0.75	0.59	-	0.69	0.62	-	0.68	0.65	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.14	-	-	-0.05	-	-	-0.15	-
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign									
Frequently	5.3%	7.9%	2.6%	8.7%	5.8%	-2.9%	11.9%	7.5%	-4.4%
Occasionally	26.3%	26.3%	0.0%	38.7%	32.9%	-5.8%	40.6%	30.8%	-9.8%
Not at all	68.4%	65.8%	-2.6%	52.6%	61.3%	8.7%	47.4%	61.7%	14.3%
Total (n)	38	38	-	173	173	-	1,058	1,058	-
Mean	1.37	1.42	0.05	1.56	1.45	-0.11	1.64	1.46	-0.18
Standard deviation	0.59	0.64	-	0.65	0.60	-	0.68	0.63	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.08	-	-	-0.14	-	-	-0.22	-
Publicly communicated your opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email,									
petition)									
Frequently	7.9%	2.6%	-5.3%	12.1%	7.5%	-4.6%	13.4%	10.9%	-2.5%
Occasionally	36.8%	39.5%	2.7%	37.4%	39.7%	2.3%	33.5%	34.6%	1.1%
Not at all	55.3%	57.9%	2.6%	50.6%	52.9%	2.3%	53.1%	54.5%	1.4%
Total (n)	38	38	-	174	174	-	1,057	1,057	-
Mean	1.53	1.45	-0.08	1.61	1.55	-0.06	1.60	1.56	-0.04
Standard deviation	0.65	0.55	-	0.69	0.63	-	0.71	0.68	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	-0.16	-	-	-0.07	-	-	-0.05	-



	Your Institution				omp Group		Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
During the past year, how much time have you spent during a typical week									
doing the following activities?									
Studying/homework									
Over 20 hours	0.0%	5.9%	5.9%	0.6%	6.2%	5.6%	4.2%	8.0%	3.8%
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	2.9%	2.9%	1.9%	4.3%	2.4%	4.7%	5.2%	0.5%
11 to 15 hours	2.9%	5.9%	3.0%	3.7%	6.2%	2.5%	8.8%	13.5%	4.7%
6 to 10 hours	5.9%	23.5%	17.6%	8.7%	22.4%	13.7%	19.4%	31.3%	11.9%
3 to 5 hours	20.6%	41.2%	20.6%	25.5%	43.5%	18.0%	26.3%	29.7%	3.4%
1 to 2 hours	38.2%	14.7%	-23.5%	36.0%	13.7%	-22.3%	21.3%	9.3%	-12.0%
Less than one hour	26.5%	5.9%	-20.6%	20.5%	2.5%	-18.0%	12.0%	2.0%	-10.0%
None	5.9%	0.0%	-5.9%	3.1%	1.2%	-1.9%	3.4%	1.0%	-2.4%
Total (n)	34	34	-	161	161	-	959	959	-
Mean	3.03	4.41	1.38	3.38	4.50	1.12	4.12	4.90	0.78
Standard deviation	1.11	1.40	-	1.26	1.40	-	1.62	1.44	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.89	-	-	0.72	-	-	0.46	-
Socializing with friends									
Over 20 hours	20.6%	20.6%	0.0%	12.4%	14.3%	1.9%	10.9%	14.6%	3.7%
16 to 20 hours	11.8%	11.8%	0.0%	8.1%	5.6%	-2.5%	10.4%	9.1%	-1.3%
11 to 15 hours	14.7%	5.9%	-8.8%	12.4%	11.2%	-1.2%	17.4%	17.1%	-0.3%
6 to 10 hours	20.6%	23.5%	2.9%	32.9%	26.7%	-6.2%	30.3%	28.2%	-2.1%
3 to 5 hours	14.7%	17.6%	2.9%	23.0%	25.5%	2.5%	19.6%	20.3%	0.7%
1 to 2 hours	14.7%	11.8%	-2.9%	8.1%	10.6%	2.5%	8.6%	6.6%	-2.0%
Less than one hour	2.9%	5.9%	3.0%	3.1%	3.7%	0.6%	2.2%	2.6%	0.4%
None	0.0%	2.9%	2.9%	0.0%	2.5%	2.5%	0.5%	1.6%	1.1%
Total (n)	34	34	-	161	161	-	959	959	-
Mean	5.47	5.21	-0.26	5.17	4.98	-0.19	5.26	5.31	0.05
Standard deviation	1.83	2.03	-	1.54	1.75	-	1.53	1.64	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	-0.10	-	-	-0.09	-	-	0.03	-



	Your Institution			omp Group		Comp Group 2			
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
During the past year, how much time have you spent during a typical week									
doing the following activities?									
Exercising or sports									
Over 20 hours	17.6%	5.9%	-11.7%	11.8%	5.0%	-6.8%	12.6%	5.7%	-6.9%
16 to 20 hours	8.8%	0.0%	-8.8%	9.3%	1.9%	-7.4%	8.3%	4.2%	-4.1%
11 to 15 hours	8.8%	2.9%	-5.9%	15.5%	6.2%	-9.3%	14.8%	9.5%	-5.3%
6 to 10 hours	11.8%	14.7%	2.9%	11.2%	17.4%	6.2%	17.9%	20.3%	2.4%
3 to 5 hours	26.5%	32.4%	5.9%	21.1%	31.7%	10.6%	21.9%	28.7%	6.8%
1 to 2 hours	8.8%	29.4%	20.6%	13.0%	20.5%	7.5%	13.7%	16.4%	2.7%
Less than one hour	5.9%	8.8%	2.9%	11.2%	10.6%	-0.6%	7.2%	10.4%	3.2%
None	11.8%	5.9%	-5.9%	6.8%	6.8%	0.0%	3.6%	4.7%	1.1%
Total (n)	34	34	-	161	161	-	957	957	_
Mean	4.71	3.79	-0.92	4.61	3.93	-0.68	4.84	4.23	-0.61
Standard deviation	2.26	1.55	-	2.07	1.62	-	1.89	1.68	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.46	-	-	-0.38	-	-	-0.33	-
Partying									
Over 20 hours	2.9%	0.0%	-2.9%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	1.7%	1.7%	0.0%
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	1.1%	0.1%
11 to 15 hours	5.9%	2.9%	-3.0%	5.0%	1.9%	-3.1%	4.5%	5.0%	0.5%
6 to 10 hours	14.7%	11.8%	-2.9%	6.9%	8.1%	1.2%	10.8%	13.9%	3.1%
3 to 5 hours	2.9%	26.5%	23.6%	7.5%	15.6%	8.1%	16.6%	22.6%	6.0%
1 to 2 hours	11.8%	0.0%	-11.8%	15.6%	11.3%	-4.3%	17.2%	14.9%	-2.3%
Less than one hour	8.8%	11.8%	3.0%	18.8%	16.3%	-2.5%	16.5%	12.1%	-4.4%
None	52.9%	47.1%	-5.8%	45.0%	45.6%	0.6%	31.7%	28.6%	-3.1%
Total (n)	34	34	-	160	160	-	957	957	-
Mean	2.50	2.53	0.03	2.34	2.36	0.02	2.84	3.09	0.25
Standard deviation	1.99	1.69	-	1.64	1.60	-	1.73	1.76	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.02	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.14	-



	Your Institution			C	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
During the past year, how much time have you spent during a typical week doing the following activities?									
doing the following dottvides.									
Student clubs and groups									
Over 20 hours	2.9%	2.9%	0.0%	1.9%	3.1%	1.2%	2.3%	2.2%	-0.1%
16 to 20 hours	8.8%	8.8%	0.0%	3.1%	1.9%	-1.2%	2.1%	1.8%	-0.3%
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	2.9%	2.9%	4.3%	1.2%	-3.1%	2.9%	2.8%	-0.1%
6 to 10 hours	14.7%	14.7%	0.0%	5.6%	6.8%	1.2%	8.7%	9.6%	0.9%
3 to 5 hours	2.9%	2.9%	0.0%	9.3%	9.3%	0.0%	17.7%	15.9%	-1.8%
1 to 2 hours	14.7%	5.9%	-8.8%	22.4%	20.5%	-1.9%	25.1%	20.4%	-4.7%
Less than one hour	17.6%	5.9%	-11.7%	18.0%	9.3%	-8.7%	14.0%	11.3%	-2.7%
None	38.2%	55.9%	17.7%	35.4%	47.8%	12.4%	27.2%	36.0%	8.8%
Total (n)	34	34	-	161	161	-	950	950	-
Mean	2.88	2.74	-0.14	2.66	2.45	-0.21	2.96	2.79	-0.17
Standard deviation	2.14	2.33	-	1.78	1.81	-	1.71	1.77	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.10	-	-	-0.08	-
Watching TV									
Over 20 hours	8.8%	11.8%	3.0%	5.6%	4.4%	-1.2%	3.6%	2.9%	-0.7%
16 to 20 hours	2.9%	2.9%	0.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.7%	1.7%	1.8%	0.1%
11 to 15 hours	2.9%	0.0%	-2.9%	4.4%	4.4%	0.0%	5.9%	3.1%	-2.8%
6 to 10 hours	5.9%	2.9%	-3.0%	10.0%	11.3%	1.3%	15.2%	12.8%	-2.4%
3 to 5 hours	32.4%	44.1%	11.7%	27.5%	27.5%	0.0%	26.0%	23.0%	-3.0%
1 to 2 hours	20.6%	23.5%	2.9%	26.3%	23.8%	-2.5%	24.3%	20.8%	-3.5%
Less than one hour	17.6%	11.8%	-5.8%	20.0%	16.3%	-3.7%	14.1%	15.7%	1.6%
None	8.8%	2.9%	-5.9%	5.6%	11.3%	5.7%	9.2%	19.8%	10.6%
Total (n)	34	34	-	160	160	-	953	953	-
Mean	3.74	4.03	0.29	3.60	3.51	-0.09	3.66	3.24	-0.42
Standard deviation	1.90	1.80	-	1.63	1.67	-	1.62	1.71	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.17	-	-	-0.05	-	-	-0.22	-



	Your Institution			omp Group		Comp Group 2			
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
During the past year, how much time have you spent during a typical week									
doing the following activities?									
Household/childcare duties									
Over 20 hours	2.9%	0.0%	-2.9%	1.9%	1.9%	0.0%	1.5%	1.6%	0.1%
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	-0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	2.9%	2.9%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	1.6%	0.7%	-0.9%
6 to 10 hours	5.9%	0.0%	-5.9%	5.0%	1.3%	-3.7%	5.8%	3.7%	-2.1%
3 to 5 hours	11.8%	11.8%	0.0%	11.9%	15.1%	3.2%	15.1%	10.6%	-4.5%
1 to 2 hours	26.5%	20.6%	-5.9%	34.6%	17.6%	-17.0%	31.5%	13.8%	-17.7%
Less than one hour	20.6%	11.8%	-8.8%	23.3%	13.8%	-9.5%	19.6%	12.0%	-7.6%
None	32.4%	52.9%	20.5%	22.0%	49.7%	27.7%	24.4%	56.7%	32.3%
Total (n)	34	34	-	159	159	-	947	947	-
Mean	2.53	2.03	-0.50	2.69	2.16	-0.53	2.73	2.06	-0.67
Standard deviation	1.56	1.31	-	1.41	1.47	-	1.44	1.54	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.22	-	-	-0.30	-	-	-0.36	-
Online social networks (Myspace, Facebook, etc.)									
Over 20 hours	5.9%	5.9%	0.0%	3.8%	3.1%	-0.7%	3.4%	3.9%	0.5%
16 to 20 hours	2.9%	5.9%	3.0%	1.9%	3.1%	1.2%	2.6%	2.4%	-0.2%
11 to 15 hours	11.8%	2.9%	-8.9%	4.4%	4.4%	0.0%	4.8%	4.9%	0.1%
6 to 10 hours	11.8%	17.6%	5.8%	12.5%	16.3%	3.8%	14.0%	15.4%	1.4%
3 to 5 hours	14.7%	20.6%	5.9%	23.1%	23.8%	0.7%	25.8%	25.7%	-0.1%
1 to 2 hours	29.4%	26.5%	-2.9%	27.5%	28.8%	1.3%	27.1%	24.9%	-2.2%
Less than one hour	8.8%	17.6%	8.8%	16.3%	13.8%	-2.5%	15.9%	16.3%	0.4%
None	14.7%	2.9%	-11.8%	10.6%	6.9%	-3.7%	6.6%	6.4%	-0.2%
Total (n)	34	34	-	160	160	-	946	946	-
Mean	3.76	3.94	0.18	3.50	3.70	0.20	3.66	3.71	0.05
Standard deviation	1.95	1.76	-	1.65	1.58	-	1.58	1.61	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.10	-	-	0.12	-	-	0.03	-



No.   Ask questions in class   Frequentity   Section		Y	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	C	omp Group	2
Ask questions in class Frequently 30.6% 30.6% 0.0% 41.3% 31.7% 9.6% 49.6% 33.5% 16.1% 0.0% 58.3% 58.3% 0.0% 58.3% 51.7% 58.4% 47.3% 60.0% 13.1% 13.1% 60.0% 13.1% 13.1% 60.0% 13.1% 13.1% 60.0% 13.1% 13.1% 13.1% 60.0% 13.1% 13.1% 13.1% 60.0% 13.1%	University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Frequenty	How often in the past year did you:									
Frequenty	Ask questions in class									
Decisionally   58.3%   58.3%   0.0%   53.3%   61.7%   84.4%   47.3%   60.4%   3.1%   Not at all   11.1%   11.1%   11.1%   10.0%   54.5%   66.6%   12.6%   3.1%   60.0%   2.9%   1.026   1.02	II .	30.6%	30.6%	0.0%	/11 20 <u>/</u>	21 7%	0.6%	10.6%	22 5%	16 1%
Not at all   11.1%   11.3%   0.0%   5.4%   6.6%   1.2%   3.1%   6.0%   2.9%     Total (n)	1									
Total (n)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·									
Mean				0.0%			1.270			2.970
Standard deviation				0.00			- 0 11			0.10
Significance   Company										-0.19
Support your opinions with a logical argument		0.62	0.62		0.58	U.5 <i>1</i>	-	0.50		-
Support your opinions with a logical argument	9	-	0.00		-	0.1/	-	-		-
Frequently		-	0.00	-	-	-0.10	-	-	-0.31	-
Occasionally         50.0%         44.4%         -5.6%         38.9%         49.1%         10.2%         34.6%         48.9%         14.3%           Not at all         5.6%         11.1%         5.5%         4.2%         7.8%         3.6%         3.1%         3.7%         0.0%           Total (n)         36         36         5         -         167         167         -         1,020         1,020         0.0%           Mean         2.39         2.33         -0.06         2.53         2.35         -0.18         2.59         2.44         -0.15           Standard deviation         0.60         0.68         -         0.58         0.62         -         0.55         0.57         -           Significance         -         -0.08         -         -         -0.26         -         -         -0.23         -           Effect size         -         -0.08         -         -         -0.26         -         -         -0.23         -           Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others         13.9%         38.9%         25.0%         35.5%         36.7%         1.2%         54.5%         40.0%         14.5%           Occasionally	1	4.4.40/	4.4.407	0.00/	F/ 00/	42 10/	12.00/	(2.20)	47.40/	14.00/
Not at all										
Total (n)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·									
Mean         2.39         2.33         -0.06         2.53         2.35         -0.18         2.59         2.44         -0.15           Standard deviation         0.60         0.68         -         0.58         0.62         -         0.55         0.57         -           Significance         -										0.6%
Standard deviation   0.60   0.68   - 0.58   0.62   - 0.55   0.57   - 0.55   - 0.55   0.57   - 0.55   - 0	· ·									- 0.45
Significance				-0.06			-0.18			-0.15
Significance  0.08  0.26  0.26  0.23  0.23  0.25  0.25  0.23  0.25  0.25  0.23  0.25  0.25  0.23  0.25		0.60	0.68	-	0.58		-	0.55		-
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others		-		-	-		-	-		-
Frequently		-	-0.08	-	-	-0.26	-	-	-0.23	-
Occasionally         83.3%         52.8%         -30.5%         62.7%         57.2%         -5.5%         43.4%         54.5%         11.1%           Not at all         2.8%         8.3%         5.5%         1.8%         6.0%         4.2%         2.1%         5.5%         3.4%           Total (n)         36         36         -         166         166         -         1,020         1,020         -           Mean         2.11         2.31         0.20         2.34         2.31         -0.03         2.52         2.35         -0.17           Standard deviation         0.40         0.62         -         0.51         0.58         -         0.54         0.58         -           Significance         -         -         0.32         -	I · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·									
Not at all         2.8%         8.3%         5.5%         1.8%         6.0%         4.2%         2.1%         5.5%         3.4%           Total (n)         36         36         -         166         166         -         1,020         1,020         -           Mean         2.11         2.31         0.20         2.34         2.31         -0.03         2.52         2.35         -0.17           Standard deviation         0.40         0.62         -         0.51         0.58         -         0.54         0.58         -           Significance         -										
Total (n)         36         36         -         166         166         -         1,020         1,020         -           Mean         2.11         2.31         0.20         2.34         2.31         -0.03         2.52         2.35         -0.17           Standard deviation         0.40         0.62         -         0.51         0.58         -         0.54         0.58         -           Significance         - <td></td>										
Mean         2.11         2.31         0.20         2.34         2.31         -0.03         2.52         2.35         -0.17           Standard deviation         0.40         0.62         -         0.51         0.58         -         0.54         0.58         -           Significance         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         ****         -           Effect size         -         0.32         -         -         -         -         -         -0.05         -         -         -0.25         -           Revise your papers to improve your writing         -         -         -         -         -         -         -0.05         -         -         -0.25         -           Revise your papers to improve your writing         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -0.25         -         -         -0.25         -         -         -         -         -         -         -0.25         -         -         -         -0.25         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -				5.5%			4.2%			3.4%
Standard deviation         0.40         0.62         -         0.51         0.58         -         0.54         0.58         -           Significance         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         ****         -           Effect size         -         0.32         -         -         -0.05         -         -         -0.25         -           Revise your papers to improve your writing         -         -         -         -         -0.05         -         -         -0.25         -           Frequently         22.2%         52.8%         30.6%         30.5%         51.5%         21.0%         40.6%         43.7%         3.1%           Occasionally         69.4%         41.7%         -27.7%         55.1%         41.9%         -13.2%         51.5%         51.2%         -0.3%           Not at all         8.3%         5.6%         -2.7%         14.4%         6.6%         -7.8%         7.9%         5.1%         -2.8%           Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,019         1,019         -         -         Mean         2.45         0.29         2.33	· ·			-			-			-
Significance         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -				0.20			-0.03			-0.17
Significance   Company	Standard deviation	0.40	0.62	-	0.51	0.58	-	0.54		-
Revise your papers to improve your writing         22.2%         52.8%         30.6%         30.5%         51.5%         21.0%         40.6%         43.7%         3.1%           Occasionally         69.4%         41.7%         -27.7%         55.1%         41.9%         -13.2%         51.5%         51.5%         51.2%         -0.3%           Not at all         8.3%         5.6%         -2.7%         14.4%         6.6%         -7.8%         7.9%         5.1%         -2.8%           Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,019         1,019         -         -8%           Mean         2.14         2.47         0.33         2.16         2.45         0.29         2.33         2.39         0.06           Standard deviation         0.54         0.61         -         0.65         0.62         -         0.61         0.58         -           Significance         -         *         -         *         -         *         *         -         *         -         -         *         -         -         *         -         -         -         *         -         -         -         -         -	Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Frequently         22.2%         52.8%         30.6%         30.5%         51.5%         21.0%         40.6%         43.7%         3.1%           Occasionally         69.4%         41.7%         -27.7%         55.1%         41.9%         -13.2%         51.5%         51.5%         51.2%         -0.3%           Not at all         8.3%         5.6%         -2.7%         14.4%         6.6%         -7.8%         7.9%         5.1%         -2.8%           Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,019         1,019         -         -8           Mean         2.14         2.47         0.33         2.16         2.45         0.29         2.33         2.39         0.06           Standard deviation         0.54         0.61         -         0.65         0.62         -         0.61         0.58         -           Significance         -         *         *         -         *         *         *         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         0.61 <t< td=""><td>Effect size</td><td>-</td><td>0.32</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-0.05</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-0.25</td><td>-</td></t<>	Effect size	-	0.32	-	-	-0.05	-	-	-0.25	-
Occasionally Not at all         69.4%         41.7%         -27.7%         55.1%         41.9%         -13.2%         51.5%         51.2%         -0.3%           Total (n)         8.3%         5.6%         -2.7%         14.4%         6.6%         -7.8%         7.9%         5.1%         -2.8%           Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,019         1,019         -           Mean         2.14         2.47         0.33         2.16         2.45         0.29         2.33         2.39         0.06           Standard deviation         0.54         0.61         -         0.65         0.62         -         0.61         0.58         -           Significance         -         ***         -         -         ****         -         -         *         -         *         -	Revise your papers to improve your writing									
Not at all         8.3%         5.6%         -2.7%         14.4%         6.6%         -7.8%         7.9%         5.1%         -2.8%           Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,019         1,019         -           Mean         2.14         2.47         0.33         2.16         2.45         0.29         2.33         2.39         0.06           Standard deviation         0.54         0.61         -         0.65         0.62         -         0.61         0.58         -           Significance         -         ***         -         -         ****         -         -         *         -         -	Frequently	22.2%	52.8%	30.6%	30.5%	51.5%	21.0%	40.6%	43.7%	3.1%
Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,019         1,019         -           Mean         2.14         2.47         0.33         2.16         2.45         0.29         2.33         2.39         0.06           Standard deviation         0.54         0.61         -         0.65         0.62         -         0.61         0.58         -           Significance         -         *         -         ****         -         -         ***         -         -         *         -	Occasionally	69.4%	41.7%	-27.7%	55.1%	41.9%	-13.2%	51.5%	51.2%	-0.3%
Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,019         1,019         -           Mean         2.14         2.47         0.33         2.16         2.45         0.29         2.33         2.39         0.06           Standard deviation         0.54         0.61         -         0.65         0.62         -         0.61         0.58         -           Significance         -         ***         -         -         ****         -         -         *         -	Not at all	8.3%	5.6%	-2.7%	14.4%	6.6%	-7.8%	7.9%	5.1%	-2.8%
Mean       2.14       2.47       0.33       2.16       2.45       0.29       2.33       2.39       0.06         Standard deviation       0.54       0.61       -       0.65       0.62       -       0.61       0.58       -         Significance       -       *       -       ****       -       ****       -       -       *       -		•		-			-			-
Standard deviation       0.54       0.61       -       0.65       0.62       -       0.61       0.58       -         Significance       -       *       -       ****       -       -       ****       -       -       *       -       -       *       -       -       -       *       -		2.14	2.47	0.33	2.16	2.45	0.29	2.33		0.06
Significance - * *** *** -		0.54	0.61	-	0.65	0.62		0.61	0.58	-
· ·		-		-	_		-	-	*	-
	Effect size	-	0.42	-	-	0.36	-	-	0.08	-



Fequenty		Yo	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
Proquently or reliability of information you received   Frequently   22.2%   41.7%   19.5%   38.6%   45.2%   6.6%   44.6%   39.5%   5.1%   5.1%   5.0%   5.0%   5.0%   5.0%   5.0%   5.0%   5.0%   5.0%   5.0%   5	University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Frequently	How often in the past year did you:									
Frequently										
Decisionally   66.7%   52.8%   13.9%   54.2%   51.2%   3.0%   3.1%   56.6%   5.1%   Not at all   11.1%   5.6%   5.5%   7.2%   3.6%   3.0%   3.9%   3.8%   0.1%   1.0%	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,									
Not at all   11.1%   5.6%   5.5%   7.2%   3.6%   3.6%   3.6%   3.0%										
Total (n)	1									
Mean				-5.5%			-3.6%			-0.1%
Standard deviation   0.57   0.59   0.60   0.60   0.56   0.50   0.55	1			-			-			-
Significance         1         3         1 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>0.25</td><td></td><td></td><td>0.11</td><td></td><td></td><td>-0.05</td></t<>				0.25			0.11			-0.05
Significance   1		0.57		-	0.60	0.56	-	0.57	0.55	-
Take a risk because you felt you had more to gain   Frequently	ů .	-		-	-		-	-	*	-
Frequently		-	0.36	-	-	0.15	-	-	-0.07	-
Occasionally         47.2%         41.7%         -5.5%         49.1%         54.5%         5.4%         49.7%         56.6%         6.9%           Not at all         5.6%         11.1%         5.5%         9.0%         9.6%         0.6%         4.2%         8.1%         3.9%           Total (n)         36         63         0-167         167         167         -1.014         1.014         -0.15           Standard deviation         0.60         0.68          0.63         0.62         -0.07         2.42         2.27         -0.15           Standard deviation         0.60         0.68          0.63         0.62          0.57         0.60            Significance          -0.07          -0.09           -0.21            Effect size          -0.07          -0.09          -0.21            Cocasionally         38.9%         47.2%         8.3%         47.3%         47.3%         0.0%         52.9%         40.5%         11.6%           Not at all         5.6%         3.6         3.6	, , ,									
Not at all										
Total (n)	Occasionally		41.7%		49.1%		5.4%	49.7%		6.9%
Mean         2.42         2.36         -0.06         2.33         2.26         -0.07         2.42         2.27         -0.15           Standard deviation         0.60         0.68         -         0.63         0.62         -         0.57         0.60         -           Significance         -	Not at all	5.6%	11.1%	5.5%	9.0%	9.6%	0.6%	4.2%	8.1%	3.9%
Standard deviation   0.60   0.68   - 0.63   0.62   - 0.57   0.60   - 0.51   0.60   - 0.51   0.60   - 0.51   0.60   - 0.51   0.60   0.68   - 0.07   - 0.09   - 0.09   - 0.00   - 0.021	Total (n)	36	36	-	167	167	-	1,014	1,014	-
Significance   Company	Mean	2.42	2.36	-0.06	2.33	2.26	-0.07	2.42	2.27	-0.15
Significative	Standard deviation	0.60	0.68	-	0.63	0.62	-	0.57	0.60	-
Seek alternative solutions to a problem         Frequently         38.9%         47.2%         8.3%         47.3%         47.3%         0.0%         52.9%         40.5%         -12.4%           Occasionally         55.6%         47.2%         -8.4%         50.3%         49.7%         -0.6%         45.2%         56.8%         11.6%           Not at all         5.6%         5.6%         0.0%         2.4%         3.0%         0.6%         2.0%         2.8%         0.8%           Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,016         1,016         -         -         0.8%         1,016         1,016         -         -         0.13         2.42         0.09         2.45         2.44         -0.01         2.51         2.38         -0.13         -         1,016         1,016         -         -         0.55         0.56         -         0.54         0.54         -         -         0.53         0.06         -         0.55         0.56         -         0.54         0.54         -         -         0.54         0.54         -         0.54         0.54         -         0.54         0.54         -         -         0.54	Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Frequently         38.9%         47.2%         8.3%         47.3%         47.3%         0.0%         52.9%         40.5%         -12.4%           Occasionally         55.6%         47.2%         -8.4%         50.3%         49.7%         -0.6%         45.2%         56.8%         11.6%           Not at all         5.6%         5.6%         0.0%         2.4%         3.0%         0.6%         2.0%         2.8%         0.8%           Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,016         1,016         -         -         Mean         2.33         2.42         0.09         2.45         2.44         -0.01         2.51         2.38         -0.13         3.33         2.42         0.09         2.45         2.44         -0.01         2.51         2.38         -0.13         3.33         2.42         0.09         2.45         2.44         -0.01         2.5         0.56         -         0.54         0.54         -         0.13         0.54         -         -         0.54         0.54         -         0.55         0.56         -         0.54         0.54         -         -         0.01         2.26         0.55         0.	Effect size	-	-0.07	-	-	-0.09	-	-	-0.21	-
Occasionally Not at all         55.6% Not at all         47.2% S.6%         5.0% S.6% S.6%         5.0% S.6% S.6% S.6% S.6% S.6% S.6% S.6% S.6	Seek alternative solutions to a problem									
Not at all 1         5.6%         5.6%         0.0%         2.4%         3.0%         0.6%         2.0%         2.8%         0.8%           Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,016         1,016         -           Mean         2.33         2.42         0.09         2.45         2.44         -0.01         2.51         2.38         -0.13           Standard deviation         0.59         0.60         -         0.55         0.56         -         0.54         0.54         -           Significance         - <td>Frequently</td> <td>38.9%</td> <td>47.2%</td> <td>8.3%</td> <td>47.3%</td> <td>47.3%</td> <td>0.0%</td> <td>52.9%</td> <td>40.5%</td> <td>-12.4%</td>	Frequently	38.9%	47.2%	8.3%	47.3%	47.3%	0.0%	52.9%	40.5%	-12.4%
Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,016         1,016         -           Mean         2.33         2.42         0.09         2.45         2.44         -0.01         2.51         2.38         -0.13           Standard deviation         0.59         0.60         -         0.55         0.56         -         0.54         0.54         -           Significance         - <td>Occasionally</td> <td>55.6%</td> <td>47.2%</td> <td>-8.4%</td> <td>50.3%</td> <td>49.7%</td> <td>-0.6%</td> <td>45.2%</td> <td>56.8%</td> <td>11.6%</td>	Occasionally	55.6%	47.2%	-8.4%	50.3%	49.7%	-0.6%	45.2%	56.8%	11.6%
Mean         2.33         2.42         0.09         2.45         2.44         -0.01         2.51         2.38         -0.13           Standard deviation         0.59         0.60         -         0.55         0.56         -         0.54         0.54         -           Significance         -	Not at all	5.6%	5.6%	0.0%	2.4%	3.0%	0.6%	2.0%	2.8%	0.8%
Standard deviation         0.59         0.60         -         0.55         0.56         -         0.54         0.54         -           Significance         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         ****         -           Effect size         -         0.12         -         ****         -	Total (n)	36	36	-	167	167	-	1,016	1,016	-
Significance         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         ***         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         -         -         ***         - <td>Mean</td> <td>2.33</td> <td>2.42</td> <td>0.09</td> <td>2.45</td> <td>2.44</td> <td>-0.01</td> <td>2.51</td> <td>2.38</td> <td>-0.13</td>	Mean	2.33	2.42	0.09	2.45	2.44	-0.01	2.51	2.38	-0.13
Significance   Control of the cont	Standard deviation	0.59	0.60	-	0.55	0.56	-	0.54	0.54	-
Look up scientific research articles and resources         13.9%         33.3%         19.4%         26.3%         35.9%         9.6%         29.3%         33.3%         4.0%           Occasionally Not at all         63.9%         55.6%         -8.3%         48.5%         54.5%         6.0%         52.6%         57.9%         5.3%           Not at all         22.2%         11.1%         -11.1%         25.1%         9.6%         -15.5%         18.1%         8.8%         -9.3%           Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,015         1,015         -           Mean         1.92         2.22         0.30         2.01         2.26         0.25         2.11         2.25         0.14           Standard deviation         0.60         0.64         -         0.72         0.62         -         0.68         0.60         -           Significance         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         *         -         *         *         0.68         0.60         -         *         *         *	Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Frequently         13.9%         33.3%         19.4%         26.3%         35.9%         9.6%         29.3%         33.3%         4.0%           Occasionally         63.9%         55.6%         -8.3%         48.5%         54.5%         6.0%         52.6%         57.9%         5.3%           Not at all         22.2%         11.1%         -11.1%         25.1%         9.6%         -15.5%         18.1%         8.8%         -9.3%           Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,015         1,015         -           Mean         1.92         2.22         0.30         2.01         2.26         0.25         2.11         2.25         0.14           Standard deviation         0.60         0.64         -         0.72         0.62         -         0.68         0.60         -           Significance         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         -         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         0.68         0.60         -         *         *         *         *		-	0.12	-	-	-0.01	-	-	-0.20	-
Occasionally Not at all         63.9%         55.6%         -8.3%         48.5%         54.5%         6.0%         52.6%         57.9%         5.3%           Not at all         22.2%         11.1%         -11.1%         25.1%         9.6%         -15.5%         18.1%         8.8%         -9.3%           Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,015         1,015         -           Mean         1.92         2.22         0.30         2.01         2.26         0.25         2.11         2.25         0.14           Standard deviation         0.60         0.64         -         0.72         0.62         -         0.68         0.60         -           Significance         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         -         0.68         0.60         -         -	Look up scientific research articles and resources									
Occasionally Not at all         63.9%         55.6%         -8.3%         48.5%         54.5%         6.0%         52.6%         57.9%         5.3%           Not at all         22.2%         11.1%         -11.1%         25.1%         9.6%         -15.5%         18.1%         8.8%         -9.3%           Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,015         1,015         -           Mean         1.92         2.22         0.30         2.01         2.26         0.25         2.11         2.25         0.14           Standard deviation         0.60         0.64         -         0.72         0.62         -         0.68         0.60         -           Significance         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         -         0.68         0.60         -         -		13.9%	33.3%	19.4%	26.3%	35.9%	9.6%	29.3%	33.3%	4.0%
Not at all         22.2%         11.1%         -11.1%         25.1%         9.6%         -15.5%         18.1%         8.8%         -9.3%           Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,015         1,015         -           Mean         1.92         2.22         0.30         2.01         2.26         0.25         2.11         2.25         0.14           Standard deviation         0.60         0.64         -         0.72         0.62         -         0.68         0.60         -           Significance         -         0.68         0.60         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         0.68         0.60         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -										
Total (n)         36         36         -         167         167         -         1,015         1,015         -           Mean         1.92         2.22         0.30         2.01         2.26         0.25         2.11         2.25         0.14           Standard deviation         0.60         0.64         -         0.72         0.62         -         0.68         0.60         -           Significance         -         ***         -         -         ****         -         -         ****         -	,									
Mean       1.92       2.22       0.30       2.01       2.26       0.25       2.11       2.25       0.14         Standard deviation       0.60       0.64       -       0.72       0.62       -       0.68       0.60       -         Significance       -       *       -       -       ****       -       -       ****       -       -       ****       -				-			-			-
Standard deviation       0.60       0.64       -       0.72       0.62       -       0.68       0.60       -         Significance       -       *       -       ***       -       ****       -       -       ****       -       -       ****       -       -       ****       -       -       ****       -       -       ****       -       -       ****       -       -       ****       -       -       ****       -       -       ****       -       -       ****       -       -       ****       -       -       ****       -       -       ****       -       -       ****       -       -       -       ****       -       -       -       ****       -       -       -       ****       -	1			0.30			0.25			0.14
Significance - * *** *** ***										-
		_	*	-	-		_	-		-
	Effect size	-	0.45	-	-	0.31	_	-	0.18	-



	Your Institution				omp Group		Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
How often in the past year did you:									
Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class									
Frequently	30.6%	38.9%	8.3%	37.3%	38.0%	0.7%	38.8%	37.0%	-1.8%
Occasionally	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	48.2%	53.0%	4.8%	48.7%	53.4%	4.7%
Not at all	19.4%	11.1%	-8.3%	14.5%	9.0%	-5.5%	12.5%	9.7%	-2.8%
Total (n)	36	36	-	166	166	-	1,014	1,014	-
Mean	2.11	2.28	0.17	2.23	2.29	0.06	2.26	2.27	0.01
Standard deviation	0.71	0.66	-	0.68	0.62	-	0.67	0.63	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.22	-	-	0.08	-	-	0.01	-
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process									
Frequently	47.2%	55.6%	8.4%	50.3%	55.1%	4.8%	56.3%	47.6%	-8.7%
Occasionally	50.0%	41.7%	-8.3%	47.9%	42.5%	-5.4%	41.9%	49.3%	7.4%
Not at all	2.8%	2.8%	0.0%	1.8%	2.4%	0.6%	1.9%	3.2%	1.3%
Total (n)	36	36	-	167	167	-	1,015	1,015	-
Mean	2.44	2.53	0.09	2.49	2.53	0.04	2.54	2.44	-0.10
Standard deviation	0.56	0.56	-	0.54	0.55	-	0.53	0.56	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.11	-	-	0.06	-	-	-0.14	-
Seek feedback on your academic work									
Frequently	25.7%	42.9%	17.2%	36.7%	42.8%	6.1%	45.1%	39.5%	-5.6%
Occasionally	62.9%	54.3%	-8.6%	55.4%	53.6%	-1.8%	48.6%	56.2%	7.6%
Not at all	11.4%	2.9%	-8.5%	7.8%	3.6%	-4.2%	6.3%	4.3%	-2.0%
Total (n)	35	35	-	166	166	-	1,013	1,013	-
Mean	2.14	2.40	0.26	2.29	2.39	0.10	2.39	2.35	-0.04
Standard deviation	0.60	0.55	-	0.60	0.56	-	0.60	0.56	
Significance	_	*	-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	_	0.35	-	-	0.13	-	-	-0.05	-



Men

2B

	Your Institution				omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
How often in the past year did you:									
Integrate skills and knowledge from different sources and experiences									
Frequently	47.2%	52.8%	5.6%	53.9%	49.7%	-4.2%	59.3%	44.8%	-14.5%
Occasionally	47.2%	44.4%	-2.8%	43.1%	48.5%	5.4%	39.1%	52.6%	13.5%
Not at all	5.6%	2.8%	-2.8%	3.0%	1.8%	-1.2%	1.6%	2.6%	1.0%
Total (n)	36	36	-	167	167	-	1,008	1,008	-
Mean	2.42	2.50	0.08	2.51	2.48	-0.03	2.58	2.42	-0.16
Standard deviation	0.60	0.56	-	0.56	0.54	-	0.53	0.54	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.13	-	-	-0.05	-	-	-0.24	-
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing,									
etc.)									
Essential	2.9%	8.8%	5.9%	6.2%	12.4%	6.2%	10.1%	12.7%	2.6%
Very important	5.9%	5.9%	0.0%	5.6%	11.8%	6.2%	7.2%	13.7%	6.5%
Somewhat important	14.7%	47.1%	32.4%	25.5%	31.7%	6.2%	23.4%	26.8%	3.4%
Not important	76.5%	38.2%	-38.3%	62.7%	44.1%	-18.6%	59.3%	46.8%	-12.5%
Total (n)	34	34	-	161	161		953	953	-
Mean	1.35	1.85	0.50	1.55	1.93	0.38	1.68	1.92	0.24
Standard deviation	0.73	0.89	-	0.86	1.03	-	0.98	1.05	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.56	-	-	0.41	-	-	0.24	-
Becoming an authority in my field									
Essential	15.2%	21.2%	6.0%	19.4%	35.0%	15.6%	28.2%	29.5%	1.3%
Very important	30.3%	48.5%	18.2%	39.4%	36.3%	-3.1%	38.0%	40.2%	2.2%
Somewhat important	33.3%	27.3%	-6.0%	30.0%	25.6%	-4.4%	25.8%	25.6%	-0.2%
Not important	21.2%	3.0%	-18.2%	11.3%	3.1%	-8.2%	8.0%	4.6%	-3.4%
Total (n)	33	33	-	160	160	-	952	952	-
Mean	2.39	2.88	0.49	2.67	3.03	0.36	2.86	2.95	0.09
Standard deviation	1.00	0.78	-	0.92	0.86	-	0.92	0.86	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.52	-	-	0.37	-	-	0.09	-



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2			
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:										
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special										
field										
Essential	9.4%	18.8%	9.4%	14.5%	25.2%	10.7%	23.8%	22.8%	-1.0%	
Very important	43.8%	46.9%	3.1%	39.6%	40.3%	0.7%	36.7%	42.4%	5.7%	
Somewhat important	34.4%	28.1%	-6.3%	34.6%	28.9%	-5.7%	29.7%	28.6%	-1.1%	
Not important	12.5%	6.3%	-6.2%	11.3%	5.7%	-5.6%	9.8%	6.3%	-3.5%	
Total (n)	32	32	-	159	159	-	949	949	-	
Mean	2.50	2.78	0.28	2.57	2.85	0.28	2.74	2.82	0.08	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.83	-	0.87	0.87	-	0.93	0.86	-	
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	*	-	
Effect size	-	0.38	-	-	0.31	-	-	0.08	-	
Influencing the political structure										
Essential	0.0%	12.5%	12.5%	4.4%	13.8%	9.4%	10.4%	11.3%	0.9%	
Very important	12.5%	3.1%	-9.4%	11.9%	15.7%	3.8%	15.8%	21.6%	5.8%	
Somewhat important	37.5%	53.1%	15.6%	42.8%	44.7%	1.9%	40.8%	40.4%	-0.4%	
Not important	50.0%	31.3%	-18.7%	40.9%	25.8%	-15.1%	33.0%	26.6%	-6.4%	
Total (n)	32	32	-	159	159	-	943	943	-	
Mean	1.63	1.97	0.34	1.80	2.18	0.38	2.04	2.18	0.14	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.93	-	0.82	0.97	-	0.95	0.95	-	
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-	
Effect size	-	0.30	-	-	0.37	-	-	0.15	-	
Influencing social values										
Essential	3.1%	15.6%	12.5%	4.4%	20.6%	16.2%	15.2%	16.8%	1.6%	
Very important	31.3%	25.0%	-6.3%	38.1%	31.9%	-6.2%	32.1%	35.5%	3.4%	
Somewhat important	34.4%	50.0%	15.6%	32.5%	35.0%	2.5%	35.2%	35.8%	0.6%	
Not important	31.3%	9.4%	-21.9%	25.0%	12.5%	-12.5%	17.5%	11.9%	-5.6%	
Total (n)	32	32	-	160	160	-	943	943	-	
Mean	2.06	2.47	0.41	2.22	2.61	0.39	2.45	2.57	0.12	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.88	-	0.87	0.95	-	0.95	0.90	-	
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-	
Effect size	_	0.38			0.38		_	0.12		



	Yo	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Delaine a family									
Raising a family	42.00/	20.10/	15 70/	25.00/	41 20/	/ 20/	44.00/	40 50/	2.70/
Essential	43.8%	28.1%	-15.7%	35.0%	41.3%	6.3%	44.2%	40.5%	-3.7%
Very important	21.9%	46.9%	25.0%	37.5%	35.0%	-2.5%	29.7%	32.9%	3.2%
Somewhat important	25.0%	21.9%	-3.1%	19.4%	18.8%	-0.6%	19.3%	18.2%	-1.1%
Not important	9.4%	3.1%	-6.3%	8.1%	5.0%	-3.1%	6.7%	8.4%	1.7%
Total (n)	32	32	-	160	160	-	952	952	-
Mean	3.00	3.00	0.00	2.99	3.13	0.14	3.11	3.06	-0.05
Standard deviation	1.05	0.80	-	0.93	0.89	-	0.94	0.96	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.00	-	-	0.14	-	-	-0.05	-
Being very well off financially									
Essential	59.4%	34.4%	-25.0%	51.3%	43.1%	-8.2%	51.4%	41.2%	-10.2%
Very important	34.4%	43.8%	9.4%	33.1%	33.8%	0.7%	31.0%	33.9%	2.9%
Somewhat important	6.3%	21.9%	15.6%	13.1%	20.0%	6.9%	14.5%	21.5%	7.0%
Not important	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	3.1%	0.6%	3.0%	3.5%	0.5%
Total (n)	32	32	-	160	160	-	951	951	-
Mean	3.53	3.13	-0.40	3.33	3.17	-0.16	3.31	3.13	-0.18
Standard deviation	0.62	0.75	-	0.80	0.86	-	0.83	0.87	-
Significance	_	*	-	-	*	-	-	***	-
Effect size	_	-0.44	-	-	-0.18	-	-	-0.20	-
Helping others who are in difficulty									
Essential	30.3%	39.4%	9.1%	16.1%	39.8%	23.7%	26.7%	28.5%	1.8%
Very important	18.2%	36.4%	18.2%	39.8%	35.4%	-4.4%	37.5%	45.0%	7.5%
Somewhat important	45.5%	24.2%	-21.3%	37.3%	23.6%	-13.7%	30.3%	23.1%	-7.2%
Not important	6.1%	0.0%	-6.1%	6.8%	1.2%	-5.6%	5.6%	3.5%	-2.1%
Total (n)	33	33	-	161	161	-	952	952	
Mean	2.73	3.15	0.42	2.65	3.14	0.49	2.85	2.98	0.13
Standard deviation	0.98	0.80	-	0.83	0.82	0.47	0.88	0.81	0.13
Significance	0.70	*	_	0.00	***	_	- 0.00	***	_ [
Effect size		0.38	-		0.52	-	_	0.14	-
LIICU SIZE		0.30	-	-	0.52	-	-	0.14	-



	Your Institution			Co	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Making a theoretical contribution to science		.=							
Essential	6.3%	15.6%	9.3%	5.6%	10.0%	4.4%	10.2%	9.4%	-0.8%
Very important	6.3%	12.5%	6.2%	11.9%	13.8%	1.9%	16.5%	22.2%	5.7%
Somewhat important	28.1%	15.6%	-12.5%	29.4%	35.0%	5.6%	34.0%	34.6%	0.6%
Not important	59.4%	56.3%	-3.1%	53.1%	41.3%	-11.8%	39.3%	33.9%	-5.4%
Total (n)	32	32	-	160	160	-	951	951	-
Mean	1.59	1.88	0.29	1.70	1.93	0.23	1.98	2.07	0.09
Standard deviation	0.87	1.16	-	0.89	0.97	-	0.98	0.96	-
Significance	-		-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.30	-	-	0.24	-	-	0.09	-
Writing original works (poems, novels etc.)									
Essential	0.0%	3.1%	3.1%	3.8%	11.9%	8.1%	7.9%	9.7%	1.8%
Very important	0.0%	6.3%	6.3%	4.4%	13.8%	9.4%	10.0%	16.7%	6.7%
Somewhat important	18.8%	34.4%	15.6%	22.5%	30.6%	8.1%	22.3%	29.3%	7.0%
Not important	81.3%	56.3%	-25.0%	69.4%	43.8%	-25.6%	59.8%	44.3%	-15.5%
Total (n)	32	32	-	160	160	-	950	950	-
Mean	1.19	1.56	0.37	1.43	1.94	0.51	1.66	1.92	0.26
Standard deviation	0.40	0.76	-	0.75	1.03	-	0.95	1.00	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.42	-	-	0.56	-	-	0.26	-
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)									
Essential	3.1%	9.4%	6.3%	2.5%	9.4%	6.9%	5.7%	8.1%	2.4%
Very important	6.3%	6.3%	0.0%	6.3%	10.6%	4.3%	10.4%	15.9%	5.5%
Somewhat important	12.5%	37.5%	25.0%	23.8%	34.4%	10.6%	20.6%	28.4%	7.8%
Not important	78.1%	46.9%	-31.2%	67.5%	45.6%	-21.9%	63.3%	47.6%	-15.7%
Total (n)	32	32	-	160	160	-	943	943	-
Mean	1.34	1.78	0.44	1.44	1.84	0.40	1.59	1.84	0.25
Standard deviation	0.75	0.94	-	0.72	0.96	-	0.89	0.97	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.46	-	-	0.41	-	-	0.24	-



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2B

	Your Institution			C	omp Group	1	С	2	
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Becoming successful in a business of my own									
Essential	16.1%	9.7%	-6.4%	17.6%	22.0%	4.4%	26.5%	23.6%	-2.9%
Very important	22.6%	19.4%	-3.2%	25.8%	21.4%	-4.4%	26.4%	28.9%	2.5%
Somewhat important	25.8%	41.9%	16.1%	29.6%	37.1%	7.5%	26.3%	31.4%	5.1%
Not important	35.5%	29.0%	-6.5%	27.0%	19.5%	-7.5%	20.9%	16.1%	-4.8%
Total (n)	31	31	-	159	159	-	940	940	-
Mean	2.19	2.10	-0.09	2.34	2.46	0.12	2.59	2.60	0.01
Standard deviation	1.11	0.94	-	1.06	1.04	-	1.09	1.02	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	-0.08	-	-	0.11	-	-	0.01	-
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment									
Essential	3.1%	9.4%	6.3%	3.1%	10.0%	6.9%	7.7%	9.7%	2.0%
Very important	18.8%	18.8%	0.0%	15.0%	19.4%	4.4%	19.9%	25.4%	5.5%
Somewhat important	25.0%	53.1%	28.1%	35.6%	48.1%	12.5%	40.2%	43.5%	3.3%
Not important	53.1%	18.8%	-34.3%	46.3%	22.5%	-23.8%	32.2%	21.4%	-10.8%
Total (n)	32	32	-	160	160		940	940	-
Mean	1.72	2.19	0.47	1.75	2.17	0.42	2.03	2.23	0.20
Standard deviation	0.89	0.86	-	0.82	0.89	-	0.91	0.90	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.65	-	-	0.45	-	-	0.21	-
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life									
Essential	21.9%	25.0%	3.1%	18.8%	34.4%	15.6%	22.7%	24.2%	1.5%
Very important	15.6%	34.4%	18.8%	30.0%	30.6%	0.6%	29.5%	34.2%	4.7%
Somewhat important	31.3%	25.0%	-6.3%	30.0%	23.1%	-6.9%	30.2%	28.3%	-1.9%
Not important	31.3%	15.6%	-15.7%	21.3%	11.9%	-9.4%	17.6%	13.3%	-4.3%
Total (n)	32	32	-	160	160	-	938	938	-
Mean	2.28	2.69	0.41	2.46	2.88	0.42	2.57	2.69	0.12
Standard deviation	1.14	1.03	-	1.03	1.02	-	1.03	0.98	-
Significance	-	*	-	-		-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.39	-	-	0.39	-	-	0.11	-



	Ye	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Participating in a community action program									
Essential	3.1%	18.8%	15.7%	4.4%	8.8%	4.4%	9.6%	9.5%	-0.1%
Very important	9.4%	15.6%	6.2%	11.3%	23.1%	11.8%	20.3%	27.8%	7.5%
Somewhat important	34.4%	43.8%	9.4%	44.4%	48.8%	4.4%	41.9%	42.9%	1.0%
Not important	53.1%	21.9%	-31.2%	40.0%	19.4%	-20.6%	28.2%	19.8%	-8.4%
Total (n)	32	32	-	160	160	-	936	936	-
Mean	1.63	2.31	0.68	1.80	2.21	0.41	2.11	2.27	0.16
Standard deviation	0.79	1.03	-	0.81	0.86	-	0.93	0.89	_
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	_	***	_
Effect size	-	0.70	-	-	0.40	-	_	0.16	-
Helping to promote racial understanding									
Essential	9.4%	18.8%	9.4%	5.0%	16.3%	11.3%	11.7%	13.8%	2.1%
Very important	25.0%	21.9%	-3.1%	21.3%	26.3%	5.0%	22.5%	26.8%	4.3%
Somewhat important	34.4%	40.6%	6.2%	41.9%	35.6%	-6.3%	39.3%	39.9%	0.6%
Not important	31.3%	18.8%	-12.5%	31.9%	21.9%	-10.0%	26.6%	19.5%	-7.1%
Total (n)	32	32	-	160	160	-	934	934	-
Mean	2.13	2.41	0.28	1.99	2.37	0.38	2.19	2.35	0.16
Standard deviation	0.98	1.01	-	0.86	1.00	-	0.96	0.95	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.36	-	-	0.38	-	-	0.16	-
Keeping up to date with political affairs									
Essential	9.4%	18.8%	9.4%	8.8%	15.6%	6.8%	15.9%	14.9%	-1.0%
Very important	25.0%	21.9%	-3.1%	24.4%	25.6%	1.2%	25.7%	32.1%	6.4%
Somewhat important	25.0%	37.5%	12.5%	30.6%	39.4%	8.8%	34.2%	36.4%	2.2%
Not important	40.6%	21.9%	-18.7%	36.3%	19.4%	-16.9%	24.1%	16.7%	-7.4%
Total (n)	32	32	-	160	160	-	936	936	-
Mean	2.03	2.38	0.35	2.06	2.38	0.32	2.33	2.45	0.12
Standard deviation	1.03	1.04	-	0.98	0.97	-	1.01	0.94	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.30	-	-	0.29	-	-	0.12	-



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Becoming a community leader									
Essential	6.3%	12.5%	6.2%	8.8%	11.3%	2.5%	13.8%	13.1%	-0.7%
Very important	15.6%	25.0%	9.4%	21.9%	31.3%	9.4%	25.9%	33.3%	7.4%
Somewhat important	56.3%	40.6%	-15.7%	40.6%	38.1%	-2.5%	36.9%	35.2%	-1.7%
Not important	21.9%	21.9%	0.0%	28.8%	19.4%	-9.4%	23.3%	18.4%	-4.9%
Total (n)	32	32	-	160	160	-	934	934	-
Mean	2.06	2.28	0.22	2.11	2.34	0.23	2.30	2.41	0.11
Standard deviation	0.80	0.96	-	0.92	0.92	-	0.98	0.93	-
Significance	-		-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.23	-	•	0.23	-	-	0.11	
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures									
Essential	9.4%	12.5%	3.1%	14.4%	19.4%	5.0%	18.2%	18.0%	-0.2%
Very important	31.3%	40.6%	9.3%	25.6%	33.1%	7.5%	30.9%	35.4%	4.5%
Somewhat important	28.1%	31.3%	3.2%	35.6%	36.3%	0.7%	35.0%	35.3%	0.3%
Not important	31.3%	15.6%	-15.7%	24.4%	11.3%	-13.1%	15.9%	11.4%	-4.5%
Total (n)	32	32	-	160	160	-	933	933	-
Mean	2.19	2.50	0.31	2.30	2.61	0.31	2.51	2.60	0.09
Standard deviation	1.00	0.92	-	1.00	0.93	-	0.97	0.91	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.31	-	-	0.29	-	-	0.09	-
Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment									
Essential	9.4%	12.5%	3.1%	7.5%	11.3%	3.8%	14.2%	12.8%	-1.4%
Very important	9.4%	21.9%	12.5%	15.0%	27.5%	12.5%	24.2%	32.1%	7.9%
Somewhat important	56.3%	46.9%	-9.4%	48.1%	44.4%	-3.7%	40.3%	39.7%	-0.6%
Not important	25.0%	18.8%	-6.2%	29.4%	16.9%	-12.5%	21.4%	15.4%	-6.0%
Total (n)	32	32	-	160	160	-	931	931	-
Mean	2.03	2.28	0.25	2.01	2.33	0.32	2.31	2.42	0.11
Standard deviation	0.86	0.92	-	0.87	0.89	-	0.96	0.90	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size		0.31	-	-	0.38	-	-	0.11	



	Yo	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Women	93	93		537	537		1,819	1,819	
What is your overall grade average?									
A or A+	21.1%	14.5%	-6.6%	28.6%	23.9%	-4.7%	33.8%	19.7%	-14.1%
A-	27.6%	23.7%	-3.9%	34.5%	22.3%	-12.2%	32.5%	22.1%	-10.4%
B+	22.4%	21.1%	-1.3%	17.6%	17.3%	-0.3%	18.5%	19.1%	0.6%
В	21.1%	23.7%	2.6%	14.6%	19.6%	5.0%	11.1%	21.2%	10.1%
B-	5.3%	5.3%	0.0%	3.4%	9.2%	5.8%	2.6%	9.7%	7.1%
C+	1.3%	5.3%	4.0%	0.9%	4.1%	3.2%	1.0%	4.6%	3.6%
C	1.3%	3.9%	2.6%	0.5%	2.0%	1.5%	0.4%	2.7%	2.3%
D	0.0%	2.6%	2.6%	0.0%	1.6%	1.6%	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Total (n)	76	76	-	444	444	-	1,645	1,645	-
Mean	6.29	5.74	-0.55	6.66	6.04	-0.62	6.79	5.91	-0.88
Standard deviation	1.34	1.73	-	1.22	1.68	-	1.19	1.64	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.31	-	-	-0.36	-	-	-0.55	-
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college									
education?									
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete)	19.3%	29.5%	10.2%	15.5%	23.2%	7.7%	14.7%	21.4%	6.7%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	62.5%	59.1%	-3.4%	60.3%	62.8%	2.5%	58.0%	57.6%	-0.4%
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	18.2%	11.4%	-6.8%	24.2%	14.0%	-10.2%	27.3%	21.0%	-6.3%
Total (n)	88	88	-	521	521	-	1,742	1,742	-
Mean	2.01	2.18	0.17	1.91	2.09	0.18	1.87	2.00	0.13
Standard deviation	0.62	0.62	-	0.62	0.60	-	0.64	0.65	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.31	-	-	0.30	-	-	0.22	-
How would you characterize your political views?									
Far left	2.6%	0.0%	-2.6%	1.3%	0.9%	-0.4%	1.4%	2.1%	0.7%
Liberal	5.3%	15.8%	10.5%	12.4%	16.9%	4.5%	21.7%	22.4%	0.7%
Middle-of-the-road	60.5%	53.9%	-6.6%	49.5%	44.7%	-4.8%	47.1%	46.1%	-1.0%
Conservative	28.9%	27.6%	-1.3%	35.1%	35.4%	0.3%	28.4%	27.6%	-0.8%
Far right	2.6%	2.6%	0.0%	1.7%	2.2%	0.5%	1.4%	1.9%	0.5%
Total (n)	76	76	-	461	461	-	1,541	1,541	-
Mean	2.76	2.83	0.07	2.76	2.79	0.03	2.93	2.95	0.02
Standard deviation	0.71	0.72	-	0.74	0.78	-	0.78	0.81	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.12	-	-	0.05	-	-	0.03	-



• OOO	Your Institution				Women	4	Comp Group 2			
					omp Group					
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average										
person of your age.										
Academic ability	40.00/	4= 00/	= -0.	40.00/	.=		4= 407			
Highest 10%	10.0%	15.0%	5.0%	13.2%	15.0%	1.8%	17.4%	13.8%	-3.6%	
Above average	38.8%	43.8%	5.0%	52.9%	46.7%	-6.2%	53.4%	49.7%	-3.7%	
Average	47.5%	35.0%	-12.5%	32.7%	34.8%	2.1%	28.5%	34.0%	5.5%	
Below average	3.8%	6.3%	2.5%	1.2%	3.3%	2.1%	0.7%	2.3%	1.6%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Total (n)	80	80	-	486	486	-	1,669	1,669	-	
Mean	3.55	3.68	0.13	3.78	3.73	-0.05	3.87	3.75	-0.12	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.81	-	0.68	0.76	-	0.69	0.72	-	
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-	
Effect size	-	0.15	-	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.16	-	
Artistic ability										
Highest 10%	3.8%	1.3%	-2.5%	5.8%	6.8%	1.0%	5.0%	6.4%	1.4%	
Above average	21.3%	27.5%	6.2%	24.3%	24.3%	0.0%	22.8%	24.9%	2.1%	
Average	25.0%	33.8%	8.8%	30.9%	37.7%	6.8%	35.4%	37.7%	2.3%	
Below average	32.5%	31.3%	-1.2%	28.0%	25.9%	-2.1%	27.8%	25.2%	-2.6%	
Lowest 10%	17.5%	6.3%	-11.2%	11.1%	5.3%	-5.8%	9.0%	5.9%	-3.1%	
Total (n)	80	80	-	486	486	-	1,668	1,668	-	
Mean	2.61	2.86	0.25	2.86	3.01	0.15	2.87	3.01	0.14	
Standard deviation	1.12	0.94	-	1.09	0.99	-	1.02	1.00	-	
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-	
Effect size	-	0.31	-	-	0.18	-	-	0.18	-	
Competitiveness										
Highest 10%	3.8%	12.5%	8.7%	10.3%	12.6%	2.3%	14.2%	12.8%	-1.4%	
Above average	38.8%	27.5%	-11.3%	34.6%	36.5%	1.9%	33.5%	36.1%	2.6%	
Average	38.8%	42.5%	3.7%	42.1%	41.0%	-1.1%	39.5%	40.4%	0.9%	
Below average	17.5%	17.5%	0.0%	11.3%	9.1%	-2.2%	10.8%	9.5%	-1.3%	
Lowest 10%	1.3%	0.0%	-1.3%	1.6%	0.8%	-0.8%	2.0%	1.2%	-0.8%	
Total (n)	80	80	-	485	485	-	1,670	1,670	-	
Mean	3.26	3.35	0.09	3.41	3.51	0.10	3.47	3.50	0.03	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.92	-	0.88	0.86	-	0.93	0.88	-	
Significance	-	J., Z	_	-	**	_	-	5.00	_	
Effect size	_	0.12	_	_	0.12	_	_	0.04	_	
LITOUL JIZO		0.12	-	_	U. 1Z	-	-	0.04		



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average									
person of your age.									
Computer skills									
Highest 10%	2.5%	12.5%	10.0%	3.9%	6.4%	2.5%	4.1%	4.7%	0.6%
Above average	32.5%	28.8%	-3.7%	28.9%	29.5%	0.6%	26.7%	29.0%	2.3%
Average	53.8%	53.8%	0.0%	57.5%	56.9%	-0.6%	56.6%	56.6%	0.0%
Below average	11.3%	5.0%	-6.3%	8.7%	7.0%	-1.7%	11.3%	8.3%	-3.0%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.2%	-0.8%	1.3%	1.4%	0.1%
Total (n)	80	80	-	485	485	-	1,670	1,670	-
Mean	3.26	3.49	0.23	3.26	3.35	0.09	3.21	3.27	0.06
Standard deviation	0.69	0.78	-	0.71	0.71	-	0.74	0.74	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.33	-	-	0.13	-	-	0.08	-
Cooperativeness									
Highest 10%	22.8%	27.8%	5.0%	22.1%	24.3%	2.2%	22.4%	21.9%	-0.5%
Above average	51.9%	44.3%	-7.6%	51.5%	51.3%	-0.2%	51.7%	49.0%	-2.7%
Average	24.1%	26.6%	2.5%	25.2%	23.1%	-2.1%	24.2%	27.4%	3.2%
Below average	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.2%	1.6%	1.5%	-0.1%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Total (n)	79	79	-	485	485	-	1,666	1,666	-
Mean	3.96	3.99	0.03	3.94	3.99	0.05	3.95	3.91	-0.04
Standard deviation	0.72	0.78	-	0.73	0.72	-	0.73	0.75	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.04	-	-	0.06	-	-	-0.05	-
Creativity									
Highest 10%	10.0%	15.0%	5.0%	11.8%	14.8%	3.0%	13.3%	12.7%	-0.6%
Above average	38.8%	36.3%	-2.5%	39.4%	41.9%	2.5%	38.5%	41.9%	3.4%
Average	35.0%	38.8%	3.8%	35.7%	34.8%	-0.9%	36.5%	36.2%	-0.3%
Below average	13.8%	10.0%	-3.8%	11.1%	7.8%	-3.3%	10.2%	8.6%	-1.6%
Lowest 10%	2.5%	0.0%	-2.5%	2.1%	0.6%	-1.5%	1.5%	0.6%	-0.9%
Total (n)	80	80	-	485	485	-	1,667	1,667	-
Mean	3.40	3.56	0.16	3.48	3.62	0.14	3.52	3.58	0.06
Standard deviation	0.94	0.87	-	0.91	0.85	-	0.90	0.84	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	**	-
Effect size		0.18	-		0.18	-		0.08	



<b>■</b> 888	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	C	2	
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person of your age.									
Drive to achieve									
Highest 10%	19.0%	30.4%	11.4%	29.8%	31.0%	1.2%	34.8%	29.7%	-5.1%
Above average	43.0%	40.5%	-2.5%	48.1%	42.8%	-5.3%	44.9%	44.2%	-0.7%
Average	36.7%	26.6%	-10.1%	20.9%	23.1%	2.2%	18.9%	22.7%	3.8%
Below average	0.0%	2.5%	2.5%	1.0%	2.9%	1.9%	1.3%	3.0%	1.7%
Lowest 10%	1.3%	0.0%	-1.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%
Total (n)	79	79	-	484	484	-	1,669	1,669	-
Mean	3.78	3.99	0.21	4.06	4.01	-0.05	4.13	4.00	-0.13
Standard deviation	0.80	0.82	-	0.75	0.82	-	0.76	0.83	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.22	-	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.16	-
Emotional health									
Highest 10%	7.6%	10.1%	2.5%	11.4%	13.6%	2.2%	13.8%	13.3%	-0.5%
Above average	29.1%	29.1%	0.0%	30.2%	28.9%	-1.3%	32.9%	31.9%	-1.0%
Average	48.1%	43.0%	-5.1%	47.9%	44.4%	-3.5%	43.8%	41.3%	-2.5%
Below average	12.7%	13.9%	1.2%	9.7%	11.4%	1.7%	8.7%	11.6%	2.9%
Lowest 10%	2.5%	3.8%	1.3%	0.8%	1.7%	0.9%	0.8%	1.9%	1.1%
Total (n)	79	79		484	484		1,667	1,667	-
Mean	3.27	3.28	0.01	3.42	3.42	0.00	3.50	3.43	-0.07
Standard deviation	0.87	0.96	-	0.85	0.92	-	0.87	0.93	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.01	-	-	0.00	-	-	-0.08	-
Leadership ability									
Highest 10%	3.8%	12.7%	8.9%	16.9%	17.5%	0.6%	19.4%	17.2%	-2.2%
Above average	39.2%	34.2%	-5.0%	37.5%	38.6%	1.1%	38.2%	39.3%	1.1%
Average	43.0%	45.6%	2.6%	35.1%	33.4%	-1.7%	34.2%	35.2%	1.0%
Below average	11.4%	6.3%	-5.1%	9.7%	9.5%	-0.2%	7.4%	7.3%	-0.1%
Lowest 10%	2.5%	1.3%	-1.2%	0.8%	1.0%	0.2%	0.8%	1.1%	0.3%
Total (n)	79	79	-	485	485	-	1,668	1,668	-
Mean	3.30	3.51	0.21	3.60	3.62	0.02	3.68	3.64	-0.04
Standard deviation	0.82	0.85	-	0.91	0.92	-	0.89	0.89	-
Significance	-	*	-	-		-	-	*	-
Effect size		0.27	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	0.03	<u>-</u>		-0.05	



<b>■</b> 888	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	C	2	
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person of your age.									
Mathematical ability									
Highest 10%	6.3%	6.3%	0.0%	8.7%	9.9%	1.2%	9.5%	8.6%	-0.9%
Above average	13.9%	20.3%	6.4%	25.2%	28.0%	2.8%	29.4%	30.2%	0.8%
Average	43.0%	45.6%	2.6%	43.3%	41.6%	-1.7%	41.1%	42.1%	1.0%
Below average	26.6%	20.3%	-6.3%	19.4%	16.9%	-2.5%	17.3%	15.9%	-1.4%
Lowest 10%	10.1%	7.6%	-2.5%	3.5%	3.5%	0.0%	2.7%	3.1%	0.4%
Total (n)	79	79	-	485	485	-	1,668	1,668	-
Mean	2.80	2.97	0.17	3.16	3.24	0.08	3.26	3.25	-0.01
Standard deviation	1.02	0.99	-	0.95	0.96	-	0.94	0.93	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.22	-	-	0.10	-	-	-0.01	-
Physical health									
Highest 10%	7.6%	12.7%	5.1%	8.9%	10.3%	1.4%	12.5%	11.0%	-1.5%
Above average	29.1%	34.2%	5.1%	26.4%	26.9%	0.5%	33.2%	31.9%	-1.3%
Average	50.6%	41.8%	-8.8%	51.9%	49.6%	-2.3%	44.3%	45.1%	0.8%
Below average	11.4%	11.4%	0.0%	12.2%	12.8%	0.6%	9.5%	11.3%	1.8%
Lowest 10%	1.3%	0.0%	-1.3%	0.6%	0.4%	-0.2%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%
Total (n)	79	79	-	484	484	-	1,670	1,670	-
Mean	3.30	3.48	0.18	3.31	3.34	0.03	3.47	3.41	-0.06
Standard deviation	0.82	0.86	-	0.82	0.84	-	0.85	0.86	-
Significance	-	*	-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.27	-	-	0.04	-	-	-0.08	-
Public speaking ability									
Highest 10%	2.5%	6.3%	3.8%	7.6%	7.6%	0.0%	9.7%	9.3%	-0.4%
Above average	22.8%	25.3%	2.5%	21.9%	22.5%	0.6%	23.5%	27.0%	3.5%
Average	35.4%	41.8%	6.4%	35.7%	42.5%	6.8%	38.2%	39.9%	1.7%
Below average	29.1%	25.3%	-3.8%	26.6%	21.6%	-5.0%	23.1%	19.4%	-3.7%
Lowest 10%	10.1%	1.3%	-8.8%	8.2%	5.8%	-2.4%	5.6%	4.3%	-1.3%
Total (n)	79	79	-	485	485	-	1,673	1,673	-
Mean	2.78	3.10	0.32	2.94	3.05	0.11	3.09	3.18	0.09
Standard deviation	1.00	0.90	-	1.06	0.99	-	1.03	0.99	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.36	<u>-</u>	<u> </u>	0.13	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	0.11	



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	С	2	
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person of your age.									
Self-confidence (intellectual)									
Highest 10%	5.1%	8.9%	3.8%	10.1%	10.3%	0.2%	12.5%	11.2%	-1.3%
Above average	34.2%	35.4%	1.2%	40.3%	37.0%	-3.3%	38.0%	38.3%	0.3%
Average	46.8%	39.2%	-7.6%	42.6%	42.4%	-0.2%	42.3%	41.7%	-0.6%
Below average	8.9%	16.5%	7.6%	6.0%	10.1%	4.1%	6.4%	8.0%	1.6%
Lowest 10%	5.1%	0.0%	-5.1%	1.0%	0.2%	-0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	-0.1%
Total (n)	79	79	-	484	484	-	1,665	1,665	-
Mean	3.25	3.37	0.12	3.52	3.47	-0.05	3.55	3.51	-0.04
Standard deviation	0.88	0.86	-	0.80	0.82	-	0.82	0.82	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.13	-	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.05	-
Self-confidence (social)									
Highest 10%	11.4%	15.2%	3.8%	10.3%	11.6%	1.3%	11.5%	11.8%	0.3%
Above average	25.3%	38.0%	12.7%	30.0%	29.8%	-0.2%	31.9%	33.3%	1.4%
Average	39.2%	27.8%	-11.4%	42.6%	40.9%	-1.7%	42.0%	39.1%	-2.9%
Below average	20.3%	17.7%	-2.6%	14.7%	15.5%	0.8%	13.0%	14.0%	1.0%
Lowest 10%	3.8%	1.3%	-2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	-0.2%	1.7%	1.8%	0.1%
Total (n)	79	79	-	484	484	-	1,667	1,667	-
Mean	3.20	3.48	0.28	3.31	3.33	0.02	3.38	3.39	0.01
Standard deviation	1.02	1.00	-	0.93	0.95	-	0.91	0.93	-
Significance	-	**	-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.34	-	-	0.02	-	-	0.01	-
Self-understanding									
Highest 10%	7.7%	17.9%	10.2%	9.7%	15.3%	5.6%	12.8%	15.9%	3.1%
Above average	32.1%	34.6%	2.5%	38.2%	36.2%	-2.0%	38.0%	38.1%	0.1%
Average	51.3%	33.3%	-18.0%	46.1%	40.3%	-5.8%	43.3%	40.4%	-2.9%
Below average	7.7%	12.8%	5.1%	5.4%	7.2%	1.8%	5.3%	4.8%	-0.5%
Lowest 10%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.6%	1.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%
Total (n)	78	78	-	484	484	-	1,664	1,664	-
Mean	3.37	3.55	0.18	3.51	3.57	0.06	3.57	3.64	0.07
Standard deviation	0.79	0.98	-	0.77	0.87	-	0.80	0.83	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.20	-	-	0.07	-	-	0.08	



Women

2C

<b>■</b> 888	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person of your age.									
Spirituality									
Highest 10%	11.4%	13.9%	2.5%	17.3%	18.6%	1.3%	15.2%	15.3%	0.1%
Above average	19.0%	19.0%	0.0%	29.5%	32.2%	2.7%	28.3%	30.0%	1.7%
Average	53.2%	50.6%	-2.6%	42.3%	37.9%	-4.4%	39.1%	40.3%	1.2%
Below average	11.4%	5.1%	-6.3%	8.2%	5.8%	-2.4%	13.6%	9.6%	-4.0%
Lowest 10%	5.1%	11.4%	6.3%	2.7%	5.6%	2.9%	3.8%	4.8%	1.0%
Total (n)	79	79	-	485	485	-	1,656	1,656	-
Mean	3.20	3.19	-0.01	3.51	3.52	0.01	3.38	3.41	0.03
Standard deviation	0.97	1.11	-	0.96	1.04	-	1.02	1.02	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	-0.01	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.03	-
Understanding of others									
Highest 10%	13.9%	21.5%	7.6%	20.0%	23.8%	3.8%	22.2%	21.2%	-1.0%
Above average	41.8%	44.3%	2.5%	44.8%	44.6%	-0.2%	46.1%	48.3%	2.2%
Average	41.8%	32.9%	-8.9%	32.6%	30.0%	-2.6%	29.6%	28.9%	-0.7%
Below average	2.5%	0.0%	-2.5%	2.5%	1.2%	-1.3%	2.0%	1.2%	-0.8%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%
Total (n)	79	79	-	484	484	-	1,667	1,667	-
Mean	3.67	3.85	0.18	3.82	3.90	0.08	3.88	3.89	0.01
Standard deviation	0.75	0.80	-	0.77	0.78	-	0.77	0.76	-
Significance	-		-	-	*	-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.21	-	-	0.09	-	-	0.01	-
Writing ability									
Highest 10%	10.1%	21.5%	11.4%	10.2%	11.2%	1.0%	10.8%	12.7%	1.9%
Above average	20.3%	25.3%	5.0%	35.5%	32.8%	-2.7%	34.9%	37.4%	2.5%
Average	44.3%	38.0%	-6.3%	40.5%	43.8%	3.3%	40.9%	40.9%	0.0%
Below average	20.3%	13.9%	-6.4%	11.8%	11.0%	-0.8%	12.1%	7.9%	-4.2%
Lowest 10%	5.1%	1.3%	-3.8%	2.1%	1.2%	-0.9%	1.4%	1.1%	-0.3%
Total (n)	79	79	-	482	482	-	1,664	1,664	-
Mean	3.10	3.52	0.42	3.40	3.42	0.02	3.41	3.53	0.12
Standard deviation	1.01	1.02	-	0.90	0.87	-	0.89	0.85	-
Significance	-	***	-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.42	-	-	0.02	-	-	0.15	-



<b>■</b> 888	Your Institution		Comp Group 1			Comp Group 2			
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person of your age.									
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective									
Highest 10%	16.5%	32.9%	16.4%	15.4%	22.8%	7.4%	19.7%	19.6%	-0.1%
Above average	39.2%	35.4%	-3.8%	43.6%	43.2%	-0.4%	46.5%	47.8%	1.3%
Average	38.0%	31.6%	-6.4%	37.4%	33.0%	-4.4%	31.5%	30.9%	-0.6%
Below average	6.3%	0.0%	-6.3%	3.3%	1.0%	-2.3%	2.2%	1.5%	-0.7%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Total (n)	79	79	-	479	479	-	1,652	1,652	-
Mean	3.66	4.01	0.35	3.71	3.88	0.17	3.84	3.85	0.01
Standard deviation	0.83	0.81	-	0.77	0.76	-	0.76	0.75	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.46	-	-	0.22	-	-	0.01	-
Tolerance of others with different beliefs									
Highest 10%	22.8%	31.6%	8.8%	23.4%	27.6%	4.2%	28.9%	25.8%	-3.1%
Above average	36.7%	44.3%	7.6%	43.5%	42.7%	-0.8%	44.9%	46.5%	1.6%
Average	34.2%	22.8%	-11.4%	29.3%	28.0%	-1.3%	24.0%	25.7%	1.7%
Below average	6.3%	1.3%	-5.0%	3.6%	1.7%	-1.9%	2.1%	1.8%	-0.3%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%
Total (n)	79	79	-	478	478	-	1,652	1,652	-
Mean	3.76	4.06	0.30	3.86	3.96	0.10	4.00	3.96	-0.04
Standard deviation	0.88	0.77	-	0.82	0.79	-	0.79	0.77	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.31	-	-	0.12	-	-	-0.05	-
Openness to having my own views challenged									
Highest 10%	12.8%	19.2%	6.4%	14.9%	16.7%	1.8%	17.2%	15.4%	-1.8%
Above average	30.8%	42.3%	11.5%	34.9%	35.1%	0.2%	38.0%	40.1%	2.1%
Average	47.4%	35.9%	-11.5%	40.2%	39.7%	-0.5%	36.5%	37.5%	1.0%
Below average	6.4%	2.6%	-3.8%	9.2%	8.2%	-1.0%	7.7%	6.5%	-1.2%
Lowest 10%	2.6%	0.0%	-2.6%	0.8%	0.2%	-0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%
Total (n)	78	78	-	478	478	-	1,652	1,652	-
Mean	3.45	3.78	0.33	3.54	3.60	0.06	3.64	3.63	-0.01
Standard deviation	0.89	0.78	-	0.88	0.87	-	0.87	0.84	-
Significance	-	**	-	-		-	-		-
Effect size		0.31	<u>-</u>	-	0.06	<u>-</u>		-0.01	



	Yo	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average									
person of your age.									
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues									
Highest 10%	15.2%	22.8%	7.6%	16.6%	18.2%	1.6%	18.7%	15.6%	-3.1%
Above average	26.6%	34.2%	7.6%	34.0%	35.2%	1.2%	36.8%	39.8%	3.0%
Average	49.4%	39.2%	-10.2%	41.5%	40.5%	-1.0%	37.6%	38.7%	1.1%
Below average	7.6%	2.5%	-5.1%	7.1%	5.2%	-1.9%	6.2%	5.2%	-1.0%
Lowest 10%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.1%
Total (n)	79	79	-	477	477	-	1,650	1,650	-
Mean	3.47	3.75	0.28	3.58	3.65	0.07	3.67	3.64	-0.03
Standard deviation	0.89	0.88	-	0.88	0.87	-	0.87	0.83	-
Significance	-	*	-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.29	-	-	0.07	-	-	-0.03	-
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people									
Highest 10%	30.4%	30.4%	0.0%	30.2%	28.9%	-1.3%	32.2%	27.4%	-4.8%
Above average	29.1%	43.0%	13.9%	41.9%	44.4%	2.5%	45.5%	46.6%	1.1%
Average	40.5%	25.3%	-15.2%	26.6%	26.0%	-0.6%	21.3%	24.9%	3.6%
Below average	0.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.0%	0.6%	-0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Total (n)	79	79		477	477		1,651	1,651	-
Mean	3.90	4.03	0.13	4.01	4.02	0.01	4.09	4.00	-0.09
Standard deviation	0.84	0.78	-	0.79	0.76	-	0.75	0.76	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.15	-	-	0.01	-	-	-0.11	-



	Υ	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	C	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Since this entering college, indicate how often you:									
Attended a religious service									
Frequently	37.5%	15.0%	-22.5%	57.0%	34.0%	-23.0%	48.3%	27.4%	-20.9%
Occasionally	45.0%	43.8%	-22.5%	29.1%	32.9%	3.8%	34.9%	33.6%	-20.9%
Not at all	17.5%	43.6% 41.3%	23.8%	13.8%	33.1%	3.6 <i>%</i> 19.3%	34.9% 16.7%	33.0% 39.0%	22.3%
Total (n)	80	80	23.0%	477	477	19.5%	1,660	1,660	22.370
Mean	2.20	1.74	-0.46	2.43	2.01	-0.42	2.32	1,000	-0.44
Standard deviation			-0.40						-0.44
	0.72	0.71	-	0.72	0.82	-	0.74	0.81	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	-0.80	-	-	-0.62	-	-	-0.61	-
Been bored in class	42.50/	F2 F0/	10.00/	20.00/	F1 00/	10.00/	27.407	45 50/	0.10/
Frequently	42.5%	52.5%	10.0%	39.8%	51.8%	12.0%	36.4%	45.5%	9.1%
Occasionally	51.3%	46.3%	-5.0%	56.2%	46.9%	-9.3%	58.6%	52.3%	-6.3%
Not at all	6.3%	1.3%	-5.0%	4.0%	1.3%	-2.7%	5.0%	2.2%	-2.8%
Total (n)	80	80	-	475	475	-	1,655	1,655	-
Mean	2.36	2.51	0.15	2.36	2.51	0.15	2.31	2.43	0.12
Standard deviation	0.60	0.53	-	0.56	0.53	-	0.56	0.54	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.22	-	-	0.24	-	-	0.19	-
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g.,boycott, rally, protest)									
Frequently	5.0%	2.5%	-2.5%	4.0%	3.2%	-0.8%	3.5%	2.5%	-1.0%
Occasionally	12.5%	18.8%	6.3%	17.0%	19.8%	2.8%	24.1%	21.0%	-3.1%
Not at all	82.5%	78.8%	-3.7%	78.9%	77.0%	-1.9%	72.4%	76.4%	4.0%
Total (n)	80	80	-	470	470	-	1,650	1,650	-
Mean	1.23	1.24	0.01	1.25	1.26	0.01	1.31	1.26	-0.05
Standard deviation	0.53	0.48	-	0.52	0.51	-	0.53	0.49	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.02	-	-	0.01	-	-	-0.08	-
Tutored another student									
Frequently	13.8%	3.8%	-10.0%	10.9%	5.5%	-5.4%	14.3%	5.9%	-8.4%
Occasionally	35.0%	38.8%	3.8%	45.2%	34.0%	-11.2%	49.2%	33.8%	-15.4%
Not at all	51.3%	57.5%	6.2%	43.9%	60.5%	16.6%	36.5%	60.3%	23.8%
Total (n)	80	80	-	476	476	-	1,659	1,659	-
Mean	1.63	1.46	-0.17	1.67	1.45	-0.22	1.78	1.46	-0.32
Standard deviation	0.72	0.57	-	0.66	0.60	-	0.68	0.61	-
Significance	-	*	_	-	***	_	-	***	_
Effect size	_	-0.24	_	_	-0.29	_	_	-0.42	_
Enot 5/20		0.27			J.Z /		l	U.TL	



	Your Institution			C	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Since this entering college, indicate how often you:			onungo			onango			onango
discount of the state of the st									
Studied with other students									
Frequently	22.5%	27.5%	5.0%	28.4%	28.2%	-0.2%	35.0%	33.9%	-1.1%
Occasionally	63.8%	62.5%	-1.3%	55.3%	62.8%	7.5%	55.0%	59.2%	4.2%
Not at all	13.8%	10.0%	-3.8%	16.4%	9.0%	-7.4%	10.0%	6.9%	-3.1%
Total (n)	80	80	-	476	476	-	1,661	1,661	-
Mean	2.09	2.18	0.09	2.12	2.19	0.07	2.25	2.27	0.02
Standard deviation	0.60	0.59	-	0.66	0.58	-	0.62	0.58	-
Significance	-		-	-	*	-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.12	-	-	0.09	-	-	0.03	-
Been a guest in a professor's home									
Frequently	7.5%	1.3%	-6.2%	6.1%	0.4%	-5.7%	3.9%	1.0%	-2.9%
Occasionally	13.8%	10.0%	-3.8%	15.3%	6.1%	-9.2%	16.8%	10.8%	-6.0%
Not at all	78.8%	88.8%	10.0%	78.6%	93.5%	14.9%	79.3%	88.2%	8.9%
Total (n)	80	80	-	476	476	-	1,656	1,656	-
Mean	1.29	1.13	-0.16	1.28	1.07	-0.21	1.25	1.13	-0.12
Standard deviation	0.60	0.37	-	0.57	0.27	-	0.51	0.36	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.22	-	-	-0.33	-	-	-0.20	-
Smoked cigarettes									
Frequently	5.0%	5.0%	0.0%	3.1%	4.0%	0.9%	2.3%	3.1%	0.8%
Occasionally	7.5%	12.5%	5.0%	7.5%	9.4%	1.9%	8.2%	11.3%	3.1%
Not at all	87.5%	82.5%	-5.0%	89.3%	86.6%	-2.7%	89.5%	85.7%	-3.8%
Total (n)	80	80	-	477	477	-	1,659	1,659	-
Mean	1.18	1.23	0.05	1.14	1.17	0.03	1.13	1.17	0.04
Standard deviation	0.50	0.53	-	0.43	0.47	-	0.40	0.45	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.10	-	-	0.07	-	-	0.10	-
Drank beer									
Frequently	6.3%	11.4%	5.1%	2.7%	4.8%	2.1%	4.1%	8.9%	4.8%
Occasionally	29.1%	27.8%	-1.3%	17.9%	24.6%	6.7%	25.6%	30.2%	4.6%
Not at all	64.6%	60.8%	-3.8%	79.4%	70.5%	-8.9%	70.2%	60.9%	-9.3%
Total (n)	79	79	-	475	475	-	1,657	1,657	-
Mean	1.42	1.51	0.09	1.23	1.34	0.11	1.34	1.48	0.14
Standard deviation	0.61	0.70	-	0.48	0.57	-	0.55	0.65	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.17	-	-	0.23	-	-	0.25	-



Women

2C

	Your Institution			۲	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2			
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:	113	11 61	Change	11.3	11 61	Change	113	11 61	Change	
Since entering this conege, indicate now often you.										
Drank wine or liquor										
Frequently	6.3%	13.8%	7.5%	3.6%	6.5%	2.9%	6.0%	13.8%	7.8%	
Occasionally	43.8%	50.0%	6.2%	24.3%	36.1%	11.8%	33.0%	37.4%	4.4%	
Not at all	50.0%	36.3%	-13.7%	72.2%	57.4%	-14.8%	60.9%	48.8%	-12.1%	
Total (n)	80	80	-	474	474	-	1,656	1,656	-	
Mean	1.56	1.78	0.22	1.31	1.49	0.18	1.45	1.65	0.20	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.67	-	0.54	0.62	-	0.61	0.71	-	
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-	
Effect size	-	0.37	-	-	0.32	-	-	0.33	-	
Felt overwhelmed by all you had to do										
Frequently	38.8%	51.3%	12.5%	34.2%	53.9%	19.7%	39.5%	51.7%	12.2%	
Occasionally	55.0%	45.0%	-10.0%	58.1%	43.4%	-14.7%	54.6%	45.4%	-9.2%	
Not at all	6.3%	3.8%	-2.5%	7.8%	2.7%	-5.1%	5.9%	2.9%	-3.0%	
Total (n)	80	80	-	477	477	-	1,659	1,659	-	
Mean	2.33	2.48	0.15	2.26	2.51	0.25	2.34	2.49	0.15	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.57	-	0.59	0.55	-	0.58	0.55	-	
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-	
Effect size	-	0.22	-	-	0.38	-	-	0.22	-	
Felt depressed										
Frequently	13.8%	20.0%	6.2%	9.0%	16.8%	7.8%	8.5%	14.1%	5.6%	
Occasionally	42.5%	42.5%	0.0%	39.5%	46.6%	7.1%	42.9%	47.2%	4.3%	
Not at all	43.8%	37.5%	-6.3%	51.5%	36.6%	-14.9%	48.6%	38.6%	-10.0%	
Total (n)	80	80	-	476	476	-	1,654	1,654	-	
Mean	1.70	1.83	0.13	1.58	1.80	0.22	1.60	1.76	0.16	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.74	-	0.65	0.70	-	0.64	0.68	-	
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-	
Effect size	-	0.19	-	-	0.32	-	-	0.24	-	
Performed volunteer work										
Frequently	18.8%	11.3%	-7.5%	35.7%	12.8%	-22.9%	40.3%	13.7%	-26.6%	
Occasionally	63.8%	46.3%	-17.5%	51.3%	55.3%	4.0%	51.1%	51.7%	0.6%	
Not at all	17.5%	42.5%	25.0%	13.0%	31.9%	18.9%	8.6%	34.6%	26.0%	
Total (n)	80	80	-	476	476	-	1,651	1,651	-	
Mean	2.01	1.69	-0.32	2.23	1.81	-0.42	2.32	1.79	-0.53	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.67	-	0.66	0.64	-	0.62	0.66	-	
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-	
Effect size	-	-0.37	-	-	-0.51	-	-	-0.67	-	



	Your Institution			C	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:	113	1101	Onlange	11.5	11 01	Orlange	113	1101	Onlange
I since entering this conege, indicate now often you.									
Asked a professor for advice after class									
Frequently	25.0%	12.5%	-12.5%	26.7%	13.4%	-13.3%	30.1%	16.8%	-13.3%
Occasionally	60.0%	76.3%	16.3%	54.8%	64.9%	10.1%	56.5%	63.5%	7.0%
Not at all	15.0%	11.3%	-3.7%	18.5%	21.6%	3.1%	13.4%	19.6%	6.2%
Total (n)	80	80	-	476	476	-	1,656	1,656	-
Mean	2.10	2.01	-0.09	2.08	1.92	-0.16	2.17	1.97	-0.20
Standard deviation	0.63	0.49	-	0.67	0.59	-	0.64	0.60	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.12	-	-	-0.21	-	-	-0.28	-
Voted in a student election									
Frequently	22.5%	7.5%	-15.0%	18.4%	13.7%	-4.7%	25.1%	8.2%	-16.9%
Occasionally	45.0%	32.5%	-12.5%	48.9%	35.3%	-13.6%	49.9%	36.9%	-13.0%
Not at all	32.5%	60.0%	27.5%	32.7%	51.1%	18.4%	25.0%	54.9%	29.9%
Total (n)	80	80	-	468	468	-	1,638	1,638	-
Mean	1.90	1.48	-0.42	1.86	1.63	-0.23	2.00	1.53	-0.47
Standard deviation	0.74	0.64	-	0.70	0.71	-	0.71	0.64	-
Significance	-	0.35	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.48	-	-	-0.25	-	-	-0.53	-
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign									
Frequently	1.3%	2.5%	1.2%	1.9%	1.1%	-0.8%	2.0%	1.0%	-1.0%
Occasionally	6.3%	7.6%	1.3%	3.6%	6.1%	2.5%	7.3%	5.5%	-1.8%
Not at all	92.4%	89.9%	-2.5%	94.5%	92.8%	-1.7%	90.7%	93.6%	2.9%
Total (n)	79	79	-	474	474	-	1,651	1,651	-
Mean	1.09	1.13	0.04	1.07	1.08	0.01	1.11	1.07	-0.04
Standard deviation	0.33	0.40	-	0.33	0.31	-	0.37	0.30	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.08	-	-	0.03	-	•	-0.09	-
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group									
Frequently	58.8%	41.3%	-17.5%	70.9%	51.4%	-19.5%	72.3%	61.8%	-10.5%
Occasionally	35.0%	50.0%	15.0%	26.7%	43.2%	16.5%	25.6%	33.8%	8.2%
Not at all	6.3%	8.8%	2.5%	2.3%	5.5%	3.2%	2.1%	4.3%	2.2%
Total (n)	80	80	-	475	475	-	1,659	1,659	-
Mean	2.53	2.33	-0.20	2.69	2.46	-0.23	2.70	2.58	-0.12
Standard deviation	0.62	0.63	-	0.51	0.60	-	0.50	0.58	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size		-0.28	<u>-</u>		-0.35	<u>-</u>		-0.19	<u> </u>



	Your Institution			C	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2			
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	
Since entering this college, indicate how often you:	11.5	1101	Onlange	113	11 01	Orlange	11.5	11 01	Orlange	
Since critering this conege, indicate now often you.										
Come late to class										
Frequently	2.5%	2.5%	0.0%	5.1%	4.4%	-0.7%	6.4%	5.2%	-1.2%	
Occasionally	36.7%	39.2%	2.5%	38.2%	44.7%	6.5%	40.7%	47.1%	6.4%	
Not at all	60.8%	58.2%	-2.6%	56.8%	50.8%	-6.0%	52.9%	47.7%	-5.2%	
Total (n)	79	79	-	474	474	-	1,650	1,650	-	
Mean	1.42	1.44	0.02	1.48	1.54	0.06	1.54	1.58	0.04	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.55	-	0.59	0.58	-	0.61	0.59	-	
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	*	-	
Effect size	-	0.03	-	-	0.09	-	-	0.06	-	
Used the Internet for research or homework										
Frequently	82.5%	83.8%	1.3%	85.0%	88.2%	3.2%	85.8%	87.0%	1.2%	
Occasionally	17.5%	16.3%	-1.2%	14.6%	11.2%	-3.4%	13.9%	11.6%	-2.3%	
Not at all	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	1.5%	1.1%	
Total (n)	80	80	-	473	473	-	1,652	1,652	-	
Mean	2.83	2.84	0.01	2.85	2.88	0.03	2.85	2.86	0.01	
Standard deviation	0.38	0.37	-	0.37	0.35	-	0.36	0.39	-	
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-	
Effect size	-	0.02	-	-	0.06	-	-	0.02	-	
Performed community service as part of class										
Frequently	12.5%	0.0%	-12.5%	14.7%	6.3%	-8.4%	20.7%	8.4%	-12.3%	
Occasionally	33.8%	21.3%	-12.5%	33.6%	40.3%	6.7%	38.6%	33.1%	-5.5%	
Not at all	53.8%	78.8%	25.0%	51.7%	53.4%	1.7%	40.7%	58.5%	17.8%	
Total (n)	80	80	-	476	476	-	1,655	1,655	-	
Mean	1.59	1.21	-0.38	1.63	1.53	-0.10	1.80	1.50	-0.30	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.41	-	0.73	0.61	-	0.76	0.65	-	
Significance	-	***	-	-	*	-	-	***	-	
Effect size	-	-0.54	-	-	-0.11	-	-	-0.32	-	
Discussed religion										
Frequently	27.5%	12.5%	-15.0%	38.8%	22.2%	-16.6%	35.7%	26.2%	-9.5%	
Occasionally	50.0%	61.3%	11.3%	49.7%	60.0%	10.3%	51.3%	59.4%	8.1%	
Not at all	22.5%	26.3%	3.8%	11.5%	17.8%	6.3%	13.0%	14.4%	1.4%	
Total (n)	80	80	-	477	477	-	1,652	1,652	-	
Mean	2.05	1.86	-0.19	2.27	2.04	-0.23	2.23	2.12	-0.11	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.61	-	0.66	0.63	-	0.66	0.63	-	
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-	
Effect size	-	-0.25	-	-	-0.31	-	-	-0.14	-	



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Since entering college, indicate how often you:									
Discussed politics									
Frequently	18.8%	11.3%	-7.5%	21.0%	18.9%	-2.1%	26.5%	19.6%	-6.9%
Occasionally	47.5%	57.5%	10.0%	55.5%	59.7%	4.2%	54.9%	59.0%	4.1%
Not at all	33.8%	31.3%	-2.5%	23.5%	21.4%	-2.1%	18.6%	21.3%	2.7%
Total (n)	80	80	-	476	476	-	1,649	1,649	-
Mean	1.85	1.80	-0.05	1.97	1.97	0.00	2.08	1.98	-0.10
Standard deviation	0.71	0.62	-	0.67	0.64	-	0.67	0.64	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.07	-	-	0.00	-	-	-0.13	-
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign									
Frequently	10.0%	11.3%	1.3%	18.9%	11.4%	-7.5%	19.5%	10.5%	-9.0%
Occasionally	45.0%	33.8%	-11.2%	46.1%	30.5%	-15.6%	48.3%	28.4%	-19.9%
Not at all	45.0%	55.0%	10.0%	34.9%	58.1%	23.2%	32.2%	61.1%	28.9%
Total (n)	80	80	-	475	475	-	1,653	1,653	-
Mean	1.65	1.56	-0.09	1.84	1.53	-0.31	1.87	1.49	-0.38
Standard deviation	0.66	0.69	-	0.72	0.69	-	0.71	0.68	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.11	-	-	-0.35	-	-	-0.44	-
Publicly communicated your opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email,									
petition)									
Frequently	10.1%	11.4%	1.3%	14.8%	11.6%	-3.2%	15.3%	10.3%	-5.0%
Occasionally	26.6%	27.8%	1.2%	31.0%	29.3%	-1.7%	32.3%	33.0%	0.7%
Not at all	63.3%	60.8%	-2.5%	54.2%	59.1%	4.9%	52.4%	56.6%	4.2%
Total (n)	79	79	-	474	474	-	1,653	1,653	-
Mean	1.47	1.51	0.04	1.61	1.53	-0.08	1.63	1.54	-0.09
Standard deviation	0.68	0.70	-	0.73	0.69	-	0.73	0.68	-
Significance	_		-	-	*	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.05	-	-	-0.10	-	-	-0.11	_



	Yo	our Institutio	n	С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
During the past year, how much time have you spent during a typical week									
doing the following activities?									
Studying/homework									
Over 20 hours	0.0%	4.3%	4.3%	2.1%	3.5%	1.4%	5.4%	6.3%	0.9%
16 to 20 hours	5.7%	8.6%	2.9%	2.1%	7.0%	4.4%	5.7%	8.7%	3.0%
11 to 15 hours	1.4%	11.4%	10.0%	5.4%	11.2%	5.8%	12.1%	15.7%	3.6%
6 to 10 hours	12.9%	30.0%	17.1%	18.5%	31.8%	13.3%	24.0%	34.1%	10.1%
3 to 5 hours	25.7%	38.6%	12.9%	26.4%	36.2%	9.8%	25.4%	28.5%	3.1%
1 to 2 hours	34.3%	4.3%	-30.0%	31.5%	30.2 <i>%</i> 8.6%	9.6 <i>%</i> -22.9%	23.4 <i>%</i> 19.4%	26.3 <i>%</i> 5.7%	-13.7%
	34.3% 14.3%	4.3 <i>%</i> 2.9%	-30.0% -11.4%	12.1%	0.0 <i>%</i> 1.4%	-22.9% -10.7%	7.2%	0.9%	-13.7% -6.3%
Less than one hour									
None Total (n)	5.7% 70	0.0% 70	-5.7%	1.4%	0.2%	-1.2%	0.8%	0.1%	-0.7%
Total (n)			1 22	428	428	- 0.00	1,503	1,503	- 0.50
Mean	3.53	4.86	1.33	3.85	4.77	0.92	4.51	5.09	0.58
Standard deviation	1.39	1.29	-	1.37	1.24	-	1.55	1.29	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.77	-	-	0.58	-	-	0.36	-
Socializing with friends									
Over 20 hours	15.7%	25.7%	10.0%	11.1%	13.2%	2.1%	9.7%	13.7%	4.0%
16 to 20 hours	17.1%	11.4%	-5.7%	8.3%	9.9%	1.6%	9.0%	10.4%	1.4%
11 to 15 hours	24.3%	12.9%	-11.4%	17.5%	12.7%	-4.8%	19.2%	15.9%	-3.3%
6 to 10 hours	17.1%	24.3%	7.2%	26.4%	25.2%	-1.2%	26.9%	28.8%	1.9%
3 to 5 hours	12.9%	10.0%	-2.9%	24.3%	25.0%	0.7%	25.1%	21.0%	-4.1%
1 to 2 hours	10.0%	11.4%	1.4%	10.4%	11.3%	0.9%	8.2%	8.0%	-0.2%
Less than one hour	2.9%	2.9%	0.0%	1.9%	2.1%	0.2%	1.6%	1.5%	-0.1%
None	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%
Total (n)	70	70	-	424	424	-	1,493	1,493	-
Mean	5.64	5.66	0.02	5.16	5.16	0.00	5.18	5.34	0.16
Standard deviation	1.66	1.89	-	1.53	1.63	-	1.48	1.57	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	**	-
Effect size	_	0.01		_	0.00			0.09	



Exercising or sports		Yo	our Institutio	n	С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
Exercising or sports	University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Exercising or sports	During the past year, how much time have you spent during a typical week									
Over 20 hours         5.7%         0.0%         5.7%         5.1%         0.5%         4.6%         7.1%         3.5%         -3.6%           16 to 20 hours         8.6%         0.0%         8.6%         6.1%         0.7%         5.4%         6.9%         3.1%         -3.8%           11 to 15 hours         11.4%         7.1%         4.3%         9.3%         4.9%         -4.4%         11.6%         5.3%         6 to 10 hours         12.9%         17.1%         5.5%         21.0%         14.5%         -6.5%         20.9%         15.6%         -5.3%         3 to 5 hours         18.6%         28.6%         10.0%         19.4%         27.6%         8.2%         20.6%         27.5%         6.9%         1.0         10.0%         4.3%         15.7%         18.9%         32.2%         13.3%         17.2%         26.2%         9.0%         1.5%         18.9%         32.2%         13.3%         17.2%         26.2%         9.0%         1.6%         2.0%         1.0%         1.2%         1.2%         1.2%         1.0%         2.0%         1.6%         2.3%         1.0%         1.0%         1.1%         3.0         0.0%         1.1%         1.0         0.0%         1.1%         1.0         1.1%         <	doing the following activities?									
Over 20 hours         5.7%         0.0%         5.7%         5.1%         0.5%         4.6%         7.1%         3.5%         -3.6%           16 to 20 hours         8.6%         0.0%         8.6%         6.1%         0.7%         5.4%         6.9%         3.1%         -3.8%           11 to 15 hours         11.4%         7.1%         4.3%         9.3%         4.9%         -4.4%         11.6%         5.3%         6 to 10 hours         12.9%         17.1%         5.5%         21.0%         14.5%         -6.5%         20.9%         15.6%         -5.3%         3 to 5 hours         18.6%         28.6%         10.0%         19.4%         27.6%         8.2%         20.6%         27.5%         6.9%         1.0         10.0%         4.3%         15.7%         18.9%         32.2%         13.3%         17.2%         26.2%         9.0%         1.5%         18.9%         32.2%         13.3%         17.2%         26.2%         9.0%         1.6%         2.0%         1.0%         1.2%         1.2%         1.2%         1.0%         2.0%         1.6%         2.3%         1.0%         1.0%         1.1%         3.0         0.0%         1.1%         1.0         0.0%         1.1%         1.0         1.1%         <										
16 to 20 hours         8.6%         0.0%         -8.6%         6.1%         0.7%         -5.4%         6.9%         3.1%         -3.8%           11 to 15 hours         11.4%         7.1%         -4.3%         9.3%         4.9%         -4.4%         11.6%         5.3%         -6.3%           6 to 10 hours         18.6%         22.9%         17.1%         -5.8%         21.0%         14.5%         -6.5%         20.9%         15.6%         -5.3%           3 to 5 hours         18.6%         22.9%         17.1%         -5.8%         21.0%         12.7%         6.9%           1 to 2 hours         18.6%         22.9%         13.3%         17.2%         26.2%         9.0%           Less than one hour         8.6%         12.9%         4.3%         12.1%         12.9%         0.8%         9.3%         11.6%         2.3%           None         10.0%         4.33         3.63         -0.70         4.11         3.50         -0.61         4.38         3.78         -0.00           Total (n)         70         70         7.0         4.28         428        1         1,497         1,497        497           Total (n)         70         7.0         7.0										
11 to 15 hours         11,4%         7.1%         -4.3%         9.3%         4.9%         -4.4%         11.6%         5.3%         -6.3%           6 to 10 hours         22.9%         17.1%         -5.8%         21.0%         14.5%         6.5%         20.0%         27.5%         6.9%           1 to 2 hours         18.6%         28.6%         10.0%         19.4%         27.6%         8.2%         20.0%         27.5%         6.9%           1 to 2 hours         14.3%         30.0%         15.7%         18.9%         32.2%         13.3%         17.2%         26.2%         9.0%           Less than one hour         8.6%         12.9%         4.3%         12.1%         12.9%         0.8%         9.3%         11.6%         2.3%           None         10.0%         4.3%         15.7%         7.9%         6.8%         1.1.%         6.5%         7.2%         0.7%           Total (n)         70         7         428         428         -1.149         1.497         1.47         -1.48         3.78         -0.60           Standard deviation         1.92         1.24         -         1.83         1.30         -         1.85         1.59         -         - <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>										
6 to 10 hours         22.9%         17.1%         -5.8%         21.0%         14.5%         -6.5%         20.9%         15.6%         -5.3%           3 to 5 hours         18.6%         28.6%         10.0%         19.4%         27.6%         8.2%         20.6%         27.5%         6.9%           1 to 2 hours         14.3%         30.0%         15.7%         18.9%         32.2%         13.3%         17.2%         26.2%         9.0%           Less than one hour         8.6%         12.9%         4.3%         12.1%         12.9%         0.08         9.3%         11.6%         2.3%           None         10.0%         4.3%         -5.7%         7.9%         6.8%         -1.1%         6.5%         7.2%         0.7%           Total (n)         70         70         -         428         428         -         1,497         1,497         -         -         0.61         4.38         3.78         -0.60         8.0%         1.0%         0.65         1.2%         0.06         0.0%         0.0%         1.0%         0.01         1.83         1.30         -         1.185         1.59         -         -         0.35         -         -         1.85         1.59										
3 to 5 hours   18.6%   28.6%   10.0%   19.4%   27.6%   8.2%   20.6%   27.5%   6.9%   1 to 2 hours   14.3%   30.0%   15.7%   18.9%   32.2%   13.3%   17.2%   26.2%   9.0%   10.0%   14.3%   12.9%   12.9%   0.8%   0.8%   0.3%   11.6%   2.3%   10.0%   14.3%   12.1%   12.9%   0.8%   0.8%   0.3%   11.6%   2.3%   10.0%   1.2%   1.2%   1.2%   0.8%   0.8%   0.3%   11.6%   2.3%   10.0%   1.0%   1.2%   1.2%   1.2%   0.8%   0.3%   11.6%   2.3%   1.2%   1.2%   1.2%   1.2%   1.2%   1.497   1.49										
1 to 2 hours       14.3%       30.0%       15.7%       18.9%       32.2%       13.3%       17.2%       26.2%       9.0%         Less than one hour       8.6%       12.9%       4.3%       12.1%       12.9%       0.8%       9.3%       11.6%       2.3%         None       10.0%       4.3%       12.9%       4.2%       1.1%       6.5%       7.2%       2.3%         None       10.0%       4.3%       5.7%       7.9%       6.8%       -1.1%       6.5%       7.2%       2.3%         Moean       4.33       3.63       -0.70       4.11       3.50       -0.61       4.38       3.78       -0.60         Standard deviation       1.92       1.24       -       1.83       1.30       -       1.85       1.59       -       -       5.00       1.85       1.59       -       -       -       -       1.00       0.60       5.00       1.00       1.00       -										
Less than one hour         8.6%         12.9%         4.3%         12.1%         12.9%         0.8%         9.3%         11.6%         2.3%           None         10.0%         4.3%         -5.7%         7.9%         6.8%         -1.1%         6.5%         7.2%         0.7%           Tolal (n)         70         70         70         -4         428         428         -14,47         1,497         -6           Mean         4.33         3.63         -0.70         4.11         3.50         -0.61         4.38         3.78         -0.60           Standard deviation         1.92         1.24         -         1.83         1.30         -         1.85         1.59         -           Significance         -         -0.37         -         -         -0.35         -         -         -0.35         -         -         -0.35         -         -         -0.35         -         -         -0.35         -         -         -0.35         -         -         -0.35         -         -         -0.35         -         -         -0.35         -         -         -0.35         -         -         -0.35         -         -         -0.35 <td< td=""><td>3 to 5 hours</td><td>18.6%</td><td>28.6%</td><td>10.0%</td><td>19.4%</td><td>27.6%</td><td>8.2%</td><td>20.6%</td><td>27.5%</td><td></td></td<>	3 to 5 hours	18.6%	28.6%	10.0%	19.4%	27.6%	8.2%	20.6%	27.5%	
None         10.0%         4.3%         -5.7%         7.9%         6.8%         -1.1%         6.5%         7.2%         0.7%           Total (n)         70         70         -         428         428         -         1,497         1,497         -           Mean         4.33         3.03         -0.70         4.11         3.50         -0.61         4.38         3.78         -0.60           Standard deviation         1.92         1.24         -         1.83         1.30          1.85         1.59         -           Significance         -	1 to 2 hours		30.0%	15.7%	18.9%	32.2%	13.3%	17.2%	26.2%	9.0%
Total (n)         70         70         -         428         428         -         1,497         1,497         -           Mean         4.33         3.63         -0.70         4.11         3.50         -0.61         4.38         3.78         -0.60           Standard deviation         1.92         1.24         -         1.83         1.30         -         1.85         1.59         -           Significance         - </td <td>Less than one hour</td> <td>8.6%</td> <td>12.9%</td> <td>4.3%</td> <td>12.1%</td> <td>12.9%</td> <td>0.8%</td> <td>9.3%</td> <td>11.6%</td> <td>2.3%</td>	Less than one hour	8.6%	12.9%	4.3%	12.1%	12.9%	0.8%	9.3%	11.6%	2.3%
Mean         4.33         3.63         -0.70         4.11         3.50         -0.61         4.38         3.78         -0.60           Standard deviation         1.92         1.24          1.83         1.30          1.85         1.59            Significance </td <td>None</td> <td>10.0%</td> <td>4.3%</td> <td>-5.7%</td> <td>7.9%</td> <td>6.8%</td> <td>-1.1%</td> <td>6.5%</td> <td>7.2%</td> <td>0.7%</td>	None	10.0%	4.3%	-5.7%	7.9%	6.8%	-1.1%	6.5%	7.2%	0.7%
Standard deviation         1.92         1.24         -         1.83         1.30         -         1.85         1.59         -           Significance         -         **         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -	Total (n)	70	70	-	428	428	-	1,497	1,497	-
Significance         - <t< td=""><td>Mean</td><td>4.33</td><td>3.63</td><td>-0.70</td><td>4.11</td><td>3.50</td><td>-0.61</td><td>4.38</td><td>3.78</td><td>-0.60</td></t<>	Mean	4.33	3.63	-0.70	4.11	3.50	-0.61	4.38	3.78	-0.60
Significance	Standard deviation	1.92	1.24	-	1.83	1.30	-	1.85	1.59	-
Effect size        0.37        0.35        0.4%        0.4%        0.35        0.35        0.4%        0.4%        0.35        0.4%        0.4%        0.4%        0.35         - 1.4%         - 0.4%         - 0.4%         - 0.4%         - 1.2%         - 0.3%         1.0%         - 0.4%         - 0.2%         - 1.4%         - 0.2%         - 1.4%         - 0.2%         - 1.4%         - 0.2%         - 1.4%         - 1.2%         - 1.4%         - 1.4%         - 1.4%         - 1.4%         - 1.4%         - 1.4%         - 1.4%         - 1.4%         - 1.4%         - 1.4%         - 1.4%         - 1.4%	Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Over 20 hours         0.0%         1.4%         1.4%         0.5%         0.2%         -0.3%         1.0%         0.6%         -0.4%           16 to 20 hours         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         1.2%         1.2%         0.0%         1.0%         1.2%         0.2%           11 to 15 hours         2.9%         7.1%         4.2%         1.2%         2.8%         1.6%         2.1%         4.2%         2.1%           6 to 10 hours         8.6%         8.6%         0.0%         3.8%         5.2%         1.4%         6.8%         11.5%         4.7%           3 to 5 hours         14.3%         20.0%         5.7%         9.6%         12.0%         2.4%         16.0%         20.2%         4.2%           1 to 2 hours         10.0%         14.3%         4.3%         14.3%         13.8%         -0.5%         16.2%         15.8%         -0.4%           Less than one hour         11.4%         10.0%         -1.4%         15.7%         14.3%         -1.4%         16.4%         13.2%         -3.2%           None         52.9%         38.6%         -14.3%         53.8%         50.5%         -3.3%         40.5%         33.3%         -7.2%           Total (n	S Comments	-	-0.37	-	-	-0.35	-	-	-0.35	-
16 to 20 hours       0.0%       0.0%       0.0%       1.2%       1.2%       0.0%       1.0%       1.2%       0.2%         11 to 15 hours       2.9%       7.1%       4.2%       1.2%       2.8%       1.6%       2.1%       4.2%       2.1%         6 to 10 hours       8.6%       8.6%       0.0%       3.8%       5.2%       1.4%       6.8%       11.5%       4.7%         3 to 5 hours       14.3%       20.0%       5.7%       9.6%       12.0%       2.4%       16.0%       20.2%       4.2%         1 to 2 hours       10.0%       14.3%       4.3%       14.3%       13.8%       -0.5%       16.2%       15.8%       -0.4%         Less than one hour       11.4%       10.0%       -1.4%       15.7%       14.3%       -1.4%       16.4%       13.2%       -3.2%         None       52.9%       38.6%       -14.3%       53.8%       50.5%       -3.3%       40.5%       33.3%       -7.2%         Total (n)       70       70       -       426       426       -       1,492       1,492       -         Mean       2.23       2.79       0.56       2.04       2.21       0.17       2.48       2.84 <td< td=""><td>Partying</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>	Partying									
11 to 15 hours       2.9%       7.1%       4.2%       1.2%       2.8%       1.6%       2.1%       4.2%       2.1%         6 to 10 hours       8.6%       8.6%       0.0%       3.8%       5.2%       1.4%       6.8%       11.5%       4.7%         3 to 5 hours       14.3%       20.0%       5.7%       9.6%       12.0%       2.4%       16.0%       20.2%       4.2%         1 to 2 hours       10.0%       14.3%       4.3%       14.3%       13.8%       -0.5%       16.2%       15.8%       -0.4%         Less than one hour       11.4%       10.0%       -1.4%       15.7%       14.3%       -1.4%       16.4%       13.2%       -3.2%         None       52.9%       38.6%       -14.3%       53.8%       50.5%       -3.3%       40.5%       33.3%       -7.2%         Total (n)       70       70       -       426       426       -       1,492       1,492       -         Mean       2.23       2.79       0.56       2.04       2.21       0.17       2.48       2.84       0.36         Standard deviation       1.55       1.78       -       1.43       1.54       -       1.60       1.68       -	Over 20 hours	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.5%	0.2%	-0.3%	1.0%	0.6%	-0.4%
11 to 15 hours       2.9%       7.1%       4.2%       1.2%       2.8%       1.6%       2.1%       4.2%       2.1%         6 to 10 hours       8.6%       8.6%       0.0%       3.8%       5.2%       1.4%       6.8%       11.5%       4.7%         3 to 5 hours       14.3%       20.0%       5.7%       9.6%       12.0%       2.4%       16.0%       20.2%       4.2%         1 to 2 hours       10.0%       14.3%       4.3%       14.3%       13.8%       -0.5%       16.2%       15.8%       -0.4%         Less than one hour       11.4%       10.0%       -1.4%       15.7%       14.3%       -1.4%       16.4%       13.2%       -3.2%         None       52.9%       38.6%       -14.3%       53.8%       50.5%       -3.3%       40.5%       33.3%       -7.2%         Total (n)       70       70       -       426       426       -       1,492       1,492       -         Mean       2.23       2.79       0.56       2.04       2.21       0.17       2.48       2.84       0.36         Standard deviation       1.55       1.78       -       1.43       1.54       -       1.60       1.68       -	16 to 20 hours	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%	0.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.2%
3 to 5 hours       14.3%       20.0%       5.7%       9.6%       12.0%       2.4%       16.0%       20.2%       4.2%         1 to 2 hours       10.0%       14.3%       4.3%       14.3%       13.8%       -0.5%       16.2%       15.8%       -0.4%         Less than one hour       11.4%       10.0%       -1.4%       15.7%       14.3%       -1.4%       16.4%       13.2%       -3.2%         None       52.9%       38.6%       -14.3%       53.8%       50.5%       -3.3%       40.5%       33.3%       -7.2%         Total (n)       70       70       -       426       426       -       1,492       1,492       -         Mean       2.23       2.79       0.56       2.04       2.21       0.17       2.48       2.84       0.36         Standard deviation       1.55       1.78       -       1.43       1.54       -       1.60       1.68       -         Significance       -       **       -       **       -       **       -       **       -       **       -       **       -       **       -       **       -       **       -       **       -       **       -	11 to 15 hours	2.9%	7.1%	4.2%	1.2%	2.8%	1.6%	2.1%	4.2%	2.1%
1 to 2 hours       10.0%       14.3%       4.3%       14.3%       13.8%       -0.5%       16.2%       15.8%       -0.4%         Less than one hour       11.4%       10.0%       -1.4%       15.7%       14.3%       -1.4%       16.4%       13.2%       -3.2%         None       52.9%       38.6%       -14.3%       53.8%       50.5%       -3.3%       40.5%       33.3%       -7.2%         Total (n)       70       70       -       426       426       -       1,492       1,492       -         Mean       2.23       2.79       0.56       2.04       2.21       0.17       2.48       2.84       0.36         Standard deviation       1.55       1.78       -       1.43       1.54       -       1.60       1.68       -         Significance       -       ***       -       *       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       *       ***       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***<	6 to 10 hours	8.6%	8.6%	0.0%	3.8%	5.2%	1.4%	6.8%	11.5%	4.7%
1 to 2 hours       10.0%       14.3%       4.3%       14.3%       13.8%       -0.5%       16.2%       15.8%       -0.4%         Less than one hour       11.4%       10.0%       -1.4%       15.7%       14.3%       -1.4%       16.4%       13.2%       -3.2%         None       52.9%       38.6%       -14.3%       53.8%       50.5%       -3.3%       40.5%       33.3%       -7.2%         Total (n)       70       70       -       426       426       -       1,492       1,492       -         Mean       2.23       2.79       0.56       2.04       2.21       0.17       2.48       2.84       0.36         Standard deviation       1.55       1.78       -       1.43       1.54       -       1.60       1.68       -         Significance       -       ***       -       *       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       ***       -       *       ***       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ****	3 to 5 hours	14.3%	20.0%	5.7%	9.6%	12.0%	2.4%	16.0%	20.2%	4.2%
Less than one hour None       11.4%       10.0%       -1.4%       15.7%       14.3%       -1.4%       16.4%       13.2%       -3.2%         None       52.9%       38.6%       -14.3%       53.8%       50.5%       -3.3%       40.5%       33.3%       -7.2%         Total (n)       70       70       -       426       426       -       1,492       1,492       -         Mean       2.23       2.79       0.56       2.04       2.21       0.17       2.48       2.84       0.36         Standard deviation       1.55       1.78       -       1.43       1.54       -       1.60       1.68       -         Significance       -       ***       -       *       *       -       ***       -	1 to 2 hours	10.0%	14.3%	4.3%	14.3%		-0.5%	16.2%		
None         52.9%         38.6%         -14.3%         53.8%         50.5%         -3.3%         40.5%         33.3%         -7.2%           Total (n)         70         70         -         426         426         -         1,492         1,492         -           Mean         2.23         2.79         0.56         2.04         2.21         0.17         2.48         2.84         0.36           Standard deviation         1.55         1.78         -         1.43         1.54         -         1.60         1.68         -           Significance         -         ***         -         -         *         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         ***         -         -         -         -         -         -		11.4%								
Total (n)       70       70       -       426       426       -       1,492       1,492       -         Mean       2.23       2.79       0.56       2.04       2.21       0.17       2.48       2.84       0.36         Standard deviation       1.55       1.78       -       1.43       1.54       -       1.60       1.68       -         Significance       -       ***       -       -       *       -       -       ***       -		52.9%								
Mean       2.23       2.79       0.56       2.04       2.21       0.17       2.48       2.84       0.36         Standard deviation       1.55       1.78       -       1.43       1.54       -       1.60       1.68       -         Significance       -       **       -       -       *       -       -       *       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       -       ***       -       -       ***       -       -       -       ***       -       -       -       ***       -       -       -       ***       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       - <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-</td>				-			-			-
Standard deviation       1.55       1.78       -       1.43       1.54       -       1.60       1.68       -         Significance       -       **       -       *       -       ***       -       -       ****       -	· · ·			0.56			0.17			0.36
Significance - ** * *** -										-
· ·		-		_	-	*	_	-		_
Friedricke	Effect size	_	0.37	_	_	0.11	_	_	0.23	_



	Your Institution			С	omp Group	1	Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
During the past year, how much time have you spent during a typical week doing the following activities?									
Student clubs and groups									
Over 20 hours	1.5%	2.9%	1.4%	5.4%	1.2%	-4.2%	3.6%	0.7%	-2.9%
16 to 20 hours	1.5%	0.0%	-1.5%	1.9%	0.5%	-1.4%	1.9%	1.4%	-0.5%
11 to 15 hours	8.8%	4.4%	-4.4%	5.4%	2.4%	-3.0%	5.5%	2.1%	-3.4%
6 to 10 hours	10.3%	5.9%	-4.4%	7.5%	4.5%	-3.0%	10.5%	7.8%	-2.7%
3 to 5 hours	27.9%	22.1%	-5.8%	20.3%	15.1%	-5.2%	22.6%	16.4%	-6.2%
1 to 2 hours	17.6%	16.2%	-1.4%	25.5%	17.2%	-8.3%	27.3%	19.7%	-7.6%
Less than one hour	5.9%	7.4%	1.5%	13.7%	7.5%	-6.2%	12.2%	11.2%	-1.0%
None	26.5%	41.2%	14.7%	20.3%	51.7%	31.4%	16.5%	40.6%	24.1%
Total (n)	68	68	-	424	424	-	1,489	1,489	-
Mean	3.29	2.72	-0.57	3.32	2.28	-1.04	3.40	2.55	-0.85
Standard deviation	1.78	1.81	-	1.87	1.59	-	1.72	1.62	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.30	-	-	-0.46	-	-	-0.41	-
Watching TV									
Over 20 hours	2.9%	0.0%	-2.9%	3.0%	1.2%	-1.8%	2.4%	1.5%	-0.9%
16 to 20 hours	4.3%	1.4%	-2.9%	0.9%	1.2%	0.3%	1.8%	1.4%	-0.4%
11 to 15 hours	7.1%	7.1%	0.0%	5.4%	3.7%	-1.7%	5.8%	2.9%	-2.9%
6 to 10 hours	20.0%	8.6%	-11.4%	15.2%	9.8%	-5.4%	14.8%	10.5%	-4.3%
3 to 5 hours	24.3%	32.9%	8.6%	27.1%	29.4%	2.3%	29.5%	24.1%	-5.4%
1 to 2 hours	25.7%	28.6%	2.9%	23.6%	28.7%	5.1%	24.6%	27.8%	3.2%
Less than one hour	11.4%	12.9%	1.5%	16.6%	17.3%	0.7%	14.1%	15.9%	1.8%
None	4.3%	8.6%	4.3%	8.2%	8.6%	0.4%	6.9%	15.8%	8.9%
Total (n)	70	70	-	428	428	-	1,495	1,495	-
Mean	3.97	3.47	-0.50	3.60	3.36	-0.24	3.68	3.20	-0.48
Standard deviation	1.57	1.35	-	1.55	1.38	-	1.50	1.51	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.33	-	-	-0.15	-	-	-0.29	-



	Your Institution				omp Group		Comp Group 2		
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
During the past year, how much time have you spent during a typical week									
doing the following activities?									
Household/childcare duties									
Over 20 hours	1.4%	1.4%	0.0%	2.1%	1.9%	-0.2%	1.7%	0.8%	-0.9%
16 to 20 hours	2.9%	1.4%	-1.5%	1.2%	0.7%	-0.5%	1.1%	0.6%	-0.5%
11 to 15 hours	7.1%	1.4%	-5.7%	4.2%	1.4%	-2.8%	3.1%	1.5%	-1.6%
6 to 10 hours	12.9%	4.3%	-8.6%	8.0%	2.6%	-5.4%	7.3%	2.6%	-4.7%
3 to 5 hours	12.9%	8.6%	-4.3%	19.9%	16.4%	-3.5%	20.7%	12.9%	-7.8%
1 to 2 hours	24.3%	17.1%	-7.2%	30.2%	24.6%	-5.6%	30.9%	19.1%	-11.8%
Less than one hour	24.3%	14.3%	-10.0%	21.5%	12.9%	-8.6%	19.7%	13.7%	-6.0%
None	14.3%	51.4%	37.1%	12.9%	39.6%	26.7%	15.5%	48.8%	33.3%
Total (n)	70	70	-	427	427	-	1,494	1,494	-
Mean	3.26	2.17	-1.09	3.16	2.46	-0.70	3.07	2.18	-0.89
Standard deviation	1.70	1.59	-	1.52	1.55	-	1.48	1.44	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.57	-	-	-0.37	-	-	-0.49	-
Online social networks (Myspace, Facebook, etc.)									
Over 20 hours	7.2%	8.7%	1.5%	4.4%	4.0%	-0.4%	4.2%	3.6%	-0.6%
16 to 20 hours	1.4%	2.9%	1.5%	2.3%	1.6%	-0.7%	2.9%	3.1%	0.2%
11 to 15 hours	11.6%	7.2%	-4.4%	7.7%	5.9%	-1.8%	6.1%	6.1%	0.0%
6 to 10 hours	11.6%	15.9%	4.3%	13.6%	17.6%	4.0%	15.4%	16.8%	1.4%
3 to 5 hours	14.5%	36.2%	21.7%	23.0%	32.8%	9.8%	29.4%	32.7%	3.3%
1 to 2 hours	31.9%	23.2%	-8.7%	26.5%	24.1%	-2.4%	24.9%	25.8%	0.9%
Less than one hour	18.8%	2.9%	-15.9%	17.8%	11.9%	-5.9%	13.6%	9.8%	-3.8%
None	2.9%	2.9%	0.0%	4.7%	2.1%	-2.6%	3.5%	2.1%	-1.4%
Total (n)	69	69	-	427	427	-	1,495	1,495	-
Mean	3.90	4.36	0.46	3.78	3.96	0.18	3.91	4.01	0.10
Standard deviation	1.80	1.62	-	1.65	1.45	-	1.56	1.45	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.26	-	-	0.11	-	-	0.06	-



	Vr	our Institutio	n	C	omp Group	1	C	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
How often in the past year did you:			onungo			onungo			onango
Ask questions in class									
Frequently	43.7%	38.0%	-5.7%	48.9%	29.5%	-19.4%	54.1%	32.7%	-21.4%
Occasionally	52.1%	57.7%	5.6%	48.0%	62.2%	14.2%	43.7%	61.0%	17.3%
Not at all	4.2%	4.2%	0.0%	3.2%	8.3%	5.1%	2.2%	6.3%	4.1%
Total (n)	71	71	-	444	444	-	1,594	1,594	-
Mean	2.39	2.34	-0.05	2.46	2.21	-0.25	2.52	2.26	-0.26
Standard deviation	0.57	0.56	-	0.56	0.58	-	0.54	0.57	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.07	-	-	-0.38	-	-	-0.43	-
Support your opinions with a logical argument									
Frequently	37.5%	31.9%	-5.6%	45.4%	40.7%	-4.7%	52.9%	41.8%	-11.1%
Occasionally	54.2%	61.1%	6.9%	47.9%	49.4%	1.5%	42.7%	51.4%	8.7%
Not at all	8.3%	6.9%	-1.4%	6.7%	9.9%	3.2%	4.5%	6.8%	2.3%
Total (n)	72	72	-	445	445	-	1,592	1,592	-
Mean	2.29	2.25	-0.04	2.39	2.31	-0.08	2.48	2.35	-0.13
Standard deviation	0.62	0.58	-	0.61	0.64	-	0.58	0.60	-
Significance	-		-	-	*	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.11	-	-	-0.20	-
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others									
Frequently	50.0%	33.3%	-16.7%	49.1%	36.0%	-13.1%	54.4%	39.3%	-15.1%
Occasionally	41.7%	56.9%	15.2%	46.6%	56.1%	9.5%	42.8%	54.3%	11.5%
Not at all	8.3%	9.7%	1.4%	4.3%	7.9%	3.6%	2.8%	6.4%	3.6%
Total (n)	72	72	-	444	444	-	1,590	1,590	-
Mean	2.42	2.24	-0.18	2.45	2.28	-0.17	2.52	2.33	-0.19
Standard deviation	0.64	0.62	-	0.58	0.60	-	0.55	0.59	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.25	-	-	-0.24	-	-	-0.29	-
Revise your papers to improve your writing									
Frequently	45.8%	52.8%	7.0%	51.5%	62.7%	11.2%	57.1%	56.6%	-0.5%
Occasionally	45.8%	41.7%	-4.1%	42.2%	34.2%	-8.0%	38.5%	40.3%	1.8%
Not at all	8.3%	5.6%	-2.7%	6.3%	3.1%	-3.2%	4.4%	3.1%	-1.3%
Total (n)	72	72	-	445	445	-	1,588	1,588	-
Mean	2.38	2.47	0.09	2.45	2.60	0.15	2.53	2.54	0.01
Standard deviation	0.64	0.60	-	0.61	0.55	-	0.58	0.56	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.11	-	-	0.20	-	-	0.01	-



	Yo	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
How often in the past year did you:									
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received									
Frequently	30.6%	37.5%	6.9%	34.6%	46.3%	11.7%	41.4%	42.0%	0.6%
Occasionally	52.8%	52.8%	0.0%	58.4%	48.1%	-10.3%	53.5%	52.8%	-0.7%
Not at all	16.7%	9.7%	-7.0%	7.0%	5.6%	-1.4%	5.1%	5.2%	0.1%
Total (n)	72	72	-	445	445	-	1,592	1,592	-
Mean	2.14	2.28	0.14	2.28	2.41	0.13	2.36	2.37	0.01
Standard deviation	0.68	0.63	-	0.58	0.60	-	0.58	0.58	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.21	-	-	0.18	-	-	0.01	-
Take a risk because you felt you had more to gain									
Frequently	37.5%	27.8%	-9.7%	29.7%	23.9%	-5.8%	36.6%	28.1%	-8.5%
Occasionally	55.6%	54.2%	-1.4%	60.8%	60.4%	-0.4%	56.2%	58.9%	2.7%
Not at all	6.9%	18.1%	11.2%	9.5%	15.8%	6.3%	7.2%	13.0%	5.8%
Total (n)	72	72	-	444	444	-	1,587	1,587	-
Mean	2.31	2.10	-0.21	2.20	2.08	-0.12	2.29	2.15	-0.14
Standard deviation	0.60	0.67	-	0.59	0.63	-	0.59	0.62	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.35	-	-	-0.17	-	-	-0.20	-
Seek alternative solutions to a problem									
Frequently	38.9%	38.9%	0.0%	40.3%	37.4%	-2.9%	45.1%	35.1%	-10.0%
Occasionally	52.8%	58.3%	5.5%	55.4%	59.9%	4.5%	52.5%	60.5%	8.0%
Not at all	8.3%	2.8%	-5.5%	4.3%	2.7%	-1.6%	2.5%	4.4%	1.9%
Total (n)	72	72	-	444	444	-	1,584	1,584	-
Mean	2.31	2.36	0.05	2.36	2.35	-0.01	2.43	2.31	-0.12
Standard deviation	0.62	0.54	-	0.56	0.53	-	0.54	0.55	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	_	0.07	-	_	-0.02	-	-	-0.19	-
Look up scientific research articles and resources									
Frequently	11.1%	26.4%	15.3%	17.6%	36.9%	19.3%	21.3%	35.2%	13.9%
Occasionally	41.7%	50.0%	8.3%	50.5%	46.8%	-3.7%	51.5%	50.4%	-1.1%
Not at all	47.2%	23.6%	-23.6%	32.0%	16.2%	-15.8%	27.2%	14.3%	-12.9%
Total (n)	72	72	-	444	444	-	1,586	1,586	-
Mean	1.64	2.03	0.39	1.86	2.21	0.35	1.94	2.21	0.27
Standard deviation	0.68	0.71	-	0.69	0.70	-	0.69	0.67	
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	_	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.45	-	-	0.42	-	-	0.32	-



		on		omp Group	•	)	omp Group	_
TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
22.50/	22 50/	0.00/	20.10/	25 50/	2.404	20.20/	27.00/	2.20/
								-2.3%
								3.6%
		-2.9%			-1.8%			-1.3%
		-			-			-
		0.03			-0.02			-0.01
0.71	0.69	-	0.69	0.65	-	0.68	0.66	-
-		-	-		-	-		-
-	0.04	-	-	-0.03	-	-	-0.01	-
45.1%	42.3%	-2.8%	49.4%	43.1%	-6.3%	51.1%	44.7%	-6.4%
52.1%	54.9%	2.8%	48.3%	54.0%	5.7%	46.7%	52.3%	5.6%
2.8%	2.8%	0.0%	2.3%	2.9%	0.6%	2.2%	3.0%	0.8%
71	71	-	443	443	-	1,581	1,581	-
2.42	2.39	-0.03	2.47	2.40	-0.07	2.49	2.42	-0.07
0.55	0.55	-	0.54	0.55	-	0.54	0.55	-
-		-	-	*	-	-	***	_
-	-0.04	-	-	-0.11	-	_	-0.11	_
40.8%	35.2%	-5.6%	52.1%	43.8%	-8.3%	54.2%	44.1%	-10.1%
49.3%	60.6%	11.3%	41.5%	52.6%	11.1%	41.9%	52.0%	10.1%
								0.0%
		-			-			-
		0.00			-0.06	-		-0.10
		-			-			-
-	0.00	_	-	0.00	_	-	***	_
_	0.00	_	_	-0.08	_	_	-0.1/	_
· •	22.5% 50.7% 26.8% 71 1.96 0.71 - - 45.1% 52.1% 2.8% 71 2.42 0.55	22.5% 22.5% 50.7% 53.5% 26.8% 23.9% 71 71 1.96 1.99 0.71 0.69 - 0.04 45.1% 42.3% 52.1% 54.9% 2.8% 2.8% 71 71 2.42 2.39 0.55 0.55 0.04 40.8% 35.2% 49.3% 60.6% 9.9% 4.2% 71 71 2.31 2.31	22.5% 22.5% 0.0% 50.7% 53.5% 2.8% 26.8% 23.9% -2.9% 71 71 - 1.96 1.99 0.03 0.71 0.69	22.5%       22.5%       0.0%       29.1%         50.7%       53.5%       2.8%       52.0%         26.8%       23.9%       -2.9%       18.9%         71       71       -       444         1.96       1.99       0.03       2.10         0.71       0.69       -       0.69         -       -       -       -         -       0.04       -       -         -       0.04       -       -         -       0.04       -       -         -       0.04       -       -         -       0.04       -       -         -       0.04       -       -         -       0.04       -       -         -       0.04       -       -         -       0.04       -       -         71       71       -       443         2.8%       2.8%       49.4%       48.3%         2.8%       2.8%       48.3%       2.8%         2.8%       2.8%       49.4%       43.3         2.42       2.39       -0.03       2.47         0.55       0.55	22.5% 22.5% 0.0% 29.1% 25.5% 50.7% 53.5% 2.8% 52.0% 57.4% 26.8% 23.9% -2.9% 18.9% 17.1% 71 71 - 444 444 1.96 1.99 0.03 2.10 2.08 0.71 0.69 - 0.69 0.65 0.04 0.03 43.1% 52.1% 54.9% 2.8% 48.3% 54.0% 2.8% 2.8% 0.0% 2.3% 2.9% 71 71 71 - 443 443 2.42 2.39 -0.03 2.47 2.40 0.55 0.55 - 0.54 0.55 0.01 40.8% 35.2% -5.6% 52.1% 43.8% 49.3% 60.6% 11.3% 41.5% 52.6% 9.9% 4.2% -5.7% 6.3% 3.6% 71 71 - 443 443 2.31 2.31 0.00 2.46 2.40 0.65 0.55 - 0.61 0.56	22.5%       22.5%       0.0%       29.1%       25.5%       -3.6%         50.7%       53.5%       2.8%       52.0%       57.4%       5.4%         26.8%       23.9%       -2.9%       18.9%       17.1%       -1.8%         71       71       71       -444       444       -1.8%         1.96       1.99       0.03       2.10       2.08       -0.02         0.71       0.69       -       0.69       0.65       -         -       -       -       -       -       -         -       0.04       -       -       -0.03       -         45.1%       42.3%       -2.8%       49.4%       43.1%       -6.3%         52.1%       54.9%       2.8%       48.3%       54.0%       5.7%         2.8%       2.8%       0.0%       2.3%       2.9%       0.6%         71       71       -       443       443       -         2.42       2.39       -0.03       2.47       2.40       -0.07         0.55       0.55       -       0.54       0.55       -         -       -       -       -       -       - <t< td=""><td>22.5%         22.5%         0.0%         29.1%         25.5%         -3.6%         29.3%           50.7%         53.5%         2.8%         52.0%         57.4%         5.4%         52.2%           26.8%         23.9%         -2.9%         18.9%         17.1%         -1.8%         18.5%           71         71         -         444         444         -         1,587           1.96         1.99         0.03         2.10         2.08         -0.02         2.11           0.71         0.69         -         0.69         0.65         -         0.68           -</td><td>22.5%         22.5%         0.0%         29.1%         25.5%         -3.6%         29.3%         27.0%           50.7%         53.5%         2.8%         52.0%         57.4%         5.4%         52.2%         55.8%           26.8%         23.9%         -2.9%         18.9%         17.1%         -1.8%         18.5%         17.2%           71         71         -1         444         444         -1,587         1,587         1,587           1.96         1.99         0.03         2.10         2.08         -0.02         2.11         2.10           0.71         0.69         -         0.69         0.65         -         0.68         0.66           -</td></t<>	22.5%         22.5%         0.0%         29.1%         25.5%         -3.6%         29.3%           50.7%         53.5%         2.8%         52.0%         57.4%         5.4%         52.2%           26.8%         23.9%         -2.9%         18.9%         17.1%         -1.8%         18.5%           71         71         -         444         444         -         1,587           1.96         1.99         0.03         2.10         2.08         -0.02         2.11           0.71         0.69         -         0.69         0.65         -         0.68           -	22.5%         22.5%         0.0%         29.1%         25.5%         -3.6%         29.3%         27.0%           50.7%         53.5%         2.8%         52.0%         57.4%         5.4%         52.2%         55.8%           26.8%         23.9%         -2.9%         18.9%         17.1%         -1.8%         18.5%         17.2%           71         71         -1         444         444         -1,587         1,587         1,587           1.96         1.99         0.03         2.10         2.08         -0.02         2.11         2.10           0.71         0.69         -         0.69         0.65         -         0.68         0.66           -



	Yo	ur Institutio	n	C	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
How often in the past year did you:									
Integrate skills and knowledge from different sources and experiences									
Frequently	38.0%	35.2%	-2.8%	51.6%	47.1%	-4.5%	58.7%	46.9%	-11.8%
Occasionally	56.3%	63.4%	7.1%	46.2%	51.4%	5.2%	40.1%	51.0%	10.9%
Not at all	5.6%	1.4%	-4.2%	2.3%	1.6%	-0.7%	1.2%	2.1%	0.9%
Total (n)	71	71	-	444	444	-	1,583	1,583	-
Mean	2.32	2.34	0.02	2.49	2.45	-0.04	2.57	2.45	-0.12
Standard deviation	0.58	0.51	-	0.54	0.53	-	0.52	0.54	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.03	-	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.19	-
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing,									
etc.)									
Essential	8.7%	15.9%	7.2%	6.5%	10.4%	3.9%	9.0%	11.3%	2.3%
Very important	5.8%	8.7%	2.9%	5.8%	12.3%	6.5%	8.8%	12.5%	3.7%
Somewhat important	17.4%	29.0%	11.6%	24.5%	31.5%	7.0%	23.8%	31.1%	7.3%
Not important	68.1%	46.4%	-21.7%	63.2%	45.8%	-17.4%	58.4%	45.2%	-13.2%
Total (n)	69	69	-	432	432	-	1,497	1,497	-
Mean	1.55	1.94	0.39	1.56	1.87	0.31	1.68	1.90	0.22
Standard deviation	0.95	1.10	-	0.87	0.99	-	0.96	1.01	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.51	-	-	0.36	-	-	0.23	-
Becoming an authority in my field									
Essential	14.5%	23.2%	8.7%	16.7%	22.5%	5.8%	21.5%	23.1%	1.6%
Very important	34.8%	53.6%	18.8%	38.0%	46.1%	8.1%	38.3%	43.3%	5.0%
Somewhat important	37.7%	15.9%	-21.8%	35.6%	25.5%	-10.1%	30.2%	27.8%	-2.4%
Not important	13.0%	7.2%	-5.8%	9.7%	6.0%	-3.7%	10.0%	5.8%	-4.2%
Total (n)	69	69	-	432	432	-	1,491	1,491	-
Mean	2.51	2.93	0.42	2.62	2.85	0.23	2.71	2.84	0.13
Standard deviation	0.90	0.83	-	0.88	0.84	-	0.91	0.85	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.45	-	-	0.24	-	-	0.13	-



	Yo	our Institutio	n	C	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:						· ·			
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special									
field									
Essential	18.8%	20.3%	1.5%	15.7%	18.4%	2.7%	18.5%	19.3%	0.8%
Very important	30.4%	44.9%	14.5%	36.6%	44.7%	8.1%	36.5%	41.4%	4.9%
Somewhat important	37.7%	26.1%	-11.6%	35.9%	31.1%	-4.8%	34.5%	32.7%	-1.8%
Not important	13.0%	8.7%	-4.3%	11.8%	5.8%	-6.0%	10.4%	6.6%	-3.8%
Total (n)	69	69		434	434		1,494	1,494	-
Mean	2.55	2.77	0.22	2.56	2.76	0.20	2.63	2.74	0.11
Standard deviation	0.95	0.88	-	0.89	0.82	-	0.90	0.84	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.22	-	-	0.21	-	-	0.11	-
Influencing the political structure									
Essential	2.9%	1.4%	-1.5%	3.2%	3.7%	0.5%	6.2%	5.2%	-1.0%
Very important	13.0%	14.5%	1.5%	8.7%	15.2%	6.5%	10.8%	15.0%	4.2%
Somewhat important	27.5%	47.8%	20.3%	34.9%	42.5%	7.6%	35.5%	40.6%	5.1%
Not important	56.5%	36.2%	-20.3%	53.1%	38.6%	-14.5%	47.4%	39.2%	-8.2%
Total (n)	69	69	-	435	435	-	1,491	1,491	-
Mean	1.62	1.81	0.19	1.62	1.84	0.22	1.76	1.86	0.10
Standard deviation	0.82	0.73	-	0.78	0.81	-	0.88	0.85	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.23	-	-	0.24	-	•	0.10	-
Influencing social values									
Essential	10.1%	14.5%	4.4%	10.1%	17.5%	7.4%	13.2%	14.6%	1.4%
Very important	34.8%	34.8%	0.0%	32.0%	36.2%	4.2%	32.7%	37.3%	4.6%
Somewhat important	31.9%	39.1%	7.2%	37.1%	34.8%	-2.3%	37.1%	36.3%	-0.8%
Not important	23.2%	11.6%	-11.6%	20.7%	11.5%	-9.2%	17.0%	11.9%	-5.1%
Total (n)	69	69	-	434	434	-	1,491	1,491	-
Mean	2.32	2.52	0.20	2.32	2.60	0.28	2.42	2.55	0.13
Standard deviation	0.95	0.88	-	0.91	0.91	-	0.92	0.88	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.20	-	-	0.27	-	-	0.13	-



	Ye	our Institutio	on	С	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Raising a family									
Essential	55.1%	63.8%	8.7%	45.2%	50.2%	5.0%	45.0%	45.6%	0.6%
Very important	21.7%	15.9%	-5.8%	31.3%	28.1%	-3.2%	30.9%	28.7%	-2.2%
Somewhat important	15.9%	18.8%	2.9%	16.1%	14.7%	-1.4%	16.5%	17.4%	0.9%
Not important	7.2%	1.4%	-5.8%	7.4%	6.9%	-0.5%	7.5%	8.4%	0.9%
Total (n)	69	69	-	434	434	-	1,497	1,497	-
Mean	3.25	3.42	0.17	3.14	3.22	0.08	3.13	3.12	-0.01
Standard deviation	0.98	0.85	-	0.94	0.94	-	0.95	0.98	-
Significance	-	*	-	-		-	-		-
Effect size	-	0.24	-	-	0.10	-	-	-0.01	-
Being very well off financially									
Essential	51.5%	48.5%	-3.0%	45.9%	44.0%	-1.9%	45.5%	41.8%	-3.7%
Very important	33.8%	36.8%	3.0%	36.4%	35.3%	-1.1%	35.6%	34.5%	-1.1%
Somewhat important	14.7%	13.2%	-1.5%	16.6%	18.2%	1.6%	16.8%	20.8%	4.0%
Not important	0.0%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	2.5%	1.3%	2.1%	3.0%	0.9%
Total (n)	68	68	-	434	434	-	1,492	1,492	-
Mean	3.37	3.32	-0.05	3.27	3.21	-0.06	3.25	3.15	-0.10
Standard deviation	0.73	0.76	-	0.77	0.83	-	0.80	0.85	-
Significance	-		-	-		-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.07	-	-	-0.08	-	-	-0.12	-
Helping others who are in difficulty									
Essential	38.2%	36.8%	-1.4%	37.0%	41.7%	4.7%	35.9%	36.9%	1.0%
Very important	32.4%	51.5%	19.1%	37.7%	46.8%	9.1%	39.9%	45.7%	5.8%
Somewhat important	26.5%	11.8%	-14.7%	24.3%	11.3%	-13.0%	22.2%	16.2%	-6.0%
Not important	2.9%	0.0%	-2.9%	0.9%	0.2%	-0.7%	2.0%	1.2%	-0.8%
Total (n)	68	68	-	432	432	-	1,491	1,491	-
Mean	3.06	3.25	0.19	3.11	3.30	0.19	3.10	3.18	0.08
Standard deviation	0.88	0.66	-	0.80	0.67	-	0.81	0.74	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.21	-	-	0.23	-	-	0.09	-



	Yo	our Institutio	on	C	omp Group	1	C	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Making a theoretical contribution to science									
Essential	5.8%	2.9%	-2.9%	6.0%	5.3%	-0.7%	6.0%	5.5%	-0.5%
Very important	7.2%	8.7%	1.5%	9.4%	13.6%	4.2%	12.3%	14.2%	1.9%
Somewhat important	24.6%	37.7%	13.1%	28.8%	35.5%	6.7%	29.0%	32.6%	3.6%
Not important	62.3%	50.7%	-11.6%	55.8%	45.6%	-10.2%	52.6%	47.7%	-4.9%
Total (n)	69	69	-	434	434	-	1,493	1,493	-
Mean	1.57	1.64	0.07	1.66	1.79	0.13	1.72	1.77	0.05
Standard deviation	0.87	0.77	-	0.88	0.87	-	0.90	0.89	-
Significance	-		-	-	**	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.08	-	-	0.14	-	-	0.05	-
Writing original works (poems, novels etc.)									
Essential	4.3%	5.8%	1.5%	5.5%	5.8%	0.3%	7.0%	7.1%	0.1%
Very important	5.8%	11.6%	5.8%	6.9%	13.4%	6.5%	8.2%	13.1%	4.9%
Somewhat important	14.5%	24.6%	10.1%	15.4%	27.9%	12.5%	19.2%	28.4%	9.2%
Not important	75.4%	58.0%	-17.4%	72.1%	53.0%	-19.1%	65.5%	51.4%	-14.1%
Total (n)	69	69	-	434	434	-	1,491	1,491	-
Mean	1.39	1.65	0.26	1.46	1.72	0.26	1.57	1.76	0.19
Standard deviation	0.79	0.90	-	0.85	0.90	-	0.91	0.93	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.34	-	-	0.33	-	-	0.21	_
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)									
Essential	2.9%	7.4%	4.5%	4.4%	7.6%	3.2%	6.2%	7.1%	0.9%
Very important	13.2%	14.7%	1.5%	10.0%	13.9%	3.9%	9.3%	13.6%	4.3%
Somewhat important	10.3%	22.1%	11.8%	16.2%	25.7%	9.5%	18.7%	27.1%	8.4%
Not important	73.5%	55.9%	-17.6%	69.4%	52.8%	-16.6%	65.8%	52.1%	-13.7%
Total (n)	68	68	-	432	432	-	1,490	1,490	-
Mean	1.46	1.74	0.28	1.49	1.76	0.27	1.56	1.76	0.20
Standard deviation	0.84	0.97	-	0.85	0.96	-	0.90	0.94	
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	_	0.41	-	-	0.32	-	-	0.22	-



	Yo	our Institutio	on	C	omp Group	1	Co	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Becoming successful in a business of my own									
Essential	18.8%	14.5%	-4.3%	15.0%	14.3%	-0.7%	18.6%	17.4%	-1.2%
Very important	21.7%	24.6%	2.9%	17.3%	24.9%	7.6%	21.1%	24.5%	3.4%
Somewhat important	20.3%	33.3%	13.0%	27.2%	31.6%	4.4%	27.1%	32.5%	5.4%
Not important	39.1%	27.5%	-11.6%	40.6%	29.3%	-11.3%	33.2%	25.6%	-7.6%
Total (n)	69	69	-	434	434	-	1,486	1,486	-
Mean	2.20	2.26	0.06	2.07	2.24	0.17	2.25	2.34	0.09
Standard deviation	1.16	1.02	-	1.08	1.03	-	1.11	1.04	-
Significance	-		-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.07	-	-	0.16	-	-	0.09	-
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment									
Essential	2.9%	5.8%	2.9%	6.0%	8.3%	2.3%	8.5%	9.1%	0.6%
Very important	13.0%	18.8%	5.8%	15.4%	19.4%	4.0%	17.0%	20.2%	3.2%
Somewhat important	44.9%	52.2%	7.3%	46.3%	53.0%	6.7%	46.1%	49.4%	3.3%
Not important	39.1%	23.2%	-15.9%	32.3%	19.4%	-12.9%	28.4%	21.3%	-7.1%
Total (n)	69	69	-	434	434	-	1,487	1,487	-
Mean	1.80	2.07	0.27	1.95	2.17	0.22	2.06	2.17	0.11
Standard deviation	0.78	0.81	-	0.85	0.83	-	0.89	0.87	_
Significance	_	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	_	0.37	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.12	-
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life									
Essential	8.7%	11.6%	2.9%	13.9%	20.6%	6.7%	18.2%	20.1%	1.9%
Very important	23.2%	27.5%	4.3%	23.1%	29.4%	6.3%	27.0%	28.4%	1.4%
Somewhat important	30.4%	34.8%	4.4%	33.8%	34.5%	0.7%	31.7%	34.7%	3.0%
Not important	37.7%	26.1%	-11.6%	29.2%	15.5%	-13.7%	23.1%	16.8%	-6.3%
Total (n)	69	69	-	432	432	-	1,488	1,488	-
Mean	2.03	2.25	0.22	2.22	2.55	0.33	2.40	2.52	0.12
Standard deviation	0.98	0.98	-	1.02	0.99	-	1.03	0.99	_
Significance	_		-	-	***	-	-	***	_
Effect size	-	0.23	-	-	0.30	-	-	0.11	_



	Yo	ur Institutio	n	C	omp Group	1	C	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Participating in a community action program									
Essential	4.3%	10.1%	5.8%	6.9%	12.4%	5.5%	10.9%	11.8%	0.9%
Very important	20.3%	26.1%	5.8%	22.4%	29.5%	7.1%	25.2%	26.5%	1.3%
Somewhat important	36.2%	44.9%	8.7%	41.7%	46.3%	4.6%	40.9%	46.0%	5.1%
Not important	39.1%	18.8%	-20.3%	29.0%	11.8%	-17.2%	23.0%	15.8%	-7.2%
Total (n)	69	69	-	434	434	-	1,489	1,489	-
Mean	1.90	2.28	0.38	2.07	2.43	0.36	2.24	2.34	0.10
Standard deviation	0.88	0.89	-	0.89	0.85	-	0.93	0.88	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.36	-	-	0.35	-	-	0.10	-
Helping to promote racial understanding									
Essential	5.8%	11.6%	5.8%	11.6%	13.9%	2.3%	12.8%	12.8%	0.0%
Very important	14.5%	24.6%	10.1%	16.9%	27.1%	10.2%	22.9%	26.2%	3.3%
Somewhat important	36.2%	40.6%	4.4%	39.6%	41.7%	2.1%	40.6%	43.3%	2.7%
Not important	43.5%	23.2%	-20.3%	31.9%	17.4%	-14.5%	23.8%	17.6%	-6.2%
Total (n)	69	69	-	432	432	-	1,487	1,487	-
Mean	1.83	2.25	0.42	2.08	2.38	0.30	2.25	2.34	0.09
Standard deviation	0.89	0.95	-	0.97	0.93	-	0.96	0.91	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.42	-	-	0.31	-	-	0.09	-
Keeping up to date with political affairs									
Essential	5.8%	5.8%	0.0%	6.2%	8.8%	2.6%	9.1%	9.3%	0.2%
Very important	20.3%	26.1%	5.8%	16.4%	26.1%	9.7%	21.7%	25.8%	4.1%
Somewhat important	36.2%	44.9%	8.7%	36.5%	43.9%	7.4%	36.9%	41.7%	4.8%
Not important	37.7%	23.2%	-14.5%	40.9%	21.2%	-19.7%	32.3%	23.1%	-9.2%
Total (n)	69	69	-	433	433	-	1,487	1,487	-
Mean	1.94	2.14	0.20	1.88	2.22	0.34	2.07	2.21	0.14
Standard deviation	0.91	0.84	-	0.90	0.88	-	0.95	0.90	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.26	-	-	0.39	-	-	0.15	-



	Yo	our Institutio	n	C	omp Group	1	С	omp Group	2
University of Central Missouri	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Becoming a community leader									
Essential	10.3%	10.3%	0.0%	10.2%	12.6%	2.4%	13.1%	12.6%	-0.5%
Very important	22.1%	26.5%	4.4%	24.7%	30.2%	5.5%	24.7%	28.8%	4.1%
Somewhat important	38.2%	38.2%	0.0%	39.1%	38.8%	-0.3%	38.5%	40.1%	1.6%
Not important	29.4%	25.0%	-4.4%	26.0%	18.4%	-7.6%	23.7%	18.5%	-5.2%
Total (n)	68	68	-	430	430	-	1,484	1,484	-
Mean	2.13	2.22	0.09	2.19	2.37	0.18	2.27	2.36	0.09
Standard deviation	0.96	0.94	-	0.94	0.92	-	0.97	0.92	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.09	-	-	0.19	-	-	0.09	-
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures									
Essential	9.0%	9.0%	0.0%	15.8%	19.5%	3.7%	20.1%	18.5%	-1.6%
Very important	31.3%	31.3%	0.0%	25.8%	34.8%	9.0%	32.0%	36.6%	4.6%
Somewhat important	34.3%	38.8%	4.5%	40.4%	36.4%	-4.0%	34.6%	36.6%	2.0%
Not important	25.4%	20.9%	-4.5%	18.1%	9.3%	-8.8%	13.3%	8.2%	-5.1%
Total (n)	67	67	-	431	431	-	1,479	1,479	-
Mean	2.24	2.28	0.04	2.39	2.65	0.26	2.59	2.65	0.06
Standard deviation	0.94	0.90	-	0.96	0.90	-	0.95	0.87	-
Significance	-		-	-	***	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.05	-	-	0.27	-	-	0.06	-
Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment									
Essential	11.8%	16.2%	4.4%	10.2%	14.4%	4.2%	13.5%	14.7%	1.2%
Very important	23.5%	32.4%	8.9%	23.8%	29.2%	5.4%	28.0%	30.4%	2.4%
Somewhat important	42.6%	39.7%	-2.9%	45.6%	46.1%	0.5%	42.7%	43.5%	0.8%
Not important	22.1%	11.8%	-10.3%	20.4%	10.4%	-10.0%	15.8%	11.4%	-4.4%
Total (n)	68	68	-	432	432	-	1,477	1,477	-
Mean	2.25	2.53	0.28	2.24	2.47	0.23	2.39	2.48	0.09
Standard deviation	0.94	0.91	-	0.89	0.86	-	0.91	0.88	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.35	-	-	0.28	-	-	0.10	-



#### 2012 Your First College Year Survey List of Participating Institutions

ACE Institution	State
Dublic/Drivate Universities	
Public/Private Universities  1773 Fordham University	NY
519 Georgia Southern University	GA
1496 Maryville University of Saint Louis	IA
172 Pepperdine University	CA
157 University of the Pacific	CA
157 University of the Pacific	CA
Other Religious 4-year Colleges	
1936 Campbell University	NC
606 Carthage College	WI
1646 Drew University	NJ
464 Eckerd College	FL
457 Edward Waters College	FL
1338 Gustavus Adolphus College	MN
8 Huntingdon College	AL
1962 Mars Hill College	NC
525 Mercer University-Macon	GA
2454 North Greenville University	SC
582 Northwest Nazarene University	ID
2162 Oklahoma Baptist University	OK
218 Point Loma Nazarene University	CA
2564 Sewanee: The University of the South	TN
5053 Vanguard University of Southern California	CA
545 Wesleyan College	GA
Catholic 4-year Colleges	
354 Albertus Magnus College	СТ
152 Holy Names University	CA
2073 John Carroll University	ОН
203 Mount St Mary's College	CA
2083 Notre Dame College	ОН
227 Saint Marys College of California	CA
1203 Stonehill College	MA
2687 University of Dallas	TX

ACE Institution	Stat
Public 4-year Colleges	
1077 Coppin State University	ME
6168 Kennesaw State University	
	GA
529 North Georgia College & State University 1456 University of Central Missouri	GA
	MC
2992 University of Wisconsin-River Falls	W
Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges	
1134 American International College	MA
1141 Babson College	MA
1042 Bates College	ME
2931 Beloit College	W
5622 Bryant University	RI
2237 Bucknell University	P <i>A</i>
1745 Cazenovia College	NY
2065 Denison University	OH
1947 Elon University	NC
2794 Hollins University	VA
1786 Ithaca College	NY
91 John Brown University	AF
1272 Kalamazoo College	M
1808 Medaille College	NY
199 Mills College	CA
683 Principia College	IL
1667 Rider University	N.
693 School of the Art Institute of Chicago	IL
246 Scripps College	CA
1110 Stevenson University	ME
2304 The University of the Arts	P.A
2829 Washington and Lee University	VA
2354 Wilkes University	P.A
-year Colleges (not included in the report)	
4743 Brunswick Community College	NC
1463 Cottey College	MC
1400 Cottey College	IVIC
Other Institutions	
9115 The American University in Cairo	
9114 The University of the West Indies	

#### 2012 YOUR FIRST COLLEGE YEAR SURVEY Please print in ALL CAPS. Your name and email address here helps to facilitate follow-up studies to improve the college experience. When were you born? NAME: FIRST MI LAST EMAIL (print le (01-12)(01-31)Congratulations on your progress during your first college year. We are very interested in STUDENT ID# your experiences as a first-year college student. This form has been designed to provide feedback that can help improve the first-year college experience. Thank you very much for your help with this important project. MARKING DIRECTIONS · Use a black or blue pen. 4. Do you have any concern about 6. Please rate your satisfaction with this . "X" out any answer you wish to # your ability to finance your college Institution on each of the aspects of change. education? (Mark one) college life listed below: SERIAL (Mark one for each item) None (I am confident that I will CORRECT MARK INCORRECT MARKS have sufficient funds) V 800 000 Some (but I probably will have General education enough funds) and core curriculum Major (not sure I will have courses ..... **Group Code** enough funds to complete Your overall academic college) experience ...... Classroom facilities..... Computer facilities/ 1. Your sex: Female 5. Since entering this college, how labs...... 00000 often have you felt: Library facilities...... (Mark one for each item) 2. Compared with when you Laboratory facilities entered this college, how and equipment...... would you now describe your: Computing assistance (Mark one for each item) Lonely or homesick...... Academic advising..... General knowledge..... Isolated from campus life. OOO Student housing Unsafe on this campus.... Knowledge of a particular field (e.g., res. halls)...... or discipline...... Worried about your health. Financial aid office..... Knowledge of people from That your courses inspired Financial aid package. different races/cultures ...... you to think in new ways. Student health Understanding of the problems That your job responsibilities services...... interfered with your Student psychological Understanding of national issues .... schoolwork..... services...... Understanding of global issues ...... That your family Orientation for new Ability to conduct research ...... responsibilities interfered students ..... Ability to work as part of a team ...... with your schoolwork .... Opportunities for Critical thinking skills ..... community service... Family support to Problem-solving skills...... succeed ...... ... 000 First-year programs Leadership ability...... OOOO (e.g., first-year That faculty provided me seminar, learning with feedback that community. helped me assess my linked courses)...... 3. Since entering this college, how progress in class...... often have you interacted with the That my contributions following people (e.g., by phone, 7. Since entering this college, how often were valued in class...... e-mall, Instant Messenger, or In have you utilized the following services: person): That faculty encouraged (Mark one for each item) (Mark one for each item) me to ask questions and participate in Faculty during office hours ...... Study skills advising ...... O O discussions ..... Faculty outside of class or office hours. Financial aid advising...... Academic advisors/counselors...... Student health services...... Close friends at this institution....... Student psychological Close friends not at this institution... services...... Your family...... 00000 Writing center ...... OOO Graduate students/teaching assistants .

Close friends from your high school . OOOOO

Disability resource center....

Career services ..... OOO 

8. Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself.  (Mark one for each item)	11. Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself. (Mark one for each item)	13. Think back over the past two weeks. How many times in the past two weeks, if any, have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row? (A drink can be a 12-ounce beer or wine cooler, a 4-ounce glass of wine, or a shot of liquor either straight or in a mixed drink.)	
Academic ability	Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	None 3-5 times Once 6-9 times Twice 10 or more times	
Artistic ability	others with different beliefs Openness to having my own views	14. Please Indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements: (Mark one for each item)  I have felt discriminated against at this institution because of my	
Creativity  Drive to achieve  Emotional health	challenged	race/ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, or religious affiliation	
Leadership ability  Mathematical ability  Physical health	Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people	I see myself as part of the campus community	
Public speaking ability	12. Since entering this college, how often have you:  (Mark one for each item)	There is a lot of racial tension on this campus	
Self-confidence (intellectual)  Self-confidence (social)	Attended a religious service (F) (G) (N) Been bored in class (F) (G) (N) Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest). (F) (G) (N)	extracurricular activities	
Self-understanding. OOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOO	Tutored another student P @ ® Studied with other students P @ ® Been a guest in a	If asked, I would recommend this college to others	
Others	professor's home         P @ 8           Smoked cigarettes         P @ 8           Drank beer         P @ 8           Drank wine or liquor         P @ 8	an interest in my development	
9. Since entering this college, how has it been to: (Mark one for each item)  Understand what your professors expect of you academically  Develop effective study skills	Felt overwhelmed by all you had to do P @ N Felt depressed E @ N	My college experiences have exposed me to diverse opinions, cultures, and values	
	Performed volunteer work P @ ®  Asked a professor for advice after class P @ ®  Voted in a student election P @ ®	Staff encouraged me to get involved in campus activities	
	Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign (F) (I) (II) Socialized with someone of	gender, sexual orientation, or religious affiliation	
demands of college O	another racial/ethnic group . (P) (0) (N) Come late to class (P) (0) (N) Used the Internet for research or homework (P) (0) (N)	Faculty encouraged me to meet with them outside of class	
Develop close friendships with other students	Performed community service as part of class (F) (0) (N) Discussed religion (P) (0) (N)	I feel a sense of belonging to this campus	
<ol> <li>How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)</li> <li>Far left</li> </ol>	Discussed politics (F) (I) (N)  Maintained a healthy diet (F) (II) (N)  Had adequate sleep (F) (II) (N)  Helped raise money for a	an interest in my development	
<ul><li>Liberal</li><li>Middle-of-the-road</li><li>Conservative</li><li>Far right</li></ul>	cause or campaign	common purpose	

15. Please rate your satisfaction with this Institution on each of the aspects of college life listed below. (Mark one for each item)	19. Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item)
Amount of contact with faculty	Becoming accomplished in one of the performing
Racial/ethnic diversity of faculty	arts (acting, dancing, etc.) (acting, dancing, etc.)
Racial/ethnic diversity of student body	Becoming an authority in my field @ 🕡 💿 🔞
Class size	Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for
Interaction with other students	contributions to my special field ⑤ ② ⑧ ⑧
Relevance of coursework to everyday life	Influencing the political structure (£) (V) (5) (R)
Relevance of coursework to future career plans	Influencing social values 📵 😗 📵 🔞
Overall quality of instruction	Raising a family (6) (7) (8) (8)
Respect for the expression of diverse beliefs.	Being very well off financially 🕒 😗 🔞 🔞
Availability of campus social activities	Helping others who are in difficulty 📵 😗 📵 🔞
Your social life	Making a theoretical contribution to science © © ® ®
Overall sense of community among students	Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.) 📵 🕜 🔞 🔞
Overall college experience	Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.) (E) (V) (E) (N)
Overlain college experience	Becoming successful in a business of my own (E) (V) (S) (N)
<ol> <li>What is your overall grade average (as of your most recently completed academic term)? (Mark one)</li> </ol>	Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment © ① ⑤ ⑧
O A or A+ O B O C	Developing a meaningful philosophy of life (6) (9) (8)
○ A- ○ B- ○ D	Participating in a community action program (E) (V) (S) (N)
O B+ O C+	Helping to promote racial understanding (E) (V) (S) (R)
I did not receive grades in my courses	Keeping up to date with political affairs (E) (V) (S) (N)
	Becoming a community leader (E) (V) (S) (N)
I did not receive grades in my courses  17. How often in the past year did you:  (Mark one for each item)	Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures © ② ⑤ ⑧
Ask questions in class 🗈 💿 🔞	Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment (E) (V) (S) (N)
Support your opinions with a logical argument   (E) (O) (B)	Adopting green practices to protect the environment to the district the environment to the env
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others P @ (18)	20. To what extent have you experienced
Revise your papers to improve your writing (F) (O) (H)	20. To what extent have you experienced the following with students from a
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you	racial/ethnic group other than your
received P @ (H)	own? (Mark one for each item)
Take a risk because you felt you had more to gain P @ N	Dined or shared a meal
Seek alternative solutions to a problem (F) (O) (III)	
Look up scientific research articles and resources P (0) (R)	Had meaningful and honest discussions
Explore topics on your own, even though it was not	about race/ethnic relations outside of class
required for a class (F) (Ø) (H)	Had guarded, cautious interactions
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process P (0) (8)	Shared personal feelings and problems
Seek feedback on your academic work (P) (0) (R)	Had tense, somewhat hostile interactions
Integrate skills and knowledge from different sources	Had intellectual discussions outside of class
and experiences P @ (II)	Felt insulted or threatened because of your
40 When did an admids the ability and the state of the st	race/ethnicity
18. Where did you primarily live while attending college this past year? (Mark one)	Studied or prepared for class
**************************************	Socialized or partied
On Campus	21. Since entering this college, how much Hours Per Week
Special interest housing	time have you spent during a typical
First-year student housing	week doing the following activities?
Cultural or minority student housing	(Mark one for each item)
O Single-sex housing	Attending classes/labs
<ul> <li>Special academic program housing</li> </ul>	Studying/homework
Other special interest housing	Socializing with friends
Regular college housing	Exercising or sports
Residence hall	Partying
O Apariment	Working (for pay) on campus
Fraternity or sorority housing	Working (for pay) off campus
Other residential housing	Student clubs and groups
Off Campus	Watching TV
At home with family	Household/childcare duties
<ul> <li>Fraternity or sorority</li> </ul>	Commuting
<ul> <li>Rented apartment or house</li> </ul>	Online social networks (Myspace,
Other	Facebook, etc.)

(Mark You or No.)	Yes	No	24. Are you currently registered to vote?
(Mark Yes or No)  Decided to pursue a different major	(V)	(N)	☐ Ineligible ☐ Yes ☐ No
Remained undecided about a major		1000	
Changed your career choice		(B)	25. If you could make your college choice over, would you still
		(H)	choose to enroll at your current (or most recent) college?
Participated in student government	(4)	(N)	(Mark one)
Held a full-time job (approx. 40 hours) while taking classes	(2)	(1)	<ul> <li>Definitely yes</li> <li>Definitely not</li> <li>Not sure yet</li> </ul>
Joined a social fraternity or sorority		(N)	Probably yes     Probably not
Played club, intramural, or recreational sports		(8)	
Played intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or	W	(d)	26. What do you think you will be doing in Fall 2012? (Mark one)
NAIA-sponsored)	(Y)	(N)	<ul> <li>Attending your current (or most recent) institution</li> </ul>
Participated in student groups/clubs	(7)	(1)	<ul> <li>Attending another institution</li> </ul>
Sought personal counseling	-	(1)	<ul> <li>Don't know/have not decided yet</li> </ul>
Strengthened your religious beliefs/convictions		N	<ul> <li>Not attending any institution</li> </ul>
Failed one or more courses		(1)	Portion of Address and Stationary of Conference
Participated in leadership training		(N)	27. Are you currently a full-time or part-time student?
Taken an honors course		(N)	C Full-time
Taken a remedial or developmental course		(8)	O Part-time
	W.	(0)	O Not enrolled
Enrolled in a formal program where a group of students takes two or more courses together (e.g., FIG, learning community, linked courses)	(2)	N	28. Did you transfer into this institution from another college/university?
Participated in an academic support program		(N)	
Had a roommate of a different race/ethnicity			O Yes
Accumulated excessive credit card debt		(3)	O No
Taken a course or first-year seminar designed to:	(L)	(13)	
Connect faculty and students in focused academic inquiry.	(5)	(1)	29. What year did you first enter: Your 1st College
Help students adjust to college-level academics		(8)	(Mark one in each column) This College
Help students adjust to college life		(N)	2011 or 2012 🔾 🔾
Been a leader in an organization		(3)	2010 🔾 🔾
Communicated regularly with your professors		(N)	2009 🔾 🔘
Communicated regularly with your professors	(I)	(W)	2008 🔾 🔘
			2007 or earlier 🔘
		The state of the s	
23. Since entering this college, indicate how	Frequently	Occasionally Not et ell	30. is English your native language? O Yes O No
often you: (Mark one for each item)	18	0 to	
Turned in course assignment(s) late	(E) (	(N) (G	31. Are you: (Mark all that apply)
Contributed to class discussions			White/Caucasian Mexican American/Chicano
Discussed course content with students outside of class	(F)	(N) (O	African American/Black Puerto Rican
Skipped class	(E) (I	(II) (II)	<ul> <li>American Indian/Alaska Native</li> <li>Other Latino</li> </ul>
Received tutoring			Asian American/Asian Other
Worked on a professor's research project			<ul> <li>Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander</li> </ul>
Turned in course assignments that did not reflect			and the second s
your best work	<b>(P)</b>	<b>®</b>	The remaining ovals are provided for additional questions that
housemate(s)	(E) (	<b>®</b>	may be supplied by your institution.
Received from your professor advice or guidance about your educational program	(F) (I	D (N)	32. A B C D E 42. A B C D E
Witnessed academic dishonesty/cheating			33. A B C O E 43. A B C O E
Went home for the weekend			34. A B C O E 44. A B C O E
Received advice/counseling from another student			35. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) 45. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
Fell asleep in class			36. A B C O E 46. A B C O E
Had difficulty getting the courses you need			37. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) 47. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
Instant messaged/texted during class			38. A B C D E 48. A B C D E
Worked with classmates on group projects:	0		39. A B C O E 49. A B C O E
During class	(E)	വ	40. A B C D E 50. A B C D E
Outside of class			41. A B C D E 51. A B C D E
Accessed your campus' library resources electronically	Section Control	Chicken Street, Square, Square,	
Made a presentation in class			
Applied concepts from courses to everyday life			THANK YOU!
Used the institution's course catalog (paper or online)	(F) (	D) (H)	

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